شرح قواعد الصف السابع (فصل أول) والتدريب عليها

Present Simple Tense

قاعدة المضارع البسيط ، اذا كان الفاعل مفرد (she, he, it) او أي اسم مفرد نضع (s) على الفعل ، والنفي يكون باستخدام don't أو doesn't وبعدها الفعل في المصدر ، يستخدم هذا الزمن مع أفعال التكرار (always, sometimes, usually أو مع الكلمات التالية: every week, everyday, every month)



We stay at the farm on weekends.



My mother always cooks fish on Friday.

♣ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. Mona _____ her school bag every morning.
   a) prepare b) prepares c) prepared d) preparing
2. They usually _____ at the mosque nearby.
   a) praying b) prays c) prayed d) pray
3. He doesn't _____ watch horror movies.
   a) watch b) watches c) watching d) watched

♣ Do as shown:

4. The teacher gives us homework everyday. (Make it negative)

_____

5. Samira always (drive) to her house. (Correct the verb)

_____

has got / have got

نستخدم has got اذا كان الفاعل (he / she / it أو الاسم المفرد) والنفي لها hasn't got ، ونستخدم have got اذا كان الفاعل (you / we / I / they أو الاسم الجمع) والنفي لها هو haven't got .



My brother has got a collection of geography books.

♣ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. They _____ beautiful buildings in their city.
   a) has got b) have got c) having d) has
2. She _____ got any credit in her apple card.
   a) haven't b) have c) hasn't d) having

♣ Do as shown:

3. This school has got a small garden. (Make it negative)

_____

في هذه القاعدة نستخدم (has to / have to) ونضع بعدها الفعل في المصدر، ننتبه للفرق بينها وبين القاعدة التي تسبقها (اذا وجدنا to بعد كلمة has او have : يكون النفي في هذه الحالة باستخدام don't have to أو doesn't have to

have to .....
has to .....



He has to take the umberalla today.

They have to drink milk everyday.

♣ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. My brother _____ sleep early because he has school tomorrow.
   a) has to b) have to c) having d) have
2. The players _____ wear boots for the football match.
   a) has to b) have to c) having d) have
3. She doesn't have to _____ in cash for the order.
   a) paid b) pays c) paying d) pay

♣ Do as shown:

4. The teacher has to help Amina in her project. (Make it negative)

_____

b) We have to stop using olive oil. (Make it negative)

_____

قاعدة الأفعال الناقصة: يكون الفعل في المصدر بدون إضافات بعد الأفعال الناقصة، ومن المهم أن تعرف الطالبة طريقة نفي كل فعل: (must, mustn't/ should, shouldn't / may, may not / can , can't)

Modals



He must wait for the school bus.

Fatma should celebrate her win of the prize.



♣ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. Everybody _____ wear a uniform for school. It's not a choice.
   a) must b) mustn't c) may d) can
2. You _____ study hard or you won't pass the exam.
   a) can b) should c) mustn't d) can't

♣ Do as shown:

3. _____ I join your study group, please?
   (Complete with a modal verb)
4. We should cut the trees of this forest. (Make it negative)

_____

Amra Al-Ansariya Sc

Purpose Connectors

قاعدة ابداء الأسباب: نستخدم(to) أو (in order to) لتوضيح السبب، ويكون الفعل بعدها في المصدر بدون إضافات، ونستخدم (so that) ايضاً لتوضيح السبب ويكون بعدها جملة كاملة تحتوي على الفعل المساعد could

we use **(to , in order to, so that.)** to express the purpose and answer questions with **WHY**.

To / in order to + infinitive (base verb)

Examples:
She saved money to buy a new mobile phone.
They created a blog in order to raise money for charity.

So that + Clause: (Subject + modal)

Example:
Farah joined the gym so that she could lose weight.

♣ **Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

1. You should drink a lot of water _____ avoid dehydrating.
   a) so that b) to c) with d) but
2. The teacher helped our group _____ we could finish the work.
   a) in order to b) to c) so that d) for
3. She tried to sleep early _____ she could wake up on time.
   a) so that b) in order to c) to d) with

♣ **Do as shown:**

4. The manager called everybody. He wanted to tell us the new rules.
_____(join using "in order to")
5. She eats healthy food. She wants to lose weight. (join using "so that")
_____

Present Continuous Tense

قاعدة المضارع المستمر وهي تستخدم للحديث عن الحاضر مع الكلمات : (كلمة now أو at the moment أو currently) او احياناً عن الخطط المستقبلية مع الكلمات: (next أو tomorrow أو tonight)



They are studying English at the moment. She is painting pictures tonight.



مع (I) نستخدم am والing على الفعل، مع she او he او it نستخدم is
ومع we أو they أو you نستخدم are مع الing على الفعل

♣ **Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

1. We _____ to London next week.
   a) traveled b) are travelling c) travels d) travel
2. The teacher _____ the exam papers at the moment.
   a) correcting b) corrects c) corrected d) is correcting

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3. I _____ my new beaty shop tomorrow.

a) am opening b) is opening c) are opening d) opens

♣ Do as shown:

4. You are writing the new short story next Monday. (Ask a question)

_____

5. She is currently designing her new room. (Make Negative)

_____

Countable & Uncountable

قاعدة المعدود وغير المعدود: بعض الأسماء معدودة للمفرد نضع قبلها a أو an ، مثل (a book و an apple) وللجمع نضع قبلها (some) ، وبعض الأسماء غير معدودة مثل (oil , coffee, money) وتعامل معاملة المفرد ، للنفي وللسؤال نستخدم (any) كما هو موضح بالامثلة.

There are some books on the table

There aren't any books on the table.



There is some coffee in the cup.

There isn't any coffee in the cup.

♣ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. My mother cooked _____ rice and meat for lunch.

a) any b) some c) a d) an

2. Do you hear _____ noise in the room?

a) any b) some c) an d) a

3. I will use _____ pen to write on the whiteboard.

a) any b) some c) an d) a

4. There isn't _____ milk in the fridge.

a) any b) some c) an d) a

Passive Voice with modals

قاعدة المبني للمجهول:(مع الأفعال المساعدة)

خطوات تحويل الجملة للمبني للمجهول: 1) نشطب الفاعل، 2) نبدأ بالمفعول به، 3) نضع الفعل المساعد الموجود بالجملة كما هو، 4) نضع دائماً كلمة (be) 5) نحوّل الفعل الى التصريف الثالث.



She can use this charger anytime.

This charger can be used anytime.

(1) To change a sentence to the passive with a modal:

1- Start with the OBJECT.
2- Use (can be) (will be) …etc
3- Change the verb to the past participle.

Present Passive Voice

قاعدة المبني للمجهول ، لكي نحول الجملة الى مبني للمجهول، نقوم بأربع خطوات:
1-نلغي الفاعل، 2- نبدأ الحل بالمفعول به، 3- نضع فعل مساعد مناسب (is للمفرد و are للجمع)، 4- نحول الفعل الى تصريف ثالث.



Faisal eats lunch.
S V O



Lunch is eaten by Faisal.
O V S (Agent)



Passive Simple Present:

(Object) + (is / are) + (Past Participle) + by (subject).

♣ Change the following sentences into passive voice:

1. My mother cooks dinner everyday.

_____

2. Salim can drive this fast car.

_____

3. The government must build more schools in the city.

_____

4. We celebrate parties in the grand hall.

_____

5. He will start a new project next week.

_____

6. She should collect the books today.

_____

هذا تجميع لبعض أسئلة القواعد من الاختبارات التجريبية:

a. From a, b, c or d, choose the correct answer: (4X2=8 Marks)

17. We ……. for our camping trip tomorrow morning.
a. were leaving **b. are leaving** **c. left** **d. have left**

18. I have ……old car; I need to buy a brand new one.
a. some **b. a** **c. any** **d. an**

19. Your diving equipment should ……. before you dive.
a. be checked **b. checked** **c. checking** **d. check**

20. How does she usually …….. her time on busy workdays?
a. manages **b. manage** **c. managed** **d. Managing**

b. Do as required between brackets: (2X2=4 Marks)

21. You have to pay for the cookies; they are free. (**Make negative**)

.....

22. We follow traffic rules; we want to reduce accidents. (**Join using " so that"**)

.....

a) From a, b, c, and d choose the correct answer: (4X2 = 8 Marks)

17. My uncle …… to a modern house next week.
a. is moving **b. moved** **c. moves** **d. has moved**

18. We arrived early to the theatre …… we could find good seats.
a. because **b. to** **c. so that** **d. although**

19. Students …… wear their school uniform every day.
a. can **b. must** **c. may** **d. should**

20. The sky is very dark tonight. There are not …… shining stars.
a. any **b. a** **c. some** **d. an**

b) Do as required between brackets: (2X2=4 Marks)

21. Ali walks to school every day. **(Make negative)**

……

22. The mechanic repairs the car in the garage. **(Change into passive)**

……

A. From a, b, c or d, choose the correct answer: (4X2=8 Marks)

17. I don't have ……. fruits in the fridge.
a. any **b. a** **c. some** **d. an**

18. Salem ……. the bus to school every day.
a. took **b. takes** **c. has taking** **d. taking**

19. My brother ……. a movie in the living room right now.
a. watches **b. was watching** **c. watched** **d. is watching**

20. You …….wear the school uniform. It's a rule.
a. can **b. may** **c. must** **d. should**

B. Do as required between brackets: (2X2=4 Marks)

21. The students clean the classroom every morning. (**Change into passive**)

……

22. She woke up early. She wanted to catch the school bus on time. (**Join using: in order to**)

……..

مع تمنياتي للجميع بالنجاح والتوفيق
دلال المطيري