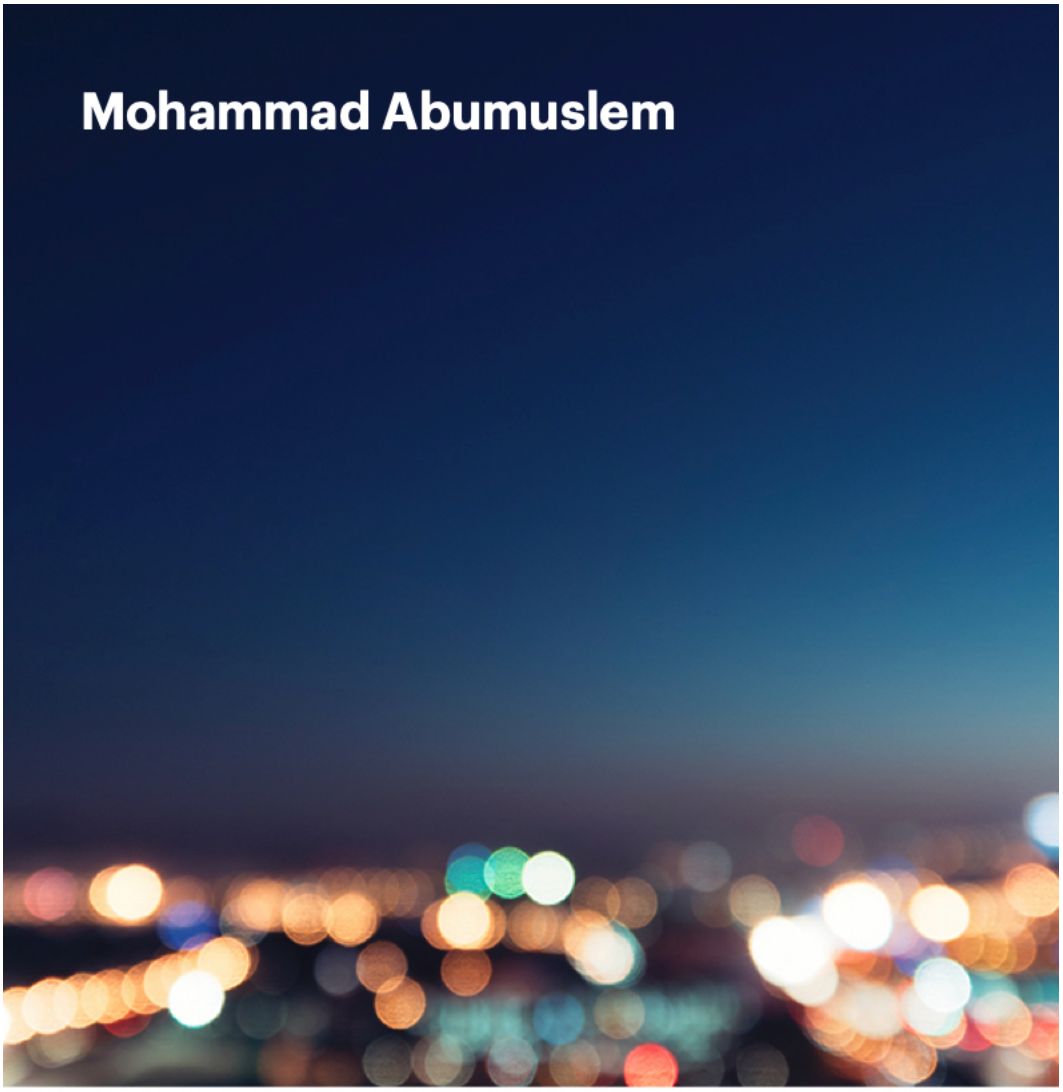
Grammar Revision – **12 General and 11 advanced** Term 3 – 2023/2024 Mohammad Abumuslem
0567078886



GRAMMAR

Lesson 1: future perfect: will have + PAST PARTICIPLE

We use the future perfect **to talk about an action that will be completed at a particular time in the future.**

يستخدم للحديث عن حدث يعتقد أنه سيكون مكتمل بحلول وقت معين في المستقبل.
By 2025, the new motorway **will have opened.** (open)
By the time we get to the station, the train **will have gone.** (gone)

by + time (tonight, today, tomorrow morning…), by + v1, in (four years' time, ten years' time…)

1- This time tomorrow, we will be celebrating because we …… our exams. (finish)
2- The books that you ordered …… by the end of the week. (not, arrive)
3- By next year, …… you …….. Australia? (visit)

Choose the correct answer from the following questions:
1. By tomorrow, the assignment _____.
   a) will finish
   b) will have been finished
   c) will be finishing
   d) will have finished

2. By the end of the month, the construction project _____.
   a) will have been completed
   b) will have completed
   c) will be completing
   d) will complete

3. By next year, the degree _____.
   a) will graduate
   b) will have graduated
   c) will be graduating
   d) will have been graduated

4. By the time the guests arrive, the dinner _____.
   a) will cook
   b) will have cooked
   c) will have been cooked
   d) will be cooking

5. By the weekend, the house _____.
   a) will paint
   b) will have been painted
   c) will be painting
   d) will have painted

6. By the end of the week, all the reports _____.
   a) will submit
   b) will have been submitted
   c) will be submitting
   d) will have submitted

7. By next month, the expansion plans _____.
   a) will announce
   b) will have announced
   c) will be announcing
   d) will have been announced

8. By the time we land, the flight _____.
   a) will depart
   b) will have been departed
   c) will be departing
   d) will have departed

9. By the deadline, the project _____.
   a) will have been completed
   b) will have completed
   c) will be completing
   d) will be complete

10. By the end of the year, the goals _____.
    a) will achieve
    b) will have been achieved
    c) will be achieving
    d) will have achieved

Lesson 2: **Conditional Sentences**

Conditional Sentence Type 1:

→ *It is possible and also* very likely *that the condition will be fulfilled.*

Form: *If* + Simple Present, main clause Subject+ (= will + bare infinitive)

Example: **If** I **find** her address, **I'll send** her an invitation.

1. If you **(send)** ……. this letter now, she **(receive)**……. it tomorrow.
2. If I **(do)**…… this test, I **(improve)** ……. my English.
3. Peggy **(go)** …… shopping if she **(have)** ……. time in the afternoon.
4. Simon **(go)** ……. to London next week if he **(get)** …… a cheap flight.
5. If they **(study / not)** ……. harder, they **(pass / not)** ……... the exam.
6. If it **(rain)** ……. tomorrow, I **(have to / not)** ……water the plants.

Conditional Sentence Type 2:

→ *It is imaginary and very unlikely that the condition will be fulfilled.*
Form: *if* + Simple Past, main clause Subject+ (= would + bare infinitive)

Example: **If** I **found** her address, I **would send** her an invitation.

Exercise:

Complete the Conditional Sentences (Type II) by putting the verbs into the correct form.

1. If I **(be)** …… rich, my life **(change)** …… completely.
2. I **(invite)** ……. all my friends if **(have)** …….. a house by the beach.
3. If we **(have)** …… a yacht, we **(sail)** …… the seven seas.
4. If they **(tell)** …… their father, he **(be)** ……very angry.
5. We **(help)** …… you if we **(know)** ……. how.
6. My brother **(buy)** ……. a sports car if he **(have)** ……the money.

C. Conditional Sentence Type 3:
→ *It is impossible that the condition will be fulfilled because it refers to the past.*

Form: *if* + Past Perfect, main clause Subject+ (= would + have + Past Participle)

Example: **If** I **had found** her address, I **would have sent** her an invitation.

Complete the Conditional Sentences (Type III) by putting the verbs into the correct form.
1. If you **(study)** …… for the test, you **(pass)** ……it.
2. If you **(ask)** ……me, I **(help)** ……you.
3. If you **(speak)** …… English, she **(understand)** …… …….
4. I **(write**) ……..... you a postcard if I **(have)** ……. your address.
5. If it **(not/ start)** …… to rain, we **(walk)** ……to the museum.
6. If she **(take)** ……. the bus, she **(not / arrive)** …… …… on time.

Complete the Conditional Sentences. Decide whether to use Type I, II or III.

1. If I had time, I (go / will go / would go) shopping with you.
2. If you (speak/speaks / spoke) English, you will get along with them perfectly.
3. If they had gone for a walk, they (turned / would have turned / turns) the lights off.
4. If she (come / comes / will come) to see us, we will go to the zoo.
5. I would have told you, if I (saw / had seen / see) him.
6. Would you mind if I (open / opens / will open) the window?
7. If they (tell / told / had told) me, I wouldn't have said no.
8. My friend (meets / will meet / met) me at the station if he gets the afternoon off.
9. If I it (don't / didn't / will do), nobody would do it.
10. If my father (don't pick/doesn't pick/didn't pick) me up, I'll take the bus home.

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Answer questions 1 – 10 choosing the correct answer.

1. If I _____ my friend tomorrow, I'll ask him for advice.

a. saw	**b.** seeing	**c.** seen	**d.** see

2. My parents _____ very happy if you called them to say hello.

a. are being	**b.** would be	**c.** will be	**d.** been

3. I won't see you again if you _____ now, so please give me my money back.

a. left	**b.** will leave	**c.** leave	**d.** had left

4. If the train was late, we _____ have to get a taxi.

a. Were	**b.** would	**c.** won't	**d.** will

5. If your friends were Italian, I _____ them to help me with my Italian exam.

a. will ask	**b.** ask	**c.** would ask	**d.** asked

6. If I were you, I _____say anything yet – you should wait.

a. Will	**b.** would	**c.** wouldn't	**d.** won't

7. If it rains tomorrow, what _____ you do?

a. Will	**b.** would	**c.** are	**d.** wouldn't
e.	**f.**	**g.**	**h.**

8. She _____ go to university if she didn't _____ reading.

a. wouldn't/like	**b.** will/liked	**c.** would/likes	**d.** will/like

9. If you _____ someone stealing a car, would you stop them?

a. See	**b.** saw	**c.** have seen	**d.** are seeing

10. If we _____ time to walk there, we'll drive.

a. aren't having	**b.** hadn't	**c.** had	**d.** don't have

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Sentence Building: 1st and 2nd conditionals

Write the words from the boxes to make correct sentences.

1	a	be	story	happy	If	she	you	would	her	told

2	not	I	study	go	will	If	French	I	college	to

3	My	If	play	him	would	you	asked	son

4	teacher	will	her	Help	if	call	we	The

5	If	to	a	why	bring	book	read	you	wanted	didn't	you

?

6	ice-cream	we	lived	If	in	Italy	would	we	eat

7	you	I	now	I	home	were	if	go	would

8	we	late	will	drives	brother	arrive	my	If

9	she	food	wanted	Kim	If	would	say

10	closes	the	go	college	He	will	if	to	Germany

Lesson 4: conditional **subordinate clauses with a range of conjunctions 'as long as', 'provided' + present simple or present continuous, with** future **reference.**

1. "She will lend you her car _____ you promise to drive carefully."

a) as long as

b) unless

c) as soon as

d) to the extent that

2. "You can use my laptop _____ you don't spill any liquids on it."

a) as long

b) unless

c) if

d) provides

3. "We won't proceed with the project _____ we receive approval from the board."

a) as big as

b) unless

c) as soon as

d) with the condition that

4. "The event will take place outdoors _____ it starts raining."

a) if

b) unless

c) as soon as

d) subject to

5. "You can join the meeting _____ you arrive on time."

a) as

b) unless

c) as soon

d) on the condition that

6. "We can't go for a walk _____ we have enough time."

a) as long as

b) unless

c) as soon as

d) as far as

7. "He will support the initiative _____ it garners public support."

a) provided that

b) unless

c) as soon as

d) in sofar as

8. "You can't have the job _____ you meet the qualifications."

a) as long as

b) unless

c) as soon as

d) provided

9. "They will continue the project _____ they secure additional funding."

a) if

b) unless

c) as soon as

d) up to the point that

10. "You can stay at the hotel _____ it fits your budget."

a) as long as

b) unless

c) as soon as

d) as far as

Lesson 5: 'Would rather/it's time' + VP (past)

It's time we started *to think about the environment and a little bit less about money.*

As an environmentalist, we ***would rather that didn't happen.***

I'd rather we stayed in tonight.
I'd rather we went to the cinema.
It's time we left.
I'd rather we stayed in tonight.
I'd rather we went to the cinema.
It's time we left.

1. "I'd rather we _____ in tonight and watch a movie."
   a) stay
   b) stayed
   c) staying
   d) stay

2. "_____ we went to the cinema to catch the latest blockbuster."
   a) I'd rather
   b) I'd rathered
   c) I'd rathering
   d) I'd rather go

3. "_____ we left now or we'll miss the train."
   a) It's time
   b) It's timed
   c) It's timing

d) It's time to leave

4. "I _____ we stayed in tonight and ordered takeout."
   a) would rather
   b) would rathered
   c) would rathering
   d) would rather stay

5. "_____ we went to the cinema and enjoyed a thrilling movie."
   a) I'd rather
   b) I'd rathered
   c) I'd rathering
   d) I'd rather go

6. "_____ we left immediately to avoid the traffic."
   a) It's time
   b) It's timed
   c) It's timing
   d) It's time to leave

7. "I _____ we stayed in tonight and had a cozy night in."
   a) would rather
   b) would rathered
   c) would rathering
   d) would rather stay

8. "_____ we went to the cinema and watched the highly anticipated movie."
   a) I'd rather
   b) I'd rathered
   c) I'd rathering
   d) I'd rather go

9. "_____ we left now as the event starts in 10 minutes."
   a) It's time
   b) It's timed
   c) It's timing
   d) It's time to leave

10. "I _____ we stayed in tonight and had a movie marathon."
    a) would rather
    b) would rathered
    c) would rathering
    d) would rather stay

Lesson 6: Comparative and superlative:

1. "The prices are slightly _____ they were last year."
   a) higher than
   b) higher that
   c) higher as
   d) highly than

2. "Those who start early will have a _____ chance of meeting their goals."
   a) best
   b) better
   c) good
   d) well

3. "The task is a lot _____ than it sounds."
   a) easily
   b) easier
   c) easy
   d) easiest

4. "The numbers are _____ expected."
   a) highest
   b) higher than
   c) high than
   d) higher as

5. "It may now be cheaper to buy _____ to rent."
   a) cheaply as
   b) than
   c) cheapest
   d) more cheaply than

6. "Shares can be _____ investments you can make."
   a) the best
   b) best
   c) better
   d) good

7. "The smartest people I know _____ women."
   a) is
   b) are
   c) were
   d) have been

8. "The _____ that can happen is an officer loses _____ gun."
   a) worst
   b) worse
   c) baddest
   d) bad

9. "Immunization is the _____ way to save a child's life."
   a) cheap
   b) cheaper
   c) cheapest
   d) more cheaply

10. "The quickest way to get the process started is _____."
   a) online
   b) onlines
   c) in line
   d) quicker

Lesson 7: as if' or 'as though' + finite clause to introduce a second clause as a comparison.
as if/as though' with the past perfect to refer to hypothetical (counterfactual) circumstances in the past
complement clause (equivalent to third conditional)

'as if/as though' with the past simply to refer to hypothetical or counterfactual circumstances.
complement clause (equivalent to the second conditional

It's as if it's speaking to me.
It was as though time had **stopped**.
But it was as if this man in this alley had **offered** *me* a *lifeline.*

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Exercises:

1. She danced _____ she were floating on air.
a) like
b) as though
c) as if

2. He spoke to her _____ she had committed a crime.
a) like
b) as though
c) if as

3. It looked _____ they had never met before.
a) like
b) though as
c) as if

4. He acted _____ he had won the lottery.
a) like
b) as though
c) as unless

5. She sang _____ she were a professional singer.
a) like
b) as although
c) as if

6. He laughed _____ he knew the joke already.
a) like
b) as thought
c) as if

7. It felt _____ I had been running for hours.
a) like
b) as though as
c) as if

8. They shouted _____ they were being chased by a monster.
a) like
b) as though
c) as if as

9. She looked at me _____ I had said something offensive.
a) like
b) as though as
c) as if

10. He spoke _____ he knew everything there was to know.
a) like
b) as though
c) as provided