

Conjunctions

Coordinating conjunctions join words or sentences.

Common conjunctions: and - but - or

Rule

and → adds information

but → shows difference

or → gives choices

Example

I like apples and bananas.

She is tired but happy.

Choose the correct joining word (and / but / or).

1. My name is Mariam _____ my sister's name is Fatima.
 - A. and
 - B. but
 - C. or
2. I'm 22 years old _____ my birthday is on Tuesday.
 - A. and
 - B. but
 - C. or
3. I was born in Dubai _____ I live in Al Ain now.
 - A. and
 - B. but
 - C. or
4. My mother was born in Oman _____ she lives in the UAE now.
 - A. and
 - B. but
 - C. or
5. Is he a doctor _____ a nurse?
 - A. and
 - B. but
 - C. or

6. My father is a police officer _____ he works at the police station.
- A. and
 - B. but
 - C. or
7. Is your bag big _____ small?
- A. and
 - B. but
 - C. or
8. I don't eat fish, beef _____ chicken.
- A. and
 - B. but
 - C. or
9. I love dancing _____ my brother doesn't.
- A. and
 - B. but
 - C. or
10. I'm married. I live with my husband _____ our three kids.
- A. and
 - B. but
 - C. or
11. I don't speak German _____ French, _____ I speak a little Spanish.
- A. and – but
 - B. or – but
 - C. or – and
12. I have one son _____ two daughters _____ my sister doesn't have any children.
- A. and – but
 - B. or – but
 - C. and – or
-

Answer Key

1. A. and
2. A. and
3. B. but
4. B. but
5. C. or
6. A. and
7. C. or
8. C. or
9. B. but
10. A. and
11. B. or – but
12. A. and – but

Adverbs of Frequency

Adverbs of frequency tell us how often something happens.

Common adverbs:

always = دائماً

usually = عادةً

often = غالباً

sometimes = أحياناً

never = أبداً

Rule

- We put the adverb before the main verb.

She always eats breakfast.

- With the verb to be, we put it after am/is/are.

He is always happy.

Choose the correct adverb of frequency.

1. I brush my teeth every morning and every night. I _____ brush my teeth.
 - A. never
 - B. always
 - C. sometimes
2. Sara goes to the park two or three times a month. She _____ goes to the park.
 - A. sometimes
 - B. always
 - C. never
3. My father drinks coffee on most mornings. He _____ drinks coffee.
 - A. often
 - B. never
 - C. always
4. We eat breakfast before school every day. We _____ eat breakfast before school.
 - A. sometimes
 - B. always
 - C. never

5. Ali does not eat fish at all. He _____ eats fish.
- A. often
 - B. usually
 - C. never
6. I play football four or five days a week. I _____ play football.
- A. often
 - B. never
 - C. sometimes
7. My sister watches TV every evening. She _____ watches TV in the evening.
- A. always
 - B. never
 - C. sometimes
8. We visit our grandparents on many weekends. We _____ visit our grandparents.
- A. often
 - B. never
 - C. sometimes
9. Tom is late for school once or twice a year. He is _____ late for school.
- A. usually
 - B. always
 - C. sometimes
10. My brother helps me with my homework every day. He _____ helps me.
- A. never
 - B. always
 - C. sometimes

Answer Key

1. B. always
2. A. sometimes
3. A. often
4. B. always
5. C. never
6. A. often
7. A. always
8. A. often
9. C. sometimes
10. B. always