$V_1 - V_2 - V_3$

S – V_2 – O

في الزمن الماضي نصرف الفعل الى التصريف الثاني

يُستخدم للكتابة عن الأحداث التي انتهت وانتقلت - اصبحت ماضي

.. Past Simple ..

use

We use it for finished & completed actions..



Ex:..

We went shopping yesterday

They played video games --

Verbs

Regular verbs..

Close - closed

Study - studied

Play - Played

open - opened

Irregular verbs..

go – went

is – was

are – were

come - came

buy - bought

لا نضيف ed في الأفعال الغير منتظمة .. يتغير شكل الفعل أو يبقى كما هو

القائمة موجودة في ص ١٦٢

used to
اعتدت على

S - used to - V (inf..)

we used to drink milk when we were childs..

she used to sleep early when she was 5 years..

didn't use to
لم اعتد على

S - didn't use to - V (inf..)..

we didn't use to sleep late..

She didn't use to eat sweets ..

Questions..

Yes-No

Did you use to play with dolls - ?

Did she use to read books ?

Rule: → Did - S - use to - V (inf.) .. ?

wh- Q

what did you use to eat ... ?

where did you use to go ----?

- wh.w. - did - S - use to - V (inf..) .. ?

Be - born

وُلد

للتعبير عن مكان أو زمان الميلاد بالماضي

I was born in Jeddah.

They were born in 2011

She, He, it, I > was

They, we, you > were

∴ Expressions with passive:

تعبيرات تستخدم للمبنى للمجهول في الزمن الماضي

to be raised (V3) → نشأ - تربى

to be called (V3) → يُسمى

to be married (V3) → تزوج

} → نستخدمها في الكتابة عن قصص حياة الأشخاص

يُقصد بـ Past Participle الفعل في التصريف الثالث V3

Rule → S — was / were — Past Participle..

(Ex)

He was educated in Abha (تلقى تعليمه في أبها)

Past Simple

Did

Negative Sentence..

Affirmative ← She played yesterday..

Negative.. ← she didn't play yesterday..

yes-no
wh-
] Questions..

Did they watch T.v. yesterday?

what did they eat last night?

Did she draw last day?

Time words:

yesterday
last ----
----ago
when ----

ملاحظة :: عندما نستخدم did سواء في السؤال
أو تحويل الجملة الى نفي - الفعل الاساسي
يكتب في الحالة الاصلية (V1) ونحذف ed
من الفعل ..

(V1) ← (infinitive)

Time expressions for the Past

كلمات الزمن الخاصة بالماضي

last	ago	yesterday
last night	10 minutes ago	yesterday..
Last day	a week ago	yesterday morning
last week	a month ago	yesterday afternoon
....		yesterday evening

نستخدمها للتحديد الزمن ← [جملة تبدأ بـ when — When Clause-]

When I was a child, I used to play with dolls..

When I was 10 years, I used to sleep early..

.. Past dates.. times..

I was born in 2009

I travelled on May 25th 2000..

I swam this morning..

I slept at 6:00 a.m..

تعبيرات زمنية