



Discover all our channels
اكتشف جميع قنواتنا
أ. محمد زياد
Mr. Mohammed Ziad

CH11 Rules



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Quotient Identities

$$\tan \theta = \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta}$$

$$\cot \theta = \frac{\cos \theta}{\sin \theta}$$

Reciprocal Identities

$$\cot \theta = \frac{1}{\tan \theta}$$

$$\csc \theta = \frac{1}{\sin \theta}$$

$$\sec \theta = \frac{1}{\cos \theta}$$

Pythagorean Identities

$$\sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta = 1$$

$$\tan^2 \theta + 1 = \sec^2 \theta$$

$$1 + \cot^2 \theta = \csc^2 \theta$$

Sum Identities Addition Formulas

$$\sin(a+b) = \sin a \cos b + \cos a \sin b$$

$$\cos(a+b) = \cos a \cos b - \sin a \sin b$$

$$\tan(a+b) = \frac{\tan a + \tan b}{1 - \tan a \tan b}$$

Difference Identities Subtraction Formulas

$$\sin(a-b) = \sin a \cos b - \cos a \sin b$$

$$\cos(a-b) = \cos a \cos b + \sin a \sin b$$

$$\tan(a-b) = \frac{\tan a - \tan b}{1 + \tan a \tan b}$$

Double Angle Formulas

$$\sin 2a = 2 \sin a \cos a$$

$$\cos 2a = \cos^2 a - \sin^2 a$$

$$= 2 \cos^2 a - 1$$

$$= 1 - 2 \sin^2 a$$

$$\tan 2a = \frac{2 \tan a}{1 - \tan^2 a}$$

Co-function Identities

$$\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \theta\right) = \sin \theta$$

$$\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \theta\right) = \cos \theta$$

$$\tan\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \theta\right) = \cot \theta$$

Even-Odd Identities

$$\sin(-\theta) = -\sin \theta$$

$$\cos(-\theta) = \cos \theta$$

$$\tan(-\theta) = -\tan \theta$$

Half-Angle Formulas

$$\sin\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right) = \pm \sqrt{\frac{1 - \cos \theta}{2}}$$

$$\cos\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right) = \pm \sqrt{\frac{1 + \cos \theta}{2}}$$

$$\tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right) = \pm \sqrt{\frac{1 - \cos \theta}{1 + \cos \theta}}$$

Reference Angle Formula

Trigonometric signs:

