



الصف الرابع (قواعد)



<https://t.me/ManafEnglishKW>



Like + V + ing

I / You / We / They: like

We like **singing**.

We don't **like singing**

He / She / It likes

She likes **cooking**.

She **doesn't like cooking**.

Like + V + ing

I / You / We / They: enjoy

We enjoy **playing** football.

We don't enjoy **playing** football.

He / She / It enjoys

She enjoys **shopping**.

She **doesn't enjoy shopping**.



Future with going to

Affirmative (Positive)

Structure:

**Subject + am / is / are + going to +
verb**

I am going to study tonight.

She is going to travel tomorrow.

They are going to buy a new car

Negative

Structure:

**Subject + am / is / are + going to +
verb**

I am not going to study tonight.

She is not(isn't) going to travel tomorrow.

They are not(aren't) going to buy a new car

Yes/No Questions

Structure:

am/is/are + subject + going to

Are you going to study?

Yes, I am. No, I am not.

Is he going to travel?

Yes, he is. No, he isn't.

Wh-Questions

Structure:

What/Where /When

am/is/are + subject + going to

He is going to read a story tomorrow at home.

When is he going to read a story?

Where is he going to read a story?



GRAMMAR GUIDE: FORM OF 'BE GOING TO'				
GOING TO CREATE!				
EXAMPLES OF 'BE GOING TO' USES				
	Subject + Be Verb	Going to + Verb	Rest of Sentence (Example context)	Key Context Label
Present Evidence (Plan)	Leo is 	going to plant 	a garden tomorrow morning. 	PLANS / INTENTIONS
Present Evidence (Prediction)	It is 	going to rain 	soon. 	PREDICTIONS (evidence)
Future Event/Action (Specific Date)	She is 	going to travel 	to Mars next week. 	FUTURE ACTIONS/EVENTS
General Future Plan	Our team are 	going to build 	a robot next month. 	COLLABORATIVE PROJECTS
Action / Event (Immediate)	I am	going to fly 	my new hoverbike today. 	IMMEDIATE ACTIONS

UNIT2

Future with going to

Affirmative (Positive)

Structure:

Subject + am / is / are + going to + verb

I am going to walk tonight.

He is going to visit the museum tomorrow.

We are going to sell the truck.

Negative

Structure:

Subject + am / is / are + going to + verb

I am not going to walk tonight.

He isn't going to visit the museum tomorrow.

We are not(aren't) going to sell the truck.

Yes/No Questions

Structure:

am/is/are + subject + going to

Are you going to walk?

Yes, I am. No, I am not.

Is he going to leave?

Yes, he is. No, he isn't.

Wh-Questions

Structure:

What/Where /When

am/is/are + subject + going to

He is going to write a story next week at school.

When is he going to write a story?

Where is he going to write a story?

UNDERSTANDING THE "BE + GOING TO" FUTURE TENSE

FUTURE PLANS & INTENTIONS: AFFIRMATIVE, NEGATIVE, QUESTIONS

1 AFFIRMATIVE (PLANS & INTENTIONS)

Examples:
I **am** going to travel.
She **is** going to visit her grandma.

- 1 Use **BE + GOING TO + VERB**.
- 2 "Am/Is/Are" depends on the subject.
Example: He **IS GOING** to start a new job.

2 NEGATIVE (NOT HAPPENING)

Formula:
SUBJECT + BE + NOT + GOING TO + VERB

Example:
→ I **AM NOT** (I'm not) going to watch a movie.
→ They **ARE NOT** (They're not/aren't) to go camping.

- 1 Use **BE + NOT** to form negative.
- 2 Contracted forms (I'm not, isn't, aren't) are common.
We **aren't** going to have a party.

3 QUESTIONS (ASKING ABOUT PLANS)

YES/NO QUESTIONS

Formula: **BE + SUBJECT + GOING TO + VERB?**

Example:
ARE you going to play soccer?
- Yes, we **are**.
IS he going to come?
- No, he **isn't**.

WH- QUESTIONS

Formula: **WH- WORD + BE + SUBJECT + GOING TO + VERB?**

Example:
WHAT are you going to do tomorrow?
WHERE is she going to travel?

1 Change order for Yes/No (BE comes first!).

2 Add Wh- word (What, Where, Who, etc.) at the beginning.

3 Short answers use BE.

LEARN & PRACTICE!

★ UNDERSTANDING THE PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE ★

★ PRESENT SIMPLE: AFFIRMATIVE, NEGATIVE, QUESTIONS ★

1

AFFIRMATIVE (HABITS & FACTS)

Examples:
I/YOU/WE/THEY → walk
He/She/It → walks

Example:
→ I **walk** the dog.
→ She **walks** to school.

① Use base verb (no "s")
② Add "s" for HE/SHE/IT.

2

NEGATIVE (NOT HAPPENING)

Formula:
SUBJECT + DO/DOES + NOT + VERB

Example:
→ I **DO NOT** (don't) eat meat.
→ He **DOES NOT** (doesn't) play games.

① Use DON'T (do not) for I/You/We/They.
② Use DOESN'T (does not) for He/She/It (Verb changes back!).

3

QUESTIONS (ASKING ABOUT HABITS)

...

?

?

DO/DOES + SUBJECT + VERB?

Example:
→ **DO** you play soccer?
→ **DOES** he like comics?

① Start with DO or DOES.
② Do/Does + I/You/We/They + Verb?
③ Does + He/She/It + Verb? (Verb remains base!)

★ LEARN & PRACTICE! ★

Past Simple Tense with *Ago*

Affirmative (Positive)

Structure: **Subject + verb**

I **attended** the lesson 2 hours **ago**

She **met** her friend **yesterday**.

They **wrote** the message **last night**

Negative

Structure: **Subject + didn't + verb**

I **didn't attend** the lesson 2 hours **ago**

She **didn't meet** her friend **yesterday**.

They **didn't write** the message **last night**

Yes/No Questions

Structure: **Did + subject + verb**

Did you bake a cake 3 hours **ago**?

Yes, I did. No, I did not.

Did he go to the park **yesterday**?

Yes, he did. No, he didn't.

Wh-Questions

Structure: **What/Where /When**

did + subject + verb

He travelled to Dubai three days **ago**.

When did he travel to Dubai?

When did he travel three days **ago**?

PAST SIMPLE: THE TIME MACHINE

KEY WORDS

YESTERDAY →

← **LAST** →
e.g. LAST WEEK/MONTH/YEAR

← **AGO** →

3 DAYS AGO
2 YEARS AGO

3 DAYS AGO
2 YEARS AGO

Verbs: walk > walked,
see > saw, play > played

LEARN PAST SIMPLE!

1 I watched a movie **YESTERDAY**.

2 They **played** soccer **LAST SATURDAY**.

3 She **traveled** to London **2 YEARS AGO**.

They **didn't** go to school time.

NEGATIVE (-)

WE DIDN'T!

Subject + DID NOT / DIDN'T + V1 (Base Form)

I **didn't** watch a movie.

He **didn't** eat breakfast.

They **didn't** go to school **YESTERDAY**.

DIDN'T = DID NOT.
Verbs go back to base form!

YES/NO QUESTIONS (?)

DID THEY...?

DID + Subject + V1?

Did you play soccer **LAST WEEK**?

Did she finish her homework?

Answers: 😊 Yes, I **did**. / No, I **didn't**. 😞

WH- QUESTIONS (?)

WHERE/WHEN/WHY...?

Wh- word + DID + Subject + V1?

WHERE did you go **YESTERDAY**?

WHAT did he eat for dinner?

WHEN did they visit Grandma?

Wh- words: **WHO, WHERE, WHEN, HOW**

LEARN PAST SIMPLE!

UNIT3

Present Simple Tense

Affirmative (Positive)

Structure: Subject(he-she-it) + verb + s

Subject(we-you-I-they) + verb

Sarah **goes** to the cinema **every week**

We **go** to the mall **on Friday**

Negative

Structure: Subject(he-she-it) + **doesn't** + verb

Subject(we-you-I-they) + **don't** verb

Sarah **doesn't go** to the cinema every week

We **don't go** to the mall On Friday

Yes/No Questions

Structure: **Does+ subject + verb**

Do

Does Sarah **go** to the cinema every week?

Yes, she does. No, she doesn't.

Do We **go** to the mall on Friday?

Yes, we do. No, we don't.

Wh-Questions

Structure: **What/Where /When**

does+ subject + verb

do+ subject + verb

Where does Sarah go every week?

When do we **go** to the mall

What Do vs. What Does?

(with Adverbs of Frequency)

WHAT DO

- I
- You
- We
- They



What **do** they usually eat?

They **always** eat pizza!

WHAT DOES

- He
- She
- It



What **does** she often play?

She **sometimes** plays the violin!

ADVERBS OF FREQUENCY

ALWAYS	USUALLY	OFTEN	SOMETIMES
100%	Most of the time	Many times	Some of the time



Past Simple Tense

Affirmative (Positive)

Structure:

Subject + verb

I **drank** a cup of milk **yesterday**.

She **changed** her book three days **ago**.

They **read** the message **last night**

Negative

Structure:

Subject +didn't + verb

I **didn't drink** a cup of milk **yesterday**.

She **didn't change** her book three days **ago**.

They **didn't read** the message **last night**

Yes/No Questions

Structure:

Did + subject + verb

Did you **drink** a cup of milk **yesterday**?

Yes, I did. No, I did not.

Did she **change** her book three days **ago**?

Yes, he did. No, he didn't.

Wh-Questions

Structure:

What/Where /When

did + subject + verb

I **drank** a cup of milk **yesterday**.

When did you drink a cup of milk?

She **changed** her book three days **ago**.

What did she change three days ago?

PAST SIMPLE TENSE

AFFIRMATIVE

★ Rule: Subject + Verb-ed / Irregular Form

REGULAR EXAMPLE

He **cooked** dinner.



IRREGULAR EXAMPLE

He **ate** an apple.



NEGATIVE

★ Rule: Subject + didn't + Verb

REGULAR EXAMPLE

He **didn't** cook.



IRREGULAR EXAMPLE

He **didn't** eat.



YES/NO QUESTIONS

★ Rule: Did + Subject + Verb?



EXAMPLES

- Did he cook?
- Did he eat?

WH- QUESTIONS

★ Rule: Wh- word + did + Subject + Verb?



EXAMPLES

- What did he cook?
- What did he eat?

Comparative & Superlative Adjectives

Comparative Adjectives

Salem is **older than** Fahad

Kuwait is **bigger than** Bahrain

Superlative Adjectives

Saudi Arabia is **the biggest** country in the Gulf.

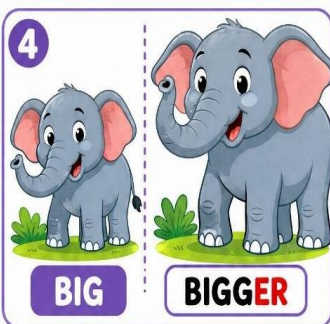
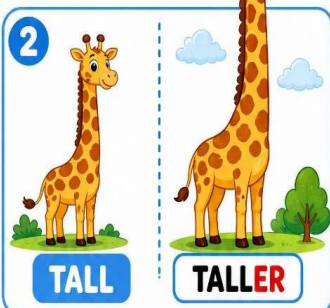
Nada is **the tallest** teacher at school

COMPARATIVE ADJECTIVES

One-Syllable Words



Rule: Add **-er** to the end!
(e.g., small + **er** = smaller)



SUPERLATIVE ADJECTIVES

One-Syllable Words



Rule: Add **-est** to the end!
(e.g., long + **est** = longest)



UNIT4

Past Continuous Tense

Affirmative (Positive)

Structure:

Subject + was/were + verb

(-ing) + when + subject + past simple

(He + she + It) + was

(I + we + they + you) were

I was studying when she called me.

They were playing football when it started to rain.

Negative

Structure: Subject + was/were NOT + verb(-ing) + when + subject + past simple

I was not studying when she called me.

They weren't playing football when it started to rain.

Yes/No Questions

Structure:

**Was/Were + subject + verb(-ing) +
when + subject + past simple?**

Were you studying when I **called** you?

Was he sleeping when the alarm **rang**?

Wh-Questions

Structure:

What/Where /When

Was + subject + verb (-ing)

were + subject + verb (-ing)

I was sitting at home when the film **started**.

Where were you sitting when the film started?

WHEN WITH PAST CONTINUOUS!

AFFIRMATIVE
Example: She was drawing a picture when the phone rang.

NEGATIVE
Example: They were not (weren't) paying attention when the teacher spoke.

QUESTIONS (YES/NO)
Was he sleeping when his friend arrived?
Was I drawing?

QUESTIONS (Wh-)
Where were they walking when it started raining?
What were we doing?

The first action is long & continuous, then another action interrupts it!

Past Continuous: WAS/WERE + VERB-ING

Past Simple Tense

Affirmative (Positive)

Structure: **Subject + verb**

I **played** football yesterday.

She **watched** TV last night.

They **went** to the cinema two days **ago**

Negative

Structure: **Subject +didn't + verb**

I **didn't play** football yesterday.

She **did not watch** TV last night.

They **didn't go** to the cinema two days **ago**

Yes/No Questions

Structure: **Did + subject + verb**

Did you play football **yesterday?**

Yes, I did. No, I did not.

Did she watch TV **last night?**

Yes, he did. No, he didn't.

Wh-Questions

Structure: What/Where /When

did + subject + verb

I **played** football yesterday.

What you play yesterday?

When did you drink a cup of milk?

She **watched** TV last night

When did she watch TV?

PAST SIMPLE TENSE: Yesterday's Adventures!

1. AFFIRMATIVE (+)



AFFIRMATIVE (Regular & Irregular)

I **walked** (Regular -ed)
They **ate** pizza (Irregular)
She **wened** to the park (Irregular)

I played
thil soccer
yesterday



They saw
to the with
an elephant



2. NEGATIVE (-)



I **didn't** study **NEGATIVE** (did not / didn't + base verb)

I **didn't** study (He **did didn't**) for tid for the test.

We **didn't** watch a movie.

They **didn't** cookdinner.

I **didn't** play
games



She **didn't** read
the book



3. QUESTIONS (?)



A. YES/NO QUESTIONS

Did + Subject + Verb

- Did you like the movie?
(Yes, I did. / No, I didn't.)
- Did they come early?
(Yes, I did.)
- Did they early?
(Yes, they did. / No, they didn't.)



B. WH- QUESTIONS base verb?

What, Where, When, Why, How

Wh- Word + Did + Subject + Verb

- What did you eat for dinner?
- Where did you go last summer?
- When did she arrive?
- Who did you see? Where did he run?

