



G.9 ADV & G.10 Gen_ Coverage (Grammar p.1) _ Winners

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Grammar

Expressing purpose.: in order to / to + verb (infinitive)
Modals for Opinion/Possibility - *should, must, and have to*



Explanation: Modal Verbs

Modal verbs are special helping verbs that show the **speaker's attitude** — what they think or feel about an action. They tell us if something is **possible, necessary, allowed, or able to happen**.

*- They are **always followed by the base form** of the main verb (without “to”).

For example:

- ☒ She **can** play the piano.
- ☐ She **can to** play the piano.



✿ Common Modal Verbs and Their Uses

Modal Verb	Use / Meaning	Examples
Can / Could	Show ability or possibility	She can swim very fast. / It could rain later.
May / Might	Show permission or possibility	You may go now. / We might visit the museum tomorrow.
Must	Show strong necessity or obligation	You must wear your seatbelt.
Shall / Should	Show advice or future intention	You should study for the test. / We shall meet again soon.
Will / Would	Talk about the future or make polite requests	I will help you. / Would you like some tea?
Have to / Ought to	Show duty or advice	I have to finish my homework. / You ought to be kind to others.

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Tips to Remember

- Modal verbs **never change** with “-s” in the third person (we say *he can*, not *he cans*).
- They are **always followed** by the base verb (go, eat, study, play...).
- Some modals show **different levels of certainty**:
 - “**Might**” = less sure
 - “**Must**” = very sure

◆ Common modal verbs:

- **Can / Could** → ability or possibility
- **May / Might** → permission or possibility
- **Must** → obligation or strong necessity
- **Shall / Should** → advice or future intention
- **Will / Would** → future or polite request
- **Have to / Ought to** → duty or advice



■ Examples:

- You **must** study hard to pass. (necessity)
- He **can** play the piano very well. (ability)
- We **should** respect our teachers. (advice)
- It **might** rain this evening. (possibility)



Choose the correct modal verb:

1. She _____ **finish her report tonight because the deadline is tomorrow.**
a) can b) must c) might d) may
2. **You _____ not enter this area without an ID card.**
a) may b) can c) should d) will
3. **If you want to be healthy, you _____ exercise regularly.**
a) mustn't b) should c) could d) might
4. **He _____ speak three languages fluently when he was a child.**
a) must b) may c) could d) would
5. **I'm not sure, but the teacher _____ give us a quiz tomorrow.**
a) can b) should c) will d) might
6. **You _____ be tired after such a long journey.**
a) must b) may c) can d) will



7. **We _____ always arrive on time for meetings.**
a) should b) can c) mustn't d) might
8. **If I were you, I _____ take that opportunity immediately.**
a) can b) must c) would d) shall

Choose the correct modal verb:

9. **He _____ have left early; his car isn't in the parking lot.**
a) can b) will c) must d) should
10. **You _____ tell anyone about this secret; it's confidential.**
a) can b) could c) would d) mustn't
11. **Students _____ submit their projects by Friday or they'll lose marks.**
a) might b) have to c) may d) could
12. **When I was a child, I _____ stay up late on weekends.**
a) could b) might c) should d) will
13. **She _____ play the guitar beautifully when she practices often.**
a) could b) can c) may d) must
14. **You _____ be joking! There's no way that story is true.**
a) can b) will c) must d) shall
15. **If you're not feeling well, you _____ see a doctor.**
a) should b) might c) could d) shall
16. **We _____ arrive at the station before noon if we want to catch the train.**
a) might b) must c) could d) may
17. **I _____ have called her earlier; now she's asleep.**
a) will b) should c) may d) shall
18. **You _____ touch that wire! It's dangerous.**
a) mustn't b) can c) might d) should
19. **He _____ pass the test if he studies a little harder.**
a) will b) can c) could d) might
20. **They _____ be at home now; the lights are off.**
a) might b) mustn't c) could d) can
21. **You _____ always wear a seatbelt while driving.**
a) can b) should c) might d) would
22. **She _____ speak politely to the guests; it's basic manners.**
a) might b) must c) can d) could
23. **He _____ take an umbrella; it looks like it's going to rain.**
a) will b) should c) must d) might
24. **You _____ park here; it's for teachers only.**
a) mustn't b) could c) might d) may



25. I _____ remember where I put my keys.
a) can't b) may c) must d) should
26. _____ you please help me carry these boxes upstairs?
a) Should b) Could c) Will d) Might
27. We _____ save more money if we stop buying fast food.
a) can b) may c) must d) should
28. He _____ be in his office; I just saw his car outside.
a) can b) must c) will d) shall
29. You _____ smoke inside the classroom.
a) mustn't b) may c) can d) could
30. She _____ travel abroad next year for her master's degree.
a) must b) might c) should d) will
31. I _____ help you with that problem if you'd like.
a) can b) might c) will d) must
32. We _____ study hard; the final exam is next week.
a) might b) could c) must d) may



Choose the correct modal verb:

(can – could – must – should – will – would – have to – ought to)

1. You _____ wear a helmet when riding a motorcycle; it's the law.
a) can b) should c) will d) must
2. When I was a child, I _____ swim across the river easily.
a) could b) have to c) must d) should
3. **You _____ study harder if you want to pass the final exam.**
a) can b) must c) should d) will
4. All students _____ arrive on time for the morning assembly.
a) can b) have to c) will d) could
5. I _____ visit my grandparents next weekend; they miss me a lot.
a) will b) can c) must d) have to
6. **We _____ respect our teachers and classmates at all times.**
a) can b) must c) ought to d) would
7. When she was younger, she _____ speak three languages fluently.
a) will b) must c) should d) could



8. _____ you please lend me your notes from yesterday's class?
a) should b) can c) must d) have to
9. **You _____ turn off your phone before entering the meeting room.**
a) must b) could c) would d) can
10. **We _____ take care of the environment and avoid wasting water.**
a) can b) must c) ought to d) will
11. **The teacher _____ check our projects tomorrow morning.**
a) can b) must c) will d) have to
12. **I _____ wake up early on weekdays because of school.**
a) should b) have to c) can d) could



13. **You _____ be tired after such a long flight.**
a) can b) should c) could d) must
14. **We _____ start our project today to finish it on time.**
a) should b) could c) will d) must
15. **He _____ speak three languages fluently.**
a) will b) must c) can d) should
16. **You _____ eat too much junk food; it's bad for your health.**
a) can b) mustn't c) will d) should
17. **I _____ call my parents when I arrive home.**
a) should b) could c) must d) will
18. **They _____ finish their homework before watching TV.**
a) must b) could c) have to d) can
19. **You _____ be very proud of your achievement.**
a) can b) will c) should d) must
20. **He _____ try harder if he wants to improve his grades.**
a) will b) should c) can d) must
21. **You _____ arrive early tomorrow; the meeting starts at 8:00.**
a) should b) could c) can d) must
22. **She _____ run very fast when she was younger.**
a) could b) must c) should d) can
23. **You _____ follow the safety rules at all times.**
a) must b) can c) would d) could
24. **They _____ help their classmates when someone struggles.**
a) should b) could c) ought to d) must
25. **I _____ study tonight because I have an exam tomorrow.**
a) can b) should c) must d) will



26. He _____ fix the car by himself; he's very skilled.
a) can b) should c) will d) must
27. You _____ bring your own lunch if you prefer.
a) should b) could c) must d) can
28. **We _____ finish the science project before the weekend.**
a) should b) could c) will d) must
29. I _____ speak louder; they can't hear me at the back.
a) must b) should c) could d) can
30. You _____ respect your teachers and classmates.
a) can b) should c) must d) will



Language Focus – Expressing Purpose

We can use **in order to / to + verb (infinitive)** v1 to talk about the purpose of something.

Example:

- They took a direct flight to New York, **in order to** save time.
- They drove to their hometown **to** visit their parents.



Practice Exercise – Expressing Purpose

Read the sentences. First, notice how "because" is used. Then rewrite the sentence with **to or in order to**.



1. The teacher explained the rule twice **because** she wanted everyone to understand.
👉 Rewrite: The teacher explained the rule twice **to** make sure everyone understood.
2. She studies every night **because** she wants to improve her English.
👉 Rewrite: She studies every night _____
3. He left early **because** he wanted to catch the train.
👉 Rewrite: He left early _____
4. They moved to the city **because** they wanted to find better jobs.
👉 Rewrite: They moved to the city _____
5. I exercise regularly **because** I want to stay healthy.
👉 Rewrite: I exercise regularly _____



6. We are saving money **because** we want to buy a new car.

👉 Rewrite: We are saving money _____

7. He spoke loudly **because** he wanted everyone to hear him.

👉 Rewrite: He spoke loudly _____

8. She called her friend **because** she wanted to ask for advice.

👉 Rewrite: She called her friend _____

9. They studied hard **because** they wanted to pass the exam.

👉 Rewrite: They studied hard _____

10. She went to bed early because she wanted to wake up refreshed.

👉 Rewrite: She went to bed early _____

11. He took his umbrella because he didn't want to get wet.

👉 Rewrite: He took his umbrella _____

12. We turned off the lights because we wanted to save energy.

👉 Rewrite: We turned off the lights _____

13. I took notes during the lesson because I wanted to remember everything.

👉 Rewrite: I took notes during the lesson _____

14. They left home early because they didn't want to be late.

👉 Rewrite: They left home early _____

15. She studied medicine because she wanted to help people.

👉 Rewrite: She studied medicine _____

16. He took a photo because he wanted to keep the memory.

👉 Rewrite: He took a photo _____

17. We went shopping because we needed some new clothes.

👉 Rewrite: We went shopping _____

18. They visited their grandparents because they missed them.

👉 Rewrite: They visited their grandparents _____

19. I closed the window because I wanted to stop the noise.

👉 Rewrite: I closed the window _____

20. She practiced every day because she wanted to become a good singer.

👉 Rewrite: She practiced every day _____

Cause and Effect Transition Words

Simple Explanation:

This lesson teaches how to show **why** something happens (the cause) and **what** happens because of it (the effect).

We use **transition words** to connect these ideas clearly.



Examples:

- **because of** → shows the reason (e.g., *She stayed home because of the storm.*)
- **since** → shows a cause (e.g., *Since it rained, the park was empty.*)
- **so** → shows a result (e.g., *It was late, so they hurried.*)
- **if...then** → shows a possible cause and effect (e.g., *If you study hard, then you will pass.*)
- **due to, therefore, before, after** → also show how one thing causes another.

• **due to** → بسبب

• **therefore** → لذلك / لذا

• **before** → قبل

• **after** → بعد



• **so** → إذاً / لذلك

• **since** → منذ / لأن

• **if... then...** → إذا... فإن... / لو... إذن

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G.9 _ Advanced

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Cause and Effect – Multiple Choice



1. The match was canceled ____ the heavy rain.
A) so B) since C) after D) because of
2. ____ the roads were icy, the bus couldn't reach school on time.
A) So B) Since C) Therefore D) If
3. The movie was very sad, ____ I almost cried.
A) because of B) due to C) so D) before
4. ____ you study hard, then you will pass your final exams.
A) If B) Because C) Since D) Therefore
5. The streets were quiet ____ everyone was asleep.
A) because B) so C) after D) before
6. The roads were closed ____ the flooding.
A) since B) so C) because D) due to
7. She was tired, ____ she went to bed early.
A) because of B) so C) since D) if
8. The picnic was postponed ____ the sudden thunderstorm.
A) before B) so C) after D) because of
9. ____ the lights went out, we used candles to see.
A) Therefore B) Since C) So D) Because
10. He missed the train, ____ he had to wait for another hour.
A) therefore B) since C) so D) before
11. ____ the teacher explained the lesson clearly, everyone understood it.
A) Because B) After C) Therefore D) If
12. The roads were slippery ____ the heavy snow.
A) because of B) since C) so D) before
13. The concert was delayed ____ technical problems.
A) before B) so C) since D) due to
14. The power went out, ____ the food in the fridge spoiled.
A) so B) because C) therefore D) if
15. ____ you don't hurry, then we'll miss the bus.
A) Because B) If C) Since D) Therefore
16. The students clapped loudly ____ the speech was inspiring.
A) since B) so C) because D) therefore



17. We left early ____ we wanted to avoid the traffic.
A) because B) after C) before D) due to
18. The plants grew quickly ____ they received enough sunlight.
A) because B) before C) due to D) so
19. The streets were flooded ____ it rained heavily all night.
A) if B) so C) therefore D) since
20. ____ the alarm didn't ring, he woke up late.
A) Since B) Therefore C) So D) Before
21. The match was delayed ____ heavy fog covered the field.
A) so B) because C) since D) due to
22. He didn't join the trip ____ he was feeling sick.
A) because B) therefore C) so D) if
23. ____ the movie ended, we went to have dinner.
A) Before B) Since C) After D) Because
24. They were exhausted, ____ they decided to rest for a while.
A) since B) so C) after D) due to
25. ____ the test was difficult, most students still passed.
A) Because B) Although C) Since D) If
26. The event was canceled ____ the lack of participants.
A) because B) since C) so D) due to
27. ____ we finish our homework early, then we can go out.
A) Since B) Because C) If D) Therefore
28. The teacher smiled ____ the students did well in the exam.
A) since B) due to C) after D) because
29. The roads were wet, ____ driving was dangerous.
A) since B) because C) so D) if
30. ____ it was very cold, we stayed indoors all day.
A) Since B) Therefore C) Because D) Due to



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