# Chapter 10 & 11 Review

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Grade 12A / Ministry of education syllabus

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### Chose the correct answer for each of the following questions.

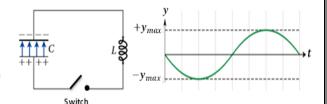
1- The total amount of stored energy in an LC series circuit is 16 J, when the current through the inductor is equal to half its maximum value, how much energy is stored in the magnetic field?

الطاقة الكلية المختزنة في دائرة LC على التوالي هي L 16. ما مقدار الطاقة المختزنة في المجال المغناطيسي للملف عندما تكون شدة التيار المار فيه يساوي نصف القيمة العظمى للتيار؟

- A. 8.0 J
- B. 6.0 J
- C. 4.0 J
- D. 2.0 J
- 2- When the switch of the circuit in the figure is closed, the current and the voltage in the circuit oscillate over time. What is the physical quantity represented by the y-axis in the graph?

عند غلق مفتاح الدائرة الكهربائية في الشكل، فإن فرق الجهد والتيار يتنبذبان في الدائرة بتغير الزمن. ما الكمية الفيزيائية التي يعتل عند غلق مفتاح الدائرة الكهربائية في الشكل، فإن فرق الجهد والتياني والرسم البياني عند الزمن من المحور y في الرسم البياني والمحور y في الرسم البياني والمحور والتياني والتياني والمحور وا

- A. The current
- B. The charge
- C. The energy stored in the electric field
- D. The energy stored in the magnetic field



3- In the LC circuit oscillations, when does the current reaches its maximum value?

- A. When the capacitor is fully charged
- B. When the capacitor potential difference is zero.
- C. When the energy stored in the electric field is maximum
- D. When the energy stored in the magnetic field is zero.

4- In the LC circuit oscillations, The current changes its direction every ...

- A. Quarter of oscillation
- B. Half of oscillation
- C. One complete oscillation
- D. The current does not change its direction at all
- 5- In the LC circuit oscillations, how many times does the capacitor discharge every one oscillation?

- A. Four times
- B. Three times
- C. Two times
- D. One time
- 6- Which formula represent the current induced in a circuit containing a source of time-varying emf?

- A.  $i = I_{max} \sin(\omega t + \emptyset)$
- B.  $i = I_{max} \sin(\omega t \emptyset)$
- $C. i = I_{max} \cos(\omega t \emptyset)$
- $D. i = V_{max} \sin(\omega t \emptyset)$
- 7-What is the frequency of a time-varying emf sorce, if its emf is given by this equation  $V_{emf}=12\,\sin(250\,t)$ ?

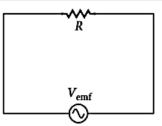
ما هو تردد مصدر قوة دافعة كهربائية متغير مع الزمن إذا أعطي فرق جهده بالمعادلة 
$$V_{emf}=12\,\sin(250\,t)$$

- A. 40 Hz
- B. 35 Hz
- C. 22 Hz
- D. 12 Hz

8-A time-varying emf sorce  $V_{emf}=20\sin(30\pi\,t)$  is connected in series to 15  $\Omega$  resistor, what is the current through the resistor at t=2.3×10<sup>-2</sup> s?

مصدر للجهد متغير مع الزمن  $V_{emf}=20\,\sin(30\pi\,t)$  ، موصول على التوالي مع مقاوم مقاومته  $15\,\Omega$  ، ما التيار المار في المقاوم عند اللحظة  $15\,\Omega$ \*=2.3 مصدر للجهد متغير مع الزمن  $15\,\Omega$  المقاوم عند اللحظة  $15\,\Omega$ \*=2.3 مصدر للجهد متغير مع الزمن  $15\,\Omega$  ، ما التيار المار

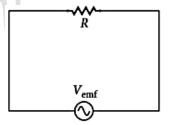
- A. 2.5 A
- B. 2.0 A
- C. 1.3 A
- D. 1.1 A



9-A time-varying emf sorce  $V_{emf}=12\sin(160\,t)$  is connected in series to 6.0  $\Omega$  resistor, what is the maximum current in this circuit?

مصدر للجهد متغير مع الزمن  $V_{emf} = 12 \sin(160 t)$  ، موصول على التوالي مع مقاوم مقاومته  $N_{emf} = 12 \sin(160 t)$  ، ما القيمة القصوى للتيار في هذه الدائرة؟

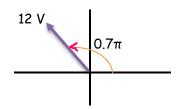
- A. 2.0 A
- B. 2.5 A
- C. 3.5 A
- D. 4.0 A



10- The graph represent the voltage phasor through resistor at some instant, what is the potential difference throw resistor at this instant?

يمثل الرسم البياني المتجه الطوري في لحظة ما لفرق الجهد الكهربائي خلال مقاوم، ما مقدار فرق الجهد الكهربائي بين طرفي المقاوم عند هذه اللحظة؟

- A. 12 V
- B. 9.7 V
- C. 7.3 V
- D. 5.6 V



### 11-What is the phase difference between the voltage and the current through the resistor?

- A.  $\Phi = \pi$
- B.  $\Phi = -\pi/2$
- C.  $\Phi = \pi/2$
- D.  $\Phi$ = zero
- 12- How can the disipated power through the transmission lines reduce?

- A. By increasing the voltage to the highest possible value.
- B. By reducing the voltage in the transmision lines.
- C. By increasing the current in the transmision lines.
- D. By reducing the produced power.
- 13- The transmission of electric power occurs at the highest possible voltage to reduce losses. By how much could the power loss be reduced by raising the voltage by a factor of 5.0?

- A. It will reduce by a factor of 5
- B. It will reduce by a factor of 10
- C. It will reduce by a factor of 15
- D. It will reduce by a factor of 25
- 14- A power station produces 12 MW of power and is transported by an electrical voltage of 450 KV.what is the disipated power in transmission lines if they are 110  $\Omega$  resistance?

450 KV عبر بائية مقدار ها 
$$12$$
 MW عبر خطوط النقل بواسطة جهد كهربائي مقدار ها  $12$  MW مقدار القدرة المبددة في أسلاك النقل إذا كانت مقاومتها  $\Omega$  110?

- A. 6.5×10<sup>4</sup> W
- B. 7.8×10<sup>4</sup> W
- C. 9.1×10<sup>4</sup> W
- D. 9.6×10<sup>4</sup> W

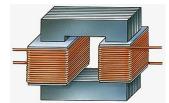


15-In the ideal step-up transformer, which of the following is correct?

- $A. I_p > I_s.$
- B.  $N_p > N_s$ .
- C.  $V_s < V_P.$
- D.  $P_D < P_S$ .
- 16- In the ideal transformer, what is the ratio between the input and the output power?

- A. 1.3
- B. 1.0
- C. 0.6
- D. 0.4
- 17- In the real transformer, why does the transformer core construct by laminating layers of metal?

- A. To reduce the efficiency of the transformer
- B. To make the transformer lighter.
- C. To reduce the lost power in the core.
- D. To control the output voltage.



- 18- The power transfer between a source of emf and a device that uses power is at a maximum when ...
- إن نقل القدرة بين مصدر قوة دافعة كهربائية وجهاز يعمل بالطاقة، يصل إلى أقصاه عندما ...
- A. The potential difference is the same in both
- B. The impedance is the same in both
- C. The Input current is larger than the output current
- D. The output voltage is larger than the input one

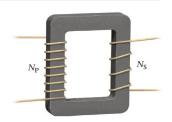
19- An ideal transformer cotatins primary coil with 120 turns, and secondary coil with 70 turns, if the output current is 3.5 A what is the input current?

محول مثالي يحتوي ملف إبتدائي عدد لفاته 120 لفة وملف ثانوي عدد لفاته 70 لفه ، إذا كان التيار الخارج من المحول 3.5~A

B. 
$$I_p = 2.0 A$$

C. 
$$I_p = 3.5 A$$

D. 
$$I_p = 6.0 A$$



20-An ideal transformer cotatins primary coil with 350 turns, and secondary coil with 460 turns, if the secodary coil is connected to a device has 12  $\Omega$  resistance, what is the effective resistance of the primary circuit?

محول مثالي يحتوي ملف إبتدائي عدد لفاته 350 لفة وملف ثانوي عدد لفاته 460 لفه ، إذا وصل الملف الثانوي بجهاز مقاومة  $\Omega$  مقاومته  $\Omega$  12 ما مقدار المقاومة الفعالة للدائرة الابتدائية؟

A. 
$$R_p = 21 \Omega$$

B. 
$$R_p = 16 \Omega$$

C. 
$$R_p = 9.7 \Omega$$

D. 
$$R_p = 6.9 \Omega$$

21- In maxwell's law,  $\oint \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{s} = \mu_0 \varepsilon_0 \frac{d x}{dt}$ , what does the letter X represent in this equation?

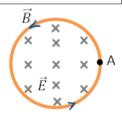
في قانون ماكسويل 
$$\chi$$
 في هذه المعادلة  $\phi$  أن  $d\vec{s}=\mu_0 arepsilon_0 rac{d\,x}{dt}$  في هذه المعادلة في قانون ماكسويل

- A. The magnetic flux
- B. The electric field
- C. The displacement current
- D. The the electric flux

22-In the figure, the electric field is increasing into the page plane, and an induced magnetic field is produced as shown, what is the direction of the induced magnetic field vector at point A?

في الشكل، يتزايد المجال الكهربائي باتجاه داخل مستوى الصفحة فيولد حوله مجالا مغناطيسيا مستحثاً كما هو مبين في الشكل، ما اتجاه متجه المجال المغناطيسي المستحث عند النقطة A ؟

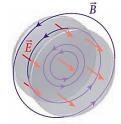
- A. Up
- B. Down
- C. Into the page
- D. Out of the page



23-The figure shows a circular capacitor with charge increasin with time, an an induced magnetic field created as loops, when does the induced magnetic field disaprear?

يظهر الشكل مكثفا دائريا بشحنة متزايدة مع الزمن، ومجالاً مغناطيسيا مستحثاً على شكل حلقات، متى يمكن أن يختفي هذا المجال المغناطيسي المستحث؟

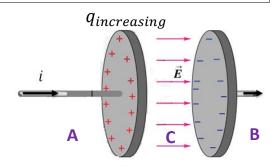
- A. During the electric field increasing
- B. When the rate of changing electric field is maximum
- C. If the capacitor start discharging
- D. When the capacitor becomes fully charge.



24-The figure shows two parallel plats capacitor while chagraged by a fixed current i, in which part of the figure (A,B,C) does the displacement current generate?

يظهر في الشكل مكثفاً متوازي الصفيحتين أثناء شحنه بواسطة تيار كهربائي ثابت i ، في أي جزء من الشكل (A,B,C) يتولد تيار الإزاحة؟

- A. Part A
- B. Part B
- C. Part C
- D. No displacement current in this case



25-Which of the following formulas represent the displacement current?

- D.  $\mu_0 \varepsilon_0 \frac{d\Phi_E}{dt}$  C.  $\varepsilon_0 \frac{d\Phi_B}{dt}$  B.  $\mu_0 \frac{d\Phi_E}{dt}$
- A.  $\varepsilon_0 \frac{d\Phi_E}{dt}$

26-Which of the following is in correct about the electromagnetic waves?

- A. The microwaves is a type of the electromagnetic waves
- B. The human eye can't see the ultraviolet radiation
- C. The infrared radiation energy less than the red light energy.
- D. Gamma rays has the longest wavelength compared to the other waves.
- 27-Which of the following is correct about the electromagnetic waves?

- A. The magnetic field always in paralle to the direction of propagating
- B. Cosist of two parallel electric and magnetic fields.
- C. Can travel through the space only.
- D. Can travel at the speed of light in the vaccum
- 28-What is the the frequency of an electromagnetic wave has 400 nm wavelength, traviling in the vaccum?

- A.  $7.5 \times 10^{14} \text{ Hz}$
- B.  $7.5 \times 10^5 \, \text{Hz}$
- C. 2.3×10<sup>14</sup> Hz
- D. 2.3×10<sup>8</sup> Hz

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#### 29- What creats a magnetic field?

#### أي مما يلي يولد مجالاً مغناطيسياً؟

- A. Moving charges
- B. Displacement current
- C. Both moving charges and displacement current
- D. Non of the above

### 30- Which four quantities do Maxwell equations relate to each other?

ما هي الكميات الفيزيائية الأربع التي ربطت بينها معادلات ماكسويل؟

- A. Electric field, capacitance, resistance, and inductance
- B. Electric field, charge, current, and voltage
- C. Electric field, magnetic field, current, and charge
- D. Electric field, charge, energy, and power

