GRAMMAR

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Unit 1

1- Present perfect simple

He / She / It → has + v3

I / You / We / They → have + v3

الكلمات المساعدة
since – for – just – already
yet – recently – so far

2- Present perfect continuous

He / She / It → has been + فعل + ing

I / You / We / They → have been + فعل + ing

2- Comparative and contrastive connectors

- **Whereas** + جملة, جملة

Whereas I am Tunisian, Fahd is Kuwaiti.

- جملة **, whereas** جملة

I am Tunisian**, whereas** Fahd is Kuwaiti

جملة**, but** جملة

I am Tunisian**, but** Fahd is Kuwaiti.

- جملة**. On the other hand,** جملة

I am Tunisian**. On the other hand,** Fahd is Kuwaiti.

- **Instead of** + اسم / فعل + ing

Instead of cheating, students should study well.

Instead of milk, I would like to drink orange juice.

(يمكن أن نستخدم **instead of** وسط الجملة)

- **In comparison with** + اسم, جملة

In comparison with my brother, who is in grade 11, I am in 12.

ملاحظ:
in comparison with = unlike

Workbook

3- Passive:

has been + V3 / have been + V 3

4- If conditional:

If+ present simple ⟶ will + مصدر

Question tag:

+ , -
-, +

Mona is absent, **isn't she**?

Ali can't play chess, **can he**?

Unit 2

1- Past perfect

Before I left home, I **had called** a taxi.

By the time I arrived at the theatre, the play **had started**.

When I arrived at the theatre, the play **had started**.

After the guests **had left**, the waiters started washing the dishes.

As soon as the guests **had left**, the waiters started washing the dishes.

The waiters started washing the dishes **because** the guests **had left**.

Unit 3

1- Adverbs of manner

الصفة تصف الاسم	الحال يصف الفعل
compassionate	+ ly = compassionately
angry	+ ly = angrily
careful	+ ly = carefully
masterful	+ ly = masterfully
good (irregular)	+ ly = well
hard (irregular)	+ ly = hard
Fast (irregular)	+ ly = fast

2- If conditionals

If + present simple / present simple

If + present simple/ will + verb

If + past simple / would + verb

If + had + v3 / would have + v3

Unit 4

1- Subordinate clauses of purpose and result

* to
* in order to
+ verb لِ

EX: We train well **to keep** fit.

* **because + جملة** لأن

EX: We train well **because** we want to keep fit.

* **so that** + فاعل
  - can
  - could / would

EX: We train well **so that** we **can win** the race.

* **be the cause of** + اسم هو سبب لِ

EX: Smoking **is the cause of** many diseases.

* **……, with the result that** + جملة مما ينتج عنه

EX: Farmers overcultivate their lands**, with the result that** soil becomes unproductive.

* **lead to** + اسم يؤدي الى

EX: Obesity **leads to** health problems.

2- prefixes

re-	under-	mis-
rebuild	**under**charge	**mis**understand
rewrite	**under**achieve	**mis**behave

3- relative pronoun

فعل + who + بشر

The man **who** helped me was rewarded.

جملة / فعل + which + غير عاقل

The cat **which** ate my fish is white.

The cat **which** I bought is brown.

اسم على ملك + whose + عاقل / غير عاقل

The cat **whose** colour is white is mine.

The man **whose** car is black is our teacher.

Unit 5

1- wish

- **ماضي بسيط** Ex: I **wish** I **were** a doctor **now**.
- **ماضي تام** Ex: I **wish** I **had met** you **before**.
- **would** Ex: I **wish** you **would follow** the instructions **next time**.

2- Phrasal verbs

Phrasal verb	المعنى
come up against	يُواجهُ – يُجابهُ – يتعرّض لـ
cut down on	يُخفّضُ – يُنقصُ من …
get rid of	يتخلّصُ من
go along with	يتّفقُ مع
keep up with	يبقى على إطّلاعٍ بـ…
put up with	يُسايرُ – يُجاري
run out of	ينفذ

3- Comparison od scale

as + صفة + as

Ex: Fahd is **as good as** Khaled.

Unit 6

1- Explaining possibilities

السياق بالمضارع

must
can't
might
+ مصدر

Ex: Fahd **must be** here. This is his car.

Ex: Fahd **can't be** here. His car is not here.

Ex: Fahd **might be** here now. I am not sure.

السياق بالماضي

must have + v3
can't have + v3
might have + v3

Ex: Ali **must have come** back late last night. He is still sleeping. I am sure about it.

Ex: Ali **can't have come** back home last night. He is not in his bed.

Ex: Ali **might have come** back home late last night. I am not sure a bout it.

2- Passive

مفعول به + be + v3

is/am/are/was/were/has been/have been/modal + be/ is being/am being/are being/was being/were being …

3- Prepositions

- on + يوم **on** Monday
- in + شهر – سنة **in** May/1992
- at + وقت **at** 5 o'clock

- dependent **on**
- escape **from**
- provide somebody **with**
- famous **for**