Grade 9 - Unit 3 Vocabulary Table

Word (POS)	Syllables	Easy Synonyms	Arabic Meaning	Simple Collocation	Arabic Collocation Meaning	
reflect (v)	re-flect	show; mirror	يعكس	reflect light	يعكس الضوء	
serve (v)	serve	offer; give	يخدم /يقدم	serve food	يقدم الطعام	
symbol (n)	sym-bol	sign; mark	رمز	peace symbol	رمز السلام	
occasion (n)	oc-ca-sion	event; celebration	مناسبة	special occasion	مناسبة خاصة	
ingredient (n)	in-gre-di-ent	part; element	مكون	main ingredient	المكون الرئيسي	
aromatic (adj)	ar-o-mat-ic	fragrant; scented	عطري	aromatic herbs	أعشاب عطرية	
distinctive (adj)	dis-tinc-tive	unique; special	مميز	distinctive taste	طعم مميز	
recipe (n)	rec-i-pe	cooking guide	وصفة	traditional recipe	وصفة تقليدية	
commonly (adv)	com-mon-ly	usually; often	عادة	commonly used	يستخدم عادة	
flavour (n)	fla-vour	taste	نكهة	chocolate flavour	نكهة الشوكولاتة	
variety (n)	va-ri-e-ty	range; diversity	تنوع	wide variety	تنوع واسع	
raw (adj)	raw	uncooked; fresh	نيء	raw meat	لحم نيء	

experience (v)	ex-pe-ri-ence	go through; feel	**يختبر**	experience culture	يختبر الثقافة	
energetic (adj)	en-er-get-ic	active; lively	**نشيط**	energetic child	طفل نشيط	
source (n)	source	origin; supply	**مصدر**	energy source	مصدر الطاقة	
fibre (n)	fi-bre	plant roughage	**ألياف**	fibre content	محتوى الألياف	
significantly (adv)	sig-nif-i-cant-ly	importantly; greatly	**بشكل ملحوظ**	improve significantly	يتحسن بشكل ملحوظ	
homemade (adj)	home-made	made at home	**منزلي الصنع**	homemade bread	خبز منزلي	
produce (n)	pro-duce	fruits and vegetables	**منتجات زراعية**	fresh produce	منتجات طازجة	
organic (adj)	or-gan-ic	natural; chemical-free	**عضوي**	organic food	طعام عضوي	
harmful (adj)	harm-ful	dangerous; unsafe	**ضار**	harmful effects	آثار ضارة	
label (n)	la-bel	tag; sticker	**ملصق**	food label	ملصق طعام	
maintain (v)	main-tain	keep; preserve	**يحافظ**	maintain health	يحافظ على الصحة	

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, and d:

1. The chef added a secret _____ that made the soup taste special.
   a) label b) variety c) ingredient d) symbol

2. The town festival was a happy _____ where everyone met and celebrated.
   a) flavour b) variety c) occasion d) fibre

3. Whole grains are an excellent _____ of dietary fibre.
   a) label b) source c) symbol d) recipe

4. Local farmers bring fresh _____ to the market every Saturday.
   a) produce b) symbol c) fibre d) flavour

5. The lemon added a tart _____ to the cake.
   a) flavour b) fibre c) recipe d) label

6. Always read the food _____ to check for allergens and calories.
   a) recipe b) label c) variety d) occasion

7. The supermarket sells a wide _____ of apples this season.
   a) source b) fibre c) variety d) occasion

8. The kitchen smelled _____ after the herbs were crushed.
   a) raw b) aromatic c) harmful d) distinctive

9. A good museum can _____ to educate visitors about history and culture.
   a) experience b) reflect c) serve d) maintain

10. He noticed a _____ taste in the cheese that made it memorable.
    a) raw b) homemade c) energetic d) harmful

11. To keep the recipe simple, use only a few _____ ingredients.
    a) distinctive b) label c) raw d) aromatic

12. The cook used a special _____ to make the dish even more flavorful.
    a) symbol b) ingredient c) fibre d) recipe

13. A good health expert will _____ on the importance of a balanced diet.
    a) serve b) maintain c) reflect d) experience

14. The chef used only _____ vegetables for the stew.
    a) raw b) distinctive c) harmful d) aromatic

15. The food package had a clear _____ that listed the ingredients.
    a) label b) symbol c) recipe d) source

16. The _____ taste of the herbs made the soup stand out.
    a) flavour b) raw c) symbol d) distinctive

17. The restaurant offers a _____ of vegan dishes for its customers.
    a) fibre b) variety c) occasion d) source

18. The recipe was passed down for generations and became a _____ dish.
    a) flavour b) raw c) homemade d) aromatic

19. The flowers in the garden had a _____ scent in the morning.
    a) raw b) aromatic c) energetic d) distinctive

20. He worked _____ to complete the task before the deadline.
    a) energetically b) symbolically c) significantly d) distinctly

21. We need to _____ the plants to keep them alive during the summer.
    a) maintain b) serve c) reflect d) experience

22. The event was held on a special _____ that marked a local celebration.
    a) label b) variety c) occasion d) source

23. The fruit's _____ smell made it irresistible.
    a) homemade b) raw c) aromatic d) flavour

24. Some foods have a _____ effect on your health if consumed in excess.
    a) harmful b) energetic c) aromatic d) raw

25. The nutritionist provided a _____ on the benefits of eating organic food.
    a) recipe b) source c) symbol d) label

26. He loved the _____ texture of the bread, which was freshly baked.
    a) raw b) homemade c) aromatic d) flavour

27. The dish had a _____ flavour that was different from anything he'd tasted.
    a) harmful b) distinct c) flavour d) fibre

28. They used organic ingredients to _____ a healthy dish for their guests.
    a) produce b) maintain c) reflect d) serve

29. You should always read the _____ on food packaging to understand its contents.
    a) recipe b) label c) occasion d) source

30. The _____ added to the meal was sourced from a local farm.
    a) label b) symbol c) produce d) fibre

Vocabulary: reflect – serve – symbol – occasion – ingredient

1. Machboos is more than just a national dish in Kuwait; it is a _____ of the country's rich culture and family traditions.
2. Pasta is commonly eaten during family events and on special _____ in Italy.
3. In traditional Kuwaiti homes, the dish often includes a variety of aromatic _____ that enhance its flavour.
4. The recipe for Machboos is passed down from generation to generation, with each family adding their own _____.
5. The Scientific Centre aims to _____ Kuwait's dedication to preserving marine life and the environment.

Vocabulary: aromatic – distinctive – recipe – commonly – flavour

6. Sushi is made with a _____ variety of ingredients, including both cooked and _____ fish.
7. The _____ of the Scientific Centre lies in its interactive exhibits and educational displays about science and nature.
8. The _____ for Machboos is passed down through generations, with each family having its own unique version.
9. Kuwaiti food is _____ served with sauces like Daqous, which enhance the _____ of the dish.
10. In the past, Italians used to flavour pasta with _____ ingredients such as sugar, but now they use more vegetables.

Vocabulary: variety – raw – experience – energetic – source

11. Vegetables and fruits are important _____ of vitamins, minerals, and fibre, making them essential for a healthy diet.
12. The festival in Japan offers a _____ of experiences, from enjoying local foods to participating in cultural activities.
13. Some types of Sushi are made with _____ fish, offering a completely different texture and flavour.
14. After a long day of playing soccer, Ahmed felt _____ and ready to eat a healthy meal.
15. The new recipe calls for a _____ of herbs and spices to enhance the taste of the dish.

Vocabulary: fibre – significantly – homemade – produce – organic

16. A diet rich in vegetables can lower the risk of heart disease and obesity _____.
17. More families cook meals at home because _____ meals are often healthier and more affordable than fast food.
18. _____ foods, such as fruits and vegetables, are grown without harmful chemicals and are considered healthier options.
19. Eating foods high in _____ helps maintain a healthy digestive system.
20. Farmers _____ fruits and vegetables, ensuring that supermarkets can provide fresh produce to consumers.

Vocabulary: harmful – label – maintain – healthy – flavour

21. The _____ effects of eating too much junk food can lead to serious health problems.
22. It is important to read the food _____ to check for added sugar, salt, or fat in packaged foods.
23. Eating a balanced diet can help _____ good health and improve overall well-being.
24. Foods like salads and smoothies are considered _____ options compared to fried snacks.
25. To enhance the _____ of the dish, you can add herbs like garlic and basil.

الزمن	المفعول به	Active to passive
Present Simple **	مفرد	I write an article everyday. An article is written everyday.
	جمع	I write many articles every month. Many articles are written every month.
Past Simple **	مفرد	I wrote an article yesterday. An article was written yesterday.
	جمع	I wrote many articles yesterday. Many articles were written yesterday.
Modals # Can – Could Shall – Should Must – May Might – Have to Has to – Had to	مفرد	I can write an article. An article can be written. I have to write an article. An article has to be written.
	جمع	I can write many articles. Many articles can be written. I have to write many articles. Many articles have to be written.

المبني للمجهول

Passive Voice

يستخدم المبني للمجهول للتركيز على الفعل و توجيه اهتمام أقل للفاعل.

صياغة المبني للمجهول:

- يتم حذف الفاعل من الجملة (غالباً يكون في بداية الجملة)
- يوضع المفعول به في بداية الجملة (يكون بعد الفعل مباشرة ويكون عبارة عن كلمة او مجموعة كلمات)
- يُدرس الفعل و يُغير حسب زمنه (كما في الجدول) بحيث يكون بالتصريف الثالث
- يوضع الفاعل في نهاية الجملة مسبوقاً بكلمة by



- اذا كان الفعل بالمضارع والمفعول به مفرد نستخدم is ويحول الفعل للتصريف الثالث
- اذا كان الفعل بالمضارع والمفعول به جمع نستخدم are ويحول الفعل للتصريف الثالث
- اذا كان الفعل بالماضي والمفعول به مفرد نستخدم was ويحول الفعل للتصريف الثالث
- اذا كان الفعل بالماضي والمفعول به جمع نستخدم were ويحول الفعل للتصريف الثالث

	مفعول به: مفرد	مفعول به: جمع
الفعل: مضارع	Is	Are
الفعل: ماضي	was	Were

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, and d:

1. The homework _____ by the students every day.
   a) was done b) is doing c) is done d) done

2. The pyramids _____ thousands of years ago.
   a) were built b) build c) built d) are built

3. Strict rules _____ in this school.
   a) must follow b) must be followed c) follow d) followed

4. All over the world, the Internet _____ by millions daily.
   a) is used b) was used c) uses d) using

5. Coffee _____ in Brazil.
   a) was grown b) growing c) is grown d) grows

6. The previous song _____ by a new band two months ago.
   a) wrote b) is sung c) was written d) writes

7. Our house _____ last year.
   a) painting b) paints c) was painted d) is painted

8. Your assignments _____ before the deadline or you will lose marks.
   a) should be submitted b) should submit c) was submitted d) submitted

9. This book _____ in 1990.
   a) was published b) is published c) publishes d) published

10. English _____ all over the world.
    a) speaks b) was spoken c) spoke d) is spoken

11. The work _____ on time by the team every month.
    a) completes b) was completed c) is completed d) complete

12. The movie _____ in 2010.
    a) releases b) is released c) was released d) released

13. The report _____ at the meeting next week.
    a) will discuss b) is discussed c) will be discussed d) discussed

14. This song _____ by many people all around the world.
    a) was loved b) love c) is loved d) loved

15. The car _____ yesterday.
    a) is repaired b) repaired c) was repaired d) repairs

16. The room _____ by the students right now.
    a) cleaned b) is being cleaned c) cleans d) is cleaned

17. A new restaurant _____ next to the mall.
    a) is built b) was built c) is being built d) builds

18. A lot of mistakes _____ in the report.
    a) were made b) is made c) made d) were make

19. The letter _____ this morning.
    a) was sent b) sends c) is sent d) sent

20. The homework _____ by the teacher next week.
    a) will check b) will be checked c) checks d) checked

21. The book _____ into five languages.
    a) translated b) was translated c) is translated d) translates

22. A beautiful song _____ by the choir.
    a) sung b) is sung c) was sung d) sings

23. The match _____ at 3 PM tomorrow.
    a) plays b) will be played c) is playing d) is played

24. The letter _____ by my friend.
    a) is written b) wrote c) written d) was written

25. The questions _____ during the exam.
    a) answered b) will answer c) were answered d) is answered

26. The report _____ by the manager at the end of the meeting.
    a) will present b) presented c) will be presented d) is presented

27. The new law _____ in many countries next year.
    a) will enforce b) is enforced c) enforced d) will be enforced

28. The homework _____ every day by the students.
    a) is doing b) done c) was done d) is done

29. The food _____ at 7 PM.
    a) serves b) is serving c) is served d) served

30. The answers _____ at the end of the test.
    a) reviewed b) are reviewed c) reviews d) will review

Do as shown:

1. People plant trees to improve the environment. 'Make passive'
   ……
2. The report (write) by the manager last week. 'Correct the verb'
   ……
3. They built the bridge in 1995. 'Make passive'
   ……
4. The project (is) completed by the team next month. 'Correct the verb'
   ……
5. New products (should/design) by the marketing department. 'Correct the verb'
   ……
6. They repair the roads every summer. 'Make passive'
   ……
7. The new policy (announce) by the president yesterday. 'Correct the verb'
   ……
8. Leonardo da Vinci painted the Mona Lisa. 'Make passive'
   ……
9. The book (distribute) to the students tomorrow. 'Correct the verb'
   ……
10. Scientists have discovered a new planet. 'Make passive'
    ……
11. The construction workers (complete) the building last year. 'Correct the verb'
    ……
12. Many people watch the documentary on TV. 'Make passive'
    ……
13. The company (hire) new employees every year. 'Correct the verb'
    ……
14. The teacher explained the lesson clearly. 'Make passive'
    ……
15. The children (play) in the park every afternoon. 'Correct the verb'
    ……

Comparatives and Superlatives
المقارنات والتفضيل

تستخدم صيغة المقارنة للمقارنة بين عدد اثنين بينما التفضيل هو مقارنة واحد مع مجموعة
نشكل صيغة المقارنة والتفضيل من الصفات

أولا: الصفات التي تتكون من مقطع لفظي واحد (الصفات القصيرة)

Adjective	Comparative	Superlative
tall	tall**er than**	**the** tall**est**
short	short**er than**	**the** short**est**
large	larg**er than**	**the** larg**est**

- الصفات التي تتكون من مقطع لفظي واحد ويكون الحرف الأخير مسبوقا **بحرف متحرك**:

big	bigg**er than**	**the** bigg**est**
hot	hott**er than**	**the** hott**est**

- الصفات التي تنتهي بحرف (**y**)

happy	happ**ier than**	**the** happ**iest**
heavy	heav**ier than**	**the** heav**iest**

ثانيا: الصفات التي تتكون من مقطعين لفظيين أو أكثر (الصفات الطويلة)

Adjective	Comparative	Superlative
beautiful	**more** beautiful **than**	**the** most beautiful
successful	**more** successful **than**	**the** most successful

الحالات الشاذة

good	better than	the best
bad	worse than	the worst
little	less than	the least
much	more than	the most

Examples
1-Ali is taller than Fahed.
2-Sami is the tallest boy in the class.
3-Sara is more beautiful than her sister.
4-Fatemah is the most attractive girl in her family.
5-That is the best film I have ever seen.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, and d:

1. This exam is _____ than the last one.
   a) more difficult b) as difficult c) difficult d) most difficult

2. Of all the mountains, Everest is the _____.
   a) higher b) the highest c) high d) highest

3. This laptop is _____ than that one.
   a) most expensive b) as expensive c) expensive d) more expensive

4. Ali is _____ student in the class.
   a) the most intelligent b) intelligent c) more intelligent than d) more intelligent

5. Today is _____ day of the year.
   a) coldest b) as cold c) the coldest d) colder

6. This road is _____ than the one we took yesterday.
   a) safer b) as safe c) safe d) safest

7. The test was _____ than we expected.
   a) as easy b) easier c) easy d) easiest

8. My house is _____ than my uncle's.
   a) the biggest b) bigger c) big d) biggest

9. This problem is _____ of all.
   a) more complicated b) the most complicated c) most complicated d) complicated

10. Summer in Kuwait is one of the _____ in the world.
    a) hotter b) the hottest c) hottest d) as hot

11. This chair is _____ than the other one.
    a) comfortable b) as comfortable c) most comfortable d) more comfortable

12. Sarah is _____ than her sister.
    a) taller b) tallest c) as tall d) tall

13. This is the _____ book I've ever read.
    a) interesting b) the most interesting c) more interesting d) as interesting

14. The blue shirt is _____ than the red one.
    a) cheaper b) as cheap c) cheap d) the cheapest

15. This test was _____ than the previous one.
    a) hardest b) harder c) easiest d) easy

16. I think winter is _____ than summer.
    a) colder b) coldest c) as cold d) cold

17. This building is _____ than the one next door.
    a) as tall b) tallest c) taller d) tall

18. The movie we watched last night was the _____ of all.
    a) exciting b) as exciting c) most exciting d) more exciting

19. Mount Fuji is one of the _____ mountains in Japan.
    a) the highest b) high c) highest d) higher

20. She is the _____ player on the team.
    a) the best b) best c) good d) better

21. This restaurant is _____ than the one on Main Street.
    a) better b) the best c) good d) best

22. The Amazon rainforest is one of the _____ in the world.
    a) most beautiful b) more bigger c) biggest d) bigger

23. This city is _____ than the one I used to live in.
    a) livelier b) lively c) liveliest d) as lively

24. This exam was _____ than I thought it would be.
    a) harder b) easiest c) hardest d) as hard

25. Jane is the _____ runner in the class.
    a) fastest b) fast c) more fast d) faster

26. This car is _____ than that one.
    a) more expensive b) as expensive c) most expensive d) expensive

27. The soup is _____ than the salad.
    a) hottest b) as hot c) hotter d) hot

28. The movie was _____ than the book.
    a) more interesting b) interesting c) most interesting d) as interesting

29. This is the _____ place to visit in the country.
    a) most beautiful b) beautiful c) more beautiful d) the most beautiful

30. The blue shirt is _____ than the red one.
    a) cheapest b) cheap c) as cheap d) cheaper

Do as shown :

1. The book is on the table. The notebook is on the desk. **'Use a superlative adjective'**
   ……
2. This song is popular, but that one is (popular). **'Correct'**
   ……
3. The test today is (easy) than last week's. '**Correct'**
   ……
4. This room is (small) of all. '**Correct'**
   ……
5. The chair is comfortable. The sofa is (comfortable). **'Use a comparative adjective'**
   ……
6. The email was sent yesterday. The letter was sent last week. **'Use passive voice in the present'**
   ……
7. The house was built in 2000. The office was built in 2010. **'Use passive voice in the past'**
   ……
8. The car is washed every Saturday. The windows are washed every month. **'Use passive voice in the present'**
   ……
9. The cake was baked by my mom. The cookies were baked by my sister. **'Use passive voice in the past'**
   ……
10. The book is read by many people. The article is read by fewer people. **'Use passive voice in the present'**
    ……
11. The homework is completed every day. The assignment is completed every week. **'Use passive voice in the present'**
    ……
12. The document was printed last week. The reports were printed yesterday. **'Use passive voice in the past'**
    ……
13. The song is sung by the choir. The song is sung by a soloist. **'Use passive voice in the present'**
    ……
14. The letter is delivered daily. The packages are delivered every Friday. **'Use passive voice in the present'**
    ……
15. The building was constructed by a famous architect. The bridge was built by skilled workers. **'Use passive voice in the past'**
    ……

🥦 Paragraph 1: Healthy Food Choices

🍎 اختيارات الطعام الصحي

Topic Sentence:
You should eat healthy food. 🍏
يجب أن تأكل طعامًا صحيًا. 🍏

You can eat fruits and vegetables. 🍎🥕
يمكنك أن تأكل الفواكه والخضروات. 🍎🥕

You can drink clean water. 💧
يمكنك أن تشرب ماءً نظيفًا. 💧

You can eat fish and rice. 🐟🍚
يمكنك أن تأكل السمك والأرز. 🐟🍚

You should not eat too much candy. 🍬❌
يجب ألا تأكل الكثير من الحلوى. 🍬❌

Healthy food makes you strong. 💪😊
الطعام الصحي يجعلك قويًا. 💪😊

🌈 Paragraph 2: Why Healthy Food Is Important

🌻 لماذا الطعام الصحي مهم

Topic Sentence:
Healthy food helps your body. ❤️
الطعام الصحي يساعد جسمك. ❤️

It helps you feel happy. 😄
يساعدك على أن تشعر بالسعادة. 😄

It helps you play and run. ⚽🏃
يساعدك على اللعب والجري. ⚽🏃

It helps you not get sick. 🤒❌
يساعدك على ألا تمرض. 🤒❌

It helps you grow big and strong. 🌳💪
يساعدك على أن تكبر وتصبح قويًا. 🌳💪

You should eat healthy food every day. 🌞🥦
يجب أن تأكل طعامًا صحيًا كل يوم. 🌞🥦