T2-2024-2025-12Adv-U4
Compete or Cooperate?

English Phrase	Meaning in Arabic	Meaning in English	Meaningful Sentence in English
got me through	ساعدني على تجاوز	Helped me overcome a difficult situation	My mentor's advice got me through the toughest times in my career.
dragged kicking and screaming	أجبرني على شيء ضد إرادتي	Forced into doing something unwillingly	My friends dragged me kicking and screaming to the party, even though I didn't want to go.
six-foot-four wall-of-a-guy	رجل طويل وقوي	A tall and strong man	The security guard was a six-foot-four wall-of-a-guy who looked intimidating.
old-school	قديم الطراز	Traditional or old-fashioned	My professor uses old-school teaching methods, but they are very effective.
scared to death	خائف حتى الموت	Extremely afraid	I was scared to death when I heard strange noises in the middle of the night.
to their detriment	لضررهم الخاص	To their disadvantage	They ignored the warnings, much to their detriment.
get the fundamentals down	تعلم الأساسيات	Learn the basics	It's important to get the fundamentals down before attempting advanced techniques.
you owe me	أنت مدين لي	You are obligated to repay a favor	I helped you fix your computer, so you owe me a favor.

Kamal Al-Ajlouni

T2-2024-2025-12Adv-U4
Compete or Cooperate?

English Phrase	Meaning in Arabic	Meaning in English	Meaningful Sentence in English
messing up	ارتكاب الأخطاء	Making mistakes	I kept messing up the recipe, but eventually, the dish turned out great.
stuck with me	بقي معي	Remained in my memory	The advice my teacher gave me has stuck with me throughout my life.
worked in a no-coddling zone	عملت في بيئة صارمة	Worked in a tough and unsympathetic environment	I worked in a no-coddling zone where mistakes were not tolerated.
he just keeps showing up in my head	لا يتوقف عن الظهور في ذهني	Continuously appearing in my thoughts	That quote from my coach just keeps showing up in my head every time I face a challenge.
gave me a feedback loop	أعطاني دورة تغذية راجعة	Provided feedback for continuous improvement	My manager gave me a feedback loop to continuously improve my performance.
off guard	غير مستعد	Unprepared	The question caught me off guard because I wasn't prepared.
residential	سكني	Related to housing	The family lives in a peaceful residential area near the park.
defense	دفاع	Protection or safeguarding	The player performed exceptionally well in defense during the game.
preregister	التسجيل المسبق	Register in advance	You need to preregister for the conference before the deadline.

Kamal Alaiq

T2-2024-2025-12Adv-U4
Compete or Cooperate?

English Phrase	Meaning in Arabic	Meaning in English	Meaningful Sentence in English
sector	قطاع	A specific part of the economy or society	The technology sector is one of the most important parts of the economy.
turn in	يسلم	Submit	Don't forget to turn in your assignment before the end of the day.
revenue	الإيرادات	Income, especially for businesses	The company's revenue increased significantly this year due to higher sales.
administrative	إداري	Relating to office work or management	My brother works in the administrative department of a large corporation.
commercial	تجاري	Related to business or trade	The downtown area is full of commercial buildings and offices.
rush	اندفاع	A sudden movement or demand	There was a rush to the stores because of the big sale.
retailer	بائع تجزئة	A person or business selling goods to consumers	Ahmed works as a retailer in a popular clothing store.
chairman	رئيس	Leader of a board or committee	A new chairman was elected for the board of directors.
distribution	توزيع	The process of supplying goods	The company handles the distribution of products across the country.

Kamal Alaiq

T2-2024-2025-12Adv-U4
Compete or Cooperate?

English Phrase	Meaning in Arabic	Meaning in English	Meaningful Sentence in English
diversify	تنويع	To add variety or expand	The business decided to diversify its products to meet market demands.
market demands	متطلبات السوق	Consumer needs or preferences	Companies focus on meeting market demands to ensure success.
manufacturers	المصنعون	Producers of goods	Manufacturers are working on new technologies to improve productivity.
sales revenues	إيرادات المبيعات	Income from selling goods or services	The sales revenues have increased due to effective marketing campaigns.
net profits	الأرباح الصافية	Total earnings after expenses	The company achieved significant growth in net profits this year.
affordable	بأسعار معقولة	Reasonably priced	This product is available at an affordable price that fits everyone’s budget.
bulk	بالجملة	In large quantities	You can get a big discount if you buy products in bulk.
comply with	الالتزام بـ	Follow rules or regulations	Companies must comply with regulations to operate legally.
components	مكونات	Parts of a whole	The device contains high-quality components that ensure durability.

Kamal Alafig

T2-2024-2025-12Adv-U4
Compete or Cooperate?

English Phrase	Meaning in Arabic	Meaning in English	Meaningful Sentence in English
conveniently	بسهولة	Easily or accessibly	The location is conveniently accessible by public transportation.
enable	تمكين	Allow or make something possible	This software enables users to complete their tasks more efficiently.
enormous	ضخم	Very large or huge	A new enormous shopping mall was built in the city center.
expanded	موسع	Made larger	The company launched an expanded version of its flagship product.
functional	عملي	Useful and practical	The design is simple yet highly functional for everyday use.
innovative	مبتكر	Creative or new	The company introduced innovative solutions to solve market challenges.
prosperous	مزدهر	Successful and thriving	The town is a prosperous community with growing opportunities.
savvy	متمكن	Knowledgeable and smart	He’s a savvy businessman who understands the market very well.
stable	مستقر	Steady and unchanging	The economy is currently stable and showing signs of improvement.

Kamal Al-Gig

T2-2024-2025-12Adv-U4
Compete or Cooperate?

English Phrase	Meaning in Arabic	Meaning in English	Meaningful Sentence in English
affectionate	حنون	Showing love and care	The grandmother was always affectionate toward all her grandchildren.
awkward	محرج	Uncomfortable or embarrassing	The situation was awkward when I forgot the name of the person I was talking to.
catastrophic	كارثي	Disastrous	The storm was catastrophic, causing significant damage to the city.
desolate	مقفر	Empty or abandoned	The area was desolate, with no one around for miles.
disposition	المزاج	A person's nature or character	The child has a calm disposition and is easy to get along with.
ecosystem	النظام البيئي	A natural environment	Protecting the ecosystem is vital for maintaining biodiversity.
ferocious	شرس	Fierce or violent	The lion is a ferocious animal that dominates the wild.
migratory	مهاجر	Moving from one place to another	Migratory birds visit this region during the winter season.
pilgrimage	رحلة حج	A journey for religious purposes	My parents are planning a pilgrimage to a sacred site next year.
predatory	مفترس	Hunting and feeding on others	Crocodiles are predatory animals that live in rivers.

Kamal Araig

T2-2024-2025-12Adv-U4
Compete or Cooperate?

English Phrase	Meaning in Arabic	Meaning in English	Meaningful Sentence in English
reserves	احتياطات	Resources saved for future use	It's essential for the country to maintain reserves of natural resources.
retreat	انسحاب	To withdraw or pull back	The troops decided to retreat strategically to avoid unnecessary losses.
teem	يزخر	Be full of or filled with	This area teems with wildlife and beautiful plants.

. My mentor's advice ___ the toughest times in my career.

- (a) got me through
- (b) dragged kicking and screaming
- (c) scared to death

2. My friends ___ to the party, even though I didn't want to go.

- (a) worked in a no-coddling zone
- (b) dragged kicking and screaming
- (c) gave me a feedback loop

3. The security guard was a ___ who looked intimidating.

- (a) old-school
- (b) six-foot-four wall-of-a-guy
- (c) off guard

Kamal Al-afify

4. My professor uses ___ teaching methods, but they are very effective.

- (a) old-school
- (b) innovative
- (c) residential

5. I was ___ when I heard strange noises in the middle of the night.

- (a) stuck with me
- (b) scared to death
- (c) to their detriment

6. They ignored the warnings, much ___.

- (a) stuck with me
- (b) to their detriment
- (c) got me through

7. It's important to ___ before attempting advanced techniques.

- (a) get the fundamentals down
- (b) comply with
- (c) diversify

8. I helped you fix your computer, so ___.

- (a) you owe me
- (b) gave me a feedback loop
- (c) turned in

9. I kept ___ the recipe, but eventually, the dish turned out great.

- (a) messing up

Kamal Al-atiq

- (b) preregistering
- (c) stabilizing

10. The advice my teacher gave me has ___ throughout my life.

- (a) stuck with me
- (b) off guard
- (c) enormous

11. I worked in a ___ where mistakes were not tolerated.

- (a) rush zone
- (b) no-coddling zone
- (c) residential sector

12. That quote from my coach ___ every time I face a challenge.

- (a) just keeps showing up in my head
- (b) enabled me
- (c) turned in

13. My manager ___ to continuously improve my performance.

- (a) gave me a feedback loop
- (b) complied with my tasks
- (c) diversified

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14. The question ___ because I wasn't prepared.

- (a) off guard
- (b) residential
- (c) stuck with me

15. The family lives in a peaceful ___ area near the park.

- (a) defense
- (b) residential
- (c) rush

16. The player performed exceptionally well in ___ during the game.

- (a) retail
- (b) defense
- (c) market demands

17. You need to ___ for the conference before the deadline.

- (a) preregister
- (b) comply with
- (c) retreat

18. The ___ sector is one of the most important parts of the economy.

- (a) enormous
- (b) commercial
- (c) technology

Kamal Al-atiq

T2-2024-2025-12Adv-U4
Compete or Cooperate?

19. Don't forget to ___ your assignment before the end of the day.

- (a) turn in
- (b) give feedback
- (c) mess up

20. The company's ___ increased significantly this year due to higher sales.

- (a) revenue
- (b) reserves
- (c) retreat

==========

1- a) got me through
2- (b) dragged kicking and screaming
3- (b) six-foot-four wall-of-a-guy
4- (a) old-school
5- (b) scared to death
6- (b) to their detriment
7- (a) get the fundamentals down
8- (a) you owe me
9- (a) messing up
10-(a) stuck with me
11-(b) no-coddling zone
12-(a) just keeps showing up in my head
13-(a) gave me a feedback loop
14-(a) off guard
15-(b) residential
16-(b) defense

Kamal Al-atiq

17-(a) preregister
18-(b) commercial
19-(a) turn in
20- (a) revenue

==========

Passage 1:

Sophia had always admired her mentor, Mr. Gray, a towering **six-foot-four wall-of-a-guy** who taught her everything about business. He believed in an **old-school** approach, insisting that one must **get the fundamentals down** before diving into advanced strategies. Sophia wasn't thrilled with his method at first and was often **dragged kicking and screaming** into tasks she didn't like.

One day, she was tasked with presenting a report on the company's new **commercial** strategy to increase **revenue**. Nervous and **scared to death**, Sophia remembered Mr. Gray's words: "Stick to the basics, and you'll succeed." That advice had **stuck with her** through every challenge.

During her presentation, Sophia explained how the company could **diversify** its operations to meet rising **market demands**. She highlighted the importance of **manufacturers** and retailers working together to achieve higher **sales revenues**. When the board approved her plan, Sophia felt proud and realized that even in a **no-coddling zone**, hard work pays off.

Questions for Passage 1:

Kamal Al-din

T2-2024-2025-12Adv-U4
Compete or Cooperate?

1. Why is Mr. Gray described as a "six-foot-four wall-of-a-guy"?
- (a) To highlight his physical size and intimidating presence.
- (b) To show his dislike for modern business practices.
- (c) To emphasize his support for Sophia.
- (d) To demonstrate his ability to generate revenue.

---

2. What was Sophia's initial reaction to Mr. Gray's teaching methods?
- (a) She was eager to learn from him.
- (b) She didn't enjoy the tasks and resisted them.
- (c) She wanted him to use modern strategies.
- (d) She felt off guard by his kindness.

---

3. What did Sophia rely on during her presentation?
- (a) Diversified sales revenues.
- (b) Her mentor's advice to stick to the basics.
- (c) Her ability to comply with market demands.
- (d) Her fear of the board.

---

4. How did Sophia propose increasing revenue in the company?
- (a) By relying solely on manufacturers.
- (b) By expanding into new sectors and meeting market demands.
- (c) By sticking to an old-school sales approach.
- (d) By reducing retailer diversity.

---

5. What lesson did Sophia learn from the experience?
- (a) Hard work in a no-coddling zone pays off.

Kamal Al-atiq

- (b) Diversification weakens market demands.
- (c) Modern strategies are better than old-school methods.
- (d) Relying on others is more important than personal effort.

Passage 2:

Leo always found it difficult to adapt to change. His family lived in a quiet **residential** neighborhood where nothing exciting ever happened. When his parents decided to move to the city center, Leo was caught **off guard**. He didn't want to leave the place where he grew up, and he was worried about adjusting to a faster-paced environment.

On the first day in the new neighborhood, Leo noticed an enormous outdoor market that was bustling with energy. Vendors sold items in **bulk**, and the streets were packed with people looking for **affordable** products. Despite his hesitation, Leo ventured into the market, fascinated by the innovative designs of some handmade goods.

Leo's mood began to change when he met a **savvy** retailer who explained how market dynamics worked. The retailer talked about the importance of **compliance** with local laws and how vendors sustained their businesses. Inspired, Leo realized that this vibrant ecosystem offered opportunities to learn and grow.

By the end of the week, Leo felt more confident. He even started helping his parents decorate their new home with the **functional** and **prosperous** goods he found in the market.

Questions for Passage 2:

Kamal Arafa

6. Why was Leo initially unhappy about moving?
- (a) He disliked outdoor markets.
- (b) He didn't want to leave his quiet residential neighborhood.
- (c) He thought city centers were boring.
- (d) He was scared of interacting with vendors.

---

7. What surprised Leo about the new neighborhood?
- (a) The quiet residential streets.
- (b) The bustling outdoor market.
- (c) The lack of compliance with laws.
- (d) The absence of functional products.

---

8. What does the word "savvy" suggest about the retailer?
- (a) The retailer was inexperienced.
- (b) The retailer was knowledgeable and clever.
- (c) The retailer was old-fashioned.
- (d) The retailer was only interested in sales.

---

9. How did Leo's perspective change by the end of the week?
- (a) He missed his old neighborhood more than ever.
- (b) He appreciated the opportunities the new environment offered.
- (c) He became a retailer at the outdoor market.
- (d) He decided to move back to his old home.

---

10. What role did the market play in Leo's experience?
- (a) It showed him how vendors sell products in bulk.
- (b) It helped him see the potential of his new environment.

Kamal Al-atiq

- (c) It demonstrated the problems of city life.
- (d) It convinced him to avoid buying affordable items.

Model Answers:

1. (a) To highlight his physical size and intimidating presence.
2. (b) She didn't enjoy the tasks and resisted them.
3. (b) Her mentor's advice to stick to the basics.
4. (b) By expanding into new sectors and meeting market demands.
5. (a) Hard work in a no-coddling zone pays off.
6. (b) He didn't want to leave his quiet residential neighborhood.
7. (b) The bustling outdoor market.
8. (b) The retailer was knowledgeable and clever.
9. (b) He appreciated the opportunities the new environment offered.
10. (b) It helped him see the potential of his new environment.

==========

Grammar

1. I need to _____ my friend from the airport.
   a) pick up
   b) pick off
   c) pick in
   d) pick down

Kamal Al-atiq

2. Which compound adjective describes someone who is always cheerful?
   a) easy-going
   b) hard-working
   c) good-hearted
   d) bad-tempered
3. _____ she like your gift?
   a) Does
   b) Is
   c) Did
   d) Has
4. Where does he work?
   a) Where does he work?
   b) What works he?
   c) Who does he work?
   d) How works he?
5. They _____ at the museum yesterday.
   a) was
   b) were
   c) are
   d) be
6. I _____ to music when she called me.
   a) was listening
   b) listened
   c) listening
   d) have listened
7. She _____ already finished the homework when I arrived.
   a) had
   b) have

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c) was
d) did

8. We _____ for an hour when the rain stopped.
   a) had been waiting
   b) were waiting
   c) waited
   d) had waited
9. I can't find my keys. I think I _____ them.
   a) lost
   b) have lost
   c) had lost
   d) was losing
10. He _____ the report before the meeting started.
   a) finishes
   b) had finished
   c) is finishing
   d) finished
11. They _____ to the cinema when I called them.
   a) were going
   b) are going
   c) went
   d) gone
12. She _____ the house all day when I visited her.
   a) cleaned
   b) was cleaning
   c) had cleaned
   d) is cleaning
13. My brother _____ to Spain last year.
   a) traveled

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b) has traveled
c) had traveled
d) is traveling

14. I don't know where he _____ yesterday.
a) went
b) was going
c) is going
d) goes

15. They _____ when I walked into the room.
a) were talking
b) talked
c) are talking
d) have talked

16. She _____ for two hours when I called her.
a) had worked
b) was working
c) works
d) is working

17. _____ you ever been to Paris?
a) Did
b) Are
c) Have
d) Was

18. I _____ a book when the power went out.
a) read
b) was reading
c) had read
d) reads

Kamal Al-atiq

19. We _____ already finished dinner when they arrived.
    a) had
    b) have
    c) was
    d) did
20. I _____ for the bus when it started to rain.
    a) wait
    b) was waiting
    c) had waited
    d) waiting
21. She _____ her keys when she was leaving the house.
    a) forgot
    b) had forgotten
    c) forget
    d) has forgotten
22. They _____ their homework when the teacher asked for it.
    a) did
    b) had done
    c) were doing
    d) do
23. I _____ to the store when I realized I had forgotten my wallet.
    a) was walking
    b) walked
    c) had walked
    d) walk
24. We _____ TV when the lights went out.
    a) watched

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b) had watched
c) were watching
d) are watching

25. I _____ to the bank earlier today.
a) went
b) have gone
c) had gone
d) am going

26. He _____ his report when the deadline passed.
a) finished
b) has finished
c) had finished
d) finishes

27. By the time I got to the party, everyone _____ already left.
a) had
b) has
c) were
d) is

28. She _____ in the park when I saw her.
a) was jogging
b) jogged
c) is jogging
d) has jogged

29. I _____ lunch when you called.
a) was having
b) had
c) have
d) had had

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30. They _____ for the bus when I saw them.
    a) waited
    b) were waiting
    c) have waited
    d) had waited
31. We _____ for a walk in the park when it started raining.
    a) went
    b) were going
    c) had gone
    d) gone
32. She _____ her homework all night long.
    a) did
    b) was doing
    c) had done
    d) does
33. I _____ to the meeting when I remembered I had an appointment.
    a) was going
    b) went
    c) have gone
    d) had gone
34. They _____ to the concert when they met their friends.
    a) went
    b) were going
    c) had gone
    d) go

Kamal Al-atiq

35. I _____ about you yesterday.
    a) think
    b) thought
    c) have thought
    d) had thought
36. He _____ very fast when he was younger.
    a) ran
    b) runs
    c) had run
    d) was running
37. I _____ him in a long time.
    a) didn't see
    b) don't see
    c) hadn't seen
    d) hasn't seen
38. They _____ for the bus when it started to snow.
    a) were waiting
    b) waited
    c) are waiting
    d) had waited
39. She _____ to the gym every day last year.
    a) goes
    b) went
    c) had gone
    d) was going
40. By the time we arrived, they _____ dinner.
    a) have eaten
    b) had eaten

Kamal Al-atiq

c) ate
d) were eating

Model Answers

Here are the model answers for the questions:

1. b) pick up
2. c) good-hearted
3. a) Does
4. a) Where does he work?
5. b) were
6. a) was listening
7. b) had
8. a) had been waiting
9. b) have lost
10. b) had finished
11. a) were going
12. b) was cleaning
13. a) traveled
14. a) went
15. a) were talking
16. b) had worked
17. c) Have
18. b) was reading
19. a) had
20. b) was waiting
21. b) had forgotten
22. b) had done
23. a) was walking

Kamal Al-atiq

24. c) were watching
25. b) have gone
26. c) had finished
27. a) had
28. a) was jogging
29. a) was having
30. b) were waiting
31. b) were going
32. b) was doing
33. d) had gone
34. b) were going
35. b) thought
36. a) ran
37. c) hadn't seen
38. a) were waiting
39. b) went
40. b) had eaten

==========

Test: "Compete or Cooperate?"

Part 1: Opinion Question

What is your opinion about whether it is better to compete or cooperate in life?

Write at least two sentences below.

Part 2: Plan

• Write a plan for the essay prompt below. Please note - this

Kamal Al-atiq

question asks for a plan, not a full essay. You will write the essay in the next question.

• Essay Prompt:

Write about whether it is better to compete or cooperate. Include information about:

- The advantages of competition.
- The advantages of cooperation.
- Why one might be better than the other in certain situations.

Part 3: Essay

Write about whether it is better to compete or cooperate. Include information about:

- The advantages of competition.
- The advantages of cooperation.
- Why one might be better than the other in certain situations.

Write at least 150 words in paragraphs.

Part 4: Text--Inference

Kamal Al-atiq

T2-2024-2025-12Adv-U4
Compete or Cooperate?

Sara was an ambitious young woman, always striving to be the best at whatever she did. She believed that success came from being better than everyone else, from outshining her peers. At work, Sara worked tirelessly to meet her goals, even if it meant competing fiercely with her colleagues. On the other hand, her colleague, Omar, was someone who believed in cooperation over competition. He often worked in teams, supported others, and shared his knowledge and resources to help everyone succeed. While Sara focused on personal achievement, Omar felt that working together created a stronger bond and improved results for the whole group.

One day, their company was tasked with a big project. Sara wanted to lead the team and show everyone how capable she was. Omar suggested they form a group, where each person could contribute their strengths, ensuring the success of the project. Both had different approaches, but they had to work together to meet the deadline. In the end, they learned that while competition could drive personal growth, cooperation led to greater success for the team.

Part 4: Inference Question

What does Sara believe about success?

Part 4: Justification Question

Why is your answer to the inference question the best answer?

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Use the information in the text above to support your answer.

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