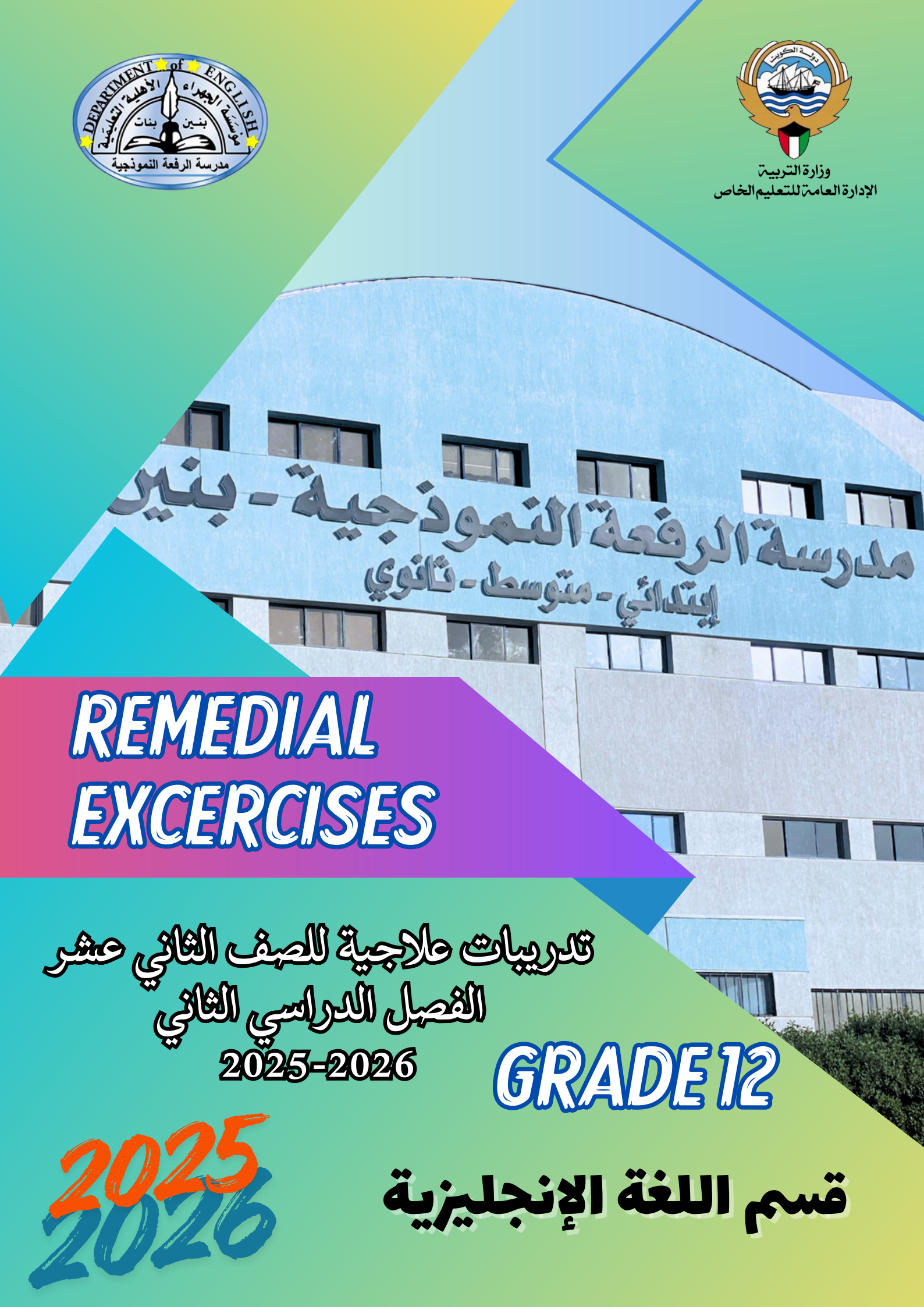



وزارة التربية
الإدارة العامة للتعليم الخاص

# REMEDIAL EXCERCISES

## تدريبات علاجية للصف الثاني عشر
## الفصل الدراسي الثاني
## 2025-2026

## GRADE 12

2025
2026

## قسم اللغة الإنجليزية

# UNIT 7 "LONG LIVES"

| UNIT 7 LESSON 1+2 | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | **cardiovascular** (adj) | قلبي وعائي – متعلق بالقلب والأوعية الدموية |
| 2 | **centenarian** (n) | مئوي (شخص عمره 100 سنة وأكثر) |
| 3 | **commentary** (n) | تعليق – شرح - تفسير |
| 4 | **cycle** (v) | يركب دراجة |
| 5 | **elderly** (adj) | كبار السن- عجوز- كهل |
| 6 | **expectation** (n) | توقع |
| 7 | **geriatric** (adj) | شيخوخي – ( للمسنين ) متعلق بكبار السن |
| 8 | **honour** (v) | يكرم – يبجل / شرف |
| 9 | **integral** (adj) | أساسي – ضروري - |
| 10 | **onerous** (adj) | متعب – مجهد - شاق |
| 11 | **supple** (adj) | مرن - لين |
| 12 | **vigorous** (adj) | نشيط – قوي – مفعم بالحيوية |
| **UNIT 7 LESSON 3 ( WB )** | | |
| 13 | **chronic** (adj) | مزمن / متواصل - مستمر |
| 14 | **deprived of** (ph.v) | يحرم من - محروم من |
| 15 | **drowsy** (adj) | نعسان - خامل |
| 16 | **genetic make-up** (n) | التركيب الوراثي |
| 17 | **restful** (adj) | مريح – هادئ - مسترخ |
| 18 | **shallow** (adj) | ضحل (قليل العمق- خفيف) |

| | UNIT 7 LESSON 4+5 | |
|---|---|---|
| 19 | **blizzard** ( n ) | عاصفة ثلجية |
| 20 | **conceal** (v) | يخفي - يحجب |
| 21 | **dispute** (n) | نزاع – خلاف - جدال |
| 22 | **do away with** (ph. v) | يتخلص من |
| 23 | **do up** (ph. v) | يربط – يثبت |
| 24 | **do without** (ph. v) | يستغني عن |
| 25 | **excuse** (n) | عذر - مبرر |
| 26 | **frequently** (adv.) | بشكل متكرر- مرارا و تكرار |
| 27 | **in spite of** (prep) | رغم أن- بالرغم من |
| 28 | **make up** (ph. v) | يخترع (قصة) -يركب |
| 29 | **make up for** (ph. v) | يعوض |
| 30 | **vicinity** (n) | منطقة مجاورة – جوار- قرب |
| **UNIT 7 LESSON 7+8** | | |
| 31 | **admiration** (n) | إعجاب |
| 32 | **affection** (n) | حب – حنان - مودة |
| 33 | **ailment** (n) | مرض ثانوي |
| 34 | **bestow** (v) | يهب - يمنح |
| 35 | **deserve** (v) | يستحق |
| 36 | **due** (adj) | متوقع- واجب الأداء |
| 37 | **fatal** (adj) | قاتل – مميت |
| 38 | **life expectancy**(n) | العمر المتوقع |
| 39 | **reverence** (n) | إجلال - توقير- احترام |

# UNIT 8 "TOWN AND COUNTRY."

| UNIT 8 LESSON 1+2 | | | | UNIT 8 LESSON 4+5 | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | **almond** (n) | لوز | 15 | **astounded** (adj) | مندهش |
| 2 | **depopulation** (n) | نقص السكان في منطقة ما | 16 | **bump into** (ph. v) | يلتقي مصادفة |
| 3 | **deserted** (adj) | مهجور - مهمل | 17 | **densely** (adv) | بكثافة - باكتظاظ |
| 4 | **export** (n) | تصدير- يُصدر | 18 | **disturbance** (n) | إزعاج - قلق |
| 5 | **graduated** (adj) | مقسم إلى مراحل أو فترات - خريج | 19 | **embarrassed** (adj) | مرتبك- مُحرج – متحير |
| 6 | **infrastructure** (n) | البنية التحتية | 20 | **far and wide** (idiom) | من كل مكان – من كل اتجاه |
| 7 | **overcrowding** (n) | اكتظاظ - ازدحام | 21 | **glamour** (n) | فتنة - سحر- جاذبية |
| 8 | **public services** (n) | خدمات عامة | 22 | **hub** (n) | محور-مركز النشاط |
| 9 | **reverse** (v) | يتحرك في اتجاه عكسي - يعكس – يقلب | 23 | **hustle and bustle** (idiom) | نشاط بالغ |
| 10 | **rural** (adj) | ريفي - قروي | 24 | **metropolis** (n) | مدينة مزدحمة |
| 11 | **socioeconomic** (adj) | اجتماعي اقتصادي | 25 | **narrate** (v) | يروي- يحكي - يقص |
| 12 | **unemployment** (n) | بطالة | 26 | **odds and ends** (idiom) | نثريات |
| 13 | **vacant** (adj) | شاغر - خالي | 27 | **pluck up the courage** (expr) | يستجمع شجاعته |
| 14 | **vice versa** (adv) | والعكس بالعكس | 28 | **tranquil** (adj) | هادئ - ساكن |

| UNIT 8 LESSON 7+8 | | |
|---|---|---|
| 29 | **advantageous** (adj) | مناسب - مفيد - مربح |
| 30 | **leafy** (adj) | كثيرا لأشجار والأوراق - مورق |
| 31 | **make it your own** (expr) | يغير من ممتلكاته بنفسه - يمتلك |
| 32 | **palatial** (adj) | فخم -واسع- قصري |
| 33 | **picturesque** (adj) | فاتن - رائع - جميل |
| 34 | **residents' parking** (n) | مصفط سيارات ( خاص للسكان ) |

| UNIT 9 LESSON 1+2 | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | **competent** (adj) | كفؤ - مقتدر- مؤهل |
| 2 | **cookery** (n) | فن الطبخ |
| 3 | **custom-made** (adj) | مصنوع بناء على رغبة الزبون |
| 4 | **fix** (v) | يصلح - يثبت |
| 5 | **mail order** (n) | طلب شراء بالبريد |
| 6 | **mass-produced** (adj) | منتج على نطاق واسع |
| 7 | **unique** (adj) | فريد - مميز |
| 8 | **unusual** (adj) | نادر – استثنائي – غير مألوف |
| 9 | **workshop** (n) | ورشة |

| | UNIT 9 | LESSON 4+5 |
|---|---|---|
| 10 | **below par** (expr) | أقل منزلة - ردئ |
| 11 | **call the shots** (expr) | يدير مشروع - يوجه – يتخذ قرار |
| 12 | **immobile** (adj) | ثابت - جامد – عديم الحركة |
| 13 | **neck and neck** (expr) | جنبا لجنب - عنقا لعنق – متساو |
| 14 | **put to** (ph. v) | يسأل سؤال مهم |
| 15 | **snooker** (n) | لعبة السنوكر-البلياردو |
| 16 | **substandard** (adj) | دون المستوى |
| 17 | **toe the line** (expr) | يمتثل للأوامر / يلتزم بالقواعد |
| 18 | **ungentlemanly** (adj) | مخزي - معيب - شائن |
| | **UNIT 9 LESSON 7+8** | |
| 19 | **appoint** (v) | يعين - يوظف |
| 20 | **bill** (n) | مشروع قانون/ وثيقة – ( فاتورة ) |
| 21 | **biography** (n) | سيرة ذاتية ( بقلم شخص آخر) |
| 22 | **customarily** (adv) | على نحو معتاد / مألوف |
| 23 | **degree** (n) | درجة – شهادة علمية - مرتبة |
| 24 | **doctorate** (n) | الدكتوراه |
| 25 | **master's degree** (n) | الماجستير |
| 26 | **minister** (n) | وزير |
| 27 | **parliament** (n) | برلمان |
| 28 | **portfolio** (n) | منصب وزاري – حقيبة وزارية |
| 29 | **resign** (v) | يستقيل – يتنحى- يتخلى (عن منصبه) |
| 30 | **whereas** (conj) | بينما – مع أن- في حين - حيث أن |

# UNIT 10 " Pushing the limits "

| UNIT 10 Lesson 1-2 | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | ascend (v) | يصعد - يتسلق | 17 | come across (ph.v) | يقابل - يجد ( بالصدفة ) |
| 2 | attempt (n) | مسعى / محاولة - يحاول | 18 | come away with (ph.v) | يفوز ب |
| 3 | dizzying (adj) | مسبب للدوار - مدوخ | 19 | come down (ph.v) | يهبط ( السعر ) - ينخفض - ينهار |
| 4 | elite (n) | نخبة – صفوة | 20 | come over (ph.v) | يزور |
| 5 | exhaustion (n) | إنهاك – إرهاق - إعياء | 21 | come round (ph.v) | يفيق من إغماء - يتعافى |
| 6 | extreme (adj) | أقصى - شديد | 22 | come up (ph.v) | 1 -يذكر في محادثة 2- يصبح متاح |
| 7 | frost-bite (n) | إصابة من البرد القارص - لسعة برد | 23 | exhilarated (adj) | مبتهج - سعيد |
| 8 | highlight (v) | يلقي الضوء على – يركز على | 24 | fatigued (adj) | متعب – مجهد - منهك |
| 9 | perilous (adj) | محفوف بالمخاطر - خطير | 25 | traverse (v) | يسافر عبر - يجتاز مسافة |
| 10 | reconstruction (n) | إعادة بناء | 26 | unconscious (adj) | مغمى عليه – فاقد الوعي |
| 11 | scale (v) | يتسلق - يصعد | 27 | visible (adj) | مرئي – ظاهر |
| 12 | summit (n) | ذروة - قمة | UNIT 10 Lesson 7-8 | | |
| | | | 28 | assist (v) | يساعد |
| | | | 29 | binoculars (n) | منظار مزدوج |
| | | | 30 | cope with (ph. v) | يواكب - يتغلب على - يواجه |
| | | | 31 | crave (v) | يرغب بشدة - يشتاق |
| | | | 32 | engulf (v) | يغمر - ينغمس في |
| | | | 33 | entail (v) | يستلزم – يتطلب |
| UNIT 10 Lesson 4-5 | | | 34 | feat (n) | عمل بطولي / عمل فذ |
| 13 | afflicted (adj) | مصاب - مبتلى | 35 | grueling (adj) | متعب - مرهق - قاس |
| 14 | alight (adj) | مشتعل – محترق | 36 | mountaineer (n) | متسلق الجبال |
| 15 | arson (n) | جريمة إحراق المباني أو الممتلكات عمدا | 37 | strong-willed (adj) | ذو إرادة قوية – مصمم - عنيد |
| 16 | austere (adj) | قاس - صارم | | | |

# UNIT 11 " The frontier "

## UNIT 11 Lesson 1-2

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | abhorrent (adj) | بغيض - فظيع – كريه |
| 2 | awe-inspiring (adj) | أخاذ – رائع - مذهل |
| 3 | concept (n) | مفهوم – فكرة |
| 4 | detriment (n) | ضرر – أذى |
| 5 | execute (v) | ينفذ - ينجز |
| 6 | frontier (n) | أقصى حد |
| 7 | intrepid (adj) | جريء – جسور |
| 8 | mission (n) | مهمة - بعثة |
| 9 | orbit (v) | يدور حول ( في مداره ) - يلف |
| 10 | revere (v) | يوقر – يبجل |
| 11 | revolve around (ph.v) | يدور حول |
| 12 | sentient (adj) | حساس - واع |
| 13 | universe (n) | الكون |

## UNIT 11 Lesson 4-5

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 14 | astronomical (adj) | فلكي |
| 15 | conducive (adj) | باعث / معين على |
| 16 | exceptionally (adv) | بشكل استثنائي |
| 17 | habitation (n) | مسكن – موطن – بيئة |
| 18 | natural satellite (n) | قمر طبيعي |
| 19 | on board (adj) | على متن – على ظهر |
| 20 | opportunity (n) | فرصة |
| 21 | roughly (adv) | تقريبا / بقسوة |
| 22 | solar system (n) | النظام الشمسي |
| 23 | superb (adj) | ممتاز – فائق - رائع |
| 24 | wane (v) | يتناقص – يتضاءل |

## UNIT 11 Lesson 7-8

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 25 | abnormal (adj) | غير طبيعي |
| 26 | alert (v) | ينذر – يحذر - ينبه |
| 27 | data (n) | معلومات – بيانات - حقائق |
| 28 | dual (adj) | ثنائي – مزدوج - مضاعف |
| 29 | durable (adj) | شديد التحمل - متين |
| 30 | economical (adj) | اقتصادي – مقتصد |
| 31 | emission (n) | انطلاق - انبعاث (غاز- إشعاع) |
| 32 | GPS (abbr) | نظام تحديد المواقع |
| 33 | monitor (v) | يراقب – يرصد |
| 34 | revolutionise (v) | يغير جذريا - يحدث ثورة في |
| 35 | specifically (adv) | خصيصا – حصريا – على وجه التحديد |
| 36 | spin-off (n) | معدات فضائية |
| 37 | take for granted (expr) | يفترض - يسلم جدلا |
| 38 | trainers (n) | حذاء رياضي |

## UNIT 12 Lesson 1-2

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | abstract (adj) | مجر د - معنوي |
| 2 | arbitrarily (adv) | عشوائيا - بالصدفة |
| 3 | audience (n) | جمهور |
| 4 | BSc (abbr) | بكالوريوس علوم |
| 5 | digit (n) | رقم - عدد |
| 6 | genius (n) | عبقرية – ذكاء / عبقري |
| 7 | MSc (abbr) | ماجستير علوم |
| 8 | outstanding (adj) | بارز - رائع - ممتاز |
| 9 | PhD (abbr) | دكتوراه |
| 10 | precocious (adj) | مبكر النضج – ناضج قبل الأوان (طفل أكبر من عمره) |
| 11 | prodigy (n) | طفل معجزة / طفل عبقري |
| 12 | randomly (adv) | بشكل عشوائي |
| 13 | talent (n) | موهبة |
| 14 | tour (v) | يتجول / يقوم برحلة |
| 15 | virtuoso (n) | موسيقار بارع – فنان |

## UNIT 12 Lesson 4-5

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 16 | accusation (n) | اتهام |
| 17 | agonise (v) | يتعذب - يتألم |
| 18 | extravagantly (adv) | بإسراف - بإفراط - بشكل مبالغ فيه |
| 19 | high-living (n) | حياة موسرة |
| 20 | jockey (n) | فارس / جوكي |
| 21 | repudiate (v) | يرفض – يتبرأ من |
| 22 | season (n) | فصل - موسم |

## UNIT 12 Lesson 7-8

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 23 | accolade (n) | وسام – جائزة - نوط |
| 24 | aligned (adj) | منظم - متراص |
| 25 | bladder (n) | مثانة |
| 26 | eternity (n) | خلود - أبدية |
| 27 | genetics (n) | علم الوراثة |
| 28 | gifted (adj) | موهوب |
| 29 | molecular (adj) | جزيئي |
| 30 | nomination (n) | ترشيح - تعيين |
| 31 | non-invasive (adj) | غير توسعي / ( لا يتطلب إدخال أجهزة في الجسم ) |
| 32 | recipient (n) | المستلم - المتلقي |
| 33 | researcher (n) | باحث |

**********

# UNIT 7 Long lives LESSON 1/2

**1-Why do you think keeping active is important for a long life ?**
1-لماذا يكون الحفاظ على النشاط مهم لحياة أطول ؟

-We can keep healthy -نظل أصحاء.
- We can avoid obesity - نستطيع أن نتجنب السمنة.
- We can enjoy life -للاستمتاع بالحياة.

**2-How do you think we can keep physically active and ensure a long life ( keep our muscles supple)?**
2-كيف نظل نشيطين و نضمن حياة طويلة ( نحافظ على عضلاتنا مرنة ) ؟

**- What advice can you give to people to ensure a long life?** (2017 - 2021 -2023)

- It's by active stretching بالاحماء النشط.
- We can do some exercise (2012-13/ 2015) نستطيع أن نقوم ببعض التمرينات.
- We can work and go on a good diet نتبع حمية غذائية.
- We can have enough sleep نحظى بالنوم الكافي

**3-Staying active both physically and mentally ensure a long life.** (2nd period 2018)

**- How can we keep mentally ( our brains ) flexible / active ?** 3-كيف نحافظ على عقولنا نشطة ؟

- We can read books بالعمل و الحمية الغذائية.
- We can solve crosswords and puzzles -يمكن أن نقوم بحل الكلمات المتقاطعة و الألغاز.

**4-In your point of view ,it's hard / rare to find geriatric homes in Kuwait and the rest of the Arab World. Why?**
4-لماذا يكون من الصعب إيجاد دور المسنين فى الكويت و فى باقي دول العالم ؟ ( 2013 - 2014 )

- Islam teaches us to honour the elderly -علمنا الاسلام ان نحترم و نوقر الكبار. (4th period 2013 - 2014 )
- Islam teaches us to show them compassion -علمنا الاسلام أن نظهر التعاطف

# UNIT 7 WORKBOOK LESSON 3

**5- How much sleep we need each night depends on several factors. Mention two.**
5-كمية النوم التي نحتاجها تعتمد على عوامل عديدة. اذكـــر (2012 – 2013)

-They are age and daily routine -العمل و الروتين اليومى.
- They are the quality of our sleep and genetic make-up -نوعية النوم و التركيب الوراثي.

6-ماذا سيحدث لو لم نحصل على مقدار النوم الكافي ؟

**6- What may happen if we don't get enough sleep ?**

**- What are the negative effects of lack of sleep / problems of sleep deprivation ?**

- We feel drowsy -نشعر بالنعاس.
- We have memory problems -نعاني من مشاكل في الذاكرة. ( 2014- 2022 )
- We feel moody - نشعر بتغير المزاج.
- We can not concentrate / we can gain weight -لا نستطيع التركيز. / نزيد فى الوزن.

7-لماذا يكون من المهم ان نحصل على قدر كافٍ من النوم ؟

**7- Why is it important to get enough sleep? / What is the importance of sleep?**

- It helps keep new information - يساعد على الاحتفاظ بالمعلومات الجديده.
- It helps do better on tests -يساعد على التقديم الجيد فى الاختبارات. (2010-2011)

# UNIT 7 LESSON 7/ 8

**8- Why should we treat the elderly with reverence?** 8- لماذا يجب ان نعامل كبار السن باحترام شديد

-Islam teaches us to respect the elderly. - الاسلام يعلمنا ان نحترم

- They have done a lot for us. ( 2024 ) -لقد فعلوا الكثير لنا

**9- suggest practical ways to show appreciation and respect to the elderly/parent?**

9-اقترح طرق عملية لإظهار التقدير و الاحترام لكبار السن؟

**- What are the Islamic Teachings regarding the treatment of parents by children ?**

-We should show friendship - يجب أن نظهر لهم صداقتنا.

- We should look after them ( 2014 - **2025**) -يجب أن نعتني بهم.

- We should talk to them -يجب أن نتحدث إليهم.

- We should help them do simple tasks. - يجب أن نساعدهم فى عمل المهام البسيطة.

**10- What are the factors that have affected / increased life expectancy in Kuwait?** (2012-2013)

10-ما هى العوامل التي أثرت فى / زادت من العمر المتوقع فى الكويت ؟

- It's health care - العناية بالصحة.

- It's good nutrition - التغذية الجيدة.

- It's modern medicine -الطب الحديث.

# UNIT 8 TOWN AND COUNTRY LESSON 1/ 2

**1-Why do you think people move from the countryside to live in the city?** (2013-2014)

1-لماذا تعتقد أن الناس ينزحون من الريف للعيش فى المدينة؟

- there are more services هناك خدمات أكثر

- there are better-paid jobs -وظائف جيدة الراتب.

- there are more fun places - أماكن ترفيهية أكثر.

**2- What advantages and disadvantages are there of living in a city?**

2-ما هي مميزات و عيوب العيش فى المدينة؟

- **Why is life in big cities stressful for people living there?** ( 2013- **2022**)

***Advantages:*** : المميزات

- there are more services - خدمات أكثر.

- there are better-paid jobs -وظائف جيدة الراتب.

***Disadvantages:*** : العيوب

- It's pollution - التلوث.

- It's overcrowding (3rd P 2015) - الازدحام.

**3-What do you think villages suffer from nowadays ?** 3-ما الذي تعاني منه القرى هذه الأيام؟

-They suffer from unemployment and deserted farms -تعاني من البطالة و المزارع المهجورة.

- They suffer from depopulation and poor infrastructure -تعاني من نقص السكان و البنية التحتية الفقيرة.

**4- The phenomenon of rural depopulation can lead to ( result in )……** (2010 -11-16)

4-ظاهرة نقص عدد السكان يمكن أن تؤدي إلي ( ينتج عنها .. )

**- List some of the problems that may be caused by the movement from the country to the city (by leaving villages ).** (2012-2015)

-They are overcrowding in cities and deserted villages - الازدحام فى المدن و القرى المهجورة.

- People give up farming -الامتناع عن الزراعة.

**5- Why do many wealthy people move to live in the countryside in recent years?**

5- لماذا ينزح العديد من الأغنياء من المدن للعيش فى الريف ؟

**- Some people prefer living in the countryside escaping towns .Give reasons .**

- They can enjoy fresh air and nature in the countryside (2010- 2013- **2023** )

-يمكن أن يستمتعوا بالهواء النقي فى الريف

- They can escape from overcrowding and pollution in cities

-يمكن أن يهربوا من الازدحام و التلوث.

**6- Suggest a solution to make city life less stressful for the people who live there.**
6-ما هى الاجراءات التي يجب أن يتخذها الناس لجعل حياة المدينة أقل ضغطاً للناس الذين يعيشون هناك؟ {2013 -14 / rd p .2018)

- They can reduce noise and pollution
يمكن أن يقللوا الازعاج و التلوث.
- They can have more fun places
توفير أماكن ترفيه أكثر.

**7- What would you miss most about city life if you moved to a country area, or vice versa ?**
7-ماذا ستفقد فى حياة المدينة إذا انتقلت للعيش فى الريف ، و العكس ؟ (2012)

- **City:** - we would miss more services
- سوف نفتقد خدمات أكثر.
- we would miss better-paid jobs
سوف نفتقد الوظائف جيدة الدفع.
- **Country:** - we would miss nature
- سوف نفتقد الطبيعة.
- we would miss fresh air, quiet
الهواء النقي و الهدوء.

## UNIT 8 LESSON 7/ 8

**8- What things should you consider when choosing a place to live in ?** (4th P 2015)
8- ما هي الأشياء التي تضعها فى الاعتبار عند اختيار مكان للعيش فيه ؟

-It should be a green area
- يجب أن تكون مدينة خضراء.
- It should be quiet and calm
-تكون هادئة و ساكنة.
- It should be expansive
- تكون واسعة .
- It should have a good location
- تكون مؤثثة بالكامل .

## UNIT 9 NEW WAYS AND OLD LESSON 1/ 2

**1- How did people enjoy their leisure activities in the past / nowadays?( 2022 - 2025)**
1- كيف تغيرت الهوايات و أنشطة الفراغ فى العالم الحديث ؟

**- How do you think traditional pastimes and leisure activities have changed in the modern world?** (2010-2011)

-***In the past:*** They were telling stories, playing simple games, visiting each other, fishing

- ***Nowadays :*** They are shopping, chatting , playing computer games

**2- in your opinion , how can we make the best use of our free time ?** (2016 3rd P)
2- فى رأيك ، كيف نستفيد من وقت الفراغ بأفضل طريقة ؟

- We can read books
- نستطيع قراءة الكتب.
- We can play sports
- نستطيع أن نلعب رياضة .
- We can visit our family and friends
نستطيع زيارة عائلتنا و أصدقائنا.

# UNIT 9 LESSON 7/ 8

**3-If you were asked to write a short biography of a person you know or know about ,**
3-إذا طُـلب منك أن تكتب السيرة الذاتية لشخص تعرفه ، فمن ستكتب عنه ؟ و ما الأسباب ؟
**- Who would you write about ? Give reasons for your choice .** ( 3rd P. 2015)

- I'd write about Sheikh Jaber
الشيخ جـــــــابر
- He was called "the prince of hearts"
-كان يسمى " أمير القلــوب "

**4-Why do you think Dr.Massouma Al-Mubarak is a distinguished / famous Kuwaiti woman?**
4- لماذا تعتقد أن الدكتورة معصومة المبارك مميزة / مشهورة ؟
- she is the first female minster in Kuwait
أول وزيرة أنثى فى الكويت . (2012-2013)
- she is the first woman to enter the Parliament
أول سيدة تدخل البرلمان.

**5-In your opinion, how can women serve their country?** ( 2012- 2013 )8- فى رأيك ، كيف تخدم السيدات وطنهن ؟

- They can work at different jobs.
- يمكن أن يعملوا فى الوظائف المختلفة.
- They can be members of the parliament
- يمكن أن يكونوا أعضاء بالبرلمان.
- They can bring up their children well.
- يمكن أن يربوا أولادهم جيداً .

## FOCUS ON GAMES OF THE PAST

6- كيف كان يقضي الشباب أوقات فراغهم فى الماضي ؟
**6- How did children/ young people spend their free time in the past?** (2012 – **2024**)
-كانوا يلعبون فى مجموعات.
-children played games in groups
- كانـــوا يمتعـــون أنفسهم
-they made their own fun.

10- ما هي مواصفـــات الألعاب فى المـــاضي ؟؟
**7- What were the characteristics of the games of the past ?** ( 2011- 2012 )
- قارن بين مواصفات الألعاب فى الماضي و الحاضر .
**- Compare between the characteristics of the old games and new ones.** (3rd P 2016)

**Old games :**
- كان الاطفال يلعبون الألعاب فى مجموعات.
- children played games in groups
-children used simple things .
- استخدم الأطفال أشياء بسيطه .
- كانت الألعاب قواعد معروفه .
- games had well-known rules.

**New games :**
- games don't need socializing
لا تحتاج الألعاب للتعايش.
- new games make players idle
جعلت الألعاب الجديدة اللاعبين كسالى.

**8- Unlike computer games and Nintendo, traditional games were practical and useful .Why ?**
8- على عكس ألعاب الكمبيوتر ، كانت الألعاب التقليدية و مفيدة ، لماذا ؟ ..
-They are easy to play
كانت سهلة اللعب
-They have more fun
بها متعة أكثر .
-They improve fitness .. تحسن اللياقة (2010- 2011)

9- ما هي هوايتك المفضلة ؟ ما الأسباب ؟
**9- What is your favourite pastime ? Give reasons for your choice ?** ( 2012 – 2013 )
- I like playing sports.
أحب لعب الألعاب الرياضية
- they make me fit.
تجعلني رشيق .

# Unit 10 "Pushing the limits"

## Unit 10 Lesson 1/ 2

1- اذكر بعض الصعوبات ( التحديات ) التي تواجه قضاء الوقت فى الجبال الجليدية المتحركة ..

**1- What dangers / difficulties that might face mountain climbers in the isolated icy mountains?**

البرد و المرض و الرياح القوية و الإصابة و نقص الأكسجين.

-They are cold , sickness , strong winds, injury and lack of oxygen. **(2021-2023)**

2- هناك صفات جيدة لمتسلق الجبال الجيد مثل .....

**2 -There are good qualities that make a good mountain climber such as …… (آخر العام 2011)**

- ما هى المواصفات التي يحتاجها الشخص لبذل أقصى شيء / للتغلب على الصعوبات و الظروف السيئة ..

**- What qualities would a person need to push the limits ( obstacles ) / survive the difficulties and bad conditions?**

**- What can be learnt from expeditions of challenges?** - ما`ذا نتعلم من رحلات المغامرة ؟

- They are fitness , strength and courage. -الرشاقة ، القوة و الشجاعة .

- They are patience , strong will. -الصبر و الإرادة القوية .

3- فى رأيك ، ما هى التجهيزات التي يجب أن يقوم بها الشخص قبل القيام برحلات استكشافية ؟

**3- How can we prepare for an expedition?**

**- What measures should people take when they practice extreme sports?** - ما هي الاجراءات التي يجب ان يتخذها الناس عند ممارسة الرياضات الخطرة؟

- we should get enough training - يجب أن نحصل على تدريب كافي.

- we should join a team. الالتحاق بفريق . **( 2022 – 2024- 2025)**

- we should get the right equipment - يجب أن نحصل على المعدات الجيدة.

- we should take food , water and a compass يجب أخذ الطعام ،الماء و البوصلة .

**4- Are you interested in making a mountain expedition / doing something physically and mentally demanding? Why ?**

4- هل أنت مهتم بالمغامرات الجبلية / عمل شيء عقلي و بدني ؟ و لماذا ؟

- Yes , I'm نعم ، - It's exciting ( fun ). إنها متعة .. / - It’s to be famous. لأكون مشهور **(آخر العام 2013)**

**5- What were Zed Al Refai's aims in climbing the seven peaks / summits? (آخر العام 2013)**

5- ما هي أهداف زيد الرفاعي فى تسلق القمم السبع ؟

- It’s to encourage protecting our environment - للتشجيع على حماية البيئة ..

- It’s to inspire the Arabs to sport. لإلهام العرب و تشجيعهم على الرياضة ..

**6- What makes people / adventurers push themselves to extreme limits of human endurance?**

6- لماذا يدفع المغامرون أنفسهم لأقصى الحدود ؟

- It’s to gain fame and money - للشهرة و النقود - It’s to set a record لتحطيم الرقم القياسي. - It’s to be famous ليكونوا مشهورين. **(2017-2019 )**

# Unit 11 "The final frontier"

**********

## Unit 11 Lesson 1 / 2

1- اذكر مميزات و عيوب السفر للفضاء / الاكتشافات .. لماذا المحطة الفضائية مهمه ؟

**1- Mention the pros and cons of space travel / exploration. Why is the space station important? ( the aims )**

- الاكتشاف الفضائي / السفر للفضاء ممتع . هل أنت مع أم ضد السفر ؟ لماذا ؟ لم لا ؟

**- Space exploration / travel is very exciting. Are you for or against space travel .Why?Why not?(2016-2025 )**

* **Pros / For:** (مع / المميزات)
  - We can make progress on earth. - يمكن أن نحرز تقدم على الأرض .
  - We can do experiments in space. نجري تجارب في الفضاء
  - We can discover other planets نكتشف كواكب أخرى .
  - We can develop useful innovations تطور ابتكارات مفيدة
* **Cons / Against:** (ضد / العيوب)
  - it is costly. مكلفة
  - it is dangerous and risky. ( 2019 ) خطيرة و مجازفة .

2- هل تعتقد أنه يجب أن نصرف النقود فى اكتشافات الفضاء أم أنه من الأفضل مساعدة الناس على الأرض ؟

**2. Do you think money should be spent to explore space or is it better spent helping people on Earth? Why?**

- It should be spent to explore space. يجب أن نصرف النقود فى اكتشاف الفضاء .
- We can discover other planets نستطيع اكتشاف الكواكب الاخرى. **(2014)**

**Or:**
- It's better spent helping people on Earth - من الأفضل مساعدة الناس على الأرض .
- We can feed the homeless and cure diseases - يمكن أن نطعم المشردين و نعالج الأطفال.

## Unit 11 Lesson 4-5

3- على عكس الكواكب الأخرى ، الحياة على كوكب الأرض ممكنة لأن .....

**3. Unlike other planets , life on Earth is possible because…… (2011)**

- there are oxygen and water – يوجد أكسجين و ماء
- the climate is good -الطقس جيد.

4- كوكب المريخ - كباقي الكواكب ( ما عدا الأرض) – ليس به حياة لأن .....

**4. Mars, with other planets in our solar system except Earth , don't have normal life because :**

- It lacks oxygen ينقصه الأكسجين ..
- It is not conducive to human life. - غير مناسب لحياة البشر .

## Unit 11 Lesson 7-8

5- كيف أثرت تكنولوجيا الفضاء فى الطيران / تكنولوجيا المركبات الفضائية ؟

**5. How has space technology affected flight / aircraft technology? (2012 )**

- It made aircraft lighter and faster - جعلت المركبات أخف و أسرع.
- It made aeroplane engines quieter جعلت محركات الطائرات أهدأ.

6- ساعدت التكنولوجيا اللاسلكية فى حل مشكلات التواصل فى الفضاء و على الأرض .. اشرح

**6. Why is wireless technology considered a great benefit for humanity? ( 2024 )**

- It accesses data from Earth to space. - تنقل البيانات من الأرض إلى الفضاء
- It's used in medicine - تستخدم فى العلاج.
- It's used for saving lives - لإنقاذ الأرواح.

7- توجد فوائد يمكن أن نحصل عليها من تكنولوجيا الفضاء .. اذكر البعض ..

**7. There are a lot of benefits and spin-offs we could get from space technology. Mention some.**

**- In what way has space technology benefited our everyday life? (2013-2023 )**

- بأي طريقة قد أفادتنا تكنولوجيا الفضاء في حياتنا اليومية؟

- We have satellite television , mobile phones. and AC units لدينا التكييف ، الهواتف ، التلفاز.
- We have sun glasses and GPS systems.
  - لدينا نظارات شمسية و نظام GPS

**8. Space technology has a great impact on people's lives. How? (آخر العام 2017 )**

8- تكنولوجيا الفضاء لها تأثير كبير على حياة الناس .. كيف ؟

- It's used in medicine تستخدم فى الطب
- It's used for saving lives تستخدم لإنقاذ الأرواح.
- It monitors heart activity تظهر نشاط القلب على الشاشة .

# Unit 12 "Geniuses"

**Unit 12** **Lesson 1**

**1- Who are child prodigies ?** **( 2023 )** 1-من هو الطفل العبقري (المعجزة)؟

- Children show talents at a very young age. الأطفال الذين يظهرون مواهبهم في سن مبكرة

1- ما هي مميزات و عيوب كون الشخص طفل معجزة ؟

**2-What are the advantages and disadvantages of being a child prodigy? (2019 - 2024 -2025 )**

* ***Advantages*:** - He gains respect and fame المميزات : اكتساب الاحترام و الشهرة .

* ***Disadvantages*:** - He has few friends . قلة الأصدقاء - He doesn't live a normal childhood. العيوب : - لا يعيش طفولة طبيعية .

**3-How should child prodigies be treated by their parents and teachers ? (آخر العام 2016)**

2- كيف يجب أن يُعامل الأطفال المعجزة من جانب الوالدين و المدرسين ؟

- We should develop their talents and skills. - يجب أن نطور مواهبهم و مهاراتهم .
- We should care for them - يجب أن نعتني بهم .

**Unit 12** **Lesson 7-8**

**4- Gifted children have certain characteristics. Give two examples.** **( 2022 )**

**- Mention two qualities an inventive genius should have?** **(2012 )**

3- اذكر صفتين يجب أن يتحلى بهم المخترع العبقري ؟

- They should have dedication , initiative , courage - تكريس الجهد ، المبادرة و الشجاعة .
- العمل الجاد ، حل المشكلات و المثابرة .
- They should have hard work , problem solving , perseverance

**5-In your opinion , how can we encourage and appreciate young talents ? (2013- 2017 )**

4- في رأيك ، كيف نشجع و نقدر المواهب الشابة ؟

**- How should the government of a country encourage people to be creative? (آخر العام 2018 )**

- كيف تستطيع الحكومة تشجيع الناس على استخدام مواهبهم و ابداعاتهم ؟

- they should give them awards. يجب أن نعطيهم جوائز - they should support and care for them - يجب أن ندعمهم و نعتني بهم .

- They should build scientific clubs and special schools for them. يجب بناء نوادي علمية و مدارس خاصة لهم

**Unit 12** **FOCUS ON**

5-ما أسرار النجاح و الانجازات العظيمة ( مها الغنيم ) ؟

**6- What are the secrets of ( Maha Al Ghunaim's ) great achievements and success?**

- They are hard work and strong will. العمل الجاد و الإرادة القوية . - They are family support , great ambitions .
- دعم العائلة و الطموحات العظيمة

6- ما الذي يصنع رجل أعمال ناجحاً ؟

**7. What makes a successful businessman ?** **(2011 )**

- He should have planning and clear vision يجب يكون لديه التخطيط و الرؤية الواضحة . - He should have communication skills and confidence مهارات التواصل و الثقة .

## الصف الثاني عشر – نهاية الفترة الدراسية الثانية – 2024-2025م

## 2024-2025

**Answer ONLY FOUR of the following questions: (4X10= 40 Marks)**

**23. How can we show respect to the elderly?**

……..

……..

**24. How do most young people spend their leisure time nowadays?**

……..

……..

**25. What safety measures should people take when they practise extreme sports?**

……..

……..

**26. Why are some people in favour of space exploration?**

……..

……

**27. What are the disadvantages of being a child prodigy?**

……..

……..

## الصف الثاني عشر – نهاية الفترة الدراسية الثانية – 2023-2024م

## 2023-2024

**Answer ONLY FOUR of the following questions: (4X10= 40 Marks)**

**23. Why should we treat the elderly with reverence?**

……..

……..

**24. How did children spend their free time in the past?**

……..

……..

**25. How can you prepare for an expedition?**

……..

……..

**26. Why is wireless technology considered a great benefit for humanity?**

……..

……

**27. What are the advantages of being a child prodigy?**

……..

……..

الصف الثاني عشر – نهاية الفترة الدراسية الثانية – 2022-2023م

**2023-2022**

**Answer ONLY FOUR of the following questions: (4X10= 40 Marks)**

**23. How can you keep yourself physically active?**

……..

……..

**24. Why do more and more wealthy people move to the countryside?**

……..

……..

**25. What danger might mountain climbers face?**

……..

……..

**26. In what way has space technology benefited our everyday life?**

……..

……

**27. Who are child prodigies?**

……..

……..

الصف الثاني عشر – نهاية الفترة الدراسية الثانية – 2021-2022م

**2022-2021**

**Answer ONLY FOUR of the following questions: (4X10= 40 Marks)**

**23. What are the negative effects of lack of sleep?**

……..

……..

**24. Why is life in big cities stressful for people living there?**

……..

……..

**25. How did people enjoy their leisure time in the past?**

……..

……..

**26. What preparations should you make before you go on any expedition?**

……..

……

**27. Gifted children have certain characteristics. Give TWO examples.**

……..

……..

# Language Functions ( 10th / 11th / 12th Years )

| No. | المعني | اسم الوظيفة | التعبير | المعني |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | النصيحة | Advice | - You should…..... / You shouldn't…. | يجب أن .../ لا يجب أن.. |
| 2 | الاعتذار | Apology | - I'm sorry. | أسف |
| 3 | التحذير | Warning | - Be careful. It's dangerous. / Don't.... | احترس / لا..... |
| 4 | التفضيل | Preference | - I like …….. / I prefer …..to …… | أنا أحب... / أفضل ..... |
| 5 | الطلب بأدب | Request politely | - Can you ……., please? | هل أستطيع ... من فضلك؟ |
| 6 | الاقتراح | Suggestion | - Let's …… …./ You can …..…. | هيا بنا... / تستطيع أن ..... |
| 7 | الامتنان / الشكر | Gratitude | - Thank you. | شكراً |
| 8 | الاستجابة للشكر | Responding to thanking | - You are welcome. | علي الرحب والسعة / العفو |
| 9 | المحبة / الاستحسان | Likes / Approval | - I like it. / It's wonderful. | أنا أحبه . / هذا رائع |
| 10 | عدم المحبة / عدم الاستحسان | Dislikes / disapproval | - I don't like it. / It's bad. | أنا لا أحب ... / انه سيئ |
| 11 | الموافقة | Agreement | - I agree with you. / That's right. | أتفق معك. / هذا صحيح |
| 12 | عدم الموافقة | Disagreement | - I don't agree with you.<br>- That's wrong. | لا أتفق معك. / هذا خطأ |
| 13 | إعطاء الأسباب | Giving reason | - It's because I was ill / busy. | هذا لأني كنت مريض / مشغول |
| 14 | إعطاء رأي | Giving opinion | - I think it's good / bad. | أعتقد أنه جيد / سيئ . |
| 15 | عرض مساعدة | Offering help | - Can I help you? | هل أستطيع مساعدتك؟ |
| 16 | طلب مساعدة | Asking for help | - Can you help me , please? | هل تستطيع مساعدتي؟ |
| 17 | الإلزام | Obligation | - You must …… | يجب أن ..... |
| 18 | المنع | Prohibition | - It's not allowed. / You mustn't.. | غير مسموح./لا يجب |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 19 | اللوم | **Blame** | - I blame you. / It's your mistake. | ألومك . / هذا خطأ |
| 20 | تخفيف اللوم | **Release from blame** | - Don't worry. / Never mind. | لا تقلق / لا عليك |
| 21 | التهنئة | **Congratulations** | - Congratulations! / Good luck! / Well-done. | مبروك / حظ وافر / أحسنت |
| 22 | الإقناع | **Persuasion** | - Come on, please!<br>- Please ! Please ! I like ( need ) it . | هيا من فضلك. / من فضلك! |
| 23 | الدعوة | **Invitation** | - I'd like to invite you to……. | أود أن أدعوك لـ..... |
| 24 | قبول الدعوة | **Accepting invitation** | - Ok. I'll come. | سوف آتي. |
| 25 | رفض الدعوة | **Declining invitation** | - I'm sorry, I can't. ( I'm busy . ) | آسف، لا أستطيع |
| 26 | الندم<br>التمني | **Regret**<br>**Wish** | - I wish I were……<br>- I wish I had + P.P. ……..<br>- I'd like to…… | أتمني لو...<br>/ أحب ان.... |
| 27 | التخطيط / النية | **Planning / Intention** | - I plan to ……..…… / I will.. | أخطط لـ... / أنا سوف... |
| 28 | خيبة الأمل | **Disappointment** | - I'm disappointed. / What a pity ! | أنا مُحبط. / ياللاسى. |
| 29 | نصيحة متأخرة | **Late Advice** | - You should have + P.P. …… | كان يجب أن ..... |
| 30 | وصف :<br>( مهرجان / احتفال /مكان) | **Describing :**<br>**( festival/celebration/place)** | - It was dazzling. I enjoyed it. | كان ملفت للنظر .<br>استمتعت به كثيرا. |
| 31 | عدم الاهتمام / اللامبالاة | **Indifference** | - I don't care.<br>- So what ! | لا أهتم /<br>وماذا بعد ؟ ( وأنا شكو ) |

## ( G 12th ) المواقف / الوظائف اللغوية Language Functions

1-Your father , teacher , scientist ,doctor ,expert **( says /said/ tells/told/ thinks / believes /argue/suggest / is convinced )**

**الموافقة**.

- *I agree with that……* / *That's right.*

2-Your friend, classmate, brother, sister **( says /said/ tells/told/ thinks / believes /argue/suggest / is convinced )**

**عدم الموافقة**

- *I don't agree with that.* / *-That's wrong.*

**اعطاء السبب**

3- A friend asks **why /cause / reason**…….

*-Because I was ill.* / *Because it's good.*

4-You **want**……but your father **refuses / against idea / doesn't allow / persuade him….**

**الاقناع / الترجي**

- *Please! Please! I like it.* / *Come on, please.* / *Let me……., please.*

**الخطط / النية**

5- Your friend asks about your plans / intention .

*……..I plan to go to London……* / *I will……..*

**اعطاء الرأي**

6-A friend asks about your **opinion / points of view**

*……I think it is good……* / *In my opinion it's good……..*

**التفضيل / الاختيار**

7-A friend asks **which** you **like / prefer** tea **or** coffee.7

*……I like tea……* / *I prefer……..**to**……*

**قبول / رفض الدعوة .**

8-A friend **invites** you to **wedding / party / a farm….**

*…….Ok. I will come.* / *Sorry, I can't come……/ Sorry, I'm busy…….*

**النصيحة**

9- **advice**---------

……..You should be careful. ……. / you should……../You shouldn't……..

الطلب بادب

10- You **want to**…../ **ask** your friend ……/ **to help you**

- *Can you help me, please?* -

الاعجاب / عدم الاعجاب

11- A friend **bought a new**……. / -Friend passed …….. ……..

- *I like it. It's good.* / *- I don't like it. It's bad.*

**الشكر / الامتنان**

12- A friend **helped you / gratitude.** *-Thank you. ( very much )*

**الاقتراح**

13-Friend has ( **free time / weekend / holiday** ) **suggest**…….

*……Let's go to……( the zoo / sea / cinema )……../ You can…… / We can ……..*

14-Your friend got the first prize. موقف( ايجابي) / –Your neighbor causes noise. .موقف( سلبي)

*- it is good. Good luck* / *- That is bad.* /*- How sad !*

15- Your friend **failed / had an accident / got up late / ..missed his exam.....**

**النـدم / النصيحة المتاخرة ( *اللوم*)**

*-I wish I had been careful .* / *- You should have been careful.*

16-Your friend doesn't know how **to reach a place / destination / asks where** …….

**اعطاء الاتجاهات**

*- You can use Google maps.*

- I don't care. / So what ! / It's OK. No problem ..... ***عند عدم فهم معني الموقف ضع

# III. Language Functions

**2017-2018**

**Write what would you say in the following situations: (4 × 10 = 40 Marks)**

**17. Some irresponsible drivers block the street to watch an accident**

.....

**18. Your brother does not study very well and he has many topics to go through.**

.....

**19. A friend of yours is planning to start a new business after finishing high school.**

.....

**20. Modern scientists believe that it would be possible to live on the moon.**

.....

**2018-2019**

**Write what would you say in the following situations: (4 × 10 = 40 Marks)**

**19. Your friends want to know why you decided to join Kuwait Science Club.**

.....

**20. Your brother can't find his credit card. He last used it yesterday in a supermarket.**

.....

**21. You received a valuable present from your mother on your graduation ceremony,**

.....

**22. A friend of yours says that it's much better to travel alone than in a group.**

.....

**2nd session 2018-2019**

**Write what would you say in the following situations: (4 × 10 = 40 Marks)**

**19. Your dentist wants to know why you skipped your last appointment.**

.....

**20. You want your best friends to join your clean-up campaign.**

.....

**21. Some drivers park their cars in the disabled parking spots.**

.....

**22. You cannot find what you are looking for. Ask the shop assistant to help you.**

.....

## 2020-2021

**Write what would you say in the following situations: (4 × 10 = 40 Marks)**

**19. A friend wants to start an extreme sport.**

.....

**20. Your sister wants to know why you like adventure movies.**

.....

**21. One of your friends helped you with your homework about healthy habits.**

.....

**22. Your father wants you to know what you intend to study in the future.**

.....

## 2021-2022

**Write what would you say in the following situations: (4 × 10 = 40 Marks)**

**19. Your teacher wants to know the reasons why you don't take part in school activities**

.....

**20. A friend of yours has designed a poster about touristic places in Kuwait.**

.....

**21. One of the passengers helped you carry your luggage at the airport.**

.....

**22. Your friend wants to know why you prefer tennis to skating.**

.....

## 2022-2023

**Write what would you say in the following situations: (4 × 10 = 40 Marks)**

**19, Your classmate thinks that studying abroad will help you find a better job.**

.....

**20. Your teacher is asking you why a flat is better for a small family.**

.....

**21. You want to start an extreme sport, but your parents don't think you should.**

.....

**22. One of your friends is complaining about the amount of pollution in his area.**

.....

**2nd session 2022-2023**

**Write what would you say in the following situations: (4 × 10 = 40 Marks)**

**19. You need your teacher's help with a challenging math problem.**

**.....**

**20. You want to join a school summer camp abroad, but your father refuses**

**.....**

**21. Your sister believes that social media has a negative impact on society.**

**.....**

**22. Your friends want to know why you have decided to buy an electric car.**

**.....**

**2023-2024**

**Write what would you say in the following situations: (4 × 10 = 40 Marks)**

**19. Your sister suggests trying out a new pasta recipe for dinner.**

**.....**

**20. Your classmate helped you prepare for an important school event.**

**.....**

**21. A friend of yours asks about the best activities he/she can do during the summer.**

**.....**

**22. Your friends want to know why you think it's important to cat vegetables every day.**

**.....**

**2025-2024**

**Write what would you say in the following situations: (4 × 10 = 40 Marks)**

**19- One of your teammates is absent from basket practice today.**

**.....**

**20- Your brother is presenting a project tomorrow.**

**.....**

**21-A family member believes that visiting the beach would be relaxing for you.**

**.....**

**22- Your friend is unsure whether to accept or refuse a job he has just been offered.**

**.....**

## Summary Making التلخيـــص

**هو الإجابة على سؤال عن الفقرة في 4 جمل فقط ويجب كتابتهم بشكل فقرة أيضا وباستخدام الكلمات التالية :**

**First , .....**

**Next, .....**

**Also, / Moreover, / In addition, / Furthermore, / Besides, ……..**

**Finally, .....**

### البدائـــــــل

**First ,** = Firstly, = ……..

**Next,** = Second, = After that, ……..

**Also,** = Third, = Then, = Moreover ……..

**Finally,** = Fourthly, = To sum up, = In the end, = At last, Ultimately, ….. .

- وإذا بدأت الجملة بالكلمات الآتية، فنختارها كإجابة مضمونة وصحيحة:

- **One**……
- **Another**……..
- **The other**……
- **A good**……..
- **The most important**……..

الصف الثاني عشر – نهاية الفترة الدراسية الثانية – 2025-2024م

**2024-2025**

**Read the following text, and then do as required:**

When people go fishing, they need to know how to handle fish gently. This means using methods that do not hurt the fish. To fish safely and kindly, here are some important tips to remember. First, when you catch a fish, try to put it back in

the water quickly to help it stay healthy. Also, it is best to fish early in the morning or late in the evening when fish are calmer. Furthermore, use nets made of soft material to protect fish from scratches. Finally, always follow the fishing rules in your area to protect fish and their habitats. By doing these things, everyone can enjoy fishing while keeping fish safe!

**In a paragraph of FOUR sentences ONLY, summarise and paraphrase the above text in answer to the following question:**

**How can you handle fish kindly when fishing?**

……
……
……
……
……
……

الصف الثاني عشر – نهاية الفترة الدراسية الثانية – 2024-2023م

**2023-2024**

**Read the following text, and then do as required:**

Garlic is not just a flavourful addition to your meals; it offers significant health benefits. First, studies suggest garlic can help strengthen your immune system, potentially helping you fight off colds and coughs. Second, garlic might be your heart's best friend. Research indicates it may help improve heart health by lowering blood pressure and cholesterol levels. Third, garlic might even be helpful in managing weight by decreasing he formation of fat cells. Finally, it contains vitamins, minerals, and antioxidants that contribute to overall health. So next time you're chopping some garlic for dinner, remember you're not just adding flavour; you're adding a tiny dose of superhero health benefits.

**In a paragraph of FOUR sentences ONLY, summarise and paraphrase the above text in answer to the following question:**

**What are the health benefits of consuming garlic?**

……
……
……
……
……
……
……

الصف الثاني عشر – نهاية الفترة الدراسية الثانية – 2022-2023م

**2023-2022**

**Read the following text, and then do as required:**

Encouraging children to participate in food preparation is highly recommended by doctors and specialists. They have identified many benefits of engaging children in preparing their own meals. Cooking can benefit children in a variety of ways. Children can eat meals that they have prepared themselves, and they may even try a dish which they have never tasted before. Another advantage is that they can make friends and enjoy cooperating with other children. Finally, some of them may wish to have a career in cooking. Cooking is, therefore, very useful to young children. Parents should encourage their children to try some recipes of their own.

**In a paragraph of FOUR sentences ONLY, summarise and paraphrase the above text in answer to the following question:**

**How can cooking benefit children?**

……
……
……
……
……
……
……

الصف الثاني عشر – نهاية الفترة الدراسية الثانية – 2021-2022م

**2022-2021**

**Read the following text, and then do as required:**

Chocolate is one of the most popular snacks in the world. It is a key ingredient in many foods such as milk shakes, candy bars, cookies and cereals. Chocolate is a product that requires complex procedures to produce. First, chocolate production starts with harvesting cocoa in a forest. Then, the cocoa pods are kept in trays under the sunlight to dry for approximately eight days. After that, the cocoa seeds are shipped to chocolate factories. Finally, the factories blend the cocoa with sugar and milk to add flavours. Chocolate is ranked as one of the most favourite flavours in many countries.

**In a paragraph of FOUR sentences ONLY, summarise and paraphrase the above text in answer to the following question:**

**How is chocolate produced?**

……
……
……
……
……
……

# Prepositions of time

**at**

- مع الساعات 7 o'clock , 5:00 pm
  8:30 , 11:00 , 6:00 am
- الأوقات :- night, mid-night , noon,
  weekend, free time ,dawn ,sunrise , sunset

**on**

- أيام الأسبوع : Saturday , Sunday
  Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday , .. etc
- **التاريخ (شهر + رقم ) :** 21st March, 25th Feb.
  August 2nd , 23rd June , 1st Jan 2009
- **الأعياد و المناسبات :** National Day, Eid Al Fitr
  Eid Al Adha , Mother Day, holiday, birthday

**in**

- السنوات : 1970 , 2018 , 1990 , 2009
- فصول السنة: Summer, Winter, Spring, Autumn
- **الشهور** January, March, February, ,Ramadan
- الأوقات الأساسية: morning, afternoon, evening

**by**

- وسائل المواصلات: car, bus, train, truck,
  plane, ship, camel, bicycle, lorry
- By sea , by land , by air

# ***Prepositions for secondary stage (12th )***
# ***حروف الجر العامة***

| " to " |
|---|
| used **to** |
| |

| " with " |
|---|
| angry **with** ( مع شخص ) |
| deal **with** |
| impressed **with** |
| satisfied **with** |
| |
| |
| |
| |

| " in " |
|---|
| **in** a few ( years / seconds ) |
| **in** their heads |
| interested **in** |
| **in** the front row |
| succeed **in** |

| " for " |
|---|
| The reason for |
| **for** ( an hour / a fortnight / several years ) |
| famous **for** |
| grateful **for** / thankful **for** |

| " under " |
|---|
| **under** threat |
| |
| **Under** (water / pressure /skin / repair /eye ) |

| " on " |
|---|
| play **on** musical instruments |
| Grow **on** / feed **on** |
| **on** a bus / **on** the bus |
| |
| |
| |

| " of " |
|---|
| the cause **of** |
| multiplication **of** |
| |
| |
| |

| " at " |
|---|
| **at** random |
| **at** a young / early age |
| **at** the conference |
| **at** the ( top / bottom ) |
| arrive **at** |
| |

| " by " |
|---|
| |
| **by** a computer |
| **by** adulthood |
| |

| " from " |
|---|
| **from** 7 o'clock **to** 10 o'clock |
| **from** 1990 **to** 2000 |
| **from** Friday **to** Monday |
| **from** Jahra **to** Kuwait City |

| |
|---|
| **throughout** ( the world / the Gulf / Kuwait ) |
| **throughout** ( his life / history ) |
| |
| The meeting / conference / seminar **on / about** |

# ***Prepositions for secondary stage ( 12th )***

| ***12th*** |
| --- |
| **on** board |
| cope **with** |
| bump **into** |
| deprived **of** |
| pluck **up** the courage |
| put **to** |
| take **for** granted |
| revolve **around** |
| ***" do "*** |
| do **away with** |
| do **up** |
| do **with** |
| do **without** |
| ***" make "*** |
| make **up** |
| make **up for** |
| make **of** it |
| ***" come "*** |
| come **across** |
| come **away with** |
| come **down** |
| come **over** |
| come **round** |
| come **up** |
| come **up against** |

# Tenses

**12th Year**

| Tense<br>الزمن | Key words<br>الكلمات الدالة | Form<br>التكوين | Examples<br>الأمثلة |
|---|---|---|---|
| **1- Past simple**<br>**الماضي البسيط** | **yesterday – last – ago – in the past – in *1970* – One day- In the old / ancient times -** | **الفعل + ed**<br>**أو ماضي شاذ** | **1. She ( watch ) a nice film yesterday. 1……..….**<br>**2. I ( buy) a new computer last week. 2……..…**<br>**3. We ( try ) to win the match two years ago. 3……...** |
| **2- Future simple**<br>**المستقبل البسيط** | **tomorrow – next – in the future – in *2020* soon – later – in *2 days*** | **will + مصدر الفعل** | **1. We ( travel ) to London next summer holiday. 1…….....** |
| **3- Future continuous**<br>**المستقبل المستمر** | ***All *the day* tomorrow**<br>***at *six o' clock* tomorrow**<br>***When *you come* tomorrow** | **will + be + V. + ing** | **1. I ( meet ) my friends at six o'clock tomorrow. 1…...……..….** |
| **4- Past perfect**<br>**الماضي التام** | **after – before –because**<br>**as soon as - until / till –**<br>**when – by the time -once –**<br>**By + وقت في الماضي –**<br>**[No sooner……. .than ]-**<br>**[scarcely /hardly...when ]-**<br>**[ already……when ]** | **had + P.P** | **1. After I ( write ) my homework, I went out. 1…….....**<br>**2- By the time we ( reach ) the airport, the plane had taken off. 2……** |
| **5- Future perfect**<br>**المستقبل التام** | **by *next month* –by *October* – by the end of *June*- - in *a month* time** | **will + have + P.P** | **1. By next June , we ( finish ) our exams. 1……..…..…** |
| **6-Past Perfect Cont.**<br>**الماضي التام المستمر** | ***after + * since**<br>*** before * for**<br>***by the time * all**<br>***when * when**<br>***because** | **had + been + V.+ ing** | **1. Before I finished my homework, I ( study ) for three hours. 1-……...….** |

# Irregular Verb Conjugations

| *Infinitive* | *Irr. Past* | *PP.* | *Infinitive* | *Irr. Past* | *PP.* |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **go** | went | gone | **buy** | bought | bought |
| **do** | did | done | **think** | thought | thought |
| **come** | came | come | **bring** | brought | brought |
| **become** | became | become | **catch** | caught | caught |
| **run** | ran | run | **teach** | taught | taught |
| **drink** | drank | drunk | **keep** | kept | kept |
| **begin** | began | begun | **sleep** | slept | slept |
| **swim** | swam | swum | **feel** | felt | felt |
| **eat** | ate | eaten | **meet** | met | met |
| **give** | gave | given | **feed** | fed | fed |
| **get** | got | got | **grow** | grew | grown |
| **forget** | forgot | forgotten | **know** | knew | known |
| **win** | won | won | **throw** | threw | thrown |
| **write** | wrote | written | **draw** | drew | drawn |
| **ride** | rode | ridden | **fly** | flew | flown |
| **drive** | drove | driven | **make** | made | made |
| **take** | took | taken | **leave** | left | left |
| **find** | found | found | **lose** | lost | lost |
| **steal** | stole | stolen | **see** | saw | seen |
| **speak** | spoke | spoken | **hear** | heard | heard |
| **break** | broke | broken | **understand** | understood | understood |
| **wear** | wore | worn | **be** | was /were | been |
| **say** | said | said | **have** | had | had |
| **pay** | paid | paid | **cut** | cut | cut |
| **tell** | told | told | **shut** | shut | shut |
| **sell** | sold | sold | **hit** | hit | hit |
| **build** | built | built | **let** | let | let |
| **send** | sent | sent | **put** | put | put |
| **spend** | spent | spent | **cost** | cost | cost |
| **stick** | stuck | stuck | **hurt** | hurt | hurt |
| **dig** | dug | dug | **read** | read | read |
| **hold** | held | held | **spread** | spread | spread |
| **fall** | fell | fallen | **broadcast** | broadcast | broadcast |

For 1 - 6

# Passive

**12th**

| Tense<br>الزمن | Key words<br>الكلمات الدالة | Passive Form التكوين<br>( Be + PP ) | Examples<br>الأمثلة |
|---|---|---|---|
| **1- Future simple**<br>المستقبل البسيط | **tomorrow – next –**<br>**in the future – in** *2020*<br>**soon – later –**<br>**in / within / After** *2 days* | **will + be + PP**<br>**would**<br>**can**<br>**could**<br>**should**<br>**may**<br>**might**<br>**must**<br><br>**has to / have to**<br><br>**am / is / are going to** | 3 - My homework.....tomorrow.<br><br>- will have written<br>- will have been written<br>- was being written<br>- will be written |
| **2 - Future perfect**<br>المستقبل التام | **by** *next month* **–by** *October* **–**<br>**by the end of** *June***- -**<br>**in** *a month* **time** | **will have + been + P.P**<br>**would**<br>**can**<br>**could**<br>**should**<br>**may**<br>**might**<br>**must** | 8 - My homework...……...by tomorrow.<br><br>- will write<br>- had been written<br>- will have written<br>- will have been written |

# Unit 7

**A -From a, b, c and d, choose the most suitable word that best completes each of the following sentences:**

1. **People thought that the use of robots would ---------- boring factory jobs.**
   a) do up b) make up c) do away with d) do without

2. **The sports channel hosts football experts to give ---------- on football matches.**
   a) commentary b) ailment c) reverence d) vicinity

3. **Restaurants and terrace cafés are a/an ---------- part of the social life of the city.**
   a) onerous b) integral c) drowsy d) geriatric

4. **Gloves are usually made of ---------- leather so that your fingers will move easily.**
   a) supple b) integral c) vigorous d) physical

5. **It is true that---------- in Europe has increased greatly in the 20th century.**
   a) expectation b) vicinity c) commentary d) life expectancy

6. **Islam urges us to take care of our old parents. That's why ---------- homes are not common in the Arab world.**
   a) geriatric b) chronic c) drowsy d) shallow

7. **We have to ---------- both parents and teachers because they have offered us a lot.**
   a) cycle b) deserve c) honour d) conceal

8. **My uncle is so ---------- that he refuses to stop working despite being eighty.**
   a) vigorous b) integral c) geriatric d) supple

9. **The criminal wanted to ---------- his real identity using a false passport, but he was arrested.**
   a) deserve b) conceal c) bestow d) honour

10. **You must wear a crash–helmet when you ---------- to protect your head.**
    a) cycle b) deserve c) honour d) bestow

11. **I can't believe it. My favourite team lost the game. The result is contrary to any ----------**
    a) reverence b) ailment c) expectation d) vicinity

12. **Ali was still tired and ---------- when I woke him up as he didn't have enough sleep.**
    a) drowsy b) restful c) shallow d) chronic

13. **Some diseases and body shape are determined by ----------**
    a) blizzard b) commentary c) admiration d) genetic make-up

14. **My grandfather suffers from ---------- arthritis. He barely leaves his room.**
    a) chronic b) integral c) restful d) drowsy

15. **The sound of the wind in the trees is ---------- as it creates an atmosphere of relaxation.**
    a) deprived b) restful c) cardiovascular d) chronic

**16. The manager is doing his best to make the tasks less ---------- for his fellow workers.**
a) onerous b) elderly c) centenarian d) cardiovascular

**17. Children must stay in the ---------- side of the swimming pool.**
a) chronic b) restful c) drowsy d) shallow

**18. There are several hotels in the immediate ---------- of the Kuwait Towers.**
a) excuse b) vicinity c) dispute d) centenarian

**19. There is no mayonnaise left, so I'm afraid you will just have to ---------- it.**
a) make up for b) do up c) do away with d) do without

**20. My brother has the ability to ---------- exciting stories that you hardly get bored of.**
a) make up b) do up c) do away with d) make up for

**21. The Workers Union settled the ---------- over working conditions. The problem is over.**
a) admiration b) reverence c) dispute d) affection

**22. You can't treat a/an---------- yourself. You need to consult a doctor.**
a) ailment b) vicinity c) centenarian d) commentary

**23. My ---------- for that hard-working man grows every day. He really deserves it.**
a) vicinity b) admiration c) centenarian d) life-expectancy

**24. The airport officials announced that flights will be cancelled because of the ----------**
a) blizzard b) affection c) reverence d) excuse

**25. Doctors rank smoking as the prime cause of ---------- and respiratory diseases.**
a) shallow b) geriatric c) drowsy d) cardiovascular

**26. The company wants to ---------- the highest honour they can in recognition of the manger's achievements.**
a) bestow b) deserve c) conceal d) cycle

**B) Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:**

**( supple / do away with / fatal / do up / make up for / integral)**

27. Obesity is the real cause of many …….diseases.

28. Personal computers have helped us to …….a lot of paperwork.

29. The little girl asked her mother to …….her school uniform for her.

30. My brother practises sports every day to keep himself…….and energetic.

31. Commitment and hard work are …….to the success of any programme.

## Unit 7 GRAMMAR

**A – From a, b, c and d choose the most suitable answer:**

**1. The patient asked the doctor ---------- he could keep physically fit.**
a) how b) what c) who d) whether

**2. The journalist asked them ---------- they were partners with.**
a) if b) which c) who d) where

**3. The teacher asked the students ……. they wanted to write about.**
a) what b) how c) where d) whether

**4. The patient asked the doctor ……. the vaccine would be effective.**
a) what b) which c) whether d) who

**5. My teacher wanted to know why I ……. the research.**
a) am doing b) do c)haven't done d) hadn't done

**6. My friends wanted to know ……. I joined the new club last week.**
a) if b) what c) who d) whose

**7. He told me that both Malik ……. his brother joined the College of Medicine.**
a) or b) whether c) and d) nor

**8.……. the father and his son took part in the clean-up operation.**
a) Both b) Nor c) Either d) Whether

**9. ……. Jassem and Salim have disappointed me. They didn't come to my birthday party.**
a) Nor b) Both c) Either d) Neither

**10. Hopefully, the insurance will make ……. the damage from the fire.**
a) up b) away with c) up for d) without

**11. Many countries are doing their best to ……. illiteracy and poverty.**
a) do up b) do away with c) do with d) do without

**12. The little boy made ……. a story out of imagination.**
a) up b) without c) up for d) away with

**13. We did ……. all the faulty devices and bought some new ones.**
a) away with b) up c) without d) up for

**B – From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required:**

**14. "Where did you go yesterday?" (Change into reported speech)**
a) My friend wanted to know where I go the day before.
b) My friend wanted to know where I had gone the day before.
c) My friend wanted to know where I would go the day before.

**15. "We will test the new vaccine next month.' (Change into reported speech)**
a) They said they tested the new vaccine the following month.
b) They said they test the new vaccine the following month.
c) They said they would test the new vaccine the following month.

**16. "How will you spend your summer vacation?" (Change into reported speech)**
a) My cousin asked me how I spent my summer vacation.
b) My cousin asked me how I had spent my summer vacation.
c) My cousin asked me how I would spend my summer vacation.

**17. "Are you doing a research on Coronavirus?' (Change into reported speech)**

a) The journalist asked the experts if they did a research on Coronavirus.
b) The journalist asked the experts if they were doing a research on Coronavirus.
c) The journalist asked the experts if they had done a research on Coronavirus.

**18. "Did they leave last year?" (Change into reported speech)**

a) My cousin asked me if they have left the year before.
b) My cousin asked me if they had left the year before.
c) My cousin asked me if they will leave the year before.

**19. "Where are you going to spend your mid-year vacation? (Change into reported speech)**

a) My friend asked me where I was going to spend my summer vacation.
b) My friend asked me where I am going to spend my summer vacation.
c) My friend asked me where I spent my summer vacation.

**20. "Will you do a research on unemployment?' (Change into reported speech)**

a) The journalist asked the experts if they are doing a research on unemployment.
b) The journalist asked the experts if they will be doing a research on unemployment.
c) The journalist asked the experts if they would do a research on unemployment.

**21. Fahd is a smart student. Rashid is a smart student, too. (Join using: Both … and )**

a) Both Fahd and Rashid are smart students.
b) Both Fahd and Rashid are smart students, too.
c) Both Fahd and Rashid is a smart student.

**22. Hassan speaks Spanish. Hassan writes Spanish, too. (Join using Both … and )**

a) Hassan both speaks and writes Spanish, too.
b) Hassan both speaks or writes Spanish.
c) Hassan both speaks and writes Spanish.

## Unit 7 – WRITING

**Write on the following topic:** **(argumentative)**

**"Old people are the source of wisdom and experience."**

**- Plan** and w**rite an essay** of not less than **14 sentences (160 words**) **how we can show respect and appreciation to the elderly and what we can do to ensure a healthy life when we get old.**

**•NB: (Your topic should include an introduction, 2 body paragraphs & a conclusion.)**

**(Outline – 20 Marks)**

**Introduction**: ……..……
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**Body:**
**Paragraph 1**:……...……...……
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**Paragraph 2:**..……...……
**…**……
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**Conclusion :**……
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**Topic**

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# Reading comprehension

**- Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions below:**

For many people who live in cities, parks are an important part of the landscape. They provide a place for people to relax and play sports. What people often overlook is that parks also provide considerable environmental benefits.

One benefit of parks is that plants absorb carbon dioxide and give oxygen, which humans need to breathe. According to one study, an acre of trees can absorb the same amount of carbon dioxide that a typical car emits in 11,000 miles of driving. Parks also make cities cooler. Scientists have long noted what is called the Urban Heat Island Effect: building materials such as metal, concrete, and asphalt absorb much more of the sun's heat and release it much more quickly than organic surfaces like trees and grass. Parks and other green spaces help to minimise the Urban Heat Island Effect.

Unfortunately, many cities cannot easily create more parks because most land is already being used for buildings, roads, parking lots, and other essential parts of the urban environment. However, cities could benefit from many of the positive effects of parks by encouraging citizens to create another type of green space: rooftop gardens. While most people would not think of starting a garden on their roof, human beings have been planting gardens on rooftops for thousands of years. Some rooftop gardens are very **complex** and require special engineering, but others are simple container gardens that anyone can create with the investment of a few hundred dollars and a few hours of work.

Rooftop gardens provide many of the same benefits as other urban park and garden spaces, but without taking up the much-needed land. Like parks, rooftop gardens help to replace carbon dioxide in the air with nourishing oxygen. They also help to lessen the Urban Heat Island Effect, which can save money. In summer, rooftop gardens prevent buildings from absorbing heat from the sun, which can significantly reduce cooling bills. Rooftop vegetables and herb gardens can also provide fresh food for people, save **their** money and make their diets healthier. Rooftop gardens are not only something everyone can enjoy, they are also a smart environmental investment.

## From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer:

**1-The best title for the passage would be.....**

a)The Importance of Parks b)Rooftop Gardens c)Building Materials d)The Urban Heat Effect

**2-What does the underlined word "*complex*" in paragraph three (3) mean?**

a)easy b)expensive c)complicated d)submerged

**3-What does the underlined word *"their"* in paragraph four (4) refer to?**

a)vegetables b)gardens c)Bills d)people

**4-According to the text, Parks and green spaces help…….**

a)increase The Urban Heat Island Effect b)produce The Urban Heat Island Effect

c)reduce The Urban Heat Island Effect d)eliminate The Urban Heat Island Effect

**5-According to the passage, one of the following statements is *FALSE*:**

a) Rooftop gardens are a smart environmental investment.
b) Some rooftop gardens require special engineering.
c) Citizens are encouraged to create another type of green space.
d) Organic surfaces release the sun's heat more quickly than building materials.

**B) With reference to the passage, answer the following questions**:

6-Why do people feel that cities are usually warmer than surrounding rural areas?

……

7-What prevents cities from creating more parks?

……

8-What is the importance of parks and green spaces according to the text?

……

9-Why do some rooftop gardens require special equipment?

……

## Unit 7 – SUMMARY MAKING

**Read the following passage, then do as required:**

Festivals are gatherings and activities to express joy at a new or remembered event. As societies change, the characteristics of their traditional festivals and celebrations may alter also; new ones often emerge as others decline in popularity. Most likely, however, some festivals will remain unaltered for generations. First, for participants they are a source of joy. For observers they offer an unforgettable experience. Beyond the public enjoyment of a celebration, festivals in old societies provided an opportunity for the elders to pass on folk knowledge to younger generations. Moreover, modern festivals centering on the customs of a nation enrich the understanding of one's heritage. Finally, contemporary festivals aid the local economy by attracting visitors. Certainly, celebrations are part of the life– style of all peoples and make a contribution to modern civilization.

**In a paragraph of FOUR sentences ONLY, summarise and paraphrase the passage above inanswer to the following question:**

**What are the benefits of Festivals?**

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## UNIT 7 – Translation

**Translate the following into English:**

**فارس : إن متوسط العمر المتوقع قد ارتفع كثيرا بفضل تحسن الخدمات الطبية.**

**نادر : بالتأكيد، فقد أصبحنا قادرين على علاج أمراض كانت تعد مميتة و قاتلة .**

**Fares**:……

**Nader:**……

**-خالد : يساعد النوم الدماغ على الاحتفاظ بالمعلومات الجديدة في ذاكرة الفرد .**

**- راشد : بالفعل فقد أشارت بعض الدراسات أن أداء الأشخاص الذين ناموا بعد تعلم مادة ما كان أفضل إثناء الاختبارات.**

**Khalid**:……

**Rashid:**……

**-أحمد : من النادر وجود دور لكبار السن في الكويت وفي الدول العربية .**

**- فهد :نعم لأن الدين الإسلامي يعلم الأطفال تقدير الوالدين وإظهار التعاطف معهم عند الكبر.**

**Ahmed**:……

**Fahd:**……

# Unit 8

## Unit 8 – Vocabulary

**A -From a, b, c and d choose the most suitable word that best completes each of the following sentences:**

**1. Many people leave the countryside for the city causing rural ----------.**
a) depopulation b) overcrowding c) metropolis d) infrastructure

**2.Wars leave behind famine, disease and many terribly ---------- areas.**
a)astounded b) embarrassed c) deserted d) tranquil

**3.My brother intends to set up a/an ---------- / import company after graduation.**
a) unemployment b) export c) depopulation d) glamour

**4.The story books that the children read are on ---------- scale of difficulty.**
a)graduated b) deserted c) vacant d) advantageous

**5.Old people move to the countryside to escape from the ---------- of city life.**
a)depopulation b) overcrowding c) almond d) residents' parking

**6.My family have chosen to live here where all ---------- are available and quite handy.**
a)hustle and bustle b) public services c) odds and ends d) residents' parking

**7.Some rich people ---------- the way they live as they move from the city to the country.**
a)bestow b) narrate c) conceal d) reverse

**8.People leave ---------- areas to find some better job opportunities in the city.**
a)embarrassed b) leafy c) rural d) palatial

**9.Deserting countryside phenomenon is a major ---------- problem nowadays.**
a)palatial b) socioeconomic c) leafy d) picturesque

**10.The government is trying hard to solve the problem of ---------- among young people.**
a) metropolis b) unemployment c) glamour d) almond

**11.The house on sale is almost ----------. The buyer can receive it right now.**
a)astounded b) embarrassed c) tranquil d) vacant

**12.People who work in a great ---------- like London would not prefer to live there.**
a)metropolis b) unemployment c) depopulation d) export

**13.The little child was admired by all the audience for her ability to -------- wonderful stories.**
a)reverse b) narrate c) conceal d) deserve

**14.When I travel abroad, I'm always keen on buying lots of ---------- for my family.**
a)far and wide b) public services c) hustle and bustle d) odds and ends

**15.India is a ---------- populated country. Too many people live there.**

a)vice versa b) frequently c) densely d) customarily

**16.After fifty years of city life, my father has decided to lead a /an ----------life in the country.**

a)leafy b) tranquil c) astounded d) embarrassed

**17.We were ---------- to know about the manager's decision of early retirement.**

a)astounded b) advantageous c) palatial d) deserted

**18.I was really surprised to ------ an old friend of mine while walking on the beach yesterday.**

a)do without b) do up c) make up d) bump into

**19.My classmate repeatedly apologised for the ---------- he caused to the rest of the class.**

a)depopulation b) disturbance c) unemployment d)residents' parking

**20.Being very tired of walking, we sat in a /an ---------- shade for a while to rest.**

a)vacant b) leafy c) embarrassed d) palatial

**21.It took us a lot of time to find a/an -------- room in the hotel as we were in the middle of the holiday season.**

a)leafy b) vacant c) astounded d) embarrassed

**22.My father's long experience placed him in a/an ------ position to apply for and get the job easily.**

a)advantageous b) rural c) deserted d) tranquil

**23.As a consequence of the COVID-19 pandemic, ---------- has risen dramatically worldwide.**

a)contentment b) unemployment c) infrastructure d) glamour

**24.Late-night phone calls are the biggest ---- for me; once I wake up, I can't get back to sleep again.**

a)disturbance b) depopulation c) skyline d) demarcation

**25.Coffee is one of Brazil's main ----------**

a)almonds b) hubs c) exports d) glamours

**B) Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below.**

**(odds and ends / public services / densely / far and wide / residents' parking / vice versa)**

26.Manila is the most ……..populated city in the world.

27.For better communication, when someone talks, you should listen and ……..…….. .

28.We have just taken nearly everything, but probably left some ……..……..behind.

29.……..…..should always be kept in good condition; they are for everybody in the town.

30.Volunteers came from ……..to help after the earthquake had hit the city.

# Unit 8 Grammar

**A – From a, b, c and d choose the most suitable answer:**

**1.Never ---------- so excited about a movie.**

a)I have been b) I was c) have I been d) I had been

**2.Little ---------- to be a millionaire.**

a)did she expect b) she expected c) she had expected d) she has expected

**3.Scarcely ---------- the room when the phone rang**.

a)he entered b) he had entered c) he has entered d) had he entered

**4.Rarely ---------- fast food .**

a)I ate b) do I eat c) I had eaten d) I eat

**5.No sooner ---------- the noise than we rushed to the spot.**

a)we had heard b) we heard c) had we heard d) we have heard

**6. Never ---------- visited such a beautiful beach.**

a)I have b) have I c) do I d) did I

**7.Hardly ---------- the e-mail when he got the approval.**

a)had he sent b) he had sent c) does he send d) he sends

**8.The tallest buildings in London are small ---------- those in New York.**

a) instead of b) but c) however d) in comparison with

**9.---------- I am a vegetarian, my whole family eats meat.**

a)Whereas b) Instead of c) But d) However

**10.The engineers said the bridge was safe. ----------, no one wanted to risk crossing it.**

a)Instead of b) Whereas c) In comparison with d) However

**11. He went shopping alone ---------- waiting for me.**

a)but b) however c) instead of d) whereas

**12. I am not going out tonight. ----------, we can meet tomorrow if you like.**

a)Whereas b) However c) Instead of d) In comparison with

**13.---------- other languages, Japanese is so difficult to learn.**

a) Whereas b) But c) While d) In comparison with

**14.She is looking for a babysitter ---------- can take care of her child while she is at work.**

a)whose b) which c) who d) where

**15.I really loved the Turkish restaurant ---------- we had lunch last Friday.**

a)whose b) which c) who d) where

**16.The taxi, ---------- will take you to the airport, should be here at 7 a.m.**

a)where b) who c) which d) when

**17. Spring is the time of the year …… the desert turns from yellow to green.**

a)where b) who c) which d) when

**B– From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required:**

**18. Saad not only studies to be a pilot, but he is also a successful athlete. (Begin with: Not only)**

a) Not only does Saad study to be a pilot, but he is also a successful athlete.

b)Not only did Saad study to be a pilot, but he is also a successful athlete.

c)Not only has Saad studied to be a pilot, but he is also a successful athlete.

**19 -She put much spices and salt. No one could eat the main dish**. **(with the result that)**

a) She put much spices and salt, with the result that no one could eat the main dish.

b) With the result that, she put much spices and salt. No one could eat the main dish.

c) She put much spices and salt, no one could eat the main dish ,with the result that.

**20 - I hurried to the post office to post the letter. (use: in order that)**

a) I hurried to the post office in order that post the letter.

b) I hurried to the post office in order that I can post the letter.

c) I hurried to the post office in order that I could post the letter.

**21.I sent an email to my lawyer. He lives in Kuwait City. (Join using: who)**

a) I sent an email to my lawyer who he lives in Kuwait City.

b) I sent an email to my lawyer. He who lives in Kuwait City.

c) I sent an email to my lawyer who lives in Kuwait City.

**22.She has never been to such a luxurious hotel. (Begin with Never)**

a) Never has she been to such a luxurious hotel.

b)Never she has been to such a luxurious hotel.

c)Never she had been to such a luxurious hotel.

**23.I like Italian food very much. My brother dislikes it. (Join using: whereas)**

a)I like Italian food very much. My brother whereas dislikes it.

b)I like Italian food very much, whereas my brother dislikes it.

c)I whereas like Italian food very much my brother dislikes it.

# Unit 8 – WRITING

**Write on the following topic:** **(Argumentative)**

"Some people sacrifice the peace and quiet of ***living in the countryside*** in return for the advantages of ***living in a city***. Others however escape the stressful life in cities to enjoy the tranquil life of the countryside.

**Plan** and w**rite an essay** of not less than **14 sentences (160 words )presenting both viewpoints and stating your position on the issue.**

**•NB: (Your topic should include an introduction, 2 body paragraphs & a conclusion.)**

**(Outline – 20 Marks)**

**Introduction**: ……..……

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**Body:**

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**Paragraph 1**: ……..……

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**Paragraph 2:**..……

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**Conclusion :……**

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**The Topic**

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## Unit – 8 Summary Making

**Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions that follow:**

Winter is cold in some places. Animals get through this time in many ways. First, Birds and butterflies fly away. Many of them do not stick around for the winter. They go to a place with nice weather and come home in spring. Migrating is a clever way to avoid the cold. Another effective way to avoid the cold is to sleep through it. Many animals hide during the winter. Their bodies slow down to save energy. They live off their fat. This is hibernation. Snakes, frogs and bears hibernate. In addition, Some animals store food in their homes. They live on what they saved in the summer and fall. This is what squirrels do. Other animals tough it out. Finally, to survive, animals grow thicker coats in winter. Other animals, such as the arctic fox, change color. Winter may be pretty. It is nice to see snow on the trees, but it is dangerous too.

**In a paragraph of FOUR sentences ONLY, summarise and paraphrase the passage above in answer to the following question.**

**How do some animals survive cold winter?**

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## Translation

**Translate the following sentences into English.**

**كامل : ينتقل الكثير من الناس إلى الريف للهروب من ازدحام المدن .**
**منصور: صحيح ، حيث يستمتعون بالمناظر الطبيعية والهدوء.**

Kamel:
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Mansour: ……
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**أحمد: تعتبر الهجرة من الريف الى المدينة من أكبر التحديات التي تواجه الكثير من الدول حاليا .**
**نعمان:- يعد بناء المدن الذكية أحد الحلول للمشكلة الإسكانية .**

Ahmed: ……
……
Noaman: ……
……

**محمد :أحب منزلنا الجديد لموقعه المميز حيث يوجد سوق مركزي ضخم على بعد أمتار قليلة.**
**اسلام: هذا رائع حيث يلبي جميع احتياجاتكم .**

Mohammed: ……
……
Islam:……

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# Unit 9

**A -From a, b, c and d choose the most suitable answer:**

**1-I can't attend your graduation party right now. My car is still being repaired in the mechanic's……**
a-workshop b) biography c) cookery d) minister

**2-Each person's genetic code is …….. except in the case of identical twins.**
a-immobile b) unique c) ungentlemanly d) substandard

**3-For more information about Shakespeare, I recommend you read his ……..**
a-biography b) workshop c) cookery d) minister

**4-A lot of …….. goods are manufactured by modern machines in our factory.**
a-substandard b) immobile c) ungentlemanly d) mass-produced

**5-Sara can't send the document and she needs to …….. the fax machine first.**
a-fix b) promote c) socialize d) appoint

**6-New …….. books always offer various ways of making meals.**
a-doctorate b) biography c) cookery d) degree

**7-He feels sorry as the economic growth has been substantially ……..**
a- neck and neck b) below par c) call the shots d) toe the line

**8-The …….. members will vote for the new law about traffic rules before issuing it.**
a-biography b) parliament c) cookery d) degree

**9-Foods and beverages are …….. served in the Holy Month of Ramadan in all mosques.**
a-vice versa b) roughly c) customarily d) densely

**10.Due to her outstanding education, Massouma Al Mubarak was given the health ……..**
a-portfolio b) snooker c) biography d) bill

**11-In spite of his …….. performance, he was asked to plan for the next project!**
a-call the shots b) below par c) toe the line d) neck and neck.

**12.Last year, she decided to …….. and direct her own movies.**
a-call the shots b) below par c) toe the line d) neck and neck.

**13. In this company, a person should …….. if he or she wants to keep the job.**
a-call the shots b) below par c) toe the line d) neck and neck.

**14. The two tennis school teams were …….. in the final competitions. They did well.**
a-neck and neck b) below par c) call the shots d) toe the line

**15. He likes to spend his time playing …….. or chess with his friends.**
a-bill b) snooker c) cookery d) workshop

**16. The old manager was asked to …….. due to his health problems.**
a-resign b) appoint c) socialise d) fix

**17. The new …….. will arrive on Monday. We should all be there to meet him.**
a) snooker b) parliament c) bill d) minister

**18. She has recently obtained a …….. in philosophy from the United Kingdom.**
a) degree b) bill c) cookery d) snooker

**19. Some people feel that it is a/an …….. conduct to constantly defeat your opponents.**
a) unique b) immobile c) ungentlemanly d) mass-produced

**20. My friend remained …….. and unable to move anywhere after the shock.**
a) immobile b) ungentlemanly c) unique d) custom-made

**21. The cold has already made …….. living conditions even worse.**
a) immobile b) custom-made c) contemporary d) substandard

## B -Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

**( competent / workshop / unusual / cookery / customarily / substandard )**

22-The workers have already parted gold from silver in the ……..

23-They …….. go camping side by side with their relatives every year.

24-My car needs a/an …….. mechanic to be able to fix the breakdown .

25-Women in the past excelled at …….. as ordering food wasn't an option on those days.

26- Unfortunately, our team's performance was…….…….in the world race so they lost it.

**( biography / substandard / fix / resign / unique / bill )**

27. There is a new **…….** about labour laws under discussion by the ministers.

28. The **…….** of great figures contains lessons for people to learn from.

29. Our graduation party was **…….** for all of us and our families as well .

29. The English teacher had to **……** as he became too old to stand for hours in classes.

30. Despite all attempts, no one could **……** the network errors. The engineers had to ask for help from specialised companies.

# Unit 9 – Grammar

**A – From a, b, c and d choose the most suitable answer:**

**1. Instead of buying a new bicycle, why don't you have your old one …….?**
a) had fixed b) would fix c) fixing d) fixed

**2. We had our house ……. last year.**
a) painting b) was painted c) painted d) paint

**3. We need to have some work ……. on our car, and we're looking for a good mechanic.**
a) had done b) doing c) done d) did

**4. We need to have our computer ……. out for viruses.**
a) checked b) had checked c) checking d) been checked

**5. I ……. my phone repaired after I had dropped it.**
a) have b) had c) will have d) would have

**6. She had to have her phone number ……. because she was receiving calls from a stranger.**
a)was changed b) changes c) changing d) changed

**7. Fatma always has her car ……. by dialing a home service**.
a)washed b) will wash c) would wash d) washing

**8.They are lucky as they are ……. their tickets printed out now.**
a) having b) have c) being had d) had

**9.When I was a child, I ……. go swimming in the lake.**
b) am used to b) use to c) used to d) get used to

**10.As a Muslim, I ……. help my poor neighbours. Now, they don't need any help.**
c) used to b) am used to c) use to d) will use to

**11. Did you ……. to play Dawwama when you were children?**
a) use b) use to c) uses to d) used to

**12. In the past, people didn't ……. travel by plane.**
a) use to b) used to c) using to d) get used to

**13- I……..…play the piano when I was young, but now I do.**
a) use to b) used to c) don't use to d) didn't use to

**14- I……..…play the piano when I was young, but now I don't .**
a) use to b) used to c) don't use to d) didn't use to

**B – From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required**

**15.Ali won't repair his car himself tomorrow.** **(Change into causative)**
a) Ali will have his car repaired tomorrow.
b) Ali will have repaired his car tomorrow.
c) Ali's car will be repairing tomorrow.

**16.The mechanic checked the brakes of my car.** **(Change into causative)**
a)I had checked the brakes of my car.
d) I had to check the brakes of my car.
e) I had the brakes of my car checked.

**17.She used to make dress patterns when she was young.** **(Form a question)**
a) How did she use to dress when she was young?
b) When did she use to dress when she was young?
c) What did she use to make when she was young?

**18.He used to play the piano very well.** **(Make Negative)**
a) He isn't used to playing piano very well.
b) He doesn't use to play the piano very well.
c) He didn't use to play the piano very well.

# Unit 9 – WRITING

**Write on the following topic:** **Argumentative**

It is very important to keep in touch with our past. **Some people state that life nowadays is much better than life in the past while others think the opposite.**

Write a report of about (14 sentences 160 words) about both views and state your own view.

**Plan** and w**rite an essay** of not less than **14 sentences ( 160 words ) presenting both viewpoints and stating your position on the issue.**

**(Outline – 20 Marks)**

**Introduction**: ……..……
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**Paragraph 1**:……..……
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**Paragraph 2:**..……
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**Conclusion** :……
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## Summary Making

**Read the following text then do as required:**

The frightening outbreak of Corona virus has become the most important topic that occupies the entire world. The virus that causes COVID-19 is spreading very easily among people. Thus, the more closely a person interacts with others, the higher the risk of COVID19 spread. The World Health Organization, WHO, has developed measures for protecting workers from exposure to SARS-CoV-2, the virus that causes COVID-19, which depend on the type of work being performed, exposure risk, and the interaction with the infected people. For all people not only workers, first of all, it is good to frequently wash hands with soap and water for at least 20 seconds. Also, When soap and running water are unavailable, an alcohol based hand rub with at least 60% alcohol can be used. Besides, it is a must to avoid touching eyes, nose, or mouth with unwashed hands. Finally, It is important to avoid close contact with people who are sick and stay home if one feels sick.

**-In a paragraph of FOUR sentences ONLY, summarise and paraphrase the previous text in answer to the following question:**

**What preventive measures should be taken during the COVID-19 pandemic?**

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## Grade 12 Unit 9 – Translation

**Translate the following sentences into good English:**

**سعود : مارس أجدادنا في الماضي أنشطة مختلفة في أوقات فراغهم مثل زيارة بعضهم البعض وراوية القصص المتنوعة .**

**علي :هذا صحيح، فقد كانت حياتهم بسيطة ومكنهم هذا من الاستمتاع بوقت الفراغ.**

Saud: ……

……

Ali : ……

……

**كامل :السيدة معصومة المبارك هي أول وزيرة في تاريخ الكويت .**

**منصور :نعم ، فقد تولت حقيبة وزارة التخطيط والتنمية في سنه 2005 ,ايضا وزارة الصحة فيما بعد .**

Amal: ……

……

Aisha : ……

……

**آدم: إعتاد الناس في الماضي على قضاء وقت فراغهم بتصليح الأشياء المكسورة وراوية القصص وزيارة بعضهم البعض .**

**يوسف: بينما الآن يقضي معظم الشباب أوقاتهم في ممارسة ألعاب الكمبيوتر والتحدث عبر الانترنت.**

Adam: ……

……

Yousef: ……

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مدرسة الرفعة النموذجية

الاسم :.....

الصف :.....

| |
|---|
| 80 |

**( 80 Marks )**

**12th grade** **Quiz 2B / 2024 - 2025**

==========

## I- VOCABULARY (20 marks)

**A)Choose the most suitable word from a,b,c and d: ( 4 X 5=20 marks)**

1. I can't believe it. My favourite team lost the game. The result is contrary to any ---------- .
   a) reverence b) ailment c) expectation d) vicinity

2. People who take part in voluntary work ---------- respect and admiration.
   a) deserve b) conceal c) bestow d) honour

3. My friend remained …….. and unable to move anywhere after the shock.
   a) immobile b) ungentlemanly c) unique d) custom-made

4. People living in ---------- areas enjoy the beautiful scenes and relaxing atmosphere.
   a) embarrassed b) rural c) onerous d) palatial

## II- Grammar (20 marks )

**B) Do as required between brackets :: ( 4 X 5=20 marks)**

5. Saad not only studies to be a pilot, but he is also a successful athlete. **(Begin: Not only)**
   a) Not only does Saad study to be a pilot, but he is also a successful athlete.
   b) Not only did Saad study to be a pilot, but he is also a successful athlete.
   c) Not only has Saad studied to be a pilot, but he is also a successful athlete.

6. I didn't check the brakes of my car myself. **(Change into causative)**
   a) I had checked the brakes of my car.
   f) I had to check the brakes of my car.
   g) I had the brakes of my car checked.

7. Fahd is a smart student. Rashid is a smart student, too. **(Join using Both … and )**
   a) Both Fahd and Rashid are smart students.
   b) Both Fahd and Rashid were smart students, too.
   c) Both Fahd and Rashid is a smart student.

8."Where will you spend your summer vacation?" **(Change into reported speech)**
   a) My cousin asked me where I spent my summer vacation.
   b) My cousin asked me where I would spend my summer vacation.
   c) My cousin asked me where I had spent my summer vacation.

## V-Writing ( Argumentative ) ( 40 M )

40

" Some people sacrifice the peace and quiet of **living in the countryside** in return for the advantages of **living in a city." Are you for or against living in a city? Why?**

**Plan** and w**rite an essay** of not less than **( 6 sentences) presenting your own points of view on this issue.**

### Write your outline here ( 5 )

**Introduction:**

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**Body:**

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**Conclusion:**

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### Write your topic here ( 35 )

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# Unit 10

**A -From a, b, c and d choose the most suitable word that best completes each of the following sentences:**

1. **The airplane …….. higher and higher and we kept watching till it disappeared.**
   a) highlighted b) traversed c) ascended d) craved

2. **We couldn't get anywhere in our …….. to convince him not to travel abroad.**
   a) attempt b) summit c) elite d) arson

3. **Some mountain climbers reach some …….. heights and lose concentration.**
   a) manned b) dizzying c) alight d) austere

4. **A surgeon from the …… will perform a complex surgery to the richest man in the world.**
   a) attempt b) summit c) elite d) arson

5. **He had complained of …….. after his tough schedule over the past week.**
   a) exhaustion b) feat c) mountaineer d) arson

6. **Under …….. weather, the mountain climbers were obliged to cancel their expedition.**
   a) extreme b) dizzying c) alight d) visible

7. **If any white dots appear in your hands or feet, it's the first sign of ……..**
   a) attempt b) frost-bite c) mountaineer d) arson

8. **Both these studies …….. issues that needed urgent attention and solutions.**
   a) highlight b) traverse c) ascend d) crave

9. **How did you expect us to go on such a …….. expedition, through unknown land.**
   a) perilous b) dizzying c) alight d) visible

10. **The …….. of the road began immediately after the storm had destroyed it.**
    a) summit b) reconstruction c) mountaineer d) elite

11. **Many people don't think it is dangerous to …….. mountains. I don't agree with them.**
    a) scale b) traverse c) highlight d) crave

12. **Heavy clouds had gathered over the …….. of Mount Everest.**
    a) attempt b) reconstruction c) mountaineer d) summit

13. **The …….. person will complain of pains, headache, sore throat and loss of appetite.**
    a) afflicted b) extreme c) perilous d) visible

14. **The fires had to be kept …….. all the night until the police came.**
    a) perilous b) extreme c) alight d) visible

15. **Ten classrooms were burnt in the …….. attack, and three fire fighters were injured.**
    a) attempt b) feat c) mountaineer d) arson

16. **The explorers managed to complete their expedition in spite of the …….. weather.**
    a) fatigued b) dizzying c) alight d) austere

**17. We've just …….. an old friend. We haven't seen him for ages.**
a) come round b) come across c) come down d) come up

**18. It was a disappointing display and we were fortunate to …….. a point.**
a) come over b) come across c) come down d) come away with

**19. House prices have …….. in recent months because of COVID-19.**
a) come round b) come across c) come down d) come away with

**20. When I was little, my cousin used to …….. to our house.**
a) come over b) come across c) come down d) come round

**21. My sister's husband hasn't yet …….. after the operation.**
a) come down b) come across c) come round d) come away with

**22. One of the most famous paintings will …….. for auction next month.**
a) come over b) come across c) come down d) come up

**23. I felt …….. after a wonderful morning of skiing.**
a) extreme b) exhilarated c) alight d) austere

**24. The ……travelers were exhausted by their cross-continent journey and fell aslee in the airport.**
a) fatigued b) extreme c) alight d) austere

**25. International trade routes …….. the seas, connecting continent with continent.**
a) scale b) traverse c) highlight d) crave

**26. After she had hit her head, she was …….. for several minutes.**
a) extreme b) unconscious c) alight d) austere

**27. When I got up this morning, the moon was still …….. in the sky.**
a) extreme b) fatigued c) visible d) austere

**Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:**

**( come away with - mountaineers - cope with - perilous - alight - feats)**

28. Many people find it hard to ……..change; they prefer what they are familiar with.

29. Experienced …….know that anything can happen on a mountain.

30. The country roads are quite …….. We have to drive so carefully.

31. Any kind of open fire needs enough amount of fuel to keep it ……..

32. People who have taken similar tests have …….varying results.

# Unit 10 Grammar

**A – From a, b, c and d choose the most suitable answer:**

1. **I had to have a break. I ..... for so long.**

a)drove b) have driven c) had been driving d) drive

2. **Before we parked our car, we ..... the ticket.**

a)collect b) have collected c) had collected d) are collecting

3. **The roads were blocked in the morning. It ..... all night.**

a)had been raining b) rained c) rains d) is raining

4. **They got to the beach after they ..... for hours.**

a)walked b) have walked c) had been walking d) walk

5. **His English was perfect. He ..... it since he started school.**

a) was studying b) has studied c) studied d) had been studying

6. **When we moved to Park Street, the Johnsons ..... there for ages.**

a) had been living b) have lived c) live d) lived

7. **Carol had a detailed map in her handbag but she ……..... her glasses at home and could not read it.**

a) was leaving b) left c) had been leaving d) had left

8. **When I got to her birthday party, the club was empty. They ..... somewhere else.**

a) had gone b) have gone c) are going d) go

9. **She was ……an excellent and polite girl that everyone admires her,**

a) such b) so c) either d) neither

10. **The puzzle was ……. complicated that I couldn't solve it.**

a) such b) so c) either d) neither

**B – From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required:**

**11.My sister (study) English for three years when she took the exam. (Correct the verb)**

a. My sister is studying English for three years when she took the exam.

b. My sister had been studying English for three years when she took the exam.

c. My sister will be studying English for three years when she took the exam.

**12- He (drink) milk out the carton when Mom walked into the kitchen. (Correct the verb)**

a- He had been drinking milk out the carton when Mom walked into the kitchen.

b- He is drinking milk out the carton when Mom walked into the kitchen.

c- He drinks milk out the carton when Mom walked into the kitchen.

**13- The singers were so talented that the concert was a hit. (Use: Such …that)**

a- They were such talented singers that the concert was a hit.

b- They were such that talented singers that the concert was a hit.

c- They were talented singers such that the concert was a hit.

**14- He is very clever. He answered all the questions in 5 minutes. (Join Using: so …that)**

a- He is a so very clever that answered all the questions in 5 minutes.

b- He is so clever that he answered all the questions in 5 minutes.

c- He is so a clever boy that he answered all the questions in 5 minutes.

## EXPOSITORY WRITING

**Write on the following topic :**

"You only know yourself when you go beyond your limits."

**Plan** and **write** an essay of **14** sentences **(160** words**)** showing **the reasons behind trying to push oneself to extreme limits** and **the consequences of taking such risks.**

**•NB: (Your topic should include an introduction, 2 body paragraphs & a conclusion.)**

**(Outline – 20 Marks)**

**Introduction**: ……..……
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**Paragraph 1**: ……..……
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**Paragraph 2:** ..……
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**Conclusion** :……
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**The Topic**

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# Reading Comprehension

**Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions below :**

Doctors say that there are several kinds of headaches. Each kind begins in a different place and needs different treatment. Some of these headaches start with a change in vision or sight. The person sees wavy lines, black dots, or white spots in front of the eyes. This is a warning that a headache is coming. The headache occurs on only one side of the head. The vision is blurred, and the person may vomit from the pain. These headaches are called the migraine headaches. They are more frequent in women than men. Sleep is the best cure for **them** .

Cluster headaches, which also start in the arteries, are called cluster headaches because they come in clusters or groups. A cluster headache lasts only for two hours and then goes away. At the beginning of the cluster headache, the eyes become red and watery. There is a steady pain in the head. Men have more cluster headaches than women do .

The muscle headache, which starts in the muscles in the neck or forehead, is caused by tension. When the person becomes nervous about something, or has problems at work, or at school, or at home, the neck and head muscles become **tense** and the headache starts. A muscle headache usually starts in the morning and gets worse as the hours pass. There is a steady pain, pressure and a bursting feeling. Usually, aspirin doesn't help a muscle very much.

How do doctors treat headaches? If a person has frequent headaches, the doctor first has to decide what kind they are. Medicine can help, but there are other ways to treat them .

The doctor asks the patient to analyse his or her daily living patterns. A change in diet or an increase in exercise might stop the headaches. If the patient realizes that difficulties at home, or at work, or at school are causing the tension, it might be possible to make changes and decrease these problems.

Psychological problems and even medicine for another physical problem can cause headache. The doctor has to discuss and **analyse** all these patterns of the patient's life. A headache can be also a signal of a more serious problem. So, patients should realize that there is no magic cure for headaches, but doctors can control most of them

**From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer:**

1. **The best title for this passage would be:**
   a) Headaches: Types and Treatments
   b) Experimented Cures and Treatments
   c)Researches about Headaches
   d)Dangerous and Fatal Headaches
2. **The underlined word *"them"* in paragraph (1) refers to:**
   a) Women
   b) migraine headaches
   c)men
   d)white spots
3. **The underlined word** "analyse" **in paragraph (5) is closest in meaning to:**
   a)fight b)shake c)Complete d)diagnose
4. **The antonym of the underlined word *"tense"* in paragraph (3) is:**
   a)visible b)legible c)Relaxed d)incredible
5. **The main idea of paragraph (4) can be:**
   a) The ways doctors follow to treat headaches.
   b) Doing exercises might stop the headaches.
   c) Some difficulties are causing headache.
   d) The daily living patterns of patients with headaches.

**B) With reference to the passage, answer the following questions:**

6. Why should patients realise that there is no magic cure for headaches?

……..……

7. Describe the symptoms of Cluster headaches.

……..……

8. What are symptoms of the migraine headaches?

……..……

9. What is the purpose of writing this passage?

……..……

## SUMMARY MAKING

**- Read the following passage, then do as required:**

Wearing seat belts does not make you invincible. You can still get hurt or killed while wearing your seat belt. But wearing them has proven first to be safer than driving without them. Second, you are much less likely to be killed in a car wreck if you are wearing a seat belt. Third, you are much less likely to get seriously injured if you are wearing one. Finally, you can save your life and the life of others who join you on a journey. So why not take the safer way? Why not go the way that has been proven to result in fewer deaths? You do want to live, don't you?

**In a paragraph of FOUR sentences ONLY, summarise and paraphrase the passage above in answer to the following question:**

**What are the benefits of wearing seat belts?**

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## Translation

**Translate the following sentences into good English:**

**حسن : ماذا تعرف عن زيد الرفاعي ؟ خالد : هو أول رجل عربي تمكن من الوصول الى قمة جبل**
**خالد : افرست بالرغم من البرد الفارس .**

Hassan: .....
Khaled: .....

**كامل : ما هي الاستعدادات التي يجب ان يقوم بها المتسلقون قبل القيام ب أي رحلة استكشافية؟**
**منصور: يجب أن يتم وضع خطة واضحة وفريق عمل متعاون.**

Kamel : .....
Mansour: ……

**علي: واجه زيد الرفاعي البرد الشديد على جبل افرست .**
**فهد: نعم ولكنه استطاع الوصول للقمة .**

Ali: ….....
Fahed: .....

**حمد: زيد الرفاعي هو أول رجل عربي يتسلق أعلى جبل في العالم.**
**سالم : نعم لقد تمكن من الوصول الى قمة جبل الافرست .**

Hamad: ….....
Salem: .....

# Unit 11

**A -From a, b, c and d choose the most suitable word that best completes each of the following sentences:**

1. I shouldn't have used so much salt in my cooking. Unfortunately, the dish was .....
   a) superb b) abhorrent c) awe-inspiring d) durable
2. The ..... astronauts returned from their year-long trip to the ISS with new discoveries.
   a) intrepid b) abnormal c) conducive d) dual
3. After they had planned for their project for months, they ..... it almost perfectly.
   a) revered b) alerted c) waned d) executed
4. Fahd has become the best swimmer on the team. He is ..... faster than all his team- mates.
   a) exceptionally b) specifically c) densely d) roughly
5. My brother chose to accept the job because it was an amazing .....that he didn't want to miss.
   a) concept b) opportunity c) detriment d) frontier
6. I have bought my brother new ..... as he's going to compete in next year's Olympics.
   a) emissions b) data c) trainers d) universes
7. The scientist's discovery has completely ..... medicine and changed the way we treat diseases.
   a) revolutionised b) dispatched c) alerted d) orbited
8. Planes nowadays have become lighter, faster, and more ..... due to space technology.
   a) perceivable b) on board c) economical d) astronomical
9. We could easily find our way back home thanks to the ..... system in the car.
   a) GPS b) habitation c) mission d) natural satellite
10. We must.....the positive effects of good health on our lives, so we must eat well and exercise regularly.
    a) alert b) take for granted c) revolve around d) monitor
11. My little sister has drawn a picture of the ..... and written the names of all the planets.
    a) solar system b) spin-off c) concept d) opportunity
12. The life story of Prophet Mohammed is ..... Everyone should learn from his journeys.
    a) awe-inspiring b) economical c) sentient d) durable
13. I am planning to study ..... science next year. It's such an interesting subject.
    a) abnormal b) astronomical c) dual d) durable
14. I ..... the people who treat everyone equally, regardless of their age, gender or financial status.
    a) alert b) orbit c) dispatch d) revere
15. The idea that some people believe in aliens is a very strange .....
    a) concept b) mission c) opportunity d) universe

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list:**

**{awe-inspiring / abhorrent / intrepid / mission / orbit / concepts / revered }**

1- Racism of any kind is …….. to me.

2- An…….. person is someone who acts in a brave way.

3- It is very difficult to define the ……. of beauty.

4- Nelson Mandela is …… for his brave fight against apartheid.

5- The higher we climbed, the more …… the scenery became.

6- Russia sent a ……..to study the space .

7- On this mission the Shuttle will …… the Earth at a height of several hundred miles.

## Grammar unit 11

**Choose the right answer:**

1- An effective paragraph must be…….unified and ordered.
a- either b- neither c- both d- or

2- On Mars, there is …… air to breathe nor water to drink.
a-either b. neither c. both d. not only

3. You can either download the magazine from one of the e-reader icons…...….buy it next month.
a. or b. and c. before d. after

4. This motor-bike is neither faster ……. more reliable.
a. both b. either c. nor d. or

5-Both Ali and Salem …….. doctors at Al-Jahra hospital.
a. am b. is c. was d. are

6- Either my brother or my sister …… fond of horse-riding in their leisure.
a. am b. is c. was d. are

7. Neither the teacher nor the students ……. interested in the project..
a. am b. is c. was d. are

8- Both Ali and Fahd …… Italian abroad.
a. study b. studies c. studied d. studying

9. My final project ……. next week.
a)will submit b) submit c) has to be submitted d)is going to submit

10.The report ……. in neat handwriting. Especially if you want a high mark.
a)written b) write c) should write d) should be written

11.All the exam instructions ……. read carefully before starting to answer them.
a)have to be b) has to be c) can't be d) shouldn't be

12.You can't simply hire anyone to build your home. It ……..…. by an excellent architect.
a)has built b) has to be built c) building d) has been building

13.I don't like eating any frozen food. I believe that it ……. fresh.
a)must be eaten b) would eat c) should eat d) must eat

14.For the art project to be successful, it ……. with the right materials.
a)should make b) can make c) will make d) should be made

15.The teacher won't accept the reports after the due date. They ……. early and sent on time.
a)have to be done b) can do c) have to do d) has to be done

16.My friend is not allowed to buy two dresses. She has to choose ……. the black or the white.
a)both b) either c) neither d) whether

17.This restaurant is famous for serving …….Japanese and Indian cuisines.
a)either b) neither c) both d) nor

18.By the end of the week, we will have …….. our final revision.
a)finished b) finishing c) been finished d) finish

- **From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required:**

**19.The boss wasn't in the office. The secretary wasn't in the office, either.**

a- Neither the boss nor the secretary was in the office. **(Join using: Neither...nor)**
b- Neither the boss nor the secretary were in the office.
c- Neither the boss nor the secretary is in the office.

**20.You have to pay the bill before leaving the restaurant. (Make passive)**

a- The bill have to be paid before leaving the restaurant.
b- The bill has to be paid before leaving the restaurant.
c- The bill has paid before leaving the restaurant.

**21.You are late. You can take the bus. You can take a taxi. (Join using: Either ... or)**

a- You are late. You can take either the bus nor take a taxi.
b- You are late. You either can take the bus and you can take a taxi.
c- You are late. You can take either the bus or a taxi.

**22. The doctor could not save the patient because he bled for a long time. (Make passive)**

a- The patient cannot be saved because he bled for a long time.
b- The patient was not saved because he bled for a long time.
c- The patient could not be saved because he bled for a long time.

**23- The government should reward astronauts. (Change into passive)**

a- Astronauts should be rewarded by the government.
b- Astronauts should have been rewarded by the government.
c- Astronauts should reward by the government.

**24- Each astronaut has to wear a space suit.** **(Change into passive)**

a- A space suit has to be wear by each astronaut.
b- A space suit has to be wearing by each astronaut.
c- A space suit has to be worn by each astronaut.

**25- Astronauts can transport Space shuttle equipment into space.** **(Change into passive)**

a- Space shuttle equipment can transport by scientists.
b- Space shuttle equipment can be transported by scientists.
c- Space shuttle equipment can have been transported by scientists.

**26- Scientists might have cured diseases.** **(Change into passive)**

a- Diseases might have cured by scientists.
b- Diseases might have cure by scientists.
c- Diseases might have been cured by scientists.

**27. Ali didn't speak English well. He didn't write English well.** **(join : neither…….nor)**

a- Ali didn't neither speak nor write English well.
b- Ali neither spoke nor didn't write English well.
c- Ali neither spoke nor wrote English well.

28. **Fahad studies French at the college. Hamad studies French at the college. (join : both….and)**

a- Both Fahad and Hamad studies French at the college.
b- Both Fahad and Hamad arestudies French at the college.
c- Both Fahad and Hamad study French at the college.

**29- I am not curious about space travel. I am not curious about deep-sea diving. (neither....nor )**

a- I am curious about neither space travel nor deep-sea diving.
b- I am not curious about neither space travel nor deep-sea diving.
c- I am curious about neither space travel nor curious about deep-sea diving.

**Write on the following topic:** **Argumentative**

"Whereas some people believe that space exploration is an endless treasure of knowledge, others believe it's a waste of the government's money and time. "

**Plan** and **write** an essay in not less than **14 sentences (160 words)**, **presenting arguments for and against space exploration and stating your own position.**

**•NB: (Your topic should include an introduction, 2 body paragraphs & a conclusion.)**

**(Outline - 20 Marks)**

**Introduction**: ……..……
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**Paragraph 1**: ……..……
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**Paragraph 2:** ..……
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**Conclusion** :……
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## Topic

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# Unit 12: Geniuses

1. Mozart was a child…….. .He had a great natural ability in musical skills.
a. jockey b. digit c. prodigy d. eternity

2. All the holiday resorts were..……... priced. We couldn't afford them.
a. extravagantly b. arbitrarily c. randomly d. densely

3. The famous actor ..……... all the false rumours that were spread about him.
a. agonised b. repudiated c. toured d. traversed

4. Using recycled water from an air conditioner to water the plants is a/an …… idea.
a. aligned b. precocious c. unprecedented d. molecular

5. The members of the team were..……... chosen to play for the championship.
a. arbitrarily b. frequently c. extravagantly d. densely

6. No evidence to support the ..……... has ever been presented in court.
a. season b. nomination c. accolade d. accusation

7. My uncle is used to be ..……... , but he never forgets to help the poor.
a. recipient b. prodigy c. high-living d. digit

8. My daughter was ……at the University basketball competition in 2019.
a. molecular b. outstanding c. abstract d. non-invasive

9. ..……. tumour is one of the worst types that surgeons are trying to cure nowadays.
a. Eternity b. Accolade c. Recipient d. Bladder

10. We were keen to learn about DNA, which is one of the merits of ..……..... .
a. digits b. seasons c. genetics d. accusations

11. The..……... fell off the horseback, and he was rushed to the hospital immediately.
a. talent b. audience c. bladder d. jockey

12. Although he was a ..…….……... , he had to work hard to earn his living.
a. digit b. genius c. season d. bladder

**C- Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:**

**(non-invasive/ recipient/ tour/ molecular/ eternity / agonise)**

13.Scientists are still learning new things about …… biology.
14.If the …… does not pick up the parcel, it will be returned to its sender.
15.Once you have made up your mind about something, you shouldn't ……..……over it.
16.I waited for the results of the interview for what seemed like a/an …….
17.Modern technology has enabled surgeons to carry out …… operations.

# Grammar

**- Choose the correct answer from a , b , c and d:**

1- Messi got the first prize , ……..three goals in the final match.
**a. scored b. scores c. had scored d. scoring**

2-Ali is now a PhD student in England , ……..……high level research.
**a- doing b- did c- done d- does**

3-It's not as good……it used to be.
**a-or b- but c- and d- as**

4. My friend Ali is as tall……..……a tree.
**a. too b. as c. very d. too**

5-. The new English book is not .....interesting as the previous one.
**a- as b- too c- less d- more**

6-Many people …… the poor countries are out of work.
**a- with b- for c- by d- throughout**

7- Not all people are good…… doing one thing.
**a- For b- in c- of d- at**

8- Don't help them with their research. They should depend……..themselves.
**a- at b- on c- for d- to**

9. It is said that work in such a famous consulting firm is a challenge…….. all staff members.
**a. for b. into c. of d. about**

10. Global warming is certainly the cause ……. the current climate change.
**a- of b- by c- for d- with**

11. The secretary is installing the latest programme ……..the moment.
**a. at b. on c. to d. in**

12. At last I've succeeded.....……...operating the computer.
**a- for b- at c- in d- on**

13. My mother is usually angry……me after getting up late.
**a. in b. of c. at d. with**

14. I'm not sure.....which floor Bader live.
**a- at b- in c- on d- with**

15- …….September , 24th 1961 , Yousuf Saleh Alyan founded Kuwait Times.
**a) On b)In c) At d) From**

16. Arabic is the formal spoken language ……. the Gulf.
**a) on b) at c) throughout d) to**

24……....your brother works harder , he'll improve much.
**a- Unless b-If c- Had d- So**

25- ……..it rains nowadays , all plants will die here.
**a- Unless b-If c- Had d- So**

26. ……. he did his best, he would be ranked first.
**a- if b- so c- until d- unless**

**Do as shown in brackets:**

**1. My brother won the race , (beat) all his rivals.** **(Correct the verb)**

a. My brother won the race , beat all his rivals.
b. My brother won the race , beating all his rivals.
c. My brother won the race , beaten all his rivals.

**2. My sister was cautious about her diet ,(eat) only healthy food.** **(Correct the verb)**

a. My sister was cautious about her diet, ate only healthy food.
b. My sister was cautious about her diet , eaten only healthy food.
c. My sister was cautious about her diet , eating only healthy food.

**3-He is skilled at playing the piano. His brother is skilled at playing the piano, too.**

a- He is as skilled at playing the piano as his brother. **(Join Using as……..as)**
b- He is as skilled as at playing the piano as his brother.
c- He is as skilled his brother as at playing the piano.

**4- She is very careful. Her brother is not careful like her.** **(Join Using as……..as)**

a- She is as very careful as her brother.
b- Her brother is not as careful as her.
c- She is not as careful as her brother.

**5-Sara and Amal are equally talented in mental Mathematics**. **(Join using: as…as)**

a- Sara is as equally as Amal talented in mental Mathematics.
b- Sara is as talented as Amal in mental Mathematics.
c- Sara as is talented as Amal in mental mathematics.

**6- You can't go on vacation unless you save some money.** **(Use: If)**

a- You can't go on vacation if you save some money.
b- You can't go on vacation if you don’t save some money.
c- You can't go on vacation unless you didn’t save some money.

**7- You will feel cold if you don't wear a coat.** **(Use: Unless)**

a- You will feel cold unless you don't wear a coat.
b- You will feel cold unless you didn’t wear a coat.
c- You will feel cold unless you wear a coat.

**8. If you do not respect the rules of the school, you will be punished.** **(Join using: unless)**

a- Unless you respect the rules of the school, you will be punished.
b- Unless you do not respect the rules of the school, you will be punished.
c-Unless if you don’t respect the rules of the school, you will be punished.

**9- If all the students do not come, we will delay the match.** **(Join using: unless)**

a- Unless all the students come, we will delay the match.
b-Unless if all the students come, we will delay the match.
c-Unless all the students do not come, we will delay the match.

# Writing

## V ) Expository

**A child prodigy** is the one who shows an outstanding talent and skill at a very young age.

**Plan and write an essay of two paragraphs of about (14 sentences 160 words)** about child prodigies and how we can benefit from their geniuses.

**Write down your outline here :**

**•NB: (Your topic should include an introduction, 2 body paragraphs & a conclusion.)**

**Introduction**: ……..……
……..

……..

**Paragraph 1**: ……..……
……..
……..

**Paragraph 2:** ..……
……..
……..

**Conclusion** :……
……..
……..

**Topic**

……..

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# ***Translation***

***B: translate the following into good English:***

**كامل: أعتقد أن استكشاف الفضاء يكلف الكثير من المال.**

**منصور: ولكنه يساعدنا على التقدم على كوكب الارض..**

.....
.....
.....
.....

**علي: يمكننا تطوير مهارات الطفل المعجزة من خلال دورات تدريبية تزيد من قدراته.**

**فهد: حققت سيدة الأعمال الكويتية مها الغنيم إنجازات كثيرة وحازت على العديد من الجوائز.**

.....
.....
.....
.....

**خالد: من أهم أهداف زيد الرفاعي في صعود السبع قمم هو إلقاء الضوء على أهمية حماية البيئة في منطقة الخليج.**

**علي: يجب علينا جميعا أن نساهم في حماية البيئة بجميع مكوناتها.**

.....
.....
.....
.....

**فهد:الطفل المعجزة هو الطفل الذي باستطاعته القيام بمهارة صعبة في سن مبكرة.**

**حمد:ويمكننا تطوير مهارات الطفل المعجزة من خلال دورات تدريبية تزيد من قدراته.**

.....
.....
.....
.....

## II- Grammar (60 Marks)

**A- From a. b. c and d. choose the most suitable s, oral that best completes each of the following sentences: (4 X 10= 40 Marks)**

11.I have ..... time nor money to start my own business.

a. either
b. neither
c. both
d. and

12.Shakespeare is an exceptional dramatist as he wrote thirty-eight plays ..... his life.

a. of
b. with
c. on
d. throughout

13. I always have my car ..... at that garage. They provide a really good service.

a. repair
b. was repaired
c. repaired
d. to repair

14. Doctors and nurses, ..... look after COVID-19 patients, deserve our appreciation.

a. who
b. which
c. where
d. when

**B) From a, b and c, choose the correct answer as required: (4X5=20 Marks)**

**15."Where have you been?"** **(Reported speech)**

a. My mother asked where had I been.
b. My mother asked where I had been.
c. My mother asked where I have been.

**16. The artist rarely paid attention to his agent's advice.** **(Begin with: Rarely)**

a. Rarely the artist paid attention to his agent's advice.
b. Rarely the artist did pay attention to his agent's advice.
c. Rarely did the artist pay attention to his agent's advice.

**17. The family (prepare) the food for the party when the guests started arriving.**

**(Correct the verb)**

a. The family prepares the food for the party when the guests started arriving.
b. The family had prepared the food for the party when the guests started arriving.
c. The family has prepared the food for the party when the guests started arriving.

**18. You should save some money for a rainy day.** **(Change into passive)**

a. Some money should save for a rainy day.
b. Some money should be saved for a rainy day.
c. Some money should have been saved for a rainy day.

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## II- Grammar (60 Marks)

**A- From a, b, c and d, choose the correct answer that best completes each of the following sentences: (4 X 10= 40 Marks)**

**11. The guests may have ..... coffee or tea after lunch.**

a. either b. and c. neither d. both

**12 ..... his friends who enjoy outdoor life, my son spends his time indoors.**

a. Instead of b . However c. In comparison with d. But

**13. It is better to have the car .....by a mechanic before buying it.**

a. to check b. checked c. will check d. checks

**14. The coffee shop,..... we usually meet, serves the best coffee.**

a. who b. which c. when d. where

**B) From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required: (4 x 5 = 20 Marks)**

**15- "When did you submit your project?" (Change into reported speech)**

a. The teacher asked me when I had submitted my project.

b. The teacher asked me when I would submit my project.

c. The teacher asked me when I will submit my project.

**16. I have never seen such a beautiful sight. (Start with: Never)**

a. Never had I seen such a beautiful sight.

b. Never have I seen such a beautiful sight.

c. Never did I see such a beautiful sight.

**17. The speaker (talk) for half an hour before we arrived. (Correct the verb)**

a. The speaker has talked for half an hour before we arrived.

b. The speaker will talk for half an hour before we arrived.

c. The speaker had been talking for half an hour before we arrived.

**18. Parents should allow their children to choose their future career. (Change into passive)**

a. Children are allowed to choose their future career.

b. Children have been allowed to choose their future career.

c. Children should be allowed to cho

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## II- Grammar (60-Marks)

**A) From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer that best completes each of the following sentences: (4 X 10 = 40 Marks)**

**11. I had my car… .....at the mechanic last week.**

a. fixes b. fixed c. been fixing d. was fixed

**12. The whole class wanted to know .....scored the highest mark in the exam.**

a. which b. what c. where d. who

**13. The new mobile operating system is exciting ..... the old one.**

a. but b. whereas c. while d. in comparison with

**14. The plot of the movie was.....new nor appealing to the audience.**

a. or b. and c. either d. neither

**B) From a, b and c choose the correct answer as required: (4 X 5 = 20 Marks)**

**15. They have never watched such an interesting soccer match. (Begin with: Never)**

a- Never did they watch such an interesting soccer match.

b- Never had they watched such an interesting soccer match.

c- Never have they watched such an interesting soccer match.

**16. My father (work) in the company before he retired. (Correct the verb)**

a- My father will work in the company before he retired.

b- My father had worked in the company before he retired.

c- My father is going to work in the company before he retired.

**17. "I go sailing with my friends at weekends". (Change into reported speech)**

a- He said that he went sailing with his friends at weekends.

b- He said that he will go sailing with his friends at weekends.

c- He said that he is going sailing with his friends at weekends.

**18. Drivers can park cars anywhere in the parking area. (Change into passive)**

a- Cars are parked anywhere in the parking area.

b- Cars can be parked anywhere in the parking area.

c- Cars are going to be parked anywhere in the parking area.

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## II-Grammar (60 Marks)

**A) From a. b. c and d, choose the correct answer that best completes each of the following sentences: (4 X 10=40 Marks)**

**11. In general, parents expect the best.....their children.**

a. over b. around c. from d. under

**12 .....had the bell rung than the students went out.**

a. No sooner b. Scarcely c. As soon as d. Rarely

**13. I can't update the software on my computer myself. I am going to have it……**

a. updated b. will update c. updating d. is updated

**14 .....other languages, Chinese is difficult to learn.**

a. Whereas b. Instead of c. However d. In comparison with

**B) From a, b and c, choose the correct answer as required: (4X5=20 Marks)**

**15. "How long have you been waiting for me?" (Change Into reported speech)**

a. He asked me how long I am waiting for him.
b. He asked me how long I had been waiting for him.
c. He asked me how long I have been waiting for him.

**16. These pills are effective, and so is this injection. (Join using "as ... as")**

a. These pills are effective as this injection as.
b. These pills as are effective as this injection is.
c. These pills are as effective as this injection.

**17. We should thank the frontline health workers. (Change into passive)**

a. Frontline health workers are to be thanked.
b. Frontline health workers can be thanked.
c. Frontline health workers should be thanked.

**18. This jacket is not my size. It is not my style. (Join with "neither")**

a. This jacket is neither my size nor my style.
b. This jacket is neither my size or my style.
c. This jacket is neither my size and my style.

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## II- Grammar (60 Marks)

**A- From a. b. c and d. choose the most suitable answer that best completes each of the following sentences: (4 X 10= 40 Marks)**

**11. Fortunately, all the students had their essays ..... yesterday.**

a. check b. were checked c. are checked d. checked

**12. He was sitting ..... the front row waiting for the lecturer to come in.**

a. in b. about c. of d. with

**13. The boy asked his friend… ..... his favourite football team was.**

a. whether b. what c. if d. why

**14. Today we are having.....Chinese or Indian food for dinner.**

a. both b. neither c. either d. none

**B) From a, b and c, choose the correct answer as required: (4X5=20 Marks)**

**15. They rarely go outside in rainy seasons. (Begin with: Rarely)**

a. Rarely had they gone outside in rainy seasons.
b. Rarely did they go outside in rainy seasons.
c. Rarely do they go outside in rainy seasons.

**16. The secretary could type the reports in one hour. (Change into passive)**

a. The reports can be typed by the secretary in one hour.
b. The reports could be typed by the secretary in one hour.
c. The reports are going to be typed by the secretary in one hour.

**17. My father (book) the tickets before he travelled to London. (Correct the verb)**

a. My father had booked the tickets before he travelled to London.
b. My father will book the tickets before he travelled to London.
c. My father is going to book the tickets before he travelled to London.

**18. "We are taking our kids on holidays." (Change into reported speech)**

a. The parents said that they will be taking their kids on holidays.
b. The parents said that they have been taking their kids on holidays.
c. The parents said that they were taking their kids on holidays.

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**A) From a, b, c and d, choose the correct answer that best completes each of the following sentences: ( 4 X 10= 40 marks )**

11-My grandfather has his blood pressure ..... regularly.

a. will check b. checking c. checked d. had checked

12- The government does its best to do..... illiteracy within the next five years.

a. with b. without c. away with d. up

13-The editor of the book highlighted the sentences.....were incorrect.

a. who b. when c. which d. whose

14-In shops, customers are allowed to pay ..... in cash or with credit cards.

a. both b. not only c. neither d. either

**B) From a, b, c and d, choose the correct answer as required: ( 4x5= 20 Marks )**

**15. " Did you tell the police the truth?" (Report the question)**

a. My father asked me if he told the police the truth.

b. My father asked me if I tell the police the truth.

c. My father asked me if I had told the police the truth.

**16.The students had scarcely reached their school before it began to rain.**
**(Begin with: 'Scarcely')**

a. Scarcely did the students reach their school when it began to rain.

b. Scarcely the students had reached their school when it began to rain.

c. Scarcely had the students reached their school when it began to rain.

**17.The librarian must arrange reference books on a separate shelf. (Make passive)**

a. Reference books must arrange on a separate shelf.

a. Reference books must be arranged on a separate shelf.

a. Reference books were arranged on a separate shelf.

**18. The weather was too cold. The climbers stopped climbing the mountain. (Join using: so….that)**

a. The weather was so cold that the climbers stopped climbing the mountain.

b. The weather was cold so that the climbers stopped climbing the mountain.

c. The weather was so too cold that it stopped climbing the mountain.

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## II-Grammar (14 marks)

**A) From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer that best completes each of the following sentences: (5 x 2 =10 Marks)** 14

A) From a, b, c and d choose the following sentences: (5 x 2 =10 Marks)

I 1 . Some children show their talents . . . . . .... ...a very young age.
a. by b. with c. for d. at

12. I had the oil the of my car .
a. change b. changed c. changing d. changes

13. The roads were blocked in the morning. It... ……..…. all night.
.... rains b. is raining c. had been raining d. will rain

14. My cousin has neither eaten anything ..…… slept for two days.
a. or b. nor c. both d. and

15. When I was a child, I... ... ... travel abroad with my elder brother.
a. was used to b. use to c. am used to d. used to

B) From a, b, and c choose the correct answer as required:( 4x1= 4 Marks)

16. " Where did you go yesterday?" (Reported speech)
a. My friend wanted to know where I had gone the day before.
b. My friend wanted to know where I go the day before.
c. My friend wanted to know where I would go the day before.

17. As soon as the bell had rung, the students stood in lines, (Begin with: No sooner)
a. No sooner the bell had rung than the students stood in lines.
b. No sooner the bell rang than the students stood in lines.
c. No sooner had the bell rung than the students stood in lines.

18. This young man is very strong. He can lift a car. (Join using so...that)
a. This young man is very strong so he can lift that car.
b. This young man is so strong that he can lift a car.
c. This young man is very strong so that he could lift a car.

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## II-Grammar (60 Marks)

60

**A) From a, b, c and d, choose the correct answer that best completes each of the following sentences: (4 X 10 = 40 Marks)**

11. ..... doing nothing, why don't you busy yourself with something useful?
    a. Whereas
    b. In comparison with
    c. However
    d. Instead of

12. Some people believe that overwork is sometimes the cause ..... death.
    a. of
    b. with
    c. at
    d. in

13. I need to have my iPad ..... . It is really slow.
    a. fixes
    b. fixed
    c. to fix
    d. fixing

14. You can ..... pay in cash or use your credit card.
    a. both
    b. neither
    c. either
    d. nor

**B) From a, b and c, choose the correct answer as required: (4X5= 20 Marks)**

15. You should show your identity card at the entrance. **(Make passive)**
    a. Your identity card should be showing at the entrance.
    b. Your identity card should be shown at the entrance.
    c. Your identity card should show at the entrance.

16. I couldn't sleep because I **(drink)** three cups of coffee. **(Correct the verb)**
    a. I couldn't sleep because I had drunk three cups of coffee.
    b. I couldn't sleep because I will be drinking three cups of coffee.
    c. I couldn't sleep because I am drinking three cups of coffee.

17. As soon as I had heard of my cousin's success, I called to congratulate him. **(Begin with "No sooner")**
    a. No sooner I had heard of my cousin's success when I called to congratulate him.
    b. No sooner I had heard of my cousin's success, I called to congratulate him.
    c. No sooner had I heard of my cousin's success than I called to congratulate him.

18. "How long have you been waiting?" **(Change into reported speech)**
    a. The manager asked me how long I have been waiting.
    b. The manager asked me how long I was waiting.
    c. The manager asked me how long I had been waiting.

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## II-Grammar (14 marks)

**A)From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer : (5 x 2 =10 Marks)**

11. The festival, ……..……..lasted all day, ended with fireworks.
a. Where b. who c. which d. when

12. We can ……..……buy a new computer or try to fix the old one.
a. Neither b. either c. nor d. both

13. My father doesn't clean his car himself. He has it……..……
a. cleaned b. cleans c. will clean d. cleaning

14. The two teams…….for two months but they didn't win the final match.
a. had been training b. are training c. train d. will train

15. My friend …….. play the piano very well.
a. used to b. use to c. is used to d. uses

**B) Do as shown between brackets :( 4x1= 4 Marks)**

16. The passengers have to collect the bags from the new terminal.
(**Change into passive**)

**a) The passengers have to be collected the bags from the new terminal.**

**b) The bags have to be collected from the new terminal by the passengers.**

**c)The bags has to be collected from the new terminal by the passengers.**

17.My sister has rarely gone out recently. (Begin with: Rarely)

**a) Rarely has my sister gone out recently.**

**b) Rarely my sister has gone out recently.**

**c) Rarely have my sister gone out recently.**

18. "Are you doing research on the types of diets?" **(Change into reported speech)**

a) **The journalist asked the experts if they did research on the types of diets.**

**b) The journalist asked the experts if they were doing research on the types of diets.**

**c) The journalist asked the experts if they had done research on the types of diets.**

**9.**Our team spent a week ( tour) around the country at the end of the league .( **correct the verb** )

a) **Our team spent a week had toured around the country at the end of the league**

**b) Our team spent a week touring around the country at the end of the league**

c) **Our team spent a week tours around the country at the end of the league**



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## II-Grammar (60 Marks)

| |
|---|
| 60 |

**A) From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer that best completes each of the following sentences: (4x10=40 Marks)**

11. I had all my luggage ..... at the airport before boarding the plane.
    a. checks
    b. checked
    c. will check
    d. has checked

12. My cousin is an only child. He has ..... brothers nor sisters.
    a. none
    b. either
    c. neither
    d. both

13. We always enjoy having barbecues in our backyard ..... night.
    a. in
    b. at
    c. of
    d. on

14. Think of solutions to your problems..... just complaining about them.
    a. however
    b. instead of
    c. in comparison with
    d. but

**B) From a, b and c, choose the correct answer as required: (4x5= 20 Marks)**

15. "Did you feel cold this morning?" **(Change into reported speech)**
    a. My mother asked if I feel cold this morning.
    b. My mother asked if I had felt cold that morning.
    c. My mother asked did I feel cold that morning.

16. You should sign these documents as soon as possible. **(Make passive)**
    a. These documents should be signed as soon as possible.
    b. These documents should have signed as soon as possible.
    c. These documents should have been signing as soon as possible.

17. I **(practise)** the piano for two hours when my friend called me. **(Correct the verb)**
    a. I will be practising the piano for two hours when my friend called me.
    b. I am practising the piano for two hours when my friend called me.
    c. I had been practising the piano for two hours when my friend called me.

18. I have never met someone as kind and generous as my neighbour. **(Begin with: Never)**
    a. Never have I met someone as kind and generous as my neighbour.
    b. Never I have met someone as kind and generous as my neighbour.
    c. Never did I meet someone as kind and generous as my neighbour.



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## II. Grammar (60 Marks)

| |
|---|
| 60 |

**A) From a, b, c, and d, choose the correct answer that best completes each of the following sentences: (4x10= 40 Marks)**

11. I ..... for my keys since morning before I found them in my bag.
    a. search
    b. will search
    c. am searching
    d. had been searching

12. My sister decided to start her own business ..... staying at home.
    a. however
    b. instead of
    c. whereas
    d. but

13. Customers were satisfied ..... the quick delivery of their orders.
    a. with
    b. in
    c. throughout
    d. of

14. Few people nowadays have their photos ..... by a photographer, they use phone cameras.
    a. taken
    b. took
    c. take
    d. taking

**B) From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required: (4x5= 20 Marks)**

15. "When did you first meet your academic advisor?" **(Change into reported speech)**
    a. The professor asked me when I had first met my academic advisor.
    b. The professor asked me when I would first meet my academic advisor.
    c. The professor asked me when I have first met my academic advisor.

16. My classmate only now understood the main points of the lesson. **(Begin with: Only now)**
    a. Only now does my classmate understand the main points of the lesson.
    b. Only now did my classmate understand the main points of the lesson.
    c. Only now has my classmate understood the main points of the lesson.

17. We should send the invitation to all guests before the event. **(Change into passive)**
    a. The invitation should be sending to all guests before the event.
    b. The invitation should be sent to all guests before the event.
    c. The invitation should have been sent to all guests before the event.

18. The staff can attend the meeting in person. The staff can join the meeting online.
    **(Use: either... or)**
    a. The staff can attend the meeting in person or join online either.
    b. The staff can attend the meeting in person either or join online.
    c. The staff can either attend the meeting in person or join online.

الإجابة في 8 صفحات

وزارة التربية

التوجيه الفني العام للغة الإنجليزية

امتحان الصف الثاني عشر (علمي / أدبي) - نهاية الفترة الدراسية الثانية 2024/2025م

المجال الدراسي: اللغة الأجنبية الأولى (الإنجليزية) الزمن: ثلاث ساعات

(المفردات - القواعد - الوظائف اللغوية - أسئلة الكتاب المقرر - التعبير الكتابي - الاستيعاب المقروء - التلخيص - الترجمة)

| |
|---|
| 100 |

**Total (560 Marks)**

## I. Vocabulary (100 Marks)

**A) From a, b, c, and d, choose the most suitable word that best completes each of the following sentences: (5x10= 50 Marks)**

1. Fire alarms are ..... designed to alert everyone in case of emergency.
   - a. arbitrarily
   - b. randomly
   - c. specifically
   - d. extravagantly

2. A /An ..... walk every morning is an excellent way to start your day.
   - a. palatial
   - b. afflicted
   - c. embarrassed
   - d. vigorous

3. Many ambitious plans are made to turn Kuwait into a commercial .....
   - a. bub
   - b. cookery
   - c . arson
   - d. ailment

4. The nursery will ..... more staff to look after the children during breaks.
   - a. narrate
   - b. orbit
   - c. conceal
   - d. appoint

5. Even as a child, my brother's ..... personality was noticed by all around him.
   - a. strong-willed
   - b. custom-made
   - c. non-invasive
   - d. mass-produced

**B) Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below: (5x10= 50 Marks)**

**(gifted / minister /vice versa / admiration / customarily / immobile)**

6. The toy robot suddenly became quiet and ..... when its battery ran out.
7. It is ..... common in our culture to greet visitors at the door with a smile.
8. This new mobile application changes PDFs and text files into images and.....
9. Our elected ..... gave a powerful speech about helping others in the community.
10. The audience was filled with ..... for the young actor's performance on stage.

## II. Grammar (60 Marks)

60

**A) From a, b, c, and d, choose the correct answer that best completes each of the following sentences: (4x10= 40 Marks)**

11. I ..... for my keys since morning before I found them in my bag.
    a. search
    b. will search
    c. am searching
    d. had been searching

12. My sister decided to start her own business ..... staying at home.
    a. however
    b. instead of
    c. whereas
    d. but

13. Customers were satisfied ..... the quick delivery of their orders.
    a. with
    b. in
    c. throughout
    d. of

14. Few people nowadays have their photos ..... by a photographer, they use phone cameras.
    a. taken
    b. took
    c. take
    d. taking

**B) From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required: (4x5= 20 Marks)**

15. "When did you first meet your academic advisor?" **(Change into reported speech)**
    a. The professor asked me when I had first met my academic advisor.
    b. The professor asked me when I would first meet my academic advisor.
    c. The professor asked me when I have first met my academic advisor.

16. My classmate only now understood the main points of the lesson. **(Begin with: Only now)**
    a. Only now does my classmate understand the main points of the lesson.
    b. Only now did my classmate understand the main points of the lesson.
    c. Only now has my classmate understood the main points of the lesson.

17. We should send the invitation to all guests before the event. **(Change into passive)**
    a. The invitation should be sending to all guests before the event.
    b. The invitation should be sent to all guests before the event.
    c. The invitation should have been sent to all guests before the event.

18. The staff can attend the meeting in person. The staff can join the meeting online.
    **(Use: either... or)**
    a. The staff can attend the meeting in person or join online either.
    b. The staff can attend the meeting in person either or join online.
    c. The staff can either attend the meeting in person or join online.

## III. Language Functions (40 Marks)

| |
|---|
| 40 |

**Write what you would say in the following situations: (4x10= 40 Marks)**

19. One of your teammates is absent from basketball practice today.
.....

20. Your brother is presenting a project tomorrow, but he did not review it.
.....

21. A family member believes that visiting the beach would be relaxing for you.
.....

22. Your friend is unsure whether to accept or refuse a job he has just been offered.
.....

## IV. Set Book Questions (40 Marks)

| |
|---|
| 40 |

**Answer ONLY FOUR of the following questions: (4X10= 40 Marks)**

23. How can we show respect to the elderly?
.....
.....

24. How do most young people spend their leisure time nowadays?
.....
.....

25. What safety measures should people take when they practise extreme sports?
.....
.....

26. Why are some people in favour of space exploration?
.....
.....

27. What are the disadvantages of being a child prodigy?
.....
.....

## V. Writing (120 Marks)

| |
|---|
| 120 |

**Write on the following topic: (Argumentative)**

**Some people argue that there are no benefits to living in the city, while others see many advantages to living there.**

Plan and write an essay of not less than **14 sentences (160 words) presenting both views** and **stating your own position on the issue**.

**NB:** The topic should include an introduction, 2 body paragraphs, and a conclusion.

| |
|---|
| 20 |

### Outline (20 Marks)

**Introduction:**

.....

.....

**Body:**

**Paragraph 1:**

.....

.....

**Paragraph 2:**

.....

.....

**Conclusion:**

.....

.....

## VI. Reading Comprehension (110 Marks)

| |
|---|
| 110 |

**Read the following text carefully, and then answer the questions that follow:**

The ancient Chinese civilization is known for producing some of the most important inventions in history. Many of these inventions are still used today and have had a lasting impact on human progress.



One of the most famous Chinese inventions is paper, developed during the time of the Han Dynasty around 100 BCE. Before paper, people wrote on materials like bamboo or wood, which were difficult to work with. Paper, made from plant fibres, was much easier and cheaper to produce. It became widely used for writing and recording information, making knowledge more available. It spread from China to other parts of the world through trade.

One of the most exciting inventions from ancient China is fireworks, first developed during the time of the Tang Dynasty. Fireworks, which were discovered while the Chinese were trying to develop traditional medicines, were made using gunpowder. At first, fireworks were used for new year celebrations and believed to bring good luck. Over time, Chinese fireworks became a symbol of joy and festivity, and they are still used today for celebrations all over the world.

The compass is another invention from ancient China, also created during the time of the Han Dynasty. Used as a tool for navigation, sailors relied on the compass to find their way while exploring the sea. This invention helped improve trade and exploration, allowing people to travel greater distances with more confidence.

Silk production, another major **contribution** from the ancient Chinese, began as early as 2700 BCE. The Chinese discovered how to make fine, strong fabric from the cases of silkworms. Silk became a valuable item, traded across Asia and Europe. The process of making silk was kept a secret for centuries, ensuring China's power in the silk trade.

In addition to these inventions, the Chinese also developed woodblock printing in the Tang Dynasty. This method allowed for the mass production of books. Workers carved text onto wooden blocks, dipped these wooden blocks into ink, then pressed **them** on paper. Printing made it easier to produce books and share knowledge, leading to increased learning across the country.

From paper and printing to fireworks and the compass, ancient Chinese inventions have not only made life easier in China but also across the globe, shaping history in ways we still see today.

**a) From a, b, c, and d, choose the correct answer: (5x10 =50 Marks)**

28. The best title for this text would be:
   a. Chinese Inventions
   b. Responsibilities of Sailors
   c. The Way Gunpowder Works
   d. The Han and Tang Dynasties

29. The underlined word **"contribution"** in the 5th paragraph is closest in meaning to:
   a. distance
   b. medicine
   c. addition
   d. study

30. The underlined word **"them"** in the 6th paragraph refers to:
   a. inventions
   b. the Chinese
   c. books
   d. wooden blocks

31. Why was paper more popular than bamboo and wood?
   a. It was difficult to work with.
   b. It was easier and cheaper to produce.
   c. It allowed people to travel with confidence.
   d. It was made using the cases of silkworms.

32. According to the text, **ONE** of the following sentences is **TRUE:**
   a. Chinese inventions were only popular for a short period of time.
   b. Paper was brought to China from many different parts of the world.
   c. The compass was invented during the time of the Han Dynasty.
   d. Inventions from the Chinese civilisation have only been used in China.

**ب) With reference to the text, answer the following questions: (4x15= 60 Marks)**

33. What were the Chinese trying to develop when they invented fireworks?

.....

.....

34. According to the 4th paragraph, how useful was the invention of the compass?

.....

.....

35. Why was the process of making silk kept a secret?

.....

.....

36. How has woodblock printing led to increased learning?

.....

.....

## VII. Summary Making (60 Marks)

**Read the following text, and then do as required:**



When people go fishing, they need to know how to handle fish gently. This means using methods that do not hurt the fish. To fish safely and kindly, here are some important tips to remember. First, when you catch a fish, try to put it back in the water quickly to help it stay healthy. Also, it is best to fish early in the morning or late in the evening when fish are calmer. Furthermore, use nets made of soft material to protect fish from scratches. Finally, always follow the fishing rules in your area to protect fish and their habitats. By doing these things, everyone can enjoy fishing while keeping fish safe!

**In a paragraph of FOUR sentences ONLY, summarise and paraphrase the above text in answer to the following question:**

**How can you handle fish kindly when fishing?**

**The answer should include the following ideas:**

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

## VIII. Translation (30 Marks)

| |
|---|
| 30 |

**Translate the following into good English: (2x15= 30 Marks)**

عادل: يساعد النوم الدماغ على الاحتفاظ بالمعلومات الجديدة.

حمد: نعم، فإن الأشخاص الذين ناموا بعد تعلم مادة ما كان أداؤهم أفضل في الاختبارات.

**Adel:** .....

**Hamad:**

.....

انتهت الأسئلة
مع تمنياتنا لكم بالنجاح والتوفيق