

GRADE 10 UNIT 2 LESSON 1 WORD LIST			
WORD	MEANING	WORD	MEANING
injure (v)	يصيب	secondhand (adj)	مستعمل
landfill (n)	مكب نفايات	wind turbine (n)	توربين لتوليد الكهرباء
reusable (adj)	قابل للاستخدام مجدداً		

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:

swap / wind turbine / reusable / injure / landfill / second hand

- The workers cleaned trash carefully near the large _____ outside town today.
- Please don't run fast there; you might _____ your arm badly.
- My sister always carries a/an _____ bottle to school every single day.
- We bought a/an _____ table because it was cheaper than new furniture.
- The farmer installed a/an _____ to produce electricity for his house.

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:

landfill / injure / swap / reusable / wind turbine / second hand

- My friend wants to _____ stickers with me during lunch break today.
- The city sends old rubbish to the _____ after recycling useful materials.
- I packed my juice in a/an _____ cup for the picnic.
- She found a beautiful _____ jacket at the small market yesterday.
- A tall _____ stands on the hill and makes clean power.

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:

second hand / landfill / reusable / swap / injure / wind turbine

- Can we _____ seats so I can sit beside my friend?
- The football player may _____ his knee if he falls hard.
- Our class uses _____ bags to reduce plastic waste every week.
- My uncle bought a/an _____ bicycle from his neighbor last summer.
- Each _____ turns slowly when strong winds blow across the field.

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:

reusable / wind turbine / swap / landfill / second hand / injure

- I will _____ my sandwich with yours if you want pizza.
- Broken glass can _____ children playing near the bin outside school.
- Trucks carried waste to the _____ after the festival ended last night.
- This _____ shopping bag is stronger than thin plastic bags.
- He likes wearing _____ clothes because they cost less money.

GRADE 10 UNIT 2 LESSON 2 WORD LIST

WORD	MEANING	WORD	MEANING
alternative (n)	بديل	emission (n)	انبعاث
awareness (n)	وعي	entirely (adv)	بالكامل
convert (v)	يحول	expertise (n)	خبرة
decisive (adj)	حاسم	flowing (adj)	منساب
ecosystem (n)	نظام بيئي	run out (ph. v)	ينفذ

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:

decisive / convert / ecosystem / awareness / emission / alternative

- Solar energy provides a clean _____ to burning fossil fuels for power.
- Raising environmental _____ helps people protect natural resources in their cities.
- Special machines can _____ sunlight into usable electricity for home appliances.
- The leader made a/an _____ choice to protect the natural forest today.
- A healthy _____ depends on clean water, fresh air, and soil.

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:

ecosystem / expertise / entirely / emission / awareness / convert

- Public _____ about saving water is growing across many local communities today.
- Modern technology can _____ food waste into rich soil for local farms.
- Pollution damages the aquatic _____ and harms many species of ocean fish.
- Strict regulations aim to lower carbon _____ from factory chimneys every year.
- The project requires technical _____ in renewable energy systems to succeed.

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:

decisive / emission / convert / flowing / entirely / run out

- Engineers plan to _____ wave power into electrical energy for small islands.
- The government took _____ action to stop illegal hunting in national parks.
- Toxic _____ from heavy traffic pollutes the air in major cities.
- The _____ river supplies clean drinking water to many rural villages nearby.
- If we waste energy, our fuel supplies will _____ very quickly soon.

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:

expertise / flowing / entirely / ecosystem / alternative / run out

- Wind power is a great _____ to traditional forms of electricity generation.
- Protecting the desert _____ is vital for preserving rare plants and wildlife.
- The new building is _____ powered by solar panels on the roof.
- Smoothly _____ water turns the large turbines to generate clean electricity.
- Environmental scientists share their _____ to solve global climate issues effectively.

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:

run out / flowing / decisive / expertise / awareness / alternative

1. Planting more trees is an effective _____ to using artificial air filters.
2. Increasing public _____ about recycling helps reduce plastic waste in oceans.
3. The mayor took _____ steps to reduce noise pollution in residential areas.
4. Clear _____ streams provide fresh water to wild animals during hot summers.
5. Non-renewable resources like coal will _____ if we overuse them now.

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:

expertise / convert / flowing / alternative / ecosystem / emission

1. Green plants can _____ solar light into energy through a natural process.
2. Discharging chemicals into rivers disrupts the delicate freshwater _____ for fish.
3. Decreasing dangerous exhaust _____ will improve public health in busy towns.
4. Hiring specialists with environmental _____ helps factories design cleaner methods.
5. Renewable power offers a sustainable _____ to burning coal in power stations.

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:

decisive / entirely / convert / awareness / emission / run out

1. Global _____ regarding plastic pollution encourages people to reuse shopping bags.
2. The city council made a/an _____ decision to build new bicycle lanes.
3. The village became _____ dependent on clean wind power for its electricity.
4. High harmful _____ rates from cars contribute to global climate change rapidly.
5. Farmers can _____ agricultural waste into biofuel to run their farm tractors.

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:

ecosystem / entirely / expertise / flowing / alternative / decisive

1. Hydroelectric power is an eco-friendly _____ to traditional coal-fired power plants.
2. Every living organism plays an important role inside the forest _____.
3. Fast _____ water from mountains creates strong current power for hydro turbines.
4. Her deep _____ in marine biology helped save endangered coral reef systems.
5. The old coal factory was _____ replaced by a clean wind farm.

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:

flowing / convert / run out / emission / awareness / expertise

1. Community campaigns build _____ on how to conserve energy at home properly.
2. Smart cities can _____ garbage into heat energy for nearby homes efficiently.
3. Reducing carbon _____ from airplanes is essential for protecting the atmosphere.
4. Clean natural gas reserves might _____ if energy consumption keeps growing.
5. A steady _____ stream of fresh air cools down the solar building

GRADE 10 UNIT 2 LESSON 4 WORD LIST

WORD	MEANING	WORD	MEANING
combination (n)	مزيج	unplug (v)	يفصل الجهاز
concept (n)	مفهوم / فكرة	vacant (adj)	خال / شاغر
unnecessary (adj)	غير ضروري		

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:

combination / concept / unnecessary / unplug / vacant / injure

- The scientist introduced a new _____ that changed how we understand physics.
- Please remember to _____ the toaster before cleaning it with water.
- Wearing heavy coats during summer is completely _____ and uncomfortable.
- We looked for a/an _____ seat on the bus, but it was full.
- A _____ of red and blue paint will create the colour purple.

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:

combination / concept / unnecessary / unplug / vacant / injure

- Careless driving on icy roads can easily _____ innocent pedestrians walking by.
- The hotel manager showed us to our _____ room on the top floor.
- Adding extra sugar to this sweet recipe is totally _____ for your health.
- Freedom is a difficult _____ for young children to fully understand yet.
- You must _____ all electronic devices from the wall during a thunderstorm

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:

combination / concept / unnecessary / unplug / vacant / injure

- Falling off that tall ladder could seriously _____ your back or arms.
- The winning lottery ticket required the exact _____ of six lucky numbers.
- She decided to _____ her laptop charger to save electricity at home.
- The old house across the street has been _____ for over three years.
- Arguing about things you cannot change is a/an _____ waste of time.

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:

combination / concept / unnecessary / unplug / vacant / injure

- The teacher explained the _____ of gravity using a simple apple experiment.
- Sharp broken glass on the floor might _____ the barefoot children playing.
- Is there a/an _____ parking space available near the front entrance today?
- Always _____ the television before going to sleep late at night.
- Buying expensive gifts every single week is a/an _____ necessary habit to keep.

GRADE 10 UNIT 2 LESSON 5 WORD LIST

WORD	MEANING	WORD	MEANING
ambitious (adj)	طموح	power grid (n)	شبكة الكهرباء الوطنية
ideal (adj)	مثالي	tailor (v)	يصمم خصيصاً
power (v)	يزود بالطاقة		

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:

power grid / ambitious / antique / ideal / tailor / power

1. My _____ brother wants to become the best surgeon in the country.
2. This sunny weather is _____ for a family picnic by the lake.
3. Solar panels can _____ homes with enough electricity during sunny summer days.
4. The _____ supplies electricity to every city and village in our country.
5. The company will _____ its products to meet the needs of customers.

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:

tailor / ideal / power / ambitious / antique / power grid

1. She bought a/an _____ from a small shop in the old city.
2. The _____ manager plans to open ten new stores across the country.
3. Wind turbines _____ the small village with clean energy all year round.
4. The library is a/an _____ place for students to study for their exams.
5. Storms damaged the _____ and cut electricity to thousands of homes.

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:

antique / power grid / tailor / power / ideal / ambitious

1. Designers _____ clothes to fit each customer's exact size and style perfectly.
2. The museum displayed a/an _____ that was over five hundred years old.
3. His _____ plan includes building a school in every small village nearby.
4. Engineers upgraded the _____ to handle more electricity from solar energy farms.
5. These batteries _____ the remote control for many months without replacement.

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:

power / tailor / ambitious / power grid / antique / ideal

1. Warm spring days are _____ for planting vegetables in the home garden.
2. We should _____ our lessons to match the interests of our students.
3. The dam will _____ several cities along the river with hydroelectric energy.
4. Only _____ players practice for hours every day to join the team.
5. He sold the _____ table for a high price at the auction.

GRADE 10 UNIT 2 LESSON 7 WORD LIST

WORD	MEANING	WORD	MEANING
add up (ph. v)	يتراكم	eventually (adv)	في النهاية
antique (n)	قطعة قديمة قيمة	make over (ph. v)	يحول شيء للأفضل
directly (adv)	مباشرة	regard (v)	يعتبر
dispose of (ph. v)	يتخلص من	tablet (n)	جهاز لوحي
enormous (adj)	ضخم	upcycling (n)	إعادة تدوير

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:**directly / enormous / add up / eventually / antique / dispose of**

1. These small daily expenses can _____ to a large amount over time.
2. The museum displayed a beautiful _____ from the nineteenth century for visitors.
3. The manager spoke _____ to the employees about the new policy changes.
4. You must _____ hazardous waste safely to protect the environment from harm.
5. The new shopping mall covers an _____ area in the center of town.

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:**tablet / regard / add up / upcycling / eventually / make over**

1. After many failed attempts, the scientists _____ discovered the cure for disease.
2. The fashion designer will _____ the old dress into a trendy new outfit.
3. Many people _____ recycling as an important duty to protect our planet.
4. Students use a digital _____ to read textbooks and take notes in class.
5. _____ turns useless plastic bottles into beautiful home decoration pieces.

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:**antique / eventually / directly / upcycling / make over / add up**

1. All those tiny errors will _____ and ruin the whole final book.
2. The flight goes _____ from London to Tokyo without stopping anywhere else.
3. If you practice daily, you will _____ master the musical instrument perfectly.
4. They plan to _____ the abandoned building into a modern community center.
5. She bought a valuable _____ at the local flea market last weekend.

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:**enormous / eventually / tablet / add up / dispose of / regard**

1. A/An _____ whale swam near the boat and amazed everyone on board.
2. Please _____ your empty cans in the recycling bin outside the cafeteria.
3. Most experts _____ climate change as the greatest threat to human survival.
4. He drew a detailed map on his _____ to show us the route.
5. These extra charges will _____ and increase the total bill significantly today.

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:**directly / enormous / dispose of / upcycling / regard / make over**

1. Creative _____ transforms wooden pallets into comfortable garden furniture.
2. The message was sent _____ to the principal about the missing funds.
3. Cleaning the polluted ocean is a/an _____ task requiring global cooperation.
4. The charity group will _____ the old shelter for families in need.
5. Factories must _____ chemical waste properly to avoid polluting the nearby river.

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:**add up / tablet / antique / regard / enormous / upcycling**

1. We _____ honesty as the most important quality in a good friend.
2. The collector cleaned the dusty _____ carefully to restore its original shine.
3. I watched the video on my _____ during the long bus ride.
4. Through _____, we can create useful bags from old denim jeans easily.
5. The benefits of exercise _____ to improved health over the years.

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:**eventually / make over / dispose of / antique / directly / tablet**

1. The cold winter will _____ end and sunny spring days will arrive.
2. It is illegal to _____ motor oil down the city street drains.
3. The teacher spoke _____ to the student about his disruptive classroom behavior.
4. She downloaded the reading application on her _____ to access digital magazines.
5. The famous TV show helps families _____ their outdated living spaces beautifully.

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:**eventually / regard / enormous / directly / make over / upcycling**

1. The town decided to _____ the empty lot into a green park.
2. The dinosaur skeleton in the museum is absolutely _____ and very frightening.
3. _____ is a creative way to reduce waste and save natural resources.
4. Environmentalists _____ the new law as a major victory for wildlife protection.
5. With hard work and dedication, you will _____ achieve your future goals.

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:**add up / directly / tablet / antique / upcycling / dispose of**

1. That golden watch is a rare _____ worth thousands of dollars today.
2. We need to _____ these broken chairs before they clutter the room.
3. Small monthly savings from your salary will _____ over several working years.
4. He prefers reading electronic books on his _____ instead of printed copies.
5. The medicine goes _____ to the pain source to relieve it quickly.

GRADE 10 UNIT 2 LESSON 9 WORD LIST

WORD	MEANING	WORD	MEANING
bury (v)	يدفن	densely (adv)	بكتافة
composting (n)	تحويل المخلفات لسماد	incineration (n)	حرق النفايات
decompose (v)	يتحلل تحت الأرض		

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:

bury / composting / decompose / densely / incineration / vacant

1. Dogs often like to _____ their favorite bones under the dirt outside.
2. Many gardeners use _____ to convert food waste into rich soil fertilizer.
3. Organic material will naturally _____ when left in warm, moist soil conditions.
4. Tokyo is a very _____ populated city with millions of residents living.
5. They built a new _____ plant to burn city trash safely today.

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:

bury / composting / decompose / densely / incineration / vacant

1. The city has many _____ lots where old buildings used to stand.
2. Pirates used to _____ secret treasure chests deep inside dark hidden caves.
3. Leaves slowly _____ after falling from trees during the wet autumn season.
4. The region is _____ covered with tall trees growing all around it.
5. Waste _____ creates energy but can also release gases into the air.

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:

bury / composting / decompose / densely / incineration / vacant

1. Starting a/an _____ bin at home helps reduce kitchen waste very quickly.
2. We found a small _____ apartment located near the quiet city park.
3. Plastic bottles do not _____ easily and pollute our environment for centuries.
4. Heavy snow was falling _____ over the mountains during the winter storm.
5. The community prefers recycling instead of waste _____ to protect clean air.

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:

bury / composting / decompose / densely / incineration / vacant

1. You should _____ dead leaves deep in the ground to enrich soil.
2. Learn about _____ organic waste to make nutrient rich food for plants.
3. Only one _____ seat was available in the front row of theater.
4. This urban region is _____ populated with tall apartments and busy streets.
5. Plastic items take hundreds of years to _____ in natural outdoor conditions.

GRADE 10 UNIT 2 LESSON 10 WORD LIST

WORD	MEANING	WORD	MEANING
brand new (adj)	جديد	seldom (adv)	نادراً
manufacture (v)	يصنع	strict (adj)	صارم
outlive (v)	يعيش أطول من		

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:

strict / power grid / brand new / manufacture / seldom / outlive

- The company will _____ electric cars in its modern factory next year.
- My father bought a/an _____ computer for his work yesterday afternoon.
- The school has _____ rules about arriving on time every morning.
- Solar farms provide electricity to the national _____ during sunny days.
- Some ancient trees can _____ many generations of people living nearby.

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:

manufacture / seldom / outlive / strict / brand new / power grid

- People _____ see snow in this hot desert region during winter.
- These workers _____ high-quality furniture using wood from local forests.
- A tortoise can _____ humans because it lives for many years.
- The teacher is very _____ about students completing homework on time.
- Engineers repaired the damaged _____ after the powerful storm yesterday.

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:

power grid / brand new / strict / seldom / manufacture / outlive

- The shop sells _____ phones with modern features and useful applications.
- Factories _____ thousands of plastic bottles every day for local markets.
- Our city _____ experiences heavy rain during the long summer months.
- The government introduced _____ laws to reduce pollution from factories.
- Wind turbines send electricity through the _____ to homes and businesses.

Fill in the blanks with words from the list:

outlive / manufacture / power grid / seldom / strict / brand new

- Modern machines can _____ clothes quickly in large clothing factories today.
- The old bridge may _____ newer buildings because it was strongly built.
- Students must follow _____ safety rules inside the science laboratory carefully.
- We _____ use paper maps because mobile phones provide directions now.
- They moved into a/an _____ house near the beach last weekend.

Choose the most suitable answers from a, b, c and d:

01. Broken glass on the floor might _____ someone if left there.

- a) reuse b) unplug c) injure d) bury

02. All the plastic bottles and food ended up in the huge _____.

- a) turbine b) concept c) tablet d) landfill

03. These _____ shopping bags can be used many times before throwing away.

- a) vacant b) reusable c) decisive d) strict

04. I bought a/an _____ bicycle because a new one was too expensive.

- a) second-hand b) ambitious c) antique d) enormous

05. The tall _____ produces clean electricity from the strong and continuous wind.

- a) landfill b) ecosystem c) turbine d) power grid

06. A good _____ of solar panels and batteries powers the modern house.

- a) emission b) expertise c) awareness d) combination

07. The teacher explained the difficult _____ using simple pictures and examples.

- a) concept b) landfill c) tablet d) turbine

08. Buying so many gadgets is completely _____ because we already own three.

- a) reusable b) unnecessary c) decisive d) flowing

09. Please _____ the charger from the wall to save electricity at night.

- a) bury b) power c) unplug d) tailor

10. The house next door remains _____ because nobody wants to buy it.

- a) strict b) antique c) ambitious d) vacant

11. Workers came to _____ the old pipes deep under the ground yesterday.

- a) bury b) power c) convert d) tailor

12. By _____ our vegetable scraps, we create rich soil for garden plants.

- a) incineration b) composting c) emission d) upcycling

13. The banana peels will slowly _____ and turn into useful natural fertilizer.

- a) manufacture b) injure c) decompose d) outlive

14. People live very _____ in that city, with tall buildings packed together.

- a) directly b) seldom c) eventually d) densely

15. The _____ of rubbish releases harmful smoke into the air we breathe.

- a) incineration b) combination c) awareness d) ecosystem

16. If we cannot fix this car, we need a good _____ way.

- a) decisive b) alternative c) vacant d) strict

17. Schools are raising _____ about pollution so children protect the green planet.

- a) emission b) expertise c) awareness d) turbine

18. These special panels _____ sunlight into clean electricity for thousands of homes.

- a) injure b) bury c) tailor d) convert

19. The manager made a quick, _____ choice that saved the company millions.

- a) decisive b) vacant c) reusable d) antique

20. Cutting down the forest damages the delicate _____ that many animals need.

- a) landfill b) ecosystem c) concept d) combination

21. Factories release a lot of harmful _____ that pollutes the breathing air.

- a) awareness b) expertise c) emission d) tablet

22. She spent her savings _____ on books and left nothing for holidays.

- a) densely b) seldom c) directly d) entirely

23. The engineer's _____ in solar power helped the project succeed beyond expectations.

- a) expertise b) concept c) emission d) awareness

24. The river was clear and _____ smoothly between the green grassy banks.

- a) reusable b) flowing c) decisive d) strict

25. We must save water, or our supply will _____ before the summer.

- a) add up b) make over c) run out d) dispose of

26. All these small daily expenses _____ to a large monthly amount.

- a) run out b) make over c) dispose of d) add up

27. My grandmother owns a beautiful _____ clock that is a century old.

- a) antique b) reusable c) vacant d) decisive

28. The manager spoke to us _____ instead of sending an email today.

- a) densely b) directly c) seldom d) eventually

29. Please _____ these old batteries safely because they harm the environment.

- a) add up b) make over c) dispose of d) run out

30. The blue whale is truly _____, weighing more than fifteen large elephants.

- a) vacant b) decisive c) reusable d) enormous

31. After many years of hard work, she _____ became the chief manager.

- a) eventually b) densely c) directly d) seldom

32. They plan to _____ the old kitchen into a bright space.

- a) run out b) make over c) add up d) dispose of

33. Many people _____ recycling as a simple way to protect our planet.

- a) injure b) bury c) regard d) power

34. I use my new _____ to read books and watch training videos.

- a) landfill b) turbine c) ecosystem d) tablet

35. She turned an old ladder into a bookshelf through creative, clever _____.

- a) upcycling b) emission c) incineration d) composting

36. Our _____ plan is to power the entire town using solar energy.

- a) vacant b) ambitious c) reusable d) strict

37. A sunny, quiet beach is the _____ place to relax after work.

- a) decisive b) antique c) ideal d) enormous

38. These giant batteries _____ the whole village even when the sun sets.

- a) injure b) bury c) regard d) power

39. A storm damaged the _____, so several neighbourhoods lost their electricity.

- a) power grid b) ecosystem c) landfill d) turbine

40. The company can _____ the software to fit each customer's needs perfectly.

- a) injure b) tailor c) bury d) decompose

41. He proudly showed us his _____ phone that he bought only yesterday.

- a) second-hand b) antique c) brand-new d) vacant

42. This factory can _____ thousands of chairs every single day using machines.

- a) dispose of b) regard c) run out d) manufacture

43. These strong metal tools will easily _____ the cheap plastic ones forever.

- a) outlive b) injure c) bury d) tailor

44. He _____ visits the library because he prefers reading books on phones.

- a) densely b) seldom c) eventually d) directly

45. Our teacher is very _____ about handing homework in exactly on time.

- a) ideal b) ambitious c) strict d) reusable

46. The careless worker forgot to _____ the machine before cleaning its blades.

- a) manufacture b) regard c) outlive d) unplug

47. Their _____ goal is making the whole country pollution-free within ten years.

- a) ambitious b) vacant c) antique d) brand-new

48. Trees help clean the harmful gas _____ that cars produce on roads.

- a) concept b) emission c) combination d) awareness

49. We should _____ old furniture instead of throwing it into the landfill.

- a) injure b) bury c) upcycle d) power

50. The huge wind _____ turned slowly, generating power for the coastal town.

- a) tablet b) landfill c) ecosystem d) turbine

51. Careful, that hot cooking pan could badly _____ your hand if touched.

- a) injure b) regard c) tailor d) bury

52. The beach and mountains together make this the _____ summer holiday destination.

- a) strict b) ideal c) vacant d) reusable

53. After the accident, engineers worked to _____ the hospital back to life.

- a) injure b) bury c) power d) decompose

54. Old newspapers _____ quickly, but plastic bags can stay whole for years.

- a) manufacture b) regard c) outlive d) decompose

55. The empty, _____ shop had a rental sign in its dusty window.

- a) vacant b) decisive c) ideal d) ambitious

56. Solar panels are a clean _____ to burning coal for daily electricity.

- a) turbine b) alternative c) landfill d) ecosystem

57. These _____ containers can be washed and used again for family picnics.

- a) vacant b) decisive c) reusable d) strict

58. The strong ocean current was _____ steadily towards the sandy northern shore.

- a) strict b) ambitious c) ideal d) flowing

59. Please _____ this broken glass so nobody steps on sharp pieces.

- a) dispose of b) add up c) make over d) run out

60. The rich soil from _____ helped the tomato plants grow very healthy.

- a) emission b) composting c) incineration d) upcycling

61. The skilled professional can _____ the suit so it fits your body.

- a) injure b) bury c) tailor d) power

62. We were amazed by the _____ size of the ancient stone pyramid.

- a) vacant b) decisive c) reusable d) enormous

63. The doctor made a _____ decision that saved the injured patient's life.

- a) decisive b) vacant c) reusable d) strict

64. A healthy _____ needs clean water, fresh air, and many living creatures.

- a) landfill b) ecosystem c) turbine d) tablet

65. The clever _____ of light colours made the small room feel bigger.

- a) emission b) awareness c) combination d) expertise

66. We rarely buy new items; instead, we choose _____ ones from charities.

- a) brand-new b) antique c) vacant d) reusable

67. Ancient temples can _____ the modern buildings constructed from cheap materials.

- a) outlive b) injure c) bury d) power

68. She spoke _____ to the manager rather than waiting for written replies.

- a) densely b) directly c) seldom d) eventually

69. The scientist's deep _____ in renewable energy earned her a famous prize.

- a) emission b) awareness c) expertise d) concept

70. These sensitive sensors _____ sound waves into clear digital signals for computers.

- a) injure b) bury c) tailor d) convert

71. The rules here are quite _____, so please arrive early and listen.

- a) strict b) ideal c) vacant d) reusable

72. All the tiny shopping receipts _____ to two hundred pounds yearly.

- a) run out b) add up c) make over d) dispose of

73. The abstract _____ of time travel confuses many young science students initially.

- a) turbine b) landfill c) concept d) tablet

74. Volunteers spread public _____ about recycling by giving talks in local schools.

- a) emission b) expertise c) ecosystem d) awareness

75. They plan to _____ the tired old shop into a café.

- a) make over b) add up c) run out d) dispose of

76. Buying five identical umbrellas seems _____ when it only rains twice yearly.

- a) decisive b) unnecessary c) ideal d) ambitious

77. The company will _____ new electric cars at its factory next spring.

- a) dispose of b) regard c) manufacture d) outlive

78. We _____ eat out because cooking at home is cheaper and healthier.

- a) directly b) eventually c) densely d) seldom

79. The batteries will _____ soon, so bring spare ones for tonight.

- a) run out b) add up c) make over d) dispose of

80. I always _____ my teacher as the wisest person I have met.

- a) injure b) regard c) bury d) power

81. People used to _____ their rubbish, but now we recycle most items.

- a) convert b) regard c) bury d) tailor

82. The city is so _____ populated that finding parking space seems impossible.

- a) directly b) seldom c) eventually d) densely

83. This _____ jacket has never been worn and retains its shop tags.

- a) brand-new b) second-hand c) antique d) vacant

84. The clean, _____ water in the mountain stream sparkled brightly in sunshine.

- a) strict b) flowing c) ambitious d) ideal

85. After hours of frantic searching, the rescue team _____ found the hiker.

- a) directly b) densely c) eventually d) seldom

86. This _____ vase belonged to my great-grandmother and remains extremely valuable.

- a) reusable b) vacant c) brand-new d) antique

87. He read the whole article easily on his new lightweight electronic _____.

- a) tablet b) turbine c) landfill d) ecosystem

88. The factory smoke added harmful _____ to the already polluted grey sky.

- a) concept b) emission c) combination d) expertise

89. We looked for a/an _____ route because the main road was blocked.

- a) decisive b) vacant c) alternative d) strict

90. Solar energy farms _____ our homes without producing dangerous pollution or gases.

- a) injure b) bury c) decompose d) power

GRADE 10 UNIT 2 GRAMMAR

Choose the most suitable answers from a, b, c and d:

01. I _____ my homework already, but my brother has not started yet.

- a) finished b) finish c) has finished d) have finished

02. She _____ to London three times, and she loves the city greatly.

- a) was b) has been c) is d) has gone

03. We _____ this movie before, so we know the ending already clearly.

- a) saw b) see c) have seen d) have saw

04. My parents _____ in this house since two thousand and ten happily.

- a) have lived b) lived c) has lived d) live

05. The teacher _____ the test papers, and students are very relieved today.

- a) marked b) marks c) marking d) has marked

06. He _____ his lunch, so he is not hungry now at all.

- a) ate b) eats c) has eaten d) eating

07. They _____ the new shopping mall several times this month already together.

- a) visit b) have visited c) have visit d) visited

08. Our team _____ every match this season and remains unbeaten so far.

- a) won b) wins c) winning d) has won

09. I _____ my best friend since we were children in school together.

- a) have known b) know c) knew d) have know

10. The baby _____ asleep, so everyone is speaking very quietly now upstairs.

- a) fell b) falls c) has fallen d) is falling

11. We _____ enough chairs, so nobody needs to stand during dinner tonight.

- a) bring b) have brought c) brought d) has brought

12. She _____ her phone, and now she cannot call anyone at all.

- a) has lost b) loses c) lose d) lost

13. I _____ such delicious food before in my life anywhere at all.

- a) have never tasted b) has never tasted c) never taste d) never tasted

14. The students _____ their project, and the teacher is checking it now.

- a) has finished b) finish c) have finished d) finished

15. My uncle _____ a new car, and he is extremely excited today.

- a) bought b) buys c) buy d) has bought

16. We ____ all the windows because the weather has changed suddenly today.

- a) close b) have closed c) closed d) have closing

17. She ____ her report yet, so the manager is still waiting patiently.

- a) has not finished b) did not finish c) does not finish d) is not finishing

18. They ____ us recently, which makes everyone here very worried these days.

- a) did not call b) do not call c) has not called d) have not called

19. I ____ the dishes, so the kitchen looks clean again right now.

- a) has washed b) washed c) have washed d) wash

20. My sister ____ her room, and it looks much better than before.

- a) cleaned b) has cleaned c) clean d) cleans

21. We have lived here ____ more than fifteen happy years together now.

- a) for b) since c) already d) yet

22. She has studied French ____ childhood and speaks it beautifully now too.

- a) for b) already c) yet d) since

23. They have waited outside ____ two hours because the office closed early.

- a) since b) yet c) for d) already

24. I have known my neighbor ____ we started primary school together nearby.

- a) for b) since c) already d) yet

25. He has worked remotely ____ the company opened its new branch downtown.

- a) for b) already c) yet d) since

26. My grandparents have been married ____ fifty years and remain cheerful together.

- a) for b) since c) already d) yet

27. She has not eaten anything ____ breakfast, so she feels weak now.

- a) yet b) for c) since d) already

28. We have played football ____ three o'clock, and we are exhausted already.

- a) for b) since c) already d) yet

29. The museum has been closed ____ last Monday because repairs started recently.

- a) for b) already c) yet d) since

30. I have practiced piano ____ six months and improved a lot recently.

- a) for b) since c) yet d) already

31. He has ____ finished his assignment, so he is relaxing now completely.

- a) yet b) just c) for d) since

32. We haven't finished our dinner _____, so please wait a few minutes more.

- a) already b) just c) yet d) since

33. Have you _____ been to Japan? I would love to go someday soon.

- a) never b) ever c) yet d) just

34. I have _____ seen such a beautiful sunset before tonight anywhere.

- a) never b) ever c) already d) since

35. She has _____ left the office, so you missed her by a minute today.

- a) already b) just c) yet d) never

36. They haven't replied to my email _____, so I will call them tomorrow morning.

- a) already b) just c) yet d) for

37. My brother has _____ completed his degree with highest honors recently.

- a) yet b) never c) already d) since

38. Have you decided where to go for vacation _____ this year?

- a) already b) just c) yet d) since

39. I have _____ thought about that, and I agree with your idea completely.

- a) never b) just c) yet d) for

40. Has she _____ tried skydiving? She seems afraid of heights always.

- a) ever b) never c) already d) yet

41. We _____ for the bus for over thirty minutes now in the rain.

- a) have been waiting b) has been waiting c) are waiting d) wait

42. He _____ to the gym last night because he was feeling very energetic.

- a) has gone b) goes c) went d) have gone

43. They _____ their grandmother last weekend, and she was very happy.

- a) have visited b) visited c) has visited d) visiting

44. She _____ her keys yesterday, but she found them under the sofa this morning.

- a) has lost b) loses c) lost d) have lost

45. I have _____ seen such a terrible storm in my entire life before.

- a) never b) ever c) already d) yet

46. The mechanic _____ my car brakes, so it is safe to drive now.

- a) has fixed b) fixed c) fixes d) have fixed

47. We _____ in this neighborhood since two thousand and five peacefully.

- a) lived b) live c) have lived d) has lived

48. He ____ his new book recently, and it is already a bestseller everywhere.

- a) has published b) published c) publishes d) have published

49. I have not ____ my grandparents for a long time sadly at all.

- a) visit b) visiting c) visited d) to visit

50. Have you ever ____ Italian food before this amazing trip?

- a) ate b) eaten c) eat d) eating

51. The kids ____ in the garden all morning today happily together.

- a) have been playing b) has been playing c) are playing d) play

52. I ____ a strange noise outside last night, but it disappeared quickly.

- a) heard b) hear c) have heard d) has heard

53. We ____ to the zoo last summer, and the children loved the lions.

- a) went b) have gone c) go d) has gone

54. She ____ all her money, so she cannot buy the tickets right now.

- a) has spent b) spent c) spends d) have spent

55. He ____ his leg while playing football last Sunday afternoon terribly.

- a) broke b) breaks c) has broken d) have broken

56. I ____ this coat since two thousand and eighteen, and it still looks great.

- a) have had b) has had c) had d) having

57. We ____ this book in our literature class last year thoroughly.

- a) read b) have read c) has read d) reading

58. The company ____ a new policy recently, and employees are adjusting to it.

- a) introduced b) have introduced c) introduces d) has introduced

59. They ____ the contract two days ago, so the project can start now.

- a) have signed b) signed c) signs d) has signed

60. She ____ her target weight, so she is celebrating with a healthy dinner.

- a) reached b) reaches c) has reached d) have reached

61. It ____ rain later, so take an umbrella before leaving the house.

- a) should b) will c) may d) must

62. You ____ choose any seat because the hall is empty right now.

- a) will b) must c) should d) may

63. She ____ join us for dinner if her meeting ends on time.

- a) will b) may c) should d) must

64. Students ____ use dictionaries during this test, but phones are forbidden today.

- a) may b) must c) should d) will

65. I ____ visit my cousins this weekend, depending on work at home.

- a) will b) should c) must d) may

66. He ____ be busy now because his office lights are still on.

- a) must b) will c) may d) should

67. We ____ not finish tonight, so we can continue tomorrow morning instead.

- a) should b) may c) will d) must

68. That answer ____ be correct, but I need more evidence from you.

- a) may b) should c) will d) must

69. Guests ____ leave their shoes outside if they prefer cleaner floors indoors.

- a) may b) must c) should d) will

70. You have been working for twelve hours without a break. You ____ be exhausted.

- a) must b) should c) may d) will

71. If you study tonight, you ____ better marks on tomorrow's test surely.

- a) get b) gets c) would get d) will get

72. If it rains tomorrow, we ____ our picnic at the city park.

- a) cancels b) will cancel c) cancel d) would cancel

73. If she calls me, I ____ her the important message right away.

- a) will tell b) would tell c) tells d) tell

74. If they leave now, they ____ the train on time today easily.

- a) catch b) would catch c) will catch d) catches

75. If you do not hurry, you ____ the bus to school today.

- a) would miss b) misses c) miss d) will miss

76. If my father finishes early, we ____ dinner together tonight at home.

- a) have b) will have c) has d) would have

77. If the shop is open, I ____ some fresh bread this evening.

- a) will buy b) buys c) buy d) would buy

78. If you press this button, the computer ____ in five seconds automatically.

- a) starts b) start c) would start d) will start

79. If they win today, they ____ the final next week for sure.

- a) reaches b) would reach c) will reach d) reach

80. If we save enough money, we _____ a new laptop this year.

- a) buy b) will buy c) would buy d) buys

81. If the teacher explains again, I _____ the lesson better this time.

- a) would understand b) understands c) understand d) will understand

82. If you invite Sarah, she _____ to the party on Saturday night.

- a) will come b) come c) would come d) comes

83. If the weather improves, we _____ football after school in the yard.

- a) plays b) play c) will play d) would play

84. If he practices daily, he _____ the guitar quickly by next month.

- a) learn b) would learn c) learns d) will learn

85. If you touch that wire, you _____ an electric shock very quickly.

- a) get b) will get c) would get d) gets

86. If my sister feels better, she _____ to school tomorrow with her friends.

- a) will go b) goes c) go d) would go

87. If we miss the bus, we _____ a taxi home after work.

- a) take b) takes c) would take d) will take

88. If you lend me notes, I _____ better for the exam tonight.

- a) would study b) study c) will study d) studies

89. If the baby sleeps now, we _____ the movie later in peace.

- a) watch b) will watch c) would watch d) watches

90. If our team trains harder, it _____ more matches soon this season.

- a) will win b) wins c) win d) would win

Choose as required between brackets:

01. The workers (not finish) the road repairs completely yet. (Correct)

- a) The workers are not finishing the road repairs completely yet.
- b) The workers do not finish the road repairs completely yet.
- c) The workers have not finished the road repairs completely yet.

02. The manager (already approve) the annual budget proposal today. (Correct)

- a) The manager will already approve the annual budget proposal today.
- b) The manager has already approved the annual budget proposal today.
- c) The manager is already approving the annual budget proposal today.

03. My sister (just send) an email to her teacher. (Correct)

- a) My sister has just sent an email to her teacher.
- b) My sister is just sending an email to her teacher.
- c) My sister usually sends an email to her teacher daily.

04. We (never visit) that interesting museum in Cairo before. (Correct)

- a) We do never visit that interesting museum in Cairo before.
- b) We have never visited that interesting museum in Cairo before.
- c) We are never visiting that interesting museum in Cairo before.

05. The train (already leave) the station for the airport. (Correct)

- a) The train has already left the station for the airport.
- b) The train already leaves the station for the airport daily.
- c) The train is already leaving the station for the airport.

06. Our neighbors (not return) from their vacation abroad yet. (Correct)

- a) Our neighbors do not return from their vacation abroad yet.
- b) Our neighbors are not returning from their vacation abroad yet.
- c) Our neighbors have not returned from their vacation abroad yet.

07. She (already write) three pages of her science report. (Correct)

- a) She already writes three pages of her science report daily.
- b) She has already written three pages of her science report.
- c) She is already writing three pages of her science report.

08. I (not see) that documentary about ocean animals yet. (Correct)

- a) I have not seen that documentary about ocean animals yet.
- b) I am not seeing that documentary about ocean animals yet.
- c) I do not see that documentary about ocean animals yet.

09. The children (just eat) their breakfast before school begins.

- a) The children are just eating their breakfast before school begins.
- b) The children just eat their breakfast before school begins daily.
- c) The children have just eaten their breakfast before school begins.

10. Ahmed (never fly) across the wide Atlantic Ocean before.

(Correct)

- a) Ahmed never flies across the wide Atlantic Ocean before today.
- b) Ahmed has never flown across the wide Atlantic Ocean before.
- c) Ahmed is never flying across the wide Atlantic Ocean before.

11. The weather is rainy. We will stay at home.

(Use: if)

- a) If the weather will be rainy, we stay at home.
- b) If the weather is rainy, we will stay at home.
- c) If the weather was rainy, we will stay at home.

12. You study hard. You will pass the exam.

(Use: if)

- a) If you study hard, you will pass the exam.
- b) If you will study hard, you pass the exam.
- c) If you studied hard, you will pass the exam.

13. My sister calls me. I will help her.

(Use: if)

- a) If my sister will call me, I help her.
- b) If my sister called me, I will help her.
- c) If my sister calls me, I will help her.

14. The train is late. We will take a taxi.

(Use: if)

- a) If the train is late, we will take a taxi.
- b) If the train will be late, we take a taxi.
- c) If the train was late, we will take a taxi.

15. He finishes his homework. He will watch TV.

(Use: if)

- a) If he will finish his homework, he watches TV.
- b) If he finishes his homework, he will watch TV.
- c) If he finished his homework, he will watch TV.

16. I have enough money. I will buy a new phone.

(Use: if)

- a) If I had enough money, I will buy a new phone.
- b) If I will have enough money, I buy a new phone.
- c) If I have enough money, I will buy a new phone.

17. They invite us. We will go to the party.

- a) If they invite us, we will go to the party.
- b) If they will invite us, we go to the party.
- c) If they invited us, we will go to the party.

18. You do not hurry. You will miss the bus.

(Use: if)

- a) If you didn't hurry, you will miss the bus.
- b) If you do not hurry, you will miss the bus.
- c) If you will not hurry, you miss the bus.

19. The teacher gives homework. I will complete it.

(Use: if)

- a) If the teacher will give homework, I complete it.
- b) If the teacher gave homework, I will complete it.
- c) If the teacher gives homework, I will complete it.

20. We leave early. We will arrive on time.

(Use: if)

- a) If we leave early, we will arrive on time.
- b) If we will leave early, we arrive on time.
- c) If we left early, we will arrive on time.

21. If people (exercise) regularly, they usually feel healthier every day.

(Correct)

- a) If people exercise regularly, they usually feel healthier every day.
- b) If people will exercise regularly, they feel healthier every day.
- c) If people exercised regularly, they usually feel healthier every day.

22. If you (heat) water, it boils at one hundred degrees.

(Correct)

- a) If you heated water, it boils at one hundred degrees.
- b) If water will heat, it boils at one hundred degrees.
- c) If you heat water, it boils at one hundred degrees.

23. If the sun (set), darkness quickly covers the countryside completely.

(Correct)

- a) If the sun will set, darkness covers the countryside completely.
- b) If the sun sets, darkness quickly covers the countryside completely.
- c) If the sun set, darkness quickly covers the countryside completely.

24. If plants (not get) water, they die very quickly.

(Correct)

- a) If plants do not get water, they die very quickly.
- b) If plants will not get water, they die quickly eventually.
- c) If plants did not get water, they die very quickly.

25. If you (touch) fire, it burns your skin very badly.

- a) If you will touch fire, it burns your skin badly.
- b) If you touched fire, it burns your skin very badly.
- c) If you touch fire, it burns your skin very badly.

26. Perhaps the library (may close) early because of the storm. (Correct)

- a) Perhaps the library may closes early because of the storm.
- b) Perhaps the library may close early because of the storm.
- c) Perhaps the library may closing early because of the storm.

27. The mechanic (can repair) your bicycle within one hour today. (Correct)

- a) The mechanic can repairs your bicycle within one hour today.
- b) The mechanic can repairing your bicycle within one hour today.
- c) The mechanic can repair your bicycle within one hour today.

28. You (should drink) more water during extremely hot weather outside. (Correct)

- a) You should drink more water during extremely hot weather outside.
- b) You should drinks more water during extremely hot weather outside.
- c) You should drinking more water during extremely hot weather outside.

29. Students (must wear) identification cards during all school examinations. (Correct)

- a) Students must wearing identification cards during all school examinations.
- b) Students must wear identification cards during all school examinations.
- c) Students must wears identification cards during all school examinations.

30. We (might visit) our grandparents during next summer vacation together. (Correct)

- a) We might visits our grandparents during next summer vacation together.
- b) We might visiting our grandparents during next summer vacation together.
- c) We might visit our grandparents during next summer vacation together.

31. Drivers (must not park) near the hospital emergency entrance today. (Correct)

- a) Drivers must not park near the hospital emergency entrance today.
- b) Drivers must not parking near the hospital emergency entrance today.
- c) Drivers must not parks near the hospital emergency entrance today.

32. Visitors (may take) photographs freely inside the art gallery today. (Correct)

- a) Visitors may takes photographs freely inside the art gallery today.
- b) Visitors may take photographs freely inside the art gallery today.
- c) Visitors may taking photographs freely inside the art gallery today.

GRADE 10 UNIT 2 SETBOOK QUESTIONS

Answer the following questions:

01. How can we live in a greener way?

02. How can we save energy at home?

03. Why is renewable energy important?

04. What are examples of renewable energy?

05. How does using oil harm the environment?

06. How can we make our homes more eco-friendly?

07. What smart devices can we use at home?

08. Why is buying used items good for the environment?

09. How does upcycling help the environment?

10. How can countries deal with waste better?
