English Notebook
Grade 10
First Term



Grade10

Name:……
Class:……
2024- 2025

Module 1

Probiotic drinks

- improve the immune system
- contain good bacteria
- neutralize bad bacteria



Good bacteria

- help our digestive process to absorb nutrients
- Combat diseases



Bad bacteria

lead to infections and diseases.

Green tea

- can treat everything from headaches to depression.
- is full of antioxidants

Antioxidants

- help combat diseases like cancer and arthritis.
- lower the cholesterol.
- improve the general immune system.

Dark Chocolate

- metabolizes sugar.
- lowers blood pressure.

The RDA of food elements

Proteins	Carbohydrates	Fats	Vitamins	Water	Minerals	Iron

Module 1 Culture lesson 1+2 We are what we eat
SB page 12+13

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Absorb (V.)	يمتص	**Iron (N.)**	حديد
Antioxidant (N.)	مضاد للأكسدة	**Metabolise (V.)**	يحول الغذاء إلى طاقة
Arthritis (N.)	إلتهاب مفاصل	**Neutralise (V.)**	يعادل \ يحيد
Caffeine (N.)	كافيين \ مادة منبهة	**Nutrition (N.)**	غذاء \ تغذية
Calcium (N.)	كالسيوم	**Probiotic (Adj.)**	يحتوي على خمائر أو بكتيريا نافعة
Cholesterol (N.)	كوليسترول	**Protein (N.)**	بروتين
Combat (V.)	يقاوم \ يكافح	**Saturated fat (N.)**	دهن مشبع
Dietitian (N.)	أخصائي تغذية	**Stimulant (N.)**	مادة محفزة
Digestive (Adj.)	هضمي	**Unsaturated fat (N.)**	دهن غير مشبع
Fibre (N.)	ألياف	**Vitamin (N.)**	فيتامين

✍Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :

1-In cold climate, houses need to have walls that…….heat to keep rooms warm.
a)- metabolise **b)- absorb** **c)- neutralise** **d)- combat**

2-Many……recommend having healthy food.
a)- antioxidants **b)- nutritions** **c)- stimulants** **d)- dieticians**

3- ……is necessary for forming bones.
a)- Vitamin **b)- Caffeine** **c)- Cholesterol** **d)- Calcium**

4- Avoid having burgers and eat ……fats instead?
a)- vitamin **b)- arthritis** **c)- caffeine** **d)- unsaturated**

Unit 1 Set Book Questions

✍Answer the following questions:

1. "We are what we eat ".Explain.
……..…
…….....
.....
2. Probiotic drinks have many benefits. Show how they are useful.
……..…
…….....
.....
3. According to the Chinese, green tea is useful, why?
……..…
…….....
.....
4. Many people like to have drinks, which are full of antioxidants, why?
……..…
…….....
.....
5. How do you think that dark chocolate is perfect for diabetics?
……..…
…….....
.....

Unit 1 Lesson 4 & 5 The Food Pyramid SB page 14 &15

Word	Arabic Meaning	Word	Arabic Meaning
Deficiency (N.)	نقص (المواد الغذائية)	**Pomegranate (N.)**	فاكهة الرمان
Grilled (Adj.)	مشوي	**RDA**	كم الغذاء الموصي بتناوله يومياً
Metabolism (N.)	التمثيل الغذائي	**Sodium (N.)**	الصوديوم
Organic (Adj.)	عضوي	**Supplement (N.)**	مكمل غذائي

✍Fill in the spaces with words from the list :

organic \ grilled \ deficiency \ pomegranate \ metabolism

1- I like ……meat.

2- Dieticians recommend ……..……..food than chemical.

3- ……..…..is a type of fruit that contains a mass of red juicy seeds.

4- Young children often suffer from iron ……

5- Exercise is supposed to speed up ……

✍Answer the following questions:

1- A well- balanced diet should contain the RDA. Explain.

……

……

2- A person should respect his body as advised in the Holy Qura'an. Explain.

……

……

The past Continuous Tense

✍Do as required in brackets:

1. While I (search) for my pen, I found your gold ring. **(Correct)**

a- While I was searching for my pen, I found your gold ring.
b- While I search for my pen, I found your gold ring.
c- While I am searching for my pen, I found your gold ring.

2. A car (hit) Ali while he was crossing the street. **(Correct)**

a- A car hit Ali while he was crossing the street.
b- A car hits Ali while he was crossing the street.
c- A car was hitting Ali while he was crossing the street.

3. They were watching TV when the explosion happened. **(Form a Question)**

a- What were they doing when the explosion happened?
b- When were they watching TV when the explosion happened?
c- Where were they watching TV when the explosion happened?

4. While I was doing my homework, the light went out. **(Form a Question)**

a- When did the light go out?
b- How were you doing your homework?
c- Why were you doing your homework?

5. I hit another car while I (use) my mobile. **(Correct)**

a- I hit another car while I was using my mobile.
b- I hit another car while I use my mobile.
c- I hit another car while I am using my mobile.

Grammar

Order of adjectives

Order of adjectives

- **When two or more adjectives are used in front of a noun , they are usually in this order :**

Opinion	Wonderful \ attractive \ nice \ great \ beautiful \ exciting \ amazing \ fantastic \ terrific \ delicious \ sweet \ marvelous \ expensive
Size	Small \ huge \ big \ large \ medium \ long
Age	Old \ young \ ancient
Shape	Fat \ round \ square \ oval \ rectangular \ thin \triangular \ wide \ narrow
Colour	Black \ green \ white \ yellow \ purple…..,etc
Origin	Kuwaiti \ Brazilian \ Egyptian \ American
Material	Woolen \ metal \ wooden \ golden

	O	**S**	**A**	**SH.**	**C**	**O**	**M**	
	Opinion	**S**ize	**A**ge	**S**hape	**C**olour	**O**rigin	**M**aterial	Noun
Ex. They found a	precious	Big	ancient	oval	Brown	Egyptian	rocky	statue.

Put the adjectives in the correct order.

1- A \ An……(black – small – smart)……..mobile .
…….
2- A \ An……(wooden – beautiful – blue)……table.
……
3- A \ An……(red - huge – delicious)……....meat.
……
4- A……..(woolen – Egyptian – wonderful)……jacket .
……

Unit 1 Lesson 7+8 **Healthy eating places** **SB page 16+17**

Word	Arabic Meaning	Word	Arabic Meaning
Appeal to (V.)	يناسب – يروق ل	**Malnutrition (N.)**	سوء التغذية
Atmospheric (Adj.)	ممتع – شيق –جميل	**Salad bar (N.)**	المكان المخصص للسلطة داخل المطعم
Crammed (Adj.)	مليئ ب – مكتظ ب	**Speciality (N.)**	الإختصاص
Eatery (N.)	مَطْعَمُ الوَجَباتِ السَّرِيعَة	**Vegetarian (Adj.)**	الشخص النباتي
Fanatic (N.)	مُتعصّب- متشدد	**Wholesome (Adj.)**	مفيد \ صحي
Irresponsibly (Adv.)	على نحو غير مسئول		

Fill in the spaces with words from the list :

crammed \ atmospheric \ appeal \ irresponsibly \ fanatic \ vegetarian

1- The platform was ……. with people trying to board the train.
2- TV should show programmes that ……..to all ages.
3- I quite like the sea view, it is ……..
4- I am Al- Qadesia ……...
5- He spends his money……..

✍Answer the following questions:

1 . How can restaurants attract people?

……

……

2." Following a vegetarian lifestyle irresponsibly can lead to health problems" Explain how.

……

……

Language Functions

🗣Write what you would say in the following situations

1- Your friend suggests cutting down on saturated fats in our food.

……

……

2- Your elder sister insists on having fast foods.

……

……

3- You are asked to suggest an eatery that services healthy food.

……

……

4- You have dropped your fork in the restaurant. Ask the waiter to bring you another one.

……

……

Translation

📖 Translate the following into English:

1- ليس من السهل انتقاء الطعام الصحي لتناوله.

.....

.....

.....

2- عرف الصينيون الفوائد الموجودة في الشاي الأخضر من قديم الزمان.

……

……

……

3- أثبت بعض أخصائيو التغذية أن تناول 100 جرام من الشكولاتة الداكنة كل يوم لمدة 15 يوم تقلل من ضغط الدم.

……

……..

……

Writing

✍Composition

What is "Expository Writing"?

Expository writing is writing that seeks to explain, illuminate or 'expose'. When writing an expository essay, your duty as the writer is to provide the reader with as much information as you can. The reader should feel as if he or she has learned something after reading your essay. It explains, informs, and describes. Expository writing is used to convey **factual** information (as opposed to creative writing, such as fiction). It is the language of learning and understanding the world around us.

There are different types of expository writing:

- **Descriptive/definition:** In this style of writing, topics are defined by characteristics, traits, and examples. An encyclopedia entry is a kind of descriptive essay .
- **Process/sequential:** This essay outlines a series of steps needed in order to complete a task or produce something. A recipe at the end of an article in a food magazine is one example.
- **Comparative/contrast:** This kind of exposition is used to demonstrate how two or more subjects are the same and different. An article that explains the difference between owning and renting a home and the benefits and drawbacks of each is one such an example.
- **Cause/effect:** This kind of essay describes how one step leads to a result.
- **Problem/solution:** This type of essay presents a problem and possible solutions, backed by data and facts, not just opinion

🕮Writing

"A sound in mind is a sound in body" in 12 sentences of your own write about the benefits of healthy food and the types of food we should have and how to live healthy lifestyle.

🕮Writing outline

Introduction:

……
……

Body polarograph 1 : .....

……
……
……

Body polarograph 2:.....

……
……
……

Conclusion: .....

🕮Write your topic here

🕮Reading Comprehension Passage

Global warming could cause drought and possibly famine in China, the source of much of Hong Kong's food, by 2050, a new report predicts. Hong Kong could also be at risk from flooding as sea levels rose. The report recommends building sea-walls around low-lying areas such as the new port and airport. The report "Reclamations," published by the World Wide Fund for Nature (WWF), uses the most recent guesses on climate change to point to a **gloomy** outlook for China.

By 2050 about 30 to 40 per cent of the country will experience changes in the type of vegetation that survives, with tropical and sub-tropical forest conditions shifting northward and hot desert conditions currently rising in the west **where** the desert is temperate. Crop-growing areas will expand, but any benefit is expected to lose its glamor by moisture making it too dry to grow crops such as rice. The growing season also is expected to alter, becoming shorter in southern and central China, the mainland's breadbasket. The rapid changes make it unlikely that plants could adapt.

"China will produce smaller crops," Dr. Rik Leemans, one of the authors of the report, said during a brief visit to the territory yesterday, "there will be decreased production because of water limitations,". Famine could easily result and be expected because of the rising demands of population, and diminished seen productivity of the land. "It looks very difficult as a whole," he said.

Choose the correct answer from a,b,c,and d:

1-The main title for this passage could be ……

a- Weather in China b- Problems of population
c-Dangers of Global Warming in China d- Development in China

2-The underlined word gloomy means:

a-glad and happy b-dark and depressing c-global d- glittering

3-The underlined word where refers to……

a-The northward b- Tropical forest c-The south d – The west

4- The main idea of paragraph (3) is ……

a- Scarcity of food in China. b. Increasing of crops
c-Diseases spreading d-The lack of forests

5-The synonym of "benefit" is……

a- advantage b- disadvantage c- dry d- rapid

6- All the following statements about the passage are False EXCEPT:

a- China could also be at risk from flooding as sea levels rose.
b- Famine is a result of overpopulation.
c- There is a light image about the future of China.
d- Lack of water doesn't affect the problem of famine.

7- China will produce less crops because of …….

……

……..

8- Why could Famine be easily expected?

……

……..

SUMMARY

- Read the following passage, then do as required:

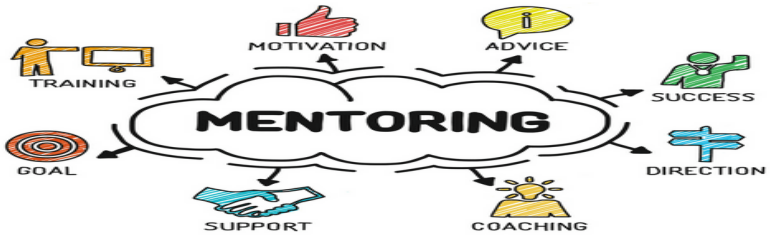
Going to gym is spreading so widely nowadays that we rarely find someone who doesn't. Some even go at least twice a week. But why do people go to the gym? There are a lot of reasons that force people to spend time and money going to the gym. Some consider the gym a chance to get a break from family routines and obligations; they spend some time away from thinking about what is supposed to be done for whom and when it should be done. Others go to the gym to keep fit and healthy. They believe that following a strict diet and working out help them maintain good health. Moreover, some go to gyms to socialize. They love being with other people to chat and make friends. Additionally, few go to the gym to brag about it. They love to talk about the hours they spend in the gym and the number of workouts they accomplish. This gives them a sense of happiness and satisfaction.

In a paragraph of FOUR sentences ONLY, summarize and paraphrase the passage above in answer to the following question:

Why do people go to the gym?

……
……
……
……
……
……
……
……
……
……
……

The role of Mentors



- They mentor pupils from schools, hospitals and nursing homes.
- They collaborate creative projects and new skills.
- They encourage individual aspirations for education and employment.

The importance of Mentoring schemes

- They can help people from different ages to share experiences and learn from each other.
- People of different ages can benefit from being mentored.

The main purpose of the United Nations

to discuss disagreements

agreeing on rules and laws through which countries can work together and live harmoniously

The speech of his highness Sheikh Sabah Al-Ahmad addressed

the importance of peace dialogue between different cultures.

He called the leaders to engage in peaceful dialogue and further the culture of peace.

How can Kuwait further the culture of peace?

- It has organized conferences, seminars and programmes in London and Washington to promote mutual understanding and respect.
- It has encouraged people to live in a world of peace and harmony and to understand each other and to treat each other with respect.

Unit 2 Lesson 1+2 Respecting cultures SB page 18+19

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Aspiration (N.)	طموح	**Diversity (N.)**	**تنوع**
Mentor (N.)	ناصح – مرشد	**Interfaith (Adj.)**	**من مختلف الأديان**
Initiative (N.)	مبادر	**Seminar (N.)**	**مؤتمر – ندوة**
Creed (N.)	مذهب – عقيدة	**Tolerance (N.)**	**التسامح**
Delegate (N.)	مندوب – مفوض		

✍Choose the suitable word from a,b,c and d:

1. The manager will not attend the meeting, he will send a……instead.
a. mentor b. delegate c. seminar d. creed

2. This store has a……of items.
a. tolerance b. aspiration c. diversity d. faith

3. The head teacher will hold a……to explain some ideas.
a. seminar b. creed c. tolerance d. aspiration

4- A combination of .....and hard work made her the top student in her class.
a. seminar b. creed c. tolerance d. aspiration

✍Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

creeds / initiative / interfaith / mentor / tolerance

1- There should be mutual respect between people of different races and.....

2- She was young and showed a lot of ..... , so she was promoted to a manager.

3- .....and Respect are two main human values.

4- He failed as a …….. to his son.

5- The mosque began to encourage and participate in …….. dialogues.

🕮 Set Book Questions

✍ Answer the following questions:

1- As a mentor, you will have the opportunity to do lots of thing. Discuss.

…….....

.....

2. The UN was established for certain purposes. Show how.

…….....

.....

3. In your opinion, what can Kuwait do to further the culture of peace?

…….....

.....

Unit 2 Lesson 4+5 + 6 Respecting Cultures SB page 20+21

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Calligraphy (N.)	فن الخطوط	**Inspirational (Adj.)**	ملهم
Consistently (Adv.)	بثبات – باستمرار	**Master (V.)**	يتعلم – يتمكن من
Diverse (Adj.)	متنوّع – متعدد الأشكال	**Richly (Adv.)**	بغزارة – بوفرة

✍Fill in the spaces with words from the list :

richly – mastered – diverse – inspirational – consistently – calligraphy

1- She lived in China for several years but never quite…… the language.
2- This villa is……decorated.
3- Arabic ……is distinguished as it is written from right to left.
4- He gave an…… reading of his own poems.
5- The president has ……..... denied the rumours.
6- He studies a …….of subjects at school.

🕮 Set Book Questions

✍Answer the following Question

The term "Islamic Art" refers not only to religion but to the richly diverse Islamic Culture. Discuss.

……
……
……

Unit 2 Grammar (The present perfect and present

✍Do as required in brackets:

1. My dad worked in London. He (work) there for 5 years. **(Correct the verb)**
a- My dad worked in London. He works there for 5 years.
b- My dad worked in London. He working there for 5 years.
c- My dad worked in London. He has worked there for 5 years.

2. My friends (just finish) doing their homework. **(Correct the verb)**
a- My friends have just finished doing their homework.
b- My friends just finished doing their homework.
c- My friends has just finished doing their homework.

3. The mechanic (already repair) our car. **(Correct the verb)**
a- The mechanic is already repaired our car.
b- The mechanic has already repaired our car.
c- The mechanic already repair our car.

4. The players (just score) a goal. **(Correct the verb)**
a- The players just score a goal.
b- The players have just scored a goal.
c- The players has just score a goal.

5. I (learn) to swim since I was young. **(Correct the verb)**
a- I have learnt to swim since I was young.
b- I learn to swim since I was young.
c- I has learnt to swim since I was young.

Since	For
Length of time (from start to end)	A point in past time (up to now)
For 35 minutes	Since 5 am
For 2 days	Since Friday
For 9 months	Since 2005
For 2 years	Since 1989
For 3 centuries	Since I left home
For a long time	Since the beginning of time
For ever	Since morning

✍Choose the suitable word from a,b,c and d:

1- I've been looking for it …….February.
a) since **b) for** **c) ago** **d) yet**

2- I haven't heard about Ali …….last year.
a) for **b) since** **c) yet** **d) ago**

3- They are trying to modernize Kuwait ……. the liberation of Kuwait.
a) ago **b) ever** **c) yet** **d) since**

4- He has stayed in France……. a couple of days.
a) ago **b) for** **c) yet** **d) since**

5- I've been here ……. a long time.
a) for **b) ever** **c) ago** **d) since**

6. The Olympic Games started three weeks ……..
a) since **b) never** **c) ago** **d) yet**

7. I have been studying English …….1999.
a) yet **b) ever** **c) for** **d) since**

8. She has studied Arabic ……..5 O'clock.
a) for **b) yet** **c) since** **d) ago**

9. I've been playing the lute ……..I was a child.
a) for **b) yet** **c) since** **d) ago**

10. I have been waiting for you …….ages.
a) for **b) yet** **c) since** **d) ago**

Prepositions

✍Choose the correct preposition from a, b, c or d :

1- ……..the 12th November 2008, world leaders met to discuss important issues.
a- On b- Amongst c- In d- For

2- The leaders met …….New York.
a- on b- with c- in d- at

3- The leaders discussed the importance of the culture……..peace.
a- on b- with c- by d- of

4- Kuwait took part …….the meeting.
a- on b- with c- in d- at

5- …….the end of the conference, they all agreed to further the culture of peace.
a- On b- At c- To d- for

Lesson 6 Language Functions

✍Write what you would say in the following situations

1. You ran out of petrol while going to work.

.....

2. I think interfaith dialogues between people are a short way to fulfill peace.

.....

3. Why don't you join a club and practise a useful hobby?

.....

4. You want your American friend to try Kuwaiti food.

.....

Unit 2 Lesson 7+8 Conducting a survey+ a review

SB page 22+23

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Account (n.)	تقرير \ وصف	**High-ranking (adj.)**	هام - ذو مكانة عالية
Cover (v.)	يسافر \ يقطع مسافة	**Pilgrimage (n.)**	رحلة حج
Conduct (v.)	ينظم\ ينجز عملا	**Relevant (adj.)**	متصل – ذو صلة
Figure (n.)	شخصية هامة	**Review (n.)**	نقد – تقييم شامل
Ground-breaking (adj.)	رائد- جديد		

✍Fill in the spaces with words in the list :

high-ranking - pilgrimage - relevant - ground-breaking – figure - conduct - review

1- Education should be ……to the child's needs.

2- His last film was……

3- Most Muslims try to go on a …….. to Mecca at least once in their lives.

4- My uncle got a ……. position in the Ministry of Interior.

5- He was a high- ranking political …….

6- The teacher asked us to write a critical…….about the story of "*80 Days Around The World*".

🕮 Set Book Questions

✍Answer the following question:

1- What should a book review include?

……..…

……

.....

2- What makes a book groundbreaking?

……..…

……

.....

Translation

🕮Translate the following sentences into English

1. إن السلام في الشرق الاوسط هو حلم كل عربي محب للسلام.

……

……

……

2. لقد قدمت الأمة الإسلامية الكثير في شتي المجالات مثل الادب والفلك والطب.

……

……

……

3.ينبغي علينا ان نحيي ذكرى الشخصيات التي اثرت بشكل إيجابي في نمو مجتمعنا.

……

……

……

✎ Summary Making

Explain in four short sentences of your own:
why the author believes that MOST children fail.

Most students fail because hey are afraid, above all else, of failing, of disappointing or displeasing the many anxious adults around them, whose limitless hopes and expectations for them hang over their heads like a cloud. In addition, they are bored because the things they are given and told to do in school are so trivial, so dull, and make such limited and narrow demands on the wide spectrum of their intelligence, capabilities, and talents. One of the most important reasons of students' failure is that they are confused because most of the torrent of words that pours over them in school makes little or no sense. It often *flatly* contradicts other things they have been told, and hardly ever has any relation to what they really know - to the rough model of reality that they carry around in their minds. Furthermore, school regulations might also affect their standards and cause them to fail. Finally, bad companions is a fundamental reason of students' failure.

……

……

……

……

……

Writing

✍Peace has always been among humanity's highest values. Without peace we will be unable to achieve progress and prosperity. (In 12 sentences- 140 words), write an essay showing the importance of peace and the role of Kuwait among countries in achieving it.

Writing outline

***Introduction**:*

……

……

……

……

***Body** : Paragraph 1*

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

***Body** : Paragraph 2*

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

***Conclusion** :*

……

……

……

……

Write your topic here

Unit 3

High impressive buildings ……Why important?

- A mark of a new country.
- Prove economic power and prestige to a country.

Examples

Inside Kuwait
Kuwait Towers / 360° Kuwait

Outside Kuwait
Sydney Opera House / Khalifa Tower

Types

Educational | **Commercial** | **Residential** | **Governmental**

360 Kuwait

- 360° shopping centre in Kuwait is described as monumental.
- It contains copious shops.
- It is a relaxing and luxurious place.
- people can enjoy a state-of-the-art entertainment centre.
- Visitors can find the Techno Hub, Solar Garden, restaurants and music.
- The family centre features the latest in edutainment technology.

Building new airport

Advantages

- Travel will be easier and faster.
- Good for the economy.

Disadvantages

- Noisy
- crowded
- Costly

Unit 3 Lesson 1 +2 Inspiring architecture SB page 24+25

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Concrete (adj.)	خرسانة	**Framework (n.)**	إطار خارجي لبناء
Design (n.)	تصميم	**Geometric (adj.)**	هندسي
Drill (v.)	يثقب	**Renowned (adj.)**	مشهور
Evoke (v.)	يستدعي –يستحضر	**Slightly (adv.)**	بعض الشّيء
Expressionist(n.)	تعبيري	**Studio (n.)**	أستوديو
Forecourt (n.)	ساحة أمامية	**Venue (n.)**	مكان – موقع
Foundation (n.)	أساس بناء		

✍Fill in the spaces with words from the list :

concrete \ design \ expressionist \forecourt \ geometric

1- We use cement to make …… blocks.
2- What an accurate ……. design of overlapping circles!
3- Munch's "The Scream" is a famous …….. painting.
4- My old car is in the garage ……
5- He is studying interior ……..at college.

🕮 Set Book Questions

✍Answer the following questions:

1- Mention some of the most renowned buildings in the world. Why do you think they are renowned?
……
……
……
2- Why do you think building impressive buildings is important?
……
……
……

Unit 3 Lesson 3 360 Kuwait WB page 16+17

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Boutique (n.)	محل صغير	**Gourmand (n.)**	شره \ نهم
Brand (n.)	ماركة / نوع	**Mainstream (adj.)**	إتجاه عام
Edutainment (n.)	التعليم بالتشويق التعليم الترفيهي	**State-of-the-art (adj.)**	متطور \ أحدث صيحة

✍From a, b, c or d choose the correct the answer:

1- There are a range of colourful clothes in this …….
a -boutique b-brand c-edutainment d- gourmand
2- ……is a form of entertainment that is also educational
a- Boutique b- Design c- Edutainment d- Expressionist
3- This perfume is of a good ……..
a -boutique b-brand c-edutainment d- gourmand
4- My brother is ……He enjoys eating large amounts of food.
a -boutique b-brand c-edutainment d- gourmand

🕮 Set Book Questions

✍Answer the following questions:

1 - Why do you think that 360 Kuwait is described as monumental؟

……

……

……

2- How is the 360° shopping centre in Kuwait considered educational?

……

……

……

Unit 3 Lesson 4+5 Buildings in Kuwait SB page 26+27

Word		Meaning	Word		Meaning
Chic	**(adj.)**	أنيق	**Spacious**	**(adj.)**	واسع \ فسيح
Governmental	**(adj.)**	حكومي	**State**	**(adj.)**	رسمي \ حكومي
Modernistic	**(adj.)**	حديث – متطور	**Sturdy**	**(adj.)**	قوي \ متين
Public	**(adj.)**	عام/ عمومي	**Substantial**	**(adj.)**	كبير الحجم – كبير القيمة
Residential	**(adj.)**	سكني			

✍Fill in the spaces the following sentences :-

spacious / residential \ modernistic \ chic \ public

1- I know that Ahmed is a very ……....person. He always wears stylish clothes.
2- I dream of having a big house with a very ……..garden.
3- Our ……library is one of the best in Kuwait.
4- This is not a ……area. I think nobody lives here.
5- The new airport has a very …… appearance. It is well decorated.

Unit 3 Grammar

Comparatives and Superlatives:

✍Choose the right answer from a , b , c or d :

1- I think English is one of..... languages in the world today.
a-important b- more important c-most important d-the most important

2- German is ..... than English.
a-much difficult b-most difficult c-so difficult d- more difficult

3- Isn't it..... for him to stop smoking?
a-good b-bad c-better d-worse

4- The …… dessert of all is the Sahara and it's in Africa.
a-hot b-hotter c-hottest d-more hot

5- Germany is ……from home than France.
a-far b-farther c-farthest d- most far

✍Do as required in brackets:

1. This flat is (modern) than that hut. **(Correct)**
a- This flat is many modern than that hut.
b- This flat is more modern than that hut.
c- This flat is as modern than that hut.

2. This exercise is the (easy) exercise on the worksheet. **(Correct)**
a- This exercise is the easier exercise on the worksheet.
b- This exercise is the easier than exercise on the worksheet.
c- This exercise is the easiest exercise on the worksheet.

3. My grandparents' house is even (small) than ours. **(Correct)**
a- My grandparents' house is even smaller than ours.
b- My grandparents' house is even small than ours.
c- My grandparents' house is even the smaller than ours.

4. It was the (funny) joke I've ever heard. **(Correct)**
a- It was the funniest joke I've ever heard.
b- It was the funnier joke I've ever heard.
c- It was the most funniest joke I've ever heard.

5. Reem is (beautiful) than Mona. **(Correct)**
a- Reem is more beautiful than Mona.
b- Reem is most beautiful than Mona.
c- Reem is as beautiful than Mona.

✍Choose the correct Adjectives:

1.The Kuwait book fair is (amazing – amazed).
2. I was (surprising – surprised) when I saw Khalifa Tower.
3. He is (terrifying – terrified) of spiders.
4. We had a very (tiring – tired) journey last night.
5. When I was a child, I was never (bored – boring).
6. Mike told his friends an (amusing - amused) story about rainbow fish.

Language Functions

✍Write what you would say in the following situations:

1. Your brother spent a lot of money on building a new villa .
.....
2. The government is planning to build a new airport in Al-Wafra.
.....
3. Your friend thinks building impressive buildings is a waste of money.
.....
4. The disdasha is the traditional dress in Kuwait.
.....
5. People enjoy shopping in 360 Kuwait.
.....

Unit 3 Lesson 7+8 A new airport SB page 28+29

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
advocate (v.)	يقترح– يوصي ب	**influx (n.)**	وصول \ تدفق
apprehensive (adj.)	متردّد \ قلق	**objective (n.)**	هدف
benefit (v.)	يفيد	**profitable (adj.)**	مربح
Council (n.)	مجلس	**voice (v.)**	يصرح – يصوت لـ
detrimental (adj.)	ضار		

✍Fill in the spaces the following sentences :-

advocate \ apprehensive \ benefit \Council \ influx

1- I think the new course book will……all the students.
2- The leaders ……..the return of the old ruling system.
3- He's a bit ……. about living away from home.
4- They will discuss the matter in the ……..next month.
5- Turkey is expecting an …… of several thousand refugees over the next few days.

🕮 Set Book Questions

✍Answer the following questions:

1- In your own view, what are the pros and cons of building a new airport in your area?
……
……
……
2- In your opinion how can we avoid the disadvantages of building new airports?
……
……
……

Focus on

"Traditional dress has always been important within Kuwait and still continues to be so "Why?
……
……
……

Paired Conjunctions

✍**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d**

1. ……..…….gases and oils can be separated by heating.
a. Neither **b. Both** **c. Either** **d. None**

2. …….Heba or Nagla is going to book the tickets.
a. None **b. Either** **c. Neither** **d. Both**

3. ……..…Adel nor Ali wrote the composition.
a. Either **b. None** **c. Both** **d. Neither**

4. Both Rasha and Maha ……..……understood the lesson.
a. has **b. is** **c. have** **d. was**

✍Do as shown between brackets:

1. My mother is going for a walk. My father is going for a walk, too. [Use: Both…and]

a- Both my mother and my father are going for a walk.
b- Both my mother and my father is going for a walk.
c- Both my mother and my father were going for a walk.

2. He is not strong. He is not brave, either. [Use: Neither…nor]

a- He is not neither strong nor brave.
b- He is neither strong nor brave.
c- Neither he is strong nor brave.

3. He can't play tennis. He can't play football, either. [Use Neither…nor]

a- He can neither play tennis nor can't play football.
b- He can neither play tennis nor play football.
c- He can neither play tennis nor can't play football.

4. The movie was good. The play was good, too. [Join using "both....and"]

a- The movie was both good and the play was good.
b- Both the movie and the play were good.
c- Both the movie and the play was good.

5. I like the food here. I like the service, as well. [Join using "both....and"]

a- I like both the food and the service.
b- I like both the food and I like the service.
c- I like both the food and the service I like.

6. He called his manager. He left a message, too. [Join using "both....and"]

a- He called both his manager and he left a message.
b- He called both his manager and too left a message.
c- He both called his manager and left a message.

Translation

🕮Translate the following sentences into English

1. تتميز هذه المنطقة السكنية بالمساحات الخضراء الشاسعة والمباني المذهله.

……

……

…….....

2. إن التصميم الهندسي لهذا المبني يدل علي قوة الهيكل الخارجي والأساسات ايضا والتي تحتوي علي عواميد خرسانية قوية .

……

……

…….....

🕮Composition

There are some plans of building a new airport in your neighborhood. some people support the idea while other object to it.

Write an essay of about 12 sentences stating the two different points of view:

Writing outline

***Introduction**:*

……
……
……
……

***Body** : **Paragraph** 1 :*……

……
……
……
……
……
……
……

***Body Paragraph** 2 :*……

……
……
……
……
……
……
……

***Conclusion** :*

……
……
……

Write your topic here

Unit 4

Future Computer Games



- More naturalistic
- More convoluted
- Attractive

Why attractive?

- speech recognition
- Hundreds of Options
- decision-making
- visual perception
- visual effects

Computer Games

Advantages

-develop imagination
- Learn new skills
- Learn new language

Disadvantages

- Wasting time
- Health problems
- Wasting money

Module 2 Free Time **Unit 4 Lesson 1+2** **Computer games**

SB Page 34

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Anti-reflective (adj.)	مضاد للانعكاس	**Naturalistic (adj.)**	طبيعي
Artificial intelligence (n.)	ذكاء اصطناعي	**Perception (n.)**	إدراك / فهم
Compete (v.)	ينافس	**Rival (adj.)**	منافس
Competitive (adj.)	تنافسي	**Sensor (n.)**	جهاز إستشعار
Console (n.)	كمبوتر ألعاب	**Simulate (v.)**	يقلد
Convoluted (adj.)	معقد	**Speech recognition (n.)**	تمييز الصوت
Discourse (n.)	محادثة	**Visual effects (n.)**	مؤثرات بصرية
Employ (v.)	يوظف	**Wizard (n.)**	شخص ماهر في استخدام الحاسوب

✍Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

discourse \ employ \ naturalistic \ perception \ rivals \ sensor

1- There is a …….machine attached to the door, once you approach it opens.
2- They need to ……hundreds of people to finish all that work.
3- Most zoos try to exhibit animals in …… settings.
4- This lesson affects my ……and made me change my mind.
5- The ……..about his death was not real.
6- Political……..reached a deal to end the deadlock amongst them.

♥ Set Book Questions

✍Answer the following questions:

1 - What do you think computer games will be like in the future?

……

……

2- In your view, what options can make computer games more attractive?

……

……

……

3- Computer games are beneficial, but they are also detrimental. Discuss good and bad effects.

……

……

……

Unit 4 Lesson 4+5 Computer-friendly SB Page 36+37

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
analogue (adj.)	غير رقمي	Hold button (n.)	زر التوقف (الانتظار)
Computer-friendly (adj.)	مناسب للحاسوب	Touch screen (n.)	شاشة تعمل باللمس
Drive (n.)	قارئ الأقراص	Wireless (n.)	لاسلكي

✍Choose the right answer from a, b, c or d:

1- That clock is ……It is not digital.
a. wireless b. analogue c. hold button d. drive

2- My computer……is not working. It can't read the CD.
a. wireless b. analogue c. computer friendly d. drive

3- You can just press the……and the machine pauses.
a. wireless b. analogue c. hold button d. drive

4- My new printer is ……it works without wires.
a. wireless b. analogue c. hold button d. drive

5- ……mobiles are the most widely used mobiles all over the world.
a. wireless b. analogue c. touch screen d. drive

Unit 4 Grammar

The……The……

✍ Do as required:

1- If you have many friends, you will be happy. (Use: the ….the ……)
a- The more you have friends, the happier you will be.
b- The more you have many friends, the happier you will be.
c- The more you have friends, the more happier you will be.

2- If you make many mistakes, you will learn more. (Use: the ….the ……)
a- The more you make many mistakes, the more you will learn.
b- The more you make mistakes, the more you will learn.
c- The more mistakes you make, the less you will learn.

3- When you concentrate in class, you will understand the lesson. (Use: the ….the…)
a- The more you concentrate in class, the less you will understand the lesson.
b- The less you concentrate in class, the more you will understand the lesson.
c- The more you concentrate in class, the more you will understand the lesson.

4- If you earn more money, you will save a lot. (Use: the ….the ……)
a- The more money you earn, you will save a lot.
b- The more money you earn, the more you will save.
c- The less money you earn, the more you will save.

5. Have little sugar and you will lose much weight. (Use: the ….the ……)
a- The less sugar you have, the much weight you will lose.
b- The less sugar you have, the more weight you will lose.
c- The more sugar you have, the much weight you will lose.

Grammar

Going to \ Will \ present continuous



The future (Going to \ will \ present continuous)

Choose the correct answer from a , b , c or d :

1- I am …….. to see a new play tomorrow at the Royal Court theater.
a- going **b- will go** **c- goes** **d- went**

2- I …….. you a ticket right now.
a- get **b- will get** **c- getting** **d- gets**

3- We are all ……. in the Green Cafe at 7.15
a- meet **b- will meet** **c- going to meet** **d- meets**

4- I've got no money at the moment. I ……. for the ticket on Saturday.
a- pay **b- am paying** **c- pays** **d- will pay**

5- I ……a new computer game at the weekend.
a- am buying **c- buys** **c- buying** **b- going to**

6- I ……to beat the highest score next time.
a- going to **b- am going to** **c- go** **d- goes**

Language Functions

A. Write what you would say in the following situations

1- You want to buy a new lap-top. Ask for your friend's advice.

…….

2- Your friend lost all her revision notes before the exam.

…….

3- Someone asks you whether to join the arts or science section.

…….

4- Your friend says that success needs good luck.

…….

U 4 Lesson 7+8 Giving advice SB page 38+39

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Arcade (n.)	لعبة تدار بواسطة العملات	**Exclusive (adj.)**	حصري
Bonus (adj.)	علاوة	**Helpline (n.)**	خط المساعدة
Breathtaking (adj.)	مذهل \ خلاب	**Joystick (n.)**	عصا الألعاب
Built-in (adj.)	مدمج \ داخلي	**Keypad (n.)**	لوحة مفاتيح صغيرة
Caller (n.)	الشخص المتصل	**Mode (n.)**	نمط تشغيل

✍Choose the best option from a,b,c and d:

1. The charity has set up a 24-hour telephone ……..
a- arcade **b- helpline** **c- Joystick** **d- mode**

2. Type OK or move the ……. left then right to continue.
a- arcade **b- helpline** **c- Joystick** **d- mode**

3. Use your numeric …….. to enter the number.
a- arcade **b- helpline** **c- Joystick** **d- keypad**

4. Switch the camera into the automatic ……..
a- arcade **b- helpline** **c- Joystick** **d- mode**

5. All employees get an annual …….. before the summer holidays.
a- bonus **b- exclusive** **c- breathtaking** **d- Built-in**

Translation

🕮Translate the following sentences into English

1. تستخدم المؤثرات البصريه لتوصيل المعلومات للطلاب بسلاسة.

.....

.....

2. إن قضاء وقت طويل في ممارسة العاب الكمبيوتر يؤثر سلبا علي الدراسة والعلاقات الاجتماعية.

.....

.....

3. لقد تعطلت فجأة وحدة قراءة الاسطوانات في حاسوبي لذلك فانا احتاج الي متخصص لإصلاحه.

.....

.....

Writing

'Computer games have been widely spread among teenagers. "Write an essay of four paragraphs 12 sentences about The differences between modern and traditional games.

Writing outline

***Introduction**:*

……
……
……

***Body** : Paragraph 1 :*……

……
……
……
……
……
……

***Body**: Paragraph 2 :*……

……
……
……
……
……
……

***Conclusion** :*

……
……
……
……

Write your topic here

Reading Comprehension

A. Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions below:

1- The Paralympic Games, took place shortly after World War II, when injured servicemen and women returned to Britain. In 1948, while the Olympics kicked off in London, 16 wheelchair-bound British vets competed in an archery competition (a Shooting with a bow and arrows) especially at a target as a sport. It wasn't until 1960 that the competition was first recognized "The Paralympic Games." The word "Paralympic" itself derives from Greek, with "para" meaning "beside" or "alongside", signifying that the Paralympics occur side-by-side with the Olympic Games. However, it wasn't until the 1988 summer games in Seoul, Korea that the Paralympics actually began to occur in the same cities as the Olympics.

2- The Paralympics include athletes with a variety of disabilities, arranged into ten broad categories. Eight of these categories represent various physical disabilities, while the remaining two represent visual conditions. Athletes are ranked and grouped based on their "disabilities" to help ensure a level playing field for the various competitions.

3- Para-athletes in wheelchairs playing sports such as Wheelchair Basketball prove that their wheelchairs are not difficulties, but rather powerful extensions of their own bodies that allow them to do great things. Blind athletes in Goalball successfully defend their goals against a ball that they cannot see, only hear. If you think volleyball is hard, try playing it while sitting on the floor and without using your legs, and you'll have a whole new appreciation for the level of athleticism in these para-athletes. 4- There is no pity. There is no shame. There is only the result of years' worth of practice and training in an impressive display of skill. While discrimination is still unfortunately alive and real, these "games" have a massive and positive influence on all of those who view them. For a recent disabled, the games represent that the disability is the start of something great, not the end. For the young child born disabled the games represent hope. For anybody who feels "different", the games celebrate the beauty in these differences.

5- All in all, it is now clear that those with intellectual impairments are highly capable individuals who can accomplish great things, and are most certainly employable. Most importantly, all people are human and should be treated as such. Paralympians are not disabled – they are the super-humans.

A. From a, b and c, choose the correct answer:

1- The best title for the passage could be:

a. The history of the Paralympics b. The types of the Paralympics
c. The disabled can do many great things d. Para-athletes in wheelchairs

2- The underlined word "occur" in paragraph 4 means:

a. happen b. deserve c. produce d. control

3- The underlined word "their" in paragraph 2 refers to:

a. paralympics b. athletes c. disabilities d. competitions

4- For a recent disabled, the games represent that the disability is ……

a. a beginning b. an end c. a stop d. a conclusion

5- The following statements are TRUE except:

a. In1960 "The Paralympic Games." started.
b. Athletes are classified according to their disabilities.
c. There is no shame to be disabled
d. The Paralympics are for able-bodied people.

6- The writer's main purpose of writing this passage is to: ……

a. inform the readers of some Paralympics events.
b. suggest solutions to solve the disabled problems.
c. compare between the abled and the disabled.
d. persuade the readers that the disabled are VIP.

B. Answer the following Questions:

7- What shows that those with brain disabilities are highly capable people?

……

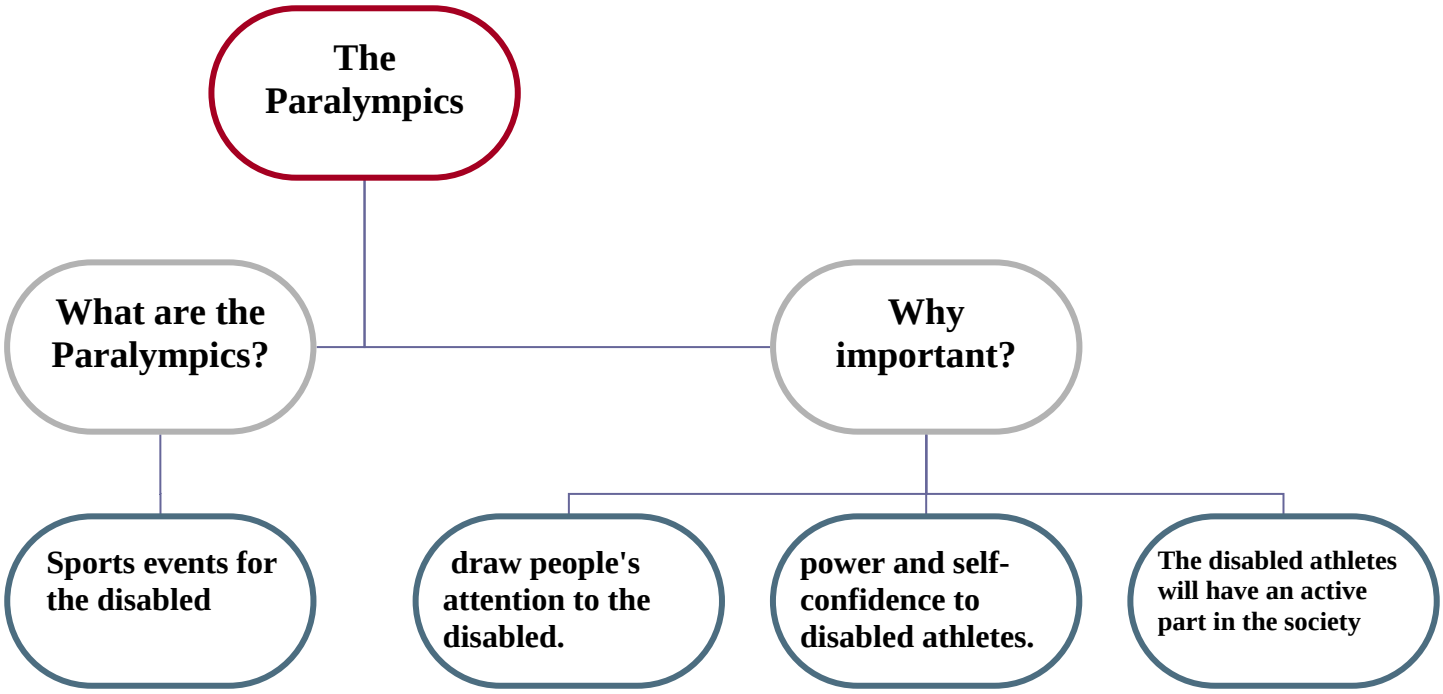
……

8- What do para-athlete prove to their communities?

……

……

Unit 5



Unit: 5 Lessons: 1+2 Why the Paralympics matter?SB Page 40+41

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Able-bodied (adj.)	قوي البنية	Phenomenon (n.)	ظاهرة
Adversity (n.)	محنة \ شدة	Physiotherapy (n.)	علاج طبيعي
Equestrian (adj.)	فروسي	Rehabilitation (n.)	إعادة تأهيل
Neurologist (n.)	طبيب أعصاب	Self-discipline (n.)	ضبط النفس
Observe (v.)	يلاحظ	Virtue (n.)	فضيلة
Paralympics (n.)	مسابقات المعاقين		

Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

phenomenon \neurologist \observing \Paralympics \ adversities

1- A \ An……..…… is the person who studies the nervous system.
2- Children learn by …… adults.
3- The road to happiness is paved with ……..
4- The ……..is an international sports competition specialized for disabled.
5- Gravity is a natural ……..

Answer the following questions:

1- Why do you think the Paralympics are important?
……
……
2- What facilities does Kuwait offer in the disabled sports club?
……..
……
4.- People in the society can offer a lot for disabled. Mention some.
(Governments can do a lot to encourage Paralympics. Suggest some.)
……
……

Unit 5 Lesson 4+5 Sports mentality SB Page 42+43

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Aggression (n.)	عدوان	**Motivation (n.)**	حافز \ دافع
Determination (n.)	عزم / تصميم	**Opponent (n.)**	منافس
Extrovert (n.)	شخص اجتماعي	**Sportsmanship (n.)**	روح رياضية
Feedback (n.)	نتائج العمل	**Stimulation (n.)**	تحفيز
Introvert (n.)	شخص انطوائي	**Teammate (n.)**	زميل في الفريق
Mentality (n.)	عقلية		

✍Choose the best option:

1. Jack is an intelligent pupil, but he lacks ……..
   a- motivation **b- opponent** **c- teammate** **d- introvert**

2. That player doesn't play fairly; did you see him kick his ……. down?
   a- motivation **b- opponent** **c- sportsmanship** **d- stimulation**

3. Taking drugs before the Games is considered cheating and against …….
   a- feedback **b- opponent** **c- sportsmanship** **d- extrovert**

4. Teaching through …….. and enjoyment should be our stock-in-trade.
   a- introvert **b- opponent** **c- sportsmanship** **d- extrovert**

5. John is a great …… and a great motivator.
   a- motivation **b- teammate** **c- sportsmanship** **d- stimulation**

✍Answer the following questions:

1 . What do athletes need to stay motivated?

.....
.....
.....

2. In your opinion, show how can your personality affect your choice of sports and performance?

.....
.....
.....

3- To be a sports champion you need some Psychological factors or mental factors, why?

.....
..... .
.....

4- Which sport do you find the most exciting? Why?

.....
.....
.....

Unit 5 Grammar

Tag Question

Choose the correct answer:

1. The office was **hardly** empty, ……?
a- was it **b- wasn't it** **c- didn't they** **d- were they**

2. Sarah left a message, ……..?
a- was she **b- did he** **c- didn't she** **d- were they**

3. The results were **scarcely** encouraging, ……?
a- was it **b- wasn't it** **c- didn't they** **d- were they**

4. **Everybody** enjoyed the match, …….?
a- do they **b- did it** **c- didn't they** **d- were they**

5. He hadn't got enough money, …….?
a- did he **b- had he** **c- hadn't he** **d- don't he**

6. It **rarely** rains in Summer, ……?
a- does it **b- doesn't it** **c- didn't they** **d- were they**

7. They'd better leave early, …….?
a- hadn't they **b- hasn't it** **c- didn't they** **d- were they**

8. Don't do it again, …….?
a- will it **b- will you** **c- don't they** **d- do they**

✍ Do as required:

1- You've met Fadi,…….? **(Complete)**
a- You've met Fadi, don't you?
b- You've met Fadi, didn't you?
c- You've met Fadi, haven't you?

2- They won't be late, ……..? **(Complete)**
a- They won't be late, will they?
b- They won't be late, can they?
c- They won't be late, will you?

3- This is not a no smoking area, ...? **(Complete)**
a- This is not a no smoking area, doesn't it?
b- This is not a no smoking area, don't it?
c- This is not a no smoking area, is it?

4- The boys are listening to music,…….? **(Complete)**
a- The boys are listening to music, aren't they?
b- The boys are listening to music, don't they?
c- The boys are listening to music, aren't they?

5- He can speak English,,…….? **(Complete)**
a- He can speak English, can't he?
b- He can speak English, will he?
c- He can speak English, can't we?

Modals of Ability & Inability

✍Choose the right answer from a , b, c, or d

1- ……you swim when you were 10?
a- Can **b- Could** **c- Will** **d- Would**

2. We ……..…. get to the meeting yesterday because the train was delayed by one hour.
a- **couldn't** **b- can't** **c- won't** **d- shan't**

4. He's amazing, he **……** speak 5 languages including Chinese.
a- will **b- would** **c- can** **d- should**

5. I **……** drive a car until I was 34.
a- **shan't** **b- can't** **c- won't** **d- couldn't**

Modals of Obligation

1- We have a lot of work tomorrow. You ……be late.
a- **shan't** **b- mustn't** **c- won't** **d- couldn't**

2. The museum is free. You ……..pay to get in.
a- **don't have to** **b- must** **c- have to** **d- couldn't**

3. John's a millionaire. He ……..go to work.
a- **has to** **b- must** **c- have to** **d- doesn't have to**

4. We ……forget to lock all the doors before we leave.
a- **has to** **b- mustn't** **c- have to** **d- doesn't have to**

5. He **……** study hard to apply for the faculty of medicine.
a- **has to** **b- mustn't** **c- have to** **d- doesn't have to**

Questions Words

Choose the right answer from a , b, c, or d

1- ……will she arrive from London?
a- What **b- Who** **c- When** **d- Where**

2- ……did you keep the money?
a- What **b- Who** **c- When** **d- Where**

3- ……do you visit your grandma?
a- How many **b- How often** **c- How far** **d- How much**

4- ……is the best football player worldwide?
a- What **b- Who** **c- When** **d- Why**

Unit 5 Lesson 7+8 Completing an application form SB Page 44+45

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Application (n.)	طلب	**Member (n.)**	عضو
Badminton (n.)	كرة الريشة	**Sauna (n.)**	غرفة ساونا(حمام بخار)
Gymnastics (n.)	جمباز	**Solarium (n.)**	حجزة لتغيير لون البشرة

✍Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

applications \ member \solarium \ badminton \ gymnastics \ sauna

1- A……..is a room in which you can tan your skin using either light from the sun or special equipment.

2- I've sent off …… for four different jobs.

3- The US women's …… team is the best in the world.

4- ……is a type of sport in which two or four people hit a shuttlecock over a high net.

5- My brother is a ……in the Kuwait Parliament.

6- I always go for a ……. To clean and refresh my body.

Translation

🕮Translate the following sentences into English:

1. تهتم الكويت بإعادة تأهيل المعاقين وتوفير فرص عمل مناسبة لهم.

.....

.....

.....

2.تقام دورة الالعاب الاوليمبية للمعاقين كل اربعة سنوات وتهدف إلي إعادة تأهيلهم وإعطائهم الثقة بالنفس .

.....

.....

.....

3. يكون الشخص المنطوي في العادة خجول ويفضل الرياضات ذات المهارات المنغلقة والتي لا تضمن العنف.

.....

.....

.....

🗣 Language Functions

A. Write what you would say in the following situations

1- You want to buy a new lap-top ask for your friend's advice.

…….

2- Your friend lost all her revision notes before the exam.

…….

3- Someone asks you whether to join the arts or science section.

…….

4- Your friend says that success needs good luck.

…….

🕮Summary Making

In Four sentences of your own summarize the following passage in answer to the following question:

How is coffee processed?

The coffee plant, an evergreen shrub or small tree of African origin, begins to produce fruit 3 or 4 years after being planted. The fruit is hand-gathered when it is fully ripe and a reddish purple in colour. The ripened fruits of the coffee shrubs are processed where they are produced to separate the coffee seeds from their covering and from the pulp. Two different techniques are in use: a wet process and a dry process. *The wet process* First the fresh fruit is pulped by a pulping machine. Some pulp still clings to the coffee, however, and this residue is removed by fermentation in tanks. The few remaining traces of pulp are then removed by washing. The coffee seeds are then dried to a moisture content of about 12 per cent either by exposure to the sun or by hot-air driers. If dried in the sun, they must be turned by hand several times a day for even drying.

……

……

……

……

……

Writing

"Paralympics are sports specialised for people with disabilities. ”

Write an essay of four paragraphs (12)sentences about the role of the society towards the disabled.

Writing outline

Introduction:

……

……

……

Body : *Paragraph 1 :*……

……

……

……

……

……

Body: *Paragraph 2 :*……

……

……

……

Conclusion :

……

……

……

Write your topic here

Unit 6

Animals, Birds and plants

Wildlife

They complete our life circle.
Losing them means losing life
They are the source of our food

Why important



Stop cutting trees
Stop hunting animals
Planting more trees
Building reserves



Unit 6 Lesson 1+2 Nature SB Page 46

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Conservation (n.)	حماية	**Flora (n.)**	نباتات منطقة معينة
Deserve (v.)	يستحق	**Hectare (n.)**	وحدة قياس الأراضي
Effluent (n.)	نفايات سائلة	**Marsh (n.)**	مستنقع
Fauna (n.)	حيوانات منطقة معينة	**Propagation (n.)**	تكاثر
Fence off (ph. V.)	يحيط بسياج (يسور)	**Sanctuary (n.)**	محمية
Vegetation (n.)	حياة نباتية		

✍Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

marsh \ fenced off \ vegetation \ propagation \ sanctuary

1- The hill had been …….. to stop animals grazing on it.
2- Al-Jahra pools nature Reserve has become the best …….place where animals breed naturally.
3- At the mouth of the river is a large area of …….
4- Illegal immigrants found a …… in a local school.

✍Answer the following questions:

1- What has Kuwait done to protect Wildlife?

……

……

2- " Animals and birds are very important in our lives.
(Why is it important for us to save wild life ?) . Suggest some ways to protect them.

……

……

3- Why has Al Jahra Nature Reserve become an important sanctuary for birds and animals?

…….....

……

Unit 6 Lesson 4+5 Animals SB Page 48+49

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Aggressive (adj.)	عدواني	**Proud (adj.)**	فخور
Fierce (adj.)	عنيف \ شرس	**Stubborn (adj.)**	عنيد
Herbivore (n.)	الحيوان آكل العشب	**Sustenance (n.)**	قوت \ رزق
Hostile (adj.)	عدائي \ معاد \ضد	**Tame (adj.)**	أليف

✍Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

fierce \ aggressive \ herbivores \ hostile \ proud \ \ tame \ stubborn

1- I know he will never change his mind. He is so……..
2- Men tend to be more ……. than women.
3- Two men were shot during ……. fighting last weekend.
4- My brother won the competition, I am very ……. of him.
5- Cows and sheep eat grass, so they are ……
6- I always support you. I'm not ……. to your ideas.
7- ……animals like cats and dogs are called domestic animals.

Unit 6 Grammar

Countable and uncountable noun [few - many – much – little – some – any

Choose the right answer from a , b , c , or d

1-I'm thirsty, I need ……..water, please.
a- few **b- some** **c- any** **d- many**

2-How……..roofs are there in this building?
a- few **b- some** **c- any** **d- many**

3-How…….luggage do you have, sir?
a- much **b- some** **c- any** **d- many**

4-I need only…….amount of money, I have some.
a- few **b- a little** **c- any** **d- many**

5-I don't have……..idea about the matter.
a- few **b- some** **c- any** **d- many**

The present perfect & The Present Perfect Continuous

Choose the right answer:

1. I ……..just……..two letters.
a- has written **b- have written** **c- had written** **d- am writing**

2. ……You ever……. an elephant?
a- have seen **b- has seen** **c- had see** **d- was seeing**

3. Ali……English for 6 years.
a- is studied **b- have studied** **c- had studied** **d- has studied**

4. He……in Kuwait since 1986.
a- is worked **b- have worked** **c- was worked** **d- has been working**

5. The two armies……all last month.
a- has fought **b- have been fighting** **c- was fighting** **d- are fighting**

6. How many fish …….you……..so far?
a- has caught **b- have caught** **c- is catching** **d- was catching**

7. I……..up my mind yet.
a- am not made **b- have made** **c- haven't made** **d- don't make**

8. The bus hasn't arrived yet. I……..for ages.
a- have wait **b- has waiting** **c- have been waiting** **d- has waited**

9- I …… my homework yet.
a- didn't finish **b- hasn't finished** **c- haven't finished** **d- not finished**

10- I am still working. I haven't finished my work …….
a- already **b- yet** **c- still** **d- never**

11- My friend ……. my new dress yet.
a- haven't seen **b- didn't see** **c- not see** **d- hasn't seen**

Unit 6 Lesson 7+8 A Formal Letter SB Page 50+51

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Adjacent (adj.)	مجاور	**Imperative (adj.)**	إلزامي \ ضروري
Bed out (v.)	يغرس النباتات	**Mammal (n.)**	حيوان من الثديات
Carbon monoxide (n.)	أو ل أكسيد الكربون	**Nest (n.)**	عش الطائر
Cleanup (n.)	تنظيف	**On behalf of (ph. n.)**	نيابة عن
Exotic (adj.)	غريب	**Toxin (n.)**	مادة سامة
Finance (v.)	يمول	**Wasteland (n.)**	أرض قاحلة \ بور
Global (adj.)	عالمي		

✍Choose the best options:

1. The blackbird's ……. contained four eggs.
a- mammal **b- toxin** **c- wasteland** d- **nest**

2. The wasteland was transferred into fertile fields.
a- mammal **b- toxin** **c- wasteland** d- **nest**

3. Technology has turned the world into a global village.
a- imperative b- **stubborn** c- **global** d- **exotic**

4. More than 100 bird species and 35 …… species have been identified at the park.
a- mammal **b- toxin** **c- wasteland** d- **nest**

✍Answer the following question:

1 - Give some simple instructions and guidelines for Children to keep animals and wild life.

……

……

2 -How can you \government \WWF prevent the wild life (the natural world) from destruction? (We can help protecting wild animals in many ways:)

……

……

Focus on

1- (Kuwait is a shopper's Paradise .Comment .)

……

……

2- How do you know that someone is shopaholic?

……

……

3- What makes a mall a successful destination for shopping?

……

……

Focus on Grammar *Inversions*

Do as required:

1- I was so tired. I went to bed early. **(Begin with So)**
a- So tired was I that I went to bed early.
b- So tired I was that I went to bed early.
c- So was I tired that I went to bed early.

2- Mona is so clever. All universities have offered her a place. **(Begin with So)**
a- So Mona was clever that all universities have offered her a place.
b- So clever Mona was that all universities have offered her a place.
c- So clever was Mona that all universities have offered her a place.

3- The pizza was so hot. I couldn't eat it. **(Begin with So)**
a- So the pizza was so hot that I couldn't eat it.
b- So hot was the pizza so that I couldn't eat it.
c- So hot was the pizza so than I couldn't eat it.

4- We had no sooner left the house than it exploded. **(Complete)**
a- No sooner we had left the house than it exploded.
b- No sooner had we left the house than it exploded.
c- No sooner we had left the house then it exploded.

5- They not only robbed you, they smashed everything. **(Complete)**
a- Not only did they rob you but also they smashed everything.
b- Not only do they rob you but also they smashed everything.
c- Not only they robbed you but also they smashed everything.

Choose the best option:

1- …… had I left than I heard them laughing.
a- no sooner **b- only when** **c- not only** **d- only now**

2- Only when Jane ……. can we start the party.
a- has arrived **b- arrived** **c- arrives** **d- arriving**

3- Little …….understand about the situation.
a- he did **b- do he** **c-did he** **d- he do**

4- Rarely …….appreciate this musician's talent.
a- people do **b- do people** **c- does people** **d- people does**

5- Scarcely had I finished writing ……... the examiner announced the end of the exam.
a- than **b- then** **c- that** **d- when**

Do as required:

1- We had hardly started when it began to rain **(Inversion)**
a- Hardly we had started when it began to rain.
b- Hardly had we started when it began to rain.
c- Hardly we start when it began to rain.

2- As soon as we had left the house, it exploded. **(Use No sooner)**
a- No sooner had we left the house than it exploded.
b- No sooner we had left the house than it exploded.
c- No sooner had we leave the house than it explode.

3- I had scarcely left when I ran right into him. **(Begin with Scarcely)**

a- Scarcely I had left when I ran right into him.
b- Scarcely had I left when I ran right into him.
c- Scarcely I had left when I run right into him.

4- I have never been as annoyed as when I lost my mobile phone. **(Begin with Never)**

a- Never I have been as annoyed as when I lost my mobile phone.
b- Never have I been as annoyed as when I losing my mobile phone.
c- Never have I been as annoyed as when I lost my mobile phone.

5- As soon as I had finished my dinner, the doorbell rang. **(Use: No sooner)**

a- No sooner I had finished my dinner, the doorbell rang.
b- No sooner had I finished my dinner than the doorbell rang.
c- No sooner had I finished my dinner that the doorbell rang.

6. He valued his fans and really enjoyed meeting them. **(Use : not only…but also)**

a- Not only did he value his fans but also enjoyed meeting them.
b- Not only had he valued his fans but also enjoy meeting them.
c- Not only does he value his fans but also enjoyed meeting them.

Language Functions

What would you say in the following situations:

1- Your brother is looking out of the car window while moving.
……

2- You came to the classroom late. Your teacher was very angry.
……

3- A friend of yours does not want to study or go to school.
……

4- You want to know how to go to the police station.
……

Translation

Translate the following sentences into English

1. تعتبر المحميات الطبيعيه مكانا مناسبا لتكاثر الطيور والحيوانات المهددة بالانقراض.
.....
.....
.....

2. للحيوانات اهمية كبيرة في عالمنا الحديث حيث أنها تحفظ التوازن البيئي.
.....
.....
.....

3. لقد أصبحت محمية الجهراء الطبيعية ملاذا رئيسا لحوالي اكثر من **220** فصيلة للطيور.
.....
.....
.....

Group 1 – All three forms of the verb are the same

Base Form	Simple Past	Past Participle
cost	cost	cost
cut	cut	cut
hit	hit	hit
hurt	hurt	hurt
let	let	Let
put	put	Put
shut	shut	Shut
set	set	Set
read	read (pronounced *red*)	read (pronounced *red*)

Group 2 – The 2nd and 3rd forms of the verb are the same

lose	lost	lost
shoot	shot	shot
get	got	got
light	lit	lit
sit	sat	sat
keep	kept	kept
sleep	slept	slept
Feel	felt	felt
leave	left	left
meet	met	met
bring	brought	brought
fight	fought	fought
think	thought	thought
Catch	caught	Caught

Teach	**taught**	**Taught**
Seek	**Sought**	**Sought**
Sell	**sold**	**Sold**
Tell	**told**	**Told**
Pay	**paid**	**Paid**
Make	**made**	**Made**
Stand	**stood**	**Stood**
understand	**understood**	**understood**
Lend	**lent**	**Lent**
Send	**sent**	**Sent**
spend	**spent**	**spent**
build	**built**	**built**
find	**found**	**found**
have	**had**	**had**
hear	**heard**	**heard**
hold	**held**	**held**
say	**said**	**said**

Group 3 – All three forms of the verb are different

drive	**drove**	**driven**
ride	**rode**	**ridden**
rise	**rose**	**risen**
write	**Wrote**	**written**
bite	**bit**	**bitten**
hide	**hid**	**hidden**
break	**broke**	**broken**

choose	chose	chosen
speak	spoke	spoken
wake	woke	woken
blow	blew	blown
grow	grew	grown
know	knew	known
fly	flew	flown
draw	drew	drawn
show	showed	shown
wear	wore	worn
tear	tore	torn
begin	began	begun
drink	drank	drunk
swim	swam	swum
ring	rang	rung
sing	sang	sung
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
forget	forgot	forgotten
give	gave	given
see	saw	seen
take	took	taken

Group 4 – the first and the last forms of the verb are similar

come	came	come
become	became	become
run	ran	run