In the small town of Riverview, Dalton's Bakery was the sole supplier of fresh pastries and bread in the area. Its reputation was unmatched, and people from neighbouring towns often travelled long distances just to taste its renowned treats. Mr. Dalton initiated his project in January,1925 to be ready to receive his first customer thirty months later. The bakery was unique not only because of its delicious products but also because of the special care that went into every loaf and pastry.

Mr. Dalton was known for his meticulous approach to baking. He believed that the way to the perfect loaf of bread was in the details. He had perfected his recipes over the years and kept them a closely guarded treasure. Dalton's passion for baking was one of the main reasons behind his success.

Many customers felt a sense of nostalgia when they entered the bakery, as if they were walking into a simpler, more comforting time. It was a place where the hustle and bustle of the modern world could be left behind, and where customers could feel at home.

Mr. Dalton had always played a pivotal role in the community, not only as the baker but as someone who offered a friendly ear to anyone in need. He understood the importance of creating a sense of belonging and connection, and his bakery became a gathering place for residents.

1) Dalton's was the .....

A) best bakery in Riverview.
B) biggest bakery in Riverview.
C) only bakery in Riverview.

2) Dalton's was opened in .....

A) 1925
B) 1927
C) 1928

3) The recipes of Dalton's were available to.....

A) everybody.
B) only his customers.
C) nobody.

4) Dalton's interest was..... for his success.

A) the main factor
B) the least factor
C) a factor

5) Shoppers enjoyed Dalton's due to its.....

A) modern design.
B) warm atmosphere.
C) diverse products.

6) Dalton's contributions to his neighborhood were.....

A) essential.
B) amazing.
C) wonderful.

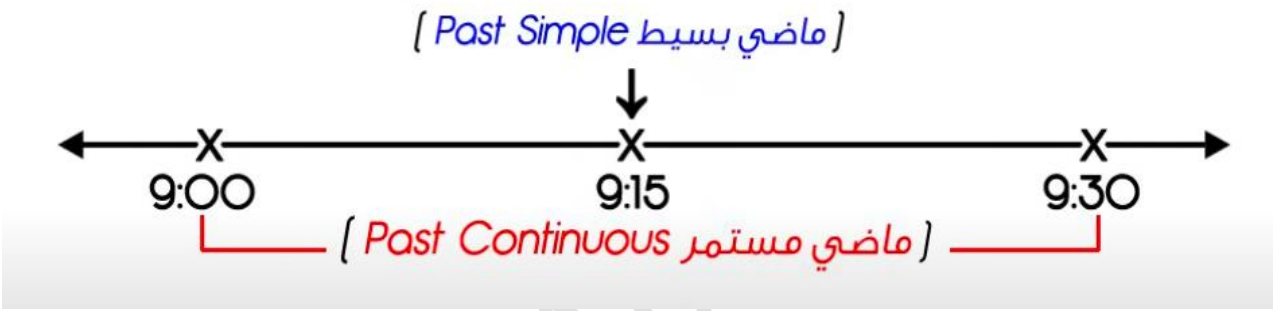
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Paired Tenses

Past Simple and Past Continuous

Ali visited me yesterday. (Past Simple)	I was watching TV at 9:00. (Past Continuous)

While I was watching TV, Ali visited me. (Past Continuous and Past Simple)



Past Simple	While/As	Past Continuous
Past Continuous	When	Past Simple
Past Continuous	While/As	Past Continuous

The phone rang While I was watching TV.

While I was watching TV, the phone rang.

I was doing my homework when dad came home.

When dad came home, I was doing my homework.

While I was watching TV, my mom was cooking dinner.

As we were swimming, the lifeguard was watching us.

Practice : Choose the correct option:

1. I _____ (watch) TV when the phone _____ (ring).

(a) watched / rang

(b) was watching / rang

(c) was watching / was ringing

(d) watched / was ringing

---

2. She _____ (read) a book when I _____ (knock) on the door.

(a) was reading / knocked

(b) read / knocked

(c) was reading / was knocking

(d) read / was knocking

---

3. I _____ (hear) a loud music while I _____ (study) for the exam.

(a) heard / was studying

(b) was hearing / studied

(c) heard / studied

(d) was hearing / was studying

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4. I _____ (listen) to jazz music while I _____ (study) for the exam.

(a) listen / was studying

(b) was listening / studied

(c) listened / studied

(d) was listening / was studying

---

5. We _____ (have) dinner when the power _____ (go) out.

(a) had / went

(b) were having / went

(c) had / was going

(d) were having / was going

---

6. She _____ (fall) asleep as I _____ (tell) her a story.

(a) fell / told

(b) was falling / told

(c) was falling / was telling

(d) fell / was telling

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Past Simple and Past Perfect

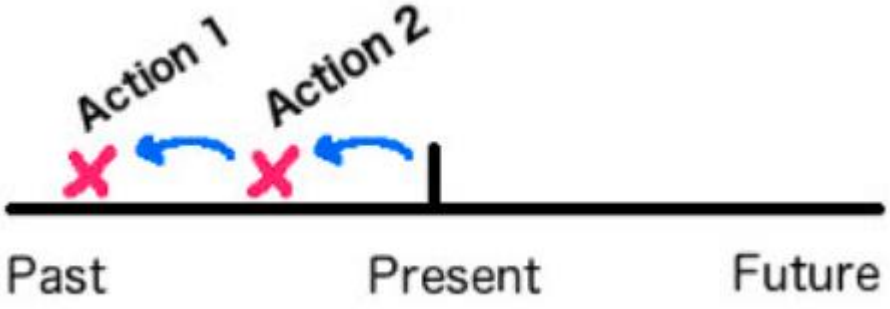
verb 1	verb 2	verb 3
walk	walked	walked
eat	ate	eaten

past simple
I walked to work.

past perfect
I **had** walked to work.

The past perfect describes an earlier past.

The past perfect is always the first action.



Past Simple	*After / As soon as / Once*	*Past Perfect*
Past Perfect	*Before / When / Until / By the time*	*Past Simple*

After I had finished my lunch, I went for a walk.

As soon as I had read the email, I replied to it.

I had already completed the project before the meeting started.

When I arrived at the party, everyone had already left.

Linker	Example
After	After I had finished my homework, I watched TV.
Before	I had already eaten before he arrived.
As soon as	As soon as I had read the email, I replied to it.
When	When I arrived, they had already left.
By the time	By the time I got there, they had already started.
Until/Till	I didn't get full marks until I had studied with Mr. Awad.
By	She had finished the report by the time the meeting started.
Once	Once I had completed the task, I left the office.

Practice: Choose the correct option:

1. After I _____ (finish) my homework, I _____ (watch) TV.

(a) finished / watched

(b) had finished / watched

(c) had finished / had watched

(d) finished / had watched

---

2. She _____ (leave) the house before I _____ (arrive).

(a) left / arrived

(b) had left / arrived

(c) had left / had arrived

(d) left / had arrived

---

3. As soon as they _____ (eat) dinner, they _____ (go) out for a walk.

(a) ate / went

(b) had eaten / went

(c) had eaten / had gone

(d) ate / had gone

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4. When I _____ (get) to the station, the train _____ (already leave).

(a) got / had already left

(b) had got / left

(c) got / left

(d) had got / had already left

---

5. I _____ (call) him after I _____ (finish) my meeting.

(a) called / finished

(b) had called / finished

(c) called / had finished

(d) had called / had finished

---

6. By the time I _____ (arrive), they _____ (start) the meeting.

(a) arrived / started

(b) had arrived / started

(c) arrived / had started

(d) had arrived / had started

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7. I _____ (not finish) my project until I _____ (get) some help.

(a) didn't finish / got

(b) hadn't finished / got

(c) hadn't finished / had got

(d) didn't finish / had gotten

---

8. By the time we _____ (leave), the rain _____ (stop).

(a) left / stopped

(b) had left / stopped

(c) had left / had stopped

(d) left / had stopped

---

9. Once she _____ (read) the instructions, she _____ (begin) the experiment.

(a) read / began

(b) had read / began

(c) read / had begun

(d) had read / had begun

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