

STRONG
ROOTS,
LIFELONG
FRIENDSHIPS!



GRADE 06 UNIT 05

ROOTS OF FRIENDSHIP

REVISION (VOCABULARY + GRAMMAR)



GRAMMAR

1. ARTICLES

We use articles before nouns.

They tell us if the noun is **specific**, **not specific** or **general**.

A

before singular nouns that start with a **consonant sound**.

Example:

a boy
a book

AN

before singular nouns that start with a **vowel sound**.

Example:

an apple
an hour

THE

before **specific** nouns – when the noun is **known or unique**.

Example:

the sun
the teacher

NO ARTICLE (Ø)

before **plural** nouns and **uncountable** nouns in general.

Example:

cats
water

QUICK TIPS!

- ✓ Use **a** / **an** when we talk about something for the first time.
- ✓ Use **the** when we talk about something specific or already mentioned.
- ✓ Use **no article** (Ø) with plurals and uncountable nouns in general.

2. QUESTION TAG (PRESENT SIMPLE)

A question tag is a short question at the end of a sentence.

We use it to **confirm information** or to **be friendly**!

HOW TO FORM

AUXILIARY VERB + **SUBJECT PRONOUN** + ?

AUXILIARY VERBS (PRESENT SIMPLE)

- **Positive:** do / does
- **Negative:** don't / doesn't

RULES

- ★ If the main sentence is **POSITIVE**, the question tag is **NEGATIVE**.
- ★ If the main sentence is **NEGATIVE**, the question tag is **POSITIVE**.
- ★ Use **do** with I / you / we / they.
- ★ Use **does** with he / she / it.

EXAMPLES

- You study English every day, **don't you?**
- She doesn't like apples, **does she?**
- They are friends, **aren't they?**
- He plays football, **doesn't he?**
- We aren't late, **are we?**
- It is a beautiful day, **isn't it?**

Let's
Practice!



BE
KIND

BE
RESPECTFUL

GOOD FRIENDS MAKE LIFE BETTER!

BE
THANKFUL

BE
LOYAL

Lexi's Word Hero Training Manual

Issue #1:
Unlock Your
Vocabulary Powers!



1. The little boy felt great when his father hugged him.
a. knot b. relationship c. truth d. edge
2. We should always show to elderly people in our community.
a. shame b. comfort c. truth d. field
3. It was a serious
a. edge b. field c. respect d. knot
4. I had some problems at work.
a. field b. edge c. knot d. edge
5. I had some difficult times.
a. field b. edge c. shame d. knot
6. I was more than money or success.
a. edge b. knot c. field d. field
7. Muslims believe that every teaches people the truth.
a. hunter b. prophet c. field d. knot

Read the sentences, choose the right word, and level up your brain!

UNIT 05

ROOTS OF FRIENDSHIP

U.5-L.1 Friendship begins at Home

p.19

friendship (n.) 	comfort (n.) 	happiness (n.) 	loyalty (n.) 
manner (n.) 	mistake (n.) 	prophet (n.) 	respect (n.) 
relationship (n.) 	society (n.) 	belong (v.) 	cooperate (v.) 
forgive (v.) 	please (v.) 	caring (adj.) 	thankful (adj.) 
kindly (adv.) 	naturally (adv.) 	often (adv.) 	

U.5-L.5 The Stage, the Crow and the Jackal

p.24

edge (n.) 	field (n.) 	hunter (n.) 	knot (n.) 	shame (n.) 
truth (n.) 	follow (v.) 	intend (v.) 	reach (v.) 	shine (v.) 
trap (v.) 	fine (adj.) 	sneaky (adj.) 	sweet (adj.) 	falsely (adv.) 
softly (adv.) 	suddenly (adv.) 	 		



Welcome, rookie! Every hero starts at home.
Let's power up your relationship words!

1

A strong between parents and children makes the family happier.

a. knot

b. relationship

c. field

d. edge

2

The little boy felt great when his father hugged him.

a. shame

b. comfort

c. truth

d. field

3

Strong helps people live peacefully together.

a. field

b. friendship

c. knot

d. shame

4

Children to their families and feel safe with them.

a. follow

b. intend

c. belong

d. trap

5

The little girl gave her mother a smile.

a. fine

b. sneaky

c. soft

d. sweet



A true hero never lies. Time to test your honesty and learn from mistakes!

1

It was a serious that caused many problems at work.

a. field

b. truth

c. mistake

d. edge

2

Real is more important than money or success.

a. field

b. friendship

c. edge

d. knot

3

Muslims believe that every teaches people the truth.

a. hunter

b. prophet

c. field

d. knot

4

Please me if I said something wrong yesterday.

a. follow

b. reach

c. forgive

d. trap

5

We must learn from every we make in life.

a. edge

b. mistake

c. field

d. truth



Action time! Adverbs describe HOW we use our powers. Think fast!

1

The children laughed while playing in the garden

a. falsely

b. often

c. suddenly

d. naturally

2

He visits his grandparents because he loves them very much.

a. softly

b. often

c. falsely

d. suddenly

3

She spoke to the poor woman and offered her help.

a. kindly

b. falsely

c. suddenly

d. often

4

The baby was sleeping in his small bed.

a. falsely

b. softly

c. suddenly

d. often

5

She smiled and thanked everyone for coming.

a. suddenly

b. falsely

c. kindly

d. often



Out in the wild!
Beware of sneaky creatures and stay away from the edge.

1

The farmer works in the every day.

a. field

b. knot

c. edge

d. shame

2

The fox is very and tricks other animals.

a. sweet

b. fine

c. sneaky

d. soft

3

Be careful at the of the cliff.

a. edge

b. field

c. knot

d. shame

4

Stars brightly in the sky at night.

a. trap

b. follow

c. reach

d. shine

5

The waited quietly in the forest.

a. hunter

b. knot

c. edge

d. shame



Watch your step! Villains leave traps in the dark. Keep your eyes peeled!

1

He felt deep after lying to his parents.

a. truth

b. field

c. shame

d. knot

2

The police set a to catch the thief.

a. knot

b. edge

c. trap

d. field

3

The lights went out during the storm.

a. softly

b. falsely

c. sweetly

d. suddenly

4

He was punished because he accused his friend.

a. falsely

b. softly

c. suddenly

d. sweetly

5

He tied a strong in the rope.

a. edge

b. knot

c. field

d. shame



A hero needs a plan! Follow the right path, keep your promises, and reach your goals.

1 I to visit my uncle next week.

a. trap

b. intend

c. follow

d. reach

2 After hours of walking, we finally the village.

a. trap

b. follow

c. intend

d. reach

3 Always tell the, even if it is difficult.

a. truth

b. field

c. knot

d. shame

4 I always my father's advice.

a. trap

b. follow

c. reach

d. intend

5 She decided to her dream no matter what.

a. trap

b. shine

c. follow

d. intend



The final boss page! Use all your training to defeat these tricky details and claim your Word Hero title!

1

He behaved in a rude at the party last night.

a. field

b. edge

c. manner

d. knot

2

She spoke so the baby wouldn't wake up.

a. falsely

b. suddenly

c. softly

d. sweetly

3

The weather is today.

a. sneaky

b. sweet

c. soft

d. fine

4

He tied the rope with a strong

a. edge

b. field

c. knot

d. shame

5

The knife cut the paper at the

a. edge

b. field

c. knot

d. shame



Articles come before nouns. They tell us if the noun is **specific**, **not specific** or **general**.

ARTICLES

A, AN, THE,

NO ARTICLE (Ø)



A

We use **A** before singular nouns that start with a **consonant sound**.

EXAMPLES

- a boy
- a dog
- a chair
- a university



TIP: It's about the **sound**, not the letter!

We say **a university** (you-niversity) because it starts with a consonant sound.

AN

We use **AN** before singular nouns that start with a **vowel sound**.

EXAMPLES

- an apple
- an orange
- an hour
- an honest person



TIP: It's about the sound, not the letter!

We say **an hour** (an-our) because it starts with a vowel sound.

THE

We use **THE** before **specific** nouns – when the noun is **known** or **unique**.

EXAMPLES

- the sun
- the moon
- the Eiffel Tower
- the book on the table



TIP: We use **THE** when both the speaker and listener know which noun we are talking about.

NO ARTICLE (Ø)

We use **NO ARTICLE (Ø)** before **plural nouns** and **uncountable nouns** in general.

EXAMPLES

- cats
- dogs
- water
- information
- love
- sugar



TIP: No article with plurals and uncountables in general. (But we use **the** with some exceptions – see examples!)

QUICK TIPS!

- ★ Use **A / AN** with singular countable nouns when we talk about something for the first time.
- ★ Use **THE** when we talk about something specific or already mentioned.
- ★ Use **NO ARTICLE (Ø)** with plurals and uncountable nouns in general.

MORE EXAMPLES

- I saw **a** wonderful film yesterday.
- She is **an** intelligent student.
- **The** earth goes around the sun.
- I have **a** cat and two dogs.
- There is **water** in the bottle.
- He bought **a** new car.
- It's **an** interesting book.
- **The** teacher is very kind.
- I like playing football.
- **Honesty** is very important.

KEEP PRACTICING!



Choose the best option to complete the sentence!

ARTICLE ADVENTURE!



1. My father bought new car from a big showroom near our house.

a. a

b. an

c. the

d. no article Ø

2. Hana wants to be engineer who helps build safe houses for people.

a. a

b. an

c. the

d. no article Ø

3. We watched moon as it appeared slowly in the dark sky.

a. a

b. an

c. the

d. no article Ø

4. I need pencil to write my homework neatly in my notebook.

a. a

b. an

c. the

d. no article Ø

5. honesty is important when we deal with others at school and home

a. a

b. an

c. the

d. no article Ø



Choose the best option to complete the sentence!

ARTICLE ADVENTURE!



6. Adham found old photo while cleaning his room yesterday afternoon.

- a. a **b. an** c. the d. no article Ø

7. My brother plays football with his friends in the park after school.

- a. a b. an c. the **d. no article Ø**

8. Dana spoke to teacher about the exam schedule after the class ended.

- a. a b. an **c. the** d. no article Ø

9. We live near hospital that serves people from different areas.

- a. a b. an **c. the** d. no article Ø

10. lions usually live together and protect each other in the wild.

- a. a b. an c. the **d. no article Ø**



A **QUESTION TAG** is a short question at the end of a sentence.

QUESTION TAGS IN PRESENT SIMPLE

We use it to confirm information or to be friendly!

1. FORM

In the **PRESENT SIMPLE**, the question tag is:

AUXILIARY VERB + SUBJECT PRONOUN + ?

2. RULES

- ★ If the main sentence is **POSITIVE**, the question tag is **NEGATIVE**.
- ★ If the main sentence is **NEGATIVE**, the question tag is **POSITIVE**.
- ★ Use **DO/DOES** in the question tag.

3. AUXILIARY VERBS

I / You / We / They

do

He / She / It

does



TIP: The subject in the tag must be the same as the subject in the main sentence.

4. EXAMPLES

- You like ice cream, **don't you?**
- She plays the piano, **doesn't she?**
- They live in Cairo, **don't they?**
- He doesn't watch TV, **does he?**
- We don't have a car, **do we?**
- It doesn't rain here often, **does it?**

Let's practice!



5. QUICK PRACTICE

Add the correct question tag!

1. You speak English, _____?

2. He doesn't like coffee, _____?

3. They work here, _____?

4. She is from Japan, _____?

5. We don't go there often, _____?

6. It gets cold in winter, _____?



Choose the best
question tag to
complete the sentence!

QUESTION TAG CHALLENGE!



1. You like eating chocolate cake every weekend after lunch, ... ?

a. do you

b. don't you

c. aren't you

d. are you

2. Cristiano Ronaldo is the greatest footballer of all time, ... ?

a. wasn't he

b. does he

c. isn't he

d. is he

3. She doesn't play football with her friends in the park on Sundays, ... ?

a. wasn't she

b. isn't she

c. is she

d. does she

4. They are happy with their results and proud of themselves, ... ?

a. don't they

b. aren't they

c. are you

d. do they

5. Hana has a bicycle that she uses to go to school every day, ... ?

a. doesn't she

b. does she

c. isn't she

d. is she



Choose the best question tag to complete the sentence!

QUESTION TAG CHALLENGE!



6. I am late for the meeting this morning because the bus was late, ...?

a. am I

b. don't I

c. aren't I

d. isn't I

7. We haven't finished our homework yet because it is very long, ...?

a. haven't we

b. have we

c. do we

d. don't we

8. She is very kind and always helps everyone in the class, ...?

a. hasn't she

b. doesn't she

c. isn't she

d. does she

9. They watch TV often because they prefer cartoon movies, ...?

a. do they

b. don't they

c. haven't they

d. have they

10. She plays the piano very well, ...?

a. does she

b. doesn't she

c. is she

d. doesn't she



Choose the best
question tag to
complete the sentence!

QUESTION TAG CHALLENGE!



1. You study English every day at home and at school, ...?

a. do you

b. don't you

c. aren't you

d. are you

2. She doesn't like eating apples or bananas, ...?

a. does she

b. doesn't she

c. is she

d. isn't she

3. They are playing in the garden and having a lot of fun, ...?

a. are they

b. aren't they

c. do they

d. don't they

4. He has a new phone that he bought last week, ...?

a. hasn't he

b. doesn't he

c. is he

d. does he

5. I am early for the meeting because I left home on time, ...?

a. am I

b. don't I

c. aren't I

d. isn't I



**THANK
YOU**



**WISH YOU
ALL THE BEST**





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