

Garde 10 Advanced & 12 General Vocabulary & Reading (2023 – Term 3)
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Topic(s): Environment, science, looking back

Word	Definition	Arabic Meaning	Examples
determined (adj.)	wanting to do something very much, and not letting anyone stop you	مصمم/مصر	They were determined to find a solution to the problem.
poisonous (adj.)	containing a substance that can make you very sick if you get it in your body	سام	We found poisonous gases in the house.
organic waste (noun)	remains of natural living things	النفايات العضوية	We can put organic waste on the soil to help the crops grow.
sympathetic (adj.)	to understand and care about other people's problems	متعاطف	She was very sympathetic to their case and gave her support.
concerned (adj)	worried	قلق	I am very concerned about global warming.
guarantee (verb)	to promise that something is true or will happen	يضمن	The scientist couldn't guarantee that the new fuel was safe for the environment.
species (noun)	a group of plants or animals that share similar qualities	أنواع	They have discovered a rare species of bird in the Amazon rainforest.
agriculture (noun)	the work and methods of growing crops and looking after animals that are then used for food	زراعة	There have been many technological advances in agriculture.
genetically modified (adj.)	the process of changing the genes (parts which control particular characteristics) of plants or animals	معدل جينيا	Scientists created the first genetically modified vegetables over 50 years ago.
consume (verb)	to use something, e.g. burning fuel or using wind for energy	يستهلك	When we consume fossil fuels, we pollute the planet.
controversial (adj.)	causing a lot of disagreement or argument	جدلي	When the government introduced a pollution tax, it was very controversial.
picturesque (adj.)	describing a place that is attractive to look at	فاتن/فائق الجمال	He owned a picturesque farm in the mountains.
non-toxic (adj.)	not poisonous or not containing poisonous substances	غير سام	He used non-toxic paint to decorate the baby's bedroom.