Grade 9 Revision on Unit 5 Grammar

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GRAMMAR ADVENTURE: THE PAST PERFECT TENSE!

INTRODUCTION & TIMELINE



FIRST ACTION:
He **had trained** hard.
(Past Perfect)

(BEFORE)



SECOND ACTION:
Before he **played**.
(Past Simple)



p.p. = Past Participle (conromer) **p.p.** = Past Participle

Rule: The first action is **Past Perfect**, the later action is Past Simple.

TIME EXPRESSIONS

Before



Before he played, he **had trained** hard.

(Use **Before** for the sequence)

After



After he **had gone** out, it started raining.

(Use **After** for the sequence)

TIME EXPRESSIONS

Before

Use **Before**



Before he played, he **had trained** hard.

(Use **Before** for the sequence)

After

Use **After**



After he **had gone** out, it started raining.

(Use **After** for the sequence)

FORM: Past Perfect

(had + past participle)



Affirmative

I / You / He / She / It / They **had** + p.p.



She **had trained** well.

Negative

I / You / He / She / It / We / They **hadn't** + p.p.



He **hadn't trained** well.

Questions

Question word + **had** + Subject + p.p.?



Where **had** they **gone**?

I. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d:

1. The manager ..... the meeting before the electricity suddenly went out.

a. finish b. finished c. has finished d. had finished

2. After the teacher ..... the lesson, students asked many questions.

a. explained b. had explained c. explains d. was explaining

3. The players ..... the match before the heavy rain started.

a. finished b. finish c. had finished d. is finishing

4. After she ..... the email, she immediately called her manager.

a. sent b. had sent c. sends d. sending

5. The train ..... the station before we finally arrived.

a. left b. leaves c. had left d. leave

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6. After they ..... dinner, they went out for a walk.

a. had eaten b. ate c. eats d. eating

7. He ..... his homework before his friends came over.

a. completed b. completes c. had completed d. complete

8. After the movie ....., we discussed the ending together.

a. ended b. had ended c. ends d. ending

9. The company had finished the project before the deadline .....

a. arrive b. arrives c. had arrived d. arrived

10 After she ..... the report, she submitted it online.

a. wrote b. writes c. had written d. write

11. The children .....the game before their parents arrived home.

a. finished b. had finished c. finish d. finishes

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GRAMMAR ADVENTURE: THE THIRD CONDITIONAL!

Use: Often used to describe **unreal** ad to describe **unreal** **unreal** situations in the past, expressing **REGRET** or **BLAME**.

Form:
If + past perfect → **would have** + past participle.



(Regret)
I can't change the past.

(Blame)
I wish he hadn't done that.

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A4 size

1. She would have caught the bus if she ..... earlier.

a. left b. leaves c. had left d. leaving

2. They ..... passed the exam if they had studied harder.

a. would have b. would c. will d. had

3. He would have avoided trouble if he ..... the truth.

a. told b. tells c. telling d. had told

4. We ..... found better seats if we had arrived earlier.

a. would b. would have c. will d. had

5. She would have succeeded if she ..... the instructions.

a. followed b. follows c. had followed d. following

6. They ..... been safe if they had heard the warning.

a. would b. had c. will d. would have

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7. He would have noticed the mistake if he ..... carefully.

a. looked b. looks c. had looked d. looking

8. We ..... reached on time if we had driven faster.

a. would b. would have c. will d. had

9. She would not have lost keys if she ..... careful.

a. was b. is c. being d. had been

10. They ..... met the manager if they had arrived earlier.

a. would b. would have c. will d. had

11. He would not have gotten lost if he ..... the map.

a. checked b. checks c. had checked d. checking

12. We ..... finished the project if we had had more time.

a. would have b. would have c. will d. had

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13. If they had left earlier, they ……. the heavy traffic downtown.

a. avoided b. would avoid c. would have avoided d. had avoided

14. She would have passed the exam if she …….more carefully.

a. studied b. had studied c. studies d. would study

15. If we had booked tickets sooner, we ……better seats yesterday.

a. got b. would get c. had got d. would have found

16. They would have missed the flight if the taxi ……. late.

a. arrived b. had arrived c. arrives d. would arrive

17. If Ahmed had remembered the meeting, he ……on time yesterday.

a. came b. would come c. had come d. would have come

18. She would have replied quickly if she ..... the message.

a. had seen b. sees c. saw d. seeing

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Do As Shown In Brackets:

1. I finished my work. Then I went to bed. (Join using: Before)

Before I went to bed , I had finished my work.

2. They had eaten lunch. Then they left the house. (Join using: After)

After they had eaten lunch, they left the house.

3. The teacher came. The students had stopped talking. (Join using: By the time)

By the time the teacher came, the students had stopped talking.

4. I (already / write) the letter before he called me. (Correct the verb)

had already written

5. After he (save) enough money, he bought a new laptop. (Correct the verb)

had saved

6. If I had known the answer, I (tell) you. (Correct the verb)

would have told

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7. If they (not / miss) the train, they would have arrived on time. (Correct)

had not missed

8. He would have won the race if he (train) harder. (Correct the verb)

had trained

9. I didn't see the sign. I didn't stop my car. (Use: If)

If I had seen the sign, I would have stopped my car.

10. She didn't study. She failed the final exam. (Use: If)

If she had studied, she wouldn't have failed the final exam.

11. Ali missed the bus because he woke up late. (Rewrite using: if)

If Ali hadn't waken up late, he wouldn't have missed the bus.

12. Sara had finished her homework before dinner. (Make negative)

Sara hadn't finished her homework before dinner.

13. If they had trained harder, they would have won the match. (Use: so)

They didn't train harder, so they didn't win the match.

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