Golden Ideas Bank

جمل تساعد في كتابه مواضيع التعبير

Grade 12

2nd Term

Prepared by:

Mrs. Madleen Nabil

2025-2026

Argumentative Essays

Unit Seven

Introduction:

Hook

(Statistics) Statistics show that the number of centenarians has increased dramatically in recent years.

Or

(Question) How can we show respect to the elderly?

Or

(Quotation) "An elderly person at home is like a living golden treasure."

Or

(Quotation) "Respect your elders and the world will respect you"

Background

(Write the Two opposite points of view) بكتب الطالب الجملة الموجودة في رأس السؤال كما هي

Thesis

This essay will examine both sides of this argument and try to reach a conclusion.

The most important ideas in the unit:

1. Arguments For sending the elderly to geriatric homes:

- A healthy routine for the elderly is followed.
- The elderly can participate in social activities.
- They will have the company of their peer group.
- Their children are too busy to take care of them.
- The place is fully equipped with modern facilities.
- The elderly have immediate medical care by specialists.

2. Arguments against sending the elderly to geriatric homes:

- They may feel abandoned.
- It is their children's duty to look after them.
- It is difficult for them to adjust to new places.
- Our religion encourages us to take care of them.
- The elderly feel happier in the company of their children.
- They may not receive the same love and care from strangers.

Conclusion:

Conclusion 1:

To sum up, while views may differ, I think that elderly people give unconditional love, and lessons in life, so they expect the same from us. Therefore, it is better to keep them at home.

Conclusion 2:

In a nutshell, I believe that it is better for the elderly to be in geriatric homes as they receive proper care and attention there, whereas at home family members are often too busy to devote time to their needs.

Examples of Expository Essays

Example No 1

Introduction:

Hook

(Statistics) Statistics show that the number of centenarians has increased dramatically in recent years.

Or

(Question) How can we show respect to the elderly?

Or

(Quotation) "Respect your elders and the world will respect you."

Or

(General Sentence) In many ancient and current civilizations, age is equated with maturity, wisdom, and patience.

Background

(Write the introduction) بكتب الطالب الجملة الموجودة في رأس السؤال كما هي

Thesis

This essay is about …….

(Write the Two Points that you are asked to write about)

يكتب الطالب النقطتين المراد الكتابة عنها

The most important ideas in the unit:

1.Ways to show respect to the elderly:

- We must talk and listen to them.
- It is polite to stand up when they enter.
- We should help them to do simple tasks.
- We shouldn't interrupt them while talking.
- We can help them to walk or cross the street.
- Their pieces of advice are valuable to be followed.

2. Reasons for showing respect to the elderly:

- On day we will be in their place.
- They have more experience than us.
- Our religion obliged us to respect them.
- They can teach us how to handle life challenges.
- They have more wisdom and knowledge to share with us.
- It is a part of our culture and tradition to respect the elderly.

Conclusion:

To conclude this essay, I recommend taking a minute every day to say thank you to our elders. They deserve much love and support for all the sacrifices they made to get us where we are.

Example No 2

Introduction:

Hook

(Question) What can people do to live a long life? This is a common question throughout our life.

Or

(General Sentence) Many people want to live long, so they must keep track of their daily activities.

Or

(General Sentence) A good night sleep is essential to have a fruitful day and if you are deprived of sleep, it may lead to serious problems.

Or

(General Sentence) Getting enough quality sleep at the right times can help protect mental and physical health.

Background

(Write the introduction)يكتب الطالب الجملة الموجودة في رأس السؤال كما هي

Thesis

1-This essay analyses…….

2-In this essay, I am going to expose ……

(Write the Two Points that you are asked to write about)

يكتب الطالب النقطتين المراد الكتابة عنهم

The most important ideas in the unit:

1. Ways to stay physically and mentally active:

- We should avoid junk food.
- We should have a balanced diet.
- We should maintain good social relationships.
- Vigorous stretching can make our muscles supple.
- Having enough sleep is essential for good health.
- We can tax our brain by reading books and solving puzzles.

2. Life expectancy has increased recently:

- Specialist doctors helped people live longer.
- People are more aware of how dieting affects health.
- Advanced equipment helps to diagnose and cure diseases easily.
- The invention of many types of medicines cures numerous ailments.
- More people today are doing physical exercise at least once a week.
- Vaccines prevent many diseases that were considered fatal in the past.

3. Importance of sleep:

- It makes us active.
- It helps us concentrate.
- It helps us retain information.
- It reduces mistakes or accidents.
- It improves the immune system.
- It reduces the risk of chronic diseases.

4.The bad effects of lack of sleep:

- It causes obesity.
- It causes accidents.
- It causes some health problems.
- It makes us unable to concentrate.
- It causes some memory problems.
- Without having enough sleep, we become nervous.

Conclusion:

Conclusion1 :

To recap, if people follow a healthy lifestyle and science and technology support the health care system, people can enjoy a long life.

Conclusion2 :

All in all, lack of sleep can affect both physical and mental health badly. So having enough sleep is a must to stay healthy.

Unit Eight

Introduction:

Hook

(**Fact**) Rural depopulation has increased dramatically over the last few decades.

Or

(**Surprising fact**) Each year, more and more young people decide to move to the cities.

Or

(**Question**) Which place would you prefer to live in?

Or

(**Quotation**) "I live in a village where people still care about each other, largely."

Or

(General) Living in villages or cities is a personal choice. It mainly depends on one's needs and nature.

Background

(Write the Two opposite points of view) يكتب الطالب الجملة الموجودة في رأس السؤال كما هي

Thesis

In this essay, I am going to discuss both points of view and state mine.

The most important ideas in the unit:

1. Some people prefer living in the cities:

- Life is more interesting.
- The infrastructure is good.
- They enjoy high living standards.
- There are more job opportunities.
- There are good educational institutions.
- They can easily access better health care.
- A lot of entertainment places are available.
- People there enjoy modern and comfortable life.

2. Others prefer not to live in cities:

- Life is very expensive.
- People are not friendly.
- There is too much traffic.
- The crime rate is very high.
- There is a lot of noise there.
- There is a lot of pollution there.
- Overcrowding is a serious problem there.
- People there are much busier and more stressed.

3. Some people prefer living in villages:

- People are friendly.
- Life is inexpensive there.
- Life is quiet and less stressful.
- People there are healthier and more active.
- People who live in villages breathe fresh air.
- Life is much safer as people know each other.
- People there can enjoy the beautiful gifts of nature.

4. Others prefer not to live in villages:

- The infrastructure is very poor.
- Commuting is a serious problem there.
- There is a lack of advanced healthcare systems.
- The opportunities for work are fewer than in the city.
- Life is dull as there are fewer entertainment options.
- The educational opportunities are often few and difficult.

Conclusion:

Conclusion1:

In conclusion, living in the city has its pros and cons. For me I prefer an appealing and exciting city life.

Conclusion2:

In a nutshell, living in the countryside allows you to relax and be healthy. It is quite clear that living in the countryside is the best option by far.

Conclusion3:

To sum up, making a choice between living in the countryside or the city is difficult since both have pros and cons. For me, I prefer to live in cities as they have more facilities with a vibrant atmosphere.

Unit Nine

Introduction:

Hook

(**General**) It is true that there has been huge change that took place in our way of living with time, and it is now more developed than in the past.

Or

(**Question**) Are we happier than our forefathers? Is life getting better or worse? These questions are easy to ask but hard to answer.

Or

(**Question**) Do you like to live in the past or the present?

Background

(Write the Two opposite points of view)يكتب الطالب الجملة الموجودة في رأس السؤال كما هي

Thesis

This essay will present the two different points of view and mine.

The most important ideas in the unit:

1. Some people prefer life in the past:

- Life was simple and less complicated.
- People had more respect for each other.
- Young people started families at an early age.
- People were much friendlier and more patient.
- People used to socialise a lot with each other.
- People used to engage in more sociable activities.
- Their lifestyle was active as they had more physical activities.

2. Others prefer Life nowadays:

- Life is modern and more comfortable.
- Communication is faster and easier.
- It is easy to access information and news.
- All people have the right to pursue education.
- Women have more rights and higher positions.
- Travelling has become faster and more comfortable.
- People live longer and are healthier due to technology.

3. Children's leisure activities in the past:

- They went for a walk.
- They played outdoor games.
- They collected stamps and coins.
- They spent their free time doing crafts.
- They spent more time with their families, friends, and neighbours.
- They spent their free time reading books and magazines.

4. Children's leisure activities nowadays:

- They like watching movies.
- They like going to malls and cinemas.
- They enjoy cooking or trying out new recipes.
- They like chatting and sharing on social media.
- They can read e-books or listen to audiobooks.
- They spend their free time playing computer games.
- They engage in outdoor activities like hiking or biking.

Conclusion:

Conclusion1:

In conclusion, people today have more comfortable and easier lives than in the past. So, I am in favor of those who think that life nowadays is better than life in the past.

Conclusion2:

To recap, while life has become easier, it has also become more complicated and stressful too. I believe in the value of simplicity and real face – to- face interactions. I wish to go back to simpler times.

Unit Ten

Introduction:

Hook

(Quotation) “Extreme sport has only ever been about goals and the ways to achieve these goals. Adrenaline plays a part, but it is never in the foreground.”

Felix Baumgartner

Or

(General sentence) Nowadays adventurous sports have become commonplace in many countries.

Or

(Question) Why do some people push themselves to the extreme limits?

Or

(Statistics)"In recent years, extreme sports have become popular around the world."

Background

(Write the Two opposite points of view)يكتب الطالب الجملة الموجودة في رأس السؤال كما هي

Thesis

This essay sheds light on both views.

The most important ideas in the unit:

1. Arguments for dangerous sports:

- They earn money.
- They feel unique.
- They develop their skills.
- They overcome their fears.
- They gain astonishing fame.
- They have a passion for adventure.
- They want to be the center of attention.
- Going on adventure can change their routine.

2. Arguments against dangerous sports:

- They may face lack of oxygen.
- They may face bad weather conditions.
- They may be exposed to death or injury.
- They have the option to choose safer sports.
- They may have less confidence due to failure.
- They may suffer from health problems or disabilities.

Conclusion:

Conclusion1:

Ultimately, while views may differ, I think that challenging ourselves can be good. However, our safety is the most important thing we should worry about.

Conclusion2:

To conclude, I believe extreme sports are not as dangerous as they seem because athletes receive proper training.

Unit Eleven

Introduction:

Hook

(Quotation) "Earth is a small town with many neighborhoods in a very big universe."

Or

(General sentence) Space travel has been increasing for the last five decades.

Or

(General sentence) Nowadays governments spend a lot of money to discover life on other planets.

Or

(Question) Do you think that space exploration is a waste of money?

Or

(Question) Why are many countries investing a lot of money in space exploration?

Background

(Write the Two opposite points of view) يكتب الطالب الجملة الموجودة في رأس السؤال كما هي

Thesis

This essay sheds light on both views.

The most important ideas in the unit:

1.Arguments for space exploration:

- It helps in the medical field.
- It helps us discover new planets.
- It helps us understand the universe.
- It makes travelling easier and faster.
- We benefit from technology spins off.
- It helps to access information and news.
- Communication has become faster and easier.
- It conducts experiments that are not possible on the earth.

2. Arguments against spending money on space exploration:

- It is a waste of money.
- It is very dangerous (risky).
- Money can be used to help the poor countries.
- It can cause some health problems for astronauts.
- It is better to fund scientific projects on the earth.
- Money should be spent on improving health care and education.
- It is much better to invest money in meeting basic human needs.

Conclusion:

Conclusion1:

In conclusion, while space travel has some scientific benefits, I believe it is a bad idea because it is costly and unsafe.

Conclusion2:

To conclude, space exploration is not a waste of resources but a key driver of human progress. It should continue to be supported.

Unit Twelve

Introduction:

Hook

(**Quotation**) “Child prodigy is a curse because you’ve got all those terrible possibilities” – Herbie Hancock

Or

(**Definition**) A child prodigy is a person who has outstanding talent or skill at a very early age.

Or

(**General sentence**) Being a child prodigy is a blessing and a curse at the same time.

Or

(**Question**) Do you know how rare is a true child prodigy?

Background

(Write the Two opposite points of view)يكتب الطالب الجملة الموجودة في رأس السؤال كما هي

Thesis

In this essay, I will examine the two points of view and state mine.

The most important ideas in the unit:

1. Being a child prodigy is a blessing.

- They excel in school.
- They became famous.
- They can help society to improve.
- They are given the best opportunities.
- They can achieve a lot of things at an early age.
- They are admired for something respectable.
- They inspire others to improve their skills and talents.

2. Others see that it has still some drawbacks.

- They don't have a normal life.
- They are under stress to keep the standard.
- It is difficult to meet everyone's expectations.
- Their relationship with their peers won't be good.
- They have difficulty dealing with others normally.
- They get depressed when society's attention fades as they grow up.

Conclusion:

Conclusion 1:

To recap, I strongly believe that whether born talented or not, any person can be whatever he/she wants only by continuous hard work and practice.

Conclusion 2:

To sum up, I think that talent makes a lot of people stand out of the crowd and helps to perform extraordinary things.

Transition Words & Starters

(كلمات الإضافة) تستخدم عند إضافة معني و بناء فكرة على فكرة (Addition)	
In addition,	بالإضافة إلى
Moreover	علاوة على ذلك
Furthermore	علاوة على ذلك
Besides	بالإضافة
Additionally,	إضافة لذلك
As well as	بالمثل

(كلمات الختام)تستخدم عند ختام ما كتب من أفكار للتلخيص ولم الفكرة الرئيسية (Conclusion)	
In conclusion	فى الختام
Concluding	ختاماً
In a nutshell	فى إيجاز
In brief	بإيجاز
To sum it up	لكي نلخص ما ذكر
To conclude	نختم
To recap	لكي نعيد ما ذكر
Last but not least	أخيراً وليس آخرا

(كلمات للتعبير عن الرأي) تستخدم عند إضافة معني و بناء فكرة على فكرة (Expressing Opinion)

In my point of view	من وجهة نظري
In my opinion	فى رأي
As I see	كما أري
To my mind	برأي
For me	بالنسبة لى
I think/believe/presume/suppose	أنا أعتقد
As far as I am concerned	إذا كنت مهتم
I have no doubt that	ليس عندي شك
It goes without saying	غني عن القول
Personally speaking	أتحدث بشكل شخصي
I would say	كنت لأقول
To put it simply	لكل أشرحها ببساطه
On top of that	فوق كل ذلك
I am completely sure/ that	أنا متأكد تماماً أن
I strongly support the idea of	أنا أؤيد فكرة أن
I am for / I am against	أنا مع / أنا ضد



Mrs. Madleen Nabil