شرح قواعد الصف التاسع (فصل أول) والتدريب عليها

Past Simple Tense

قاعدة الماضي البسيط ، في حال وجود كلمات مثل (yesterday, last …, ago, in the past) يكون الفعل في الماضي بإضافة ed- اذا كان الفعل عادي أو بتغيير شكل الفعل اذا كان غير عادي.

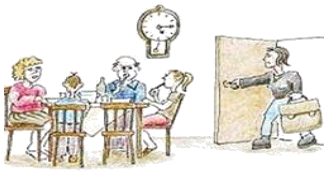


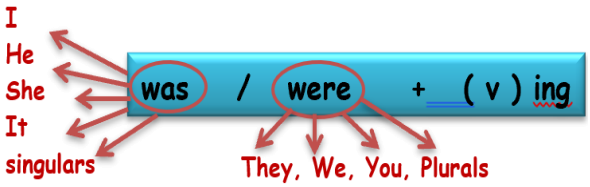
Ahmed bought a new house last year.

My friend joined an expedition to explore Mount Everest.

Past Continuous Tense

قاعدة الماضي المستمر: نستخدم هذا الزمن مع when و while ، حيث نضع was أو were ونضيف على الفعل (ing).





When my mother came home, we were eating dinner.

♣ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. While she _____ the lesson, the teacher stopped her.
   a) reading b) was reading c) reads d) read
2. They _____ on the project when it started to rain.
   a) works b) worked c) were working d) work
3. Amina was sleeping when the door bell _____.
   a) rang b) rings c) was ringing d) ring

♣ Do as shown:

4. While Fahed (talk) to his friends, the manager called him. (correct the verb)
   While Fahed was talking to his friends, ……
5. My sister started her Instagram project last year. (Ask a question)
   When did your sister start her Instagram project?

Both …… and
Neither …… nor

قاعدة (Both ..and) و (Neither ...nor): وهي أداة ربط تجمع بين كلمتين للاضافة ، ونراعي توافق الفعل والفاعل كما هو موضح بالامثلة:

Both Sara and Mona are good swimmers.

Neither Ali nor Salim speaks English.

Fatma is both kind and helpful.

They are neither friends nor brothers.

Amra Al-Ansariya School Grade 9

♣ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. She is active in both Snapchat _____ Instagram.

a) and b) was c) nor d) with

2. Neither Ali nor Khalid _____ coming to the party.

a) were b) are c) is d) am

♣ Do as shown:

3. Salim plays football. Rashid plays football, too. (Join using both… and)

Both Salim and Rashid play football.

4. Noura doesn't speak Italian. Sara doesn't speak Italian, too. (Join : neither…nor)

Neither Noura nor Sara speaks Italian.

If Conditional

قاعدة If الحالة الأولى: عندما يكون الفعل بعد if في المضارع، نضع في الجزء الثاني من الجملة will أو won't وبعده الفعل يكون دائماً في المصدر.

قاعدة If الحالة الثانية: عندما يكون الفعل بعد if في الماضي، نضع في الجزء الثاني من الجملة would وبعده الفعل يكون دائماً في المصدر.



If I were you, I would play sports everyday.

If she went to the muesum, she would take photos.



If you visit Failakha, you will sea the lovely ruins.

♣ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. If she needs any groceries, she _____ them from the market.

a) gets b) will get c) would get d) getting

2. If I were you, I _____ my father immediately.

a) telling b) tells c) will tell d) would tell

3. If they _____ early, they would finish the project on time.

a) start b) starting c) started d) starts

♣ Do as shown:

4. If the teacher gives me a homework, I (ask) you for help. (correct the verb)

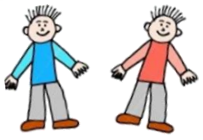
If the teacher gives me a homework, I will ask you for help.

5. If he (be) at home, he would answer the phone. (correct the verb)

If he was at home, he would answer the phone.

Relative Pronouns

قاعدة الضمائر الموصولة: نستخدم who/that للتعبير عن العاقل ، ونستخدم which/that للتعبير عن غير العاقل، ونستخدم where للتعبير عن المكان، ونستخدم when للتعبير عن الزمان





Saad went with Ali who lives nextdoor.

The school, where my mother works, is opposite the bank.

He took the box which was full of chocolates.

Ms. Dalal Al-Mutairi 2025 / 2026

♣ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. The Avenues is the mall _____ everybody goes to on Fridays.
   a) when b) who c) where d) which
2. I joined a club with my friend Nadia _____ keeps healthy and fit.
   a) when b) who c) where d) which
3. December is the month _____ the final exams start.
   a) when b) who c) where d) which

♣ Do as shown:

4. I met Sara. She lives next door. (Join using: who)

_____I met Sara who lives next door._____

5. I know the shop. You can buy new video games there. (Join using: where)

_____I know the shop where you can buy new video games. _____

Passive Voice with modals

قاعدة المبني للمجهول:(مع الأفعال المساعدة)

خطوات تحويل الجملة للمبني للمجهول: 1) نشطب الفاعل، 2) نبدأ بالمفعول به، 3) نضع الفعل المساعد الموجود بالجملة كما هو، 4) نضع دائماً كلمة (be) 5) نحوّل الفعل الى التصريف الثالث.

She can use this charger anytime.

This charger can be used anytime.

(1) To change a sentence to the passive with a modal:

1- Start with the OBJECT.
2- Use (can be) (will be) …etc
3- Change the verb to the past participle.

قاعدة المبني للمجهول (مضارع وماضي بسيط): خطوات تحويل الجملة للمبني للمجهول: 1) نشطب الفاعل، 2) نبدأ بالمفعول به، 3) نضع(is / are) أو (was أو were) حسب المفعول به اذا كان مفرد أو جمع، 4) نحوّل الفعل الى التصريف الثالث.

Present & Past Simple Passive

She sends an e-mail to the teacher.

An e-mail is sent to the teacher.

To change a sentence to the past passive:

1- Start with the OBJECT.
2- Use (is/are) , (was/were)
3- Change the verb to the past participle.

Jobbs invented smart phones in 1985.

Smart phones were invented in 1985.



Amra Al-Ansariya School Grade 9

♣ Change the following sentences into passive voice:

1. I checked the recipe many times.

_____ The recipe was checked many times. _____

2. The contestant can drive this fast car.

_____ This fast car can be driven. _____

3. The government builds many new schools every year.

_____ Many new schools are built every year. _____

4. They distributed the books quite late this year.

_____ The books were distributed late this year. _____

5. We will start a charity organization next month.

_____ A charity organization will be started next month. _____

6. She arranges beautiful flower bouquets in the shop.

_____ Beautiful flower bouquets are arranged in the shop. _____

7. We may forget old memories in time.

_____ Old memories may be forgotten in time. _____

قاعدة المقارنة والمفاضلة: لكي نقارن بين شيئين نضيف er- على الصفة القصيرة أو نضع more قبل الصفة الطويلة و than بعدها، ولكي نفاضل شيء نضيف est- على الصفة القصيرة أو the most قبل الصفة الطويلة.

The Comparative & Superlative

To compare adjectives we add (-er, -est) if the adjective is short or we add (more … than, the most …) if the adjective is long. Exceptions: (good, better, best) – (bad , worse, worst) – (far, farther, farthest).

Dana wrote the most interesting book about adventures!

The Avenues is bigger than the Marina Mall.



♣ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. Ali is _____ boy in the family.

a) short b) shorter than c) the shortest d) shortest

2. Mariam's painting was _____ beautiful than mine.

a) more b) most c) the most d) the more

3. Salim wrote _____ report in his class.

a) Best b) better than c) the better d) the best

♣ Do as shown:

4. This was the (bad) trip we ever had. (use the superlative form)

_____ This was the worst trip we ever had. _____

5. My uncle's shop is (successful) than ours. (use the comparative form)

_____ My uncle's shop is more successful than ours._____

Ms. Dalal Al-Mutairi 2025 / 2026

Amra Al-Ansariya School

Grade 9

Present perfect with since & for

قاعدة المضارع التام: has أو have مع التصريف الثالث للفعل، نستخدم الزمن مع كلمات مثل already + yet + just + never + ever + recently وكلمة (yet) تستخدم مع النفي أو السؤال

Have you seen a horror movie?



Yes, I have

No, I haven't.

My friend has eaten Italian food.



It's important to know the Past Participle of a verb

Present perfect continuous

قاعدة المضارع التام المستمر: has أو have ويأتي بعدها been مع وضع (ing) على الفعل وتستخدم مع since (لزمن محدد) و for (لفترة زمنية)،

has / have + been + (V)ing





We have been studying English since 2007.

Manar has been waiting here for many hours.



♣ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. She _____ the science project yet.

a) completes b) completing c) has completed d) hasn't completed

2. They _____ English for many years.

a) have been learning b) learn c) learning d) learn

3. He _____ this car since Monday.

a) have been fixing b) has been fixing c) fixes d) fix

♣ Do as shown:

4. She already (deliver) the homework. (correct the verb)

_____ She has already delivered the homework. _____

5. They (practise) the new game for a month. (correct the verb)

_____ They have practised the new game for a month. _____

قاعدة المعدود وغير المعدود: نستخدم (few, many) للأسماء المعدودة، ونستخدم (little, much) للأسماء غير المعدودة أو الكميات، ونستخدم any مع السؤال او النفي.

Quantifiers

There are few books on the table

There aren't any books on the table.

There is some coffee in the cup.

There isn't any coffee in the cup.



Ms. Dalal Al-Mutairi

2025 / 2026

♣ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. Nadia is a lovely person. She has _____ friends.
   a) much b) little c) any d) many
2. Do you have _____ pens in your bag.
   a) any b) little c) few d) much
3. He hasn't bring _____ books today.
   a) little b) much c) any d) some

♣ Do as shown:

4. I have some cups and plates. (Make negative)
   _____ I don't have any cups or plates. _____
5. She has few milk in her cup. (use the correct quantifier)
   _____ She has little milk in her cup. _____

هذا تجميع لبعض أسئلة القواعد من الاختبارات التجريبية:

A. From a, b, c or d, choose the correct answer that best completes the sentences:

17. If you studied hard, you…… the exam easily.
   a. pass **b. would pass** **c. will pass** **d. passed**
18. Mount Everest is ..... mountain in the world.
   a. higher than **b. the highest** **c. high** **d. higher**
19. There is ..... milk left in the fridge. We don't need to buy some.
   a. many **b. few** **c. much** **d. any**
20. My father came back late at home, while I ..... my homework.
   a. do **b. did** **c. was doing** **d. am doing**

B. Do as required between brackets:

21. My sister likes English. My sister likes science. **(Join using: both...and …)**
…… **My sister likes both English and science.** ……..
22. My friend (**live**) in Dubai for five years**. (Correct the verb)**
……**My friend has lived in Dubai for five years.** ……..
23. The manager opened the new library last week. **(Change into passive)**
……**The new library was opened last week.** ……..

a) From a, b, c, and d choose the correct answer: (4X2 =8 Marks)

17- Travelling by train is …… travelling by bus.
   a. comfortable **b. more comfortable than**
   c. most comfortable **d. the most comfortable**
18- My brother…… in the sea when he suddenly saw a whale shark.
   a. will dive **b. is diving**
   c. has dived **d. was diving**

19- In the past, paraffin lamps …… by Kuwaiti people to light their houses.

a. were using **b. were used**

c. are using **d. are used**

20- If I were you, I …… to the school library to read a story.

a. have gone **b. will go**

c. would go **d. had gone**

B. Do as required between brackets: (3X2= 6 Marks)

21- The teacher helps us. He is very kind. **(Join using: who)**

…… **The teacher, who is very kind, helps us.**……

22- Hamad didn't attend the class. Khaled didn't attend the class. **(Join using: neither nor)**

……**Neither Hamad nor Khaled attended the class.** ……

23- The children **(play)**football since 5 o'clock. **(Correct the verb)**

…… **The children have been playing football since 5 o'clock.** ……

A. From a, b, c or d, choose the correct answer: (4X2=8 Marks)

17. The explorers went to the……. in the region to discover new lands.

a. farther **b. farthest** **c. further** **d. far**

18. If he ……my idea, I would try to explain it in a different way.

a. rejects **b. is rejecting** **c. rejected** **d. will reject**

19. So far the two brothers ……blood to their father in the hospital yet.

a. haven't donated **b. aren't donating** **c. weren't donating** **d. don't donate**

20. This is the recipe ……has all the aromatic herbs I like.

a. when **b. where** **c. who** **d. that**

B. Do as required between brackets: (3X2=6 Marks)

21. The teacher inspired the students. **(Change into passive)**

…… **The students were inspired.** ……

22. I (wait) for the bus with my friends since morning. **(Correct the verb)**

…… **I have been waiting for the bus …….** ……

23. Mona isn't travelling this year. Sara isn't travelling this year.**(Use Neither- nor)**

…… **Neither Mona Nor Sara is travelling this year.** ……

مع تمنياتي للجميع بالنجاح والتوفيق
دلال المطيري