

GRADE 12 UNIT 1 LESSON 1-2

WORD	P.O.S	MEANING	WORD	P.O.S	MEANING
adoption	n	التبني	jury	n	هيئة المحلفين
civil	adj	مدني	legal	n	قانوني / شرعي
code of law	n	مجموعة قوانين	penalty	adj	عقوبة / جزاء
consultation	n	استشارة	persuasion	n	إقناع
define	v	يعرّف	principle	n	قانون / مبدأ
enforce	v	يفرض / يسن قانون	property	n	الملكية
govern	v	يحكم	prove	n	يثبت
guilty	adj	مذنب	tolerant	v	متسامح
impose	v	يفرض	violence	n	عنف
innocent	n	برئ	welfare	n	رفاهية
judiciary		بريء			

Fill in the spaces with words from the list: (Unit 1 Lesson 1-2)

govern / civil / handcuffs / legal / penalty / spring

- The police officer put the cold steel _____ on the suspect's wrists.
- The committee is looking for a strong leader to _____ the organization.
- You should consult a _____ advisor before signing a business partnership.
- A person who commits this crime faces a maximum _____ of five years in prison.
- The dispute was settled in a _____ court rather than a criminal one.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list: (Unit 1 Lesson 1-2)

jury / guilty / welfare / row / note / define

- He felt extremely _____ after lying to his best friend.
- The twelve members of the _____ listened to all the evidence before voting.
- The charity's main goal is to improve the health and _____ of children.
- Please write down a short _____ to remind me of the meeting time.
- Can you _____ this difficult vocabulary word for the class?

Fill in the spaces with words from the list: (Unit 1 Lesson 1-2)

code of law / persuasions / principle / tolerant / violence / impose

- People of all political _____ are welcome to join our discussion forum.
- Hammurabi's famous _____ consisted of rules carved onto a giant stone pillar.
- We must be _____ of others even if we do not share their religious views.
- The school decided to _____ a strict dress code starting next term.
- The peace activist strongly believes that _____ is never the answer to conflicts.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list: (Unit 1 Lesson 1-2)**adoption / judiciary / worthless / case / prosecute / brief**

1. The lawyer presented a strong _____ to prove his client's innocence.
2. Without its charger, this dead phone is completely _____ to me right now.
3. We only had a/an _____ discussion before the bell rang, so we must talk more later.
4. The government's legal system is managed by an independent _____.
5. The shop owner decided to _____ the thief who stole the expensive watch.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list: (Unit 1 Lesson 1-2)**consultation / enforce / defence / prove / innocent / penalty**

1. The military is heavily funded because national _____ is a top priority.
2. The police find it difficult to _____ the speed limit on such wide roads.
3. The lawyers held a quick _____ to decide on their next move in court.
4. A suspect is considered _____ until they are proven guilty in court.
5. The prosecutor had to _____ that the suspect was at the crime scene.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list: (Unit 1 Lesson 1-2)**spring / row / govern / principle / code of law / legal**

1. The neighbors had a loud _____ about the height of the garden fence.
2. A good teacher always acts on the _____ of fairness for all students.
3. The queen reigns over her country, but she does not actually _____ it.
4. In the _____, the cold winter weather changes into warm, sunny days.
5. You should seek _____ representation if you are accused of a crime.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list: (Unit 1 Lesson 1-2)**adoption / civil / jury / guilty / note / impose**

1. After years of waiting, the couple was finally approved for the _____ of a child.
2. I feel so _____ about eating the last piece of cake without asking.
3. The judge decided to _____ a heavy fine on the company for pollution.
4. Every citizen has a duty to serve on a _____ when called by the court.
5. She wrote a quick _____ in her diary to record her thoughts.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list: (Unit 1 Lesson 1-2)**consultation / define / persuasions / welfare / judiciary / violence**

1. The social worker is deeply concerned about the general _____ of the family.
2. Our university is a diverse place representing people of many different _____.
3. The prime minister made the decision after close _____ with her cabinet.
4. How do you _____ the word "patriotism" in your own words?
5. The peaceful protesters strongly condemned any form of _____.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list: (Unit 1 Lesson 1-2)**enforce / penalty / worthless / case / prosecute / handcuffs**

- 1.If you park in front of the hospital, you will receive a hefty _____.
- 2.The security guard managed to lock the thief in _____ until help arrived.
- 3.There are strict laws against littering, but they are hard to _____.
- 4.I thought this old coin was valuable, but the expert said it is _____.
- 5.The district attorney has decided not to _____ due to lack of evidence.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list: (Unit 1 Lesson 1-2)**tolerant / code of law / row / brief / innocent / civil**

- 1.The presentation was designed to be _____ so we could finish on time.
- 2.Many centuries ago, kings created a written _____ to keep order.
- 3.We need to build a society where people are highly _____ of differences.
- 4.He was declared _____ by the court and was immediately released.
- 5.They got into a terrible _____ over who should pay for the broken window.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list: (Unit 1 Lesson 1-2)**prove / defence / spring / adoption / govern / civil**

- 1.The attorney built a very strong _____ to protect his client.
- 2.It is up to the police to _____ that the accused person is guilty.
- 3-Many families turn to _____ to give a loving home to orphaned children.
- 4.A democracy allows the citizens to elect the leaders who will _____ them.
- 5.Contract disputes are usually handled by a/an _____ court of law.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list: (Unit 1 Lesson 1-2)**define / judiciary / case / principle / penalty / note**

- 1.The supreme court is the highest level of the country's _____.
- 2.The detective worked day and night to solve the mysterious kidnapping _____.
- 3.Always stick to your _____, even when it is difficult to do so.
- 4.This dictionary will help you _____ difficult academic terms.
- 5.Please take a _____ of everything the speaker says during the lecture.

GRADE 12 UNIT 1 LESSON 4-5

WORD	P.O.S	MEANING	WORD	P.O.S	MEANING
bench	n	مقعد خشبي طويل	note	v	يلاحظ
brief	n	ملخص كتاب	prosecute	v	يقاضي
brief	adj.	مختصر	row	v	يجدف
case	n	قضية	row	n	صف
defence	n	دفاع	spring	v	يقفز / ينبع
handcuffs	n	قيود / كلبش	spring	n	الربيع
note	n	مذكرة / رسالة			

Fill in the spaces with words from the list: (Unit 1 Lesson 4-5)

brief / case / bench / prosecute / handcuffs / spring

- 1.The officer secured the suspect's hands with _____ before putting him in the car.
- 2.He made a _____ phone call to his wife to tell her he would be late.
- 3.The local council decided to install a new wooden _____ in the park.
- 4.The lawyer presented a strong _____ to the jury to prove her client's innocence.
- 5.They plan to _____ any shoplifters caught stealing from the store.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list: (Unit 1 Lesson 4-5)

noted / ultimately / defence / row / sprang / handcuffs

- 1.We managed to secure excellent seats in the front _____ of the theatre.
- 2.After a long debate, they _____ agreed to sign the contract.
- 3.She _____ up from her chair when she heard the sudden knock at the door.
- 4.The goalkeeper made an incredible save in _____ of their lead.
- 5.The assistant _____ down the instructions carefully during the meeting.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list: (Unit 1 Lesson 4-5)

prosecuted / row / case / brief / defences / bench

- 1.It was only a _____ visit, so we didn't have time to see the whole city.
- 2.The physical _____ of the castle made it almost impossible to conquer.
- 3.Several people were _____ for trespassing on government property.
- 4.We sat down on a stone _____ near the fountain to rest our legs.
- 5.They had a loud _____ about who should clean up the kitchen.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list: (Unit 1 Lesson 4-5)**springs / case / note / row / defence / brief**

1. Please write a _____ to remind me to buy milk tomorrow.
2. A strong immune system is your best _____ against common viruses.
3. A cold water source _____ from the side of the mountain.
4. This is a very complicated _____ that will take months to investigate.
5. All the candidates stood in a _____ waiting for their interviews.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list: (Unit 1 Lesson 4-5)**bench / prosecuted / case / spring / row / brief**

1. The court decided that the company should be _____ for violating safety rules.
2. There was a stack of files related to the murder _____ on his desk.
3. The players who are not starting the game must sit on the _____.
4. The flowers will _____ up beautifully once the warm weather arrives.
5. The lawyer gave a _____ summary of the facts before the trial started.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list: (Unit 1 Lesson 4-5)**handcuffs / note / ultimately / defence / sprang / prosecute**

1. The detective took a/an _____ of the license plate number of the suspicious car.
2. The suspect was brought into the room wearing tight _____.
3. He _____ to his feet as soon as his name was called.
4. The lawyer focused entirely on building a solid _____ for the accused.
5. The district attorney has the power to _____ or drop the charges.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list: (Unit 1 Lesson 4-5)**noted / row / brief / bench / case / ultimately**

1. The team _____ that customer complaints had decreased significantly.
2. He knew that his hard work would _____ lead to a promotion.
3. The couple sat on a quiet park _____ enjoying the sunset.
4. She took a/an _____ look at the map before starting the car.
5. The jury will reach a verdict on this criminal _____ by Friday.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list: (Unit 1 Lesson 4-5)**noted / row / brief / bench / case / ultimately**

1. The teacher _____ that several students had improved their reading skills.
2. After many years of effort, she _____ achieved her dream.
3. We sat on the front _____ during the school performance.
4. He gave us a/an _____ explanation of the problem.
5. The lawyer prepared carefully for the difficult court _____

GRADE 12 UNIT 1 LESSON 7-8

WORD	P.O.S	MEANING	WORD	P.O.S	MEANING
claim	v	يدعي / يزعم	petty	adj.	تافه
clog up	ph. v	يعرقل	regardless	adv.	بغض النظر عن
contend	v	يجادل	residential area	n	منطقة سكنية
grievance	n	شكوى	speed limit	n	حدود السرعة
in favour of	exp.	لمصلحة	sue	v	يرفع قضية
intend	v	ينوي	supporter	n	مؤيد
litigation	n	احتكام للقضاء	ultimately	adv.	اخيراً

Fill in the spaces with words from the list: (Unit 1 Lesson 7-8)**claim / petty / intend / speed limit / litigation / clog up**

1. He advised his client that entering into a long _____ would be too expensive.
2. Some drivers ignore the _____ and drive dangerously fast on highway roads.
3. I _____ to finish my homework tonight so I can rest during the weekend.
4. Hair and soap residue can easily _____ the bathroom drain over time.
5. He made a bold _____ that he could speak five languages fluently.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list: (Unit 1 Lesson 7-8)**regardless / residential area / sue / grievance / supporter / ultimately**

1. Our family lives in a quiet _____ where children can safely play outside.
2. The company decided to _____ the competitor for copying their patented design.
3. The representative helped the employee file a formal _____ about unfair pay.
4. They are going to hold the graduation ceremony _____ of the weather forecast.
5. He has been a loyal _____ of our local sports club for more than ten years.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list: (Unit 1 Lesson 7-8)**contend / in favour of / ultimately / petty / lawsuit / claim**

1. Most of the committee members voted _____ the new environmental regulations.
2. Experienced defense lawyers _____ that harsh punishments do not stop crime.
3. After hours of tough negotiation, both sides _____ reached an agreement.
4. Please do not waste my valuable time with such _____ complaints.
5. The insurance company rejected his _____ for the stolen bicycle.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list: (Unit 1 Lesson 7-8)**speed limit / residential area / clog up / intend / sue / ultimately**

1. You should drive much slower when you are passing through a busy _____.
2. The chef warned that pouring grease down the sink would _____ the pipes.
3. She does not _____ to sell her car because it is still running perfectly.
4. If they do not pay for the damage they caused, we will have to _____ them.
5. Although they had several setbacks, their hard work _____ led to success.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list: (Unit 1 Lesson 7-8)**grievance / regardless / supporter / litigation / petty / contend**

1. Every citizen is entitled to equal rights, _____ of their social background.
2. The contract dispute dragged the two tech giants into years of costly _____.
3. A supervisor should listen carefully whenever an employee brings up a _____.
4. The governor thanked every _____ who helped during the election campaign.
5. Arguments over who gets the TV remote control are just _____ family matters.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list: (Unit 1 Lesson 7-8)**claim / sue / in favour of / petty / regardless / contend**

1. He wanted to _____ the hospital for negligence after his injury worsened.
2. The local residents are _____ building a new park instead of a shopping mall.
3. The witness made a suspicious _____ that she saw the suspect at the scene.
4. The defense team will _____ that the suspect was not even in the city that night.
5. It was unprofessional of him to make such _____ remarks about his coworkers.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list: (Unit 1 Lesson 7-8)**clog up / residential area / intend / speed limit / grievance / ultimately**

1. Heavy autumn leaves fell and began to _____ the drainage system.
2. Trucks and commercial lorries are not allowed to enter this peaceful _____.
3. We _____ to travel to Spain next summer to learn more about its culture.
4. The maximum _____ on this mountain road is only 40 kilometers per hour.
5. Following a healthy diet and exercising daily will _____ improve your health.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list: (Unit 1 Lesson 7-8)**supporter / litigation / regardless / in favour of / grievance / sue**

1. I am definitely _____ changing our current work schedule to flexible hours.
2. He is a passionate _____ of charity organizations that feed families in need.
3. She submitted a/an _____ to the manager regarding her colleague's rude behavior.
4. The business partners resolved their issues out of court to avoid lengthy _____.
5. The rescue team pushed forward to find the hikers _____ of the thick fog.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list: (Unit 1 Lesson 7-8)**grievance / sue / supporter / regardless / litigation / in favour of**

1. The employee decided to _____ the company after suffering an injury at work.
2. Most residents were _____ building a new public library in their neighborhood.
3. The two companies wanted to settle their disagreement without expensive _____.
4. The coach remained a loyal _____ of the team during difficult times.
5. The outdoor festival continued _____ of the heavy rain and strong winds.

Choose the correct option from a, b, c, or d to complete each sentence:

01.The government plans to ____ new taxes on luxury goods next year.

- a) spring b) define c) impose d) contend

02.The jury found the defendant ____ of all charges in the court.

- a) civil b) petty c) guilty d) innocent

03.In a democratic society, the police must always ____ the law fairly.

- a) row b) enforce c) sue d) note

04.The nation is ____ by a constitution that guarantees citizen rights completely.

- a) governed b) prosecuted c) defined d) claimed

05.The suspect was proved ____ after new evidence was presented in court.

- a) brief b) innocent c) guilty d) tolerant

06.Our legal system relies on the ____ that everyone is innocent initially.

- a) penalty b) grievance c) brief d) principle

07.Stealing someone else's ____ is a serious crime punishable by law.

- a) defence b) property c) adoption d) row

08.The judge explained that a country's ____ outlines social rules.

- a) code of law b) speed limit c) residential area d) case

09.After hours of debate, the ____ finally reached a unanimous verdict today.

- a) bench b) supporter c) jury d) litigation

10.The government introduced new projects to improve public ____ for families.

- a) violence b) welfare c) litigation d) persuasion

11.It is difficult to ____ abstract concepts like justice in simple terms.

- a) spring b) prosecute c) define d) row

12.The lawyer needed more time to ____ his client's innocence clearly.

- a) intend b) prove c) enforce d) contend

13.The severe ____ for speeding is a very hefty financial fine.

- a) consultation b) brief c) penalty d) grievance

14.The ____ branch of government is responsible for interpreting laws properly.

- a) judiciary b) tolerant c) petty d) civil

15.Disputes between individuals are usually settled in a ____ court room.

- a) civil b) guilty c) violent d) brief

16.The judge held a private _____ with both lawyers this morning.

- a) code of law b) brief c) case d) consultation

17.Through strong _____, she managed to change her parents' minds easily.

- a) violence b) persuasion c) defence d) penalty

18.The agency helps couples navigate the legal process of child _____.

- a) adoption b) welfare c) litigation d) note

19.We must teach children to be _____ of different cultural traditions.

- a) civil b) guilty c) tolerant d) petty

20.The sudden rise in domestic _____ prompted tighter national security laws.

- a) violence b) principle c) case d) litigation

21.The city council has the power to _____ regulations regarding parks.

- a) row b) enforce c) spring d) sue

22.Every citizen must respect the _____ under which we live.

- a) speed limit b) residential area c) code of law d) bench

23.It took a lot of _____ to get the committee's agreement.

- a) persuasion b) violence c) penalty d) welfare

24.The police will arrest you if they believe you are _____.

- a) tolerant b) innocent c) civil d) guilty

25.Protecting public _____ is a main responsibility of the local authorities.

- a) property b) litigation c) brief d) row

26.The police placed _____ on the thief before leading him away.

- a) briefs b) handcuffs c) properties d) notes

27.The judge sat up on the _____ as lawyers presented arguments.

- a) bench b) row c) residential area d) speed limit

28.The legal team worked tirelessly to prepare a strong criminal _____.

- a) grievance b) penalty c) defence d) adoption

29.The prosecutor handed the judge a written _____ summarizing the crime.

- a) consultation b) code of law c) brief d) grievance

30.The state decided to _____ the shoplifter caught on the camera.

- a) note b) prosecute c) impose d) clog up

31.This is a complex _____ involving fraud and missing corporate money.

- a) speed limit b) case c) welfare d) code of law

32. Please _____ that the deadline for submitting documents is tomorrow noon.

- a) note b) contend c) sue d) enforce

33. The rows of beautiful flowers always bloom brilliantly in early _____.

- a) brief b) adoption c) bench d) spring

34. The rowdy fans sat in the front _____ of the stadium.

- a) bench b) row c) case d) note

35. The athletes had to _____ their boats vigorously to win races.

- a) row b) define c) govern d) claim

36. A stream of water began to _____ from the dry ground.

- a) spring b) impose c) enforce d) sue

37. The lawyer gave a _____ explanation of the new law today.

- a) civil b) brief c) tolerant d) guilty

38. The student left a short _____ on the teacher's desk yesterday.

- a) bench b) note c) case d) property

39. The state attorney will _____ anyone who handles illegal weapons text.

- a) prosecute b) contend c) intend d) prove

40. They kept the classified files inside a leather _____ locked tightly.

- a) case b) property c) row d) bench

41. The suspect hid his hands to conceal _____ around his wrists.

- a) properties b) options c) handcuffs d) briefs

42. Presenting a solid _____ requires finding highly reliable eyewitnesses for court.

- a) brief b) speed limit c) adoption d) defence

43. If you look closely, you will _____ a change in behavior.

- a) note b) row c) spring d) sue

44. We sat on a wooden _____ in the park to rest after getting exhausted.

- a) row b) case c) note d) bench

45. The lawyer submitted a comprehensive _____ to the court detailing facts.

- a) persuasion b) litigation c) brief d) spring

46. Fresh water began to _____ up from the broken street pipe.

- a) spring b) row c) prosecute d) govern

47. They lined up all the chairs in a straight _____ carefully.

- a) bench b) case c) spring d) row

48. The local government will ____ individuals who damage public facilities intentionally.

- a) define b) prosecute c) govern d) intend

49. The defense attorney won the ____ by presenting a flawless alibi.

- a) brief b) case c) row d) note

50. Officers made sure the ____ were securely fastened on the prisoner.

- a) benches b) notes c) handcuffs d) properties

51. Heavy trucks cannot enter this ____ to prevent loud noises.

- a) code of law b) litigation c) residential area d) speed limit

52. The driver was fined heavily for exceeding the ____ highway.

- a) grievance b) property c) speed limit d) bench

53. If you do not pay for damages, I will ____.

- a) row b) clog up c) contend d) sue

54. The plaintiff filed a/an ____ against the company for unfair dismissal.

- a) adoption b) grievance c) persuasion d) welfare

55. The company will ____ that the accident was caused by negligence.

- a) note b) contend c) spring d) prosecute

56. The company decided to settle the dispute to avoid expensive ____.

- a) litigation b) code of law c) residential area d) speed limit

57. The store owner will ____ that the customer stole the items.

- a) clog up b) claim c) row d) spring

58. He bought the house ____ of the very high market price.

- a) ultimately b) in favour of c) regardless d) briefly

59. The judge ruled ____ the plaintiff, awarding her full compensation.

- a) regardless of b) in favour of c) petty d) innocent of

60. They plan to buy a house because they ____ to move.

- a) intend b) clog up c) sue d) prosecute

61. I do not want to waste time arguing about ____ matters.

- a) civil b) legal c) tolerant d) petty

62. After hours of difficult negotiations, they ____ reached an agreement today.

- a) regardless b) ultimately c) briefly d) in favour of

63. Loyal ____ of the team gathered outside the stadium to celebrate.

- a) jury b) properties c) supporters d) cases

64. Dropping garbage down the drain will definitely _____ the system.

- a) contend b) clog up c) intend d) sue

65. The defense will _____ that the client acted in self-defense tonight.

- a) clog up b) claim c) row d) spring

66. The community center serves families living in this local _____.

- a) speed limit b) code of law c) consultation d) residential area

67. Drivers must slow down because the _____ near schools is low.

- a) grievance b) litigation c) speed limit d) property

68. The tenant threatened to _____ the landlord if problems were ignored.

- a) sue b) intend c) contend d) enforce

69. The union representative helped employees submit their formal _____ to managers.

- a) adoptions b) persuasions c) penalties d) grievances

70. The defense lawyers _____ that the digital evidence was tampered with.

- a) note b) clog up c) contend d) spring

71. Commercial buildings cannot be built inside a strictly _____ now.

- a) residential area b) code of law c) litigation d) speed limit

72. He continued his education _____ the financial difficulties he faced.

- a) ultimately b) regardless c) in favour of d) briefly

73. The majority of board members voted _____ the project.

- a) petty b) regardless c) in favour of d) civil

74. Do you _____ to study engineering or medicine when you graduate?

- a) sue b) intend c) clog up d) prosecute

75. It is unwise to hold a grudge over _____ arguments.

- a) civil b) legal c) petty d) tolerant

76. The court will penalize anyone who commits acts of _____ today.

- a) welfare b) litigation c) persuasion d) violence

77. The police found the missing money on the suspect's private _____.

- a) property b) grievance c) speed limit d) bench

78. You need legal _____ from a qualified lawyer before signing contracts.

- a) adoption b) penalty c) consultation d) violence

79. The continuous heavy rainfall threatened to _____ the city drains.

- a) intend b) clog up c) contend d) sue

80.The suspect maintained that he was ____ of the major theft.

- a) guilty b) petty c) innocent d) brief

81.The new traffic law will be ____ starting next month.

- a) defined b) intended c) claimed d) enforced

82.The principal said honesty is a fundamental ____ of our school.

- a) property b) principle c) penalty d) welfare

83.The court required the expert witness to ____ documents were genuine.

- a) prove b) govern c) impose d) define

84.The thief was caught, so the jury found him ____.

- a) innocent b) tolerant c) civil d) guilty

85.Our legal team will prepare a ____ summarizing the court case.

- a) row b) brief c) spring d) bench

86.The main objective of courts is protecting the ____ of citizens.

- a) violence b) litigation c) welfare d) grievance

87.It took hours of intense ____ to convince the client yesterday.

- a) persuasion b) penalty c) property d) adoption

88.The rules clearly ____ what types of behavior are acceptable here.

- a) row b) define c) spring d) clog up

89.The country has a strict ____ that leaves no room for crime.

- a) residential area b) code of law c) speed limit d) handcuffs

90.The independent ____ must remain entirely free from political influence always.

- a) judiciary b) property c) speed limit d) code of law

GRADE 12 UNIT 1 GRAMMAR

Choose the correct option from a, b, c, or d to complete each sentence:

01. _____ wasting your time on video games, you should prepare for exams.

- a) On the other hand b) Instead of c) In comparison with d) Whereas

02. He is quiet and reserved, _____ his twin brother is highly outgoing.

- a) whereas b) instead of c) but also d) In spite of

03. He woke up sick. _____, he showed up for the presentation on time.

- a) Instead of b) Whereas c) However d) Although

04. _____ last year's easy exam, this test was exceptionally challenging for us.

- a) In comparison with b) Whereas c) On the other hand d) Instead of

05. _____ buying a new laptop, I upgraded my old computer's memory instead.

- a) In comparison with b) Whereas c) Instead of d) But

06. Doctors diagnose illnesses. _____, pharmacists dispense all the medical prescriptions.

- a) On the other hand b) Despite c) In comparison with d) Instead of

07. _____ other modern smartphones, this model's battery life is disappointing indeed.

- a) In comparison with b) But c) Whereas d) Instead of

08. They _____ their solemn promises, so we cannot trust their word anymore.

- a) have broken b) doesn't break c) has broken d) hadn't broken

09. I _____ just _____ my keys inside my car; I need help now.

- a) has - locked b) have - locked c) had - locked d) didn't - lock

10. She _____ never _____ a horse before; she feels nervous today.

- a) is - riding b) was - riding c) have - ridden d) has - ridden

11. The morning flight _____ already _____ because of the heavy blizzard.

- a) has - been canceled b) was - cancel c) has - canceled d) have - canceled

12. The package that I ordered from Amazon last week _____ arrived yet.

- a) hasn't arrived b) arrived c) haven't arrived d) has arrived

13. Mr. Charles _____ English at this local college for over a decade.

- a) have been teaching b) have taught c) has been teaching d) were teaching

14. I _____ for my lost car keys all morning without any success.

- a) have been looking b) looked c) has been looking d) had looked

15. My grandparents _____ in this cottage since they retired from work.

- a) has been living b) were living c) have been living d) are living

16. He _____ for the upcoming marathon race since last winter season ended.

- a) has been training b) been training c) is training d) was training

17. I _____ in this beautiful coastal city for almost fifteen years now.

- a) live b) has lived c) lives d) have lived

18. My new office space is not spacious _____ the previous one nearby.

- a) in comparison with b) instead of c) whereas d) but

19. The guard dog _____ at the postman for five whole minutes.

- c) has been barking b) been barking c) barks d) barked

20. Our chef looks exhausted because he _____ in the kitchen since noon.

- a) has been working b) has worked c) will be working d) worked

21. I prefer watching documentaries, _____ my sister prefers watching scary movies.

- a) in comparison with b) instead of c) as well as d) whereas

22. I wanted to buy the jacket, _____ I had no cash.

- a) but b) instead of c) on the other hand d) whereas

23. Traveling alone is liberating. _____, you might feel lonely sometimes.

- a) On the other hand b) Instead of c) Whereas d) As well as

24. _____ a crowded bus, riding a motorcycle is much faster for commuting.

- a) In comparison with b) Whereas c) But d) Instead of

25. Let us order some Italian pizza _____ cooking dinner tonight myself.

- a) instead of b) but c) but d) whereas

26. The trees here are very small _____ the giant Californian redwoods.

- a) in comparison with b) but c) instead of d) whereas

27. Whenever possible, she walks to her workplace _____ taking a taxi.

- a) on the other hand b) instead of c) whereas d) but

28. I have not gone on a real summer vacation _____ ages.

- a) since b) for c) on d) at

29. We have not been permitted to take photos here _____ last year.

- a) since b) for c) yet d) just

30. They have practiced playing the violin together _____ several hours now.

- a) since b) yet c) already d) for

31. Majid has not spoken to me again _____ we argued yesterday.

- a) ago b) since c) yet d) for

32.I _____ the house, which is why my clothes are dirty.

- a) have been painting b) has painted c) paints d) have painted

33.They should explore local parks _____ traveling to very crowded landmarks.

- a) on the other hand b) instead of c) whereas d) but

34.Has the chemistry teacher graded our final exam papers _____ or not?

- a) yet b) never c) for d) since

35. _____ other global issues, climate change is surely the most urgent.

- a) In comparison with b) But c) Instead of d) Whereas

36.Trains are fast. _____, riding a bicycle is much cleaner indeed.

- a) On the other hand b) Whereas c) Instead of d) But

37.Mona _____ eating fresh fish, whereas her brother prefers roasted meat.

- a) likes b) is liked c) liked d) liking

38. _____ classical Latin literature, modern Spanish is relatively simple to study.

- a) In comparison with b) Whereas c) Instead of d) But

39.I have not seen my uncle _____ we moved away.

- a) since b) yet c) never d) for

40. _____ she prefers hot tea, her husband prefers strong black coffee.

- a) In comparison with b) But c) Whereas d) Instead of

41.We have rented this sunny seaside apartment _____ three weeks now.

- a) since b) for c) never d) yet

42.Have you _____ climbed to the peak of Mount Everest before?

- a) ever b) yet c) since d) for

43.It _____ all afternoon, and the entire garden is flooded now.

- a) pouring b) has been pouring c) poured d) had poured

44.My brother _____ his final exam, so he is officially licensed.

- a) has passed b) will have passed c) pass d) passes

45.My cousin has worked as a designer here _____ last month.

- a) for b) ago c) since d) yet

46.Some commuters prefer the train _____ driving through heavy highway traffic.

- a) in comparison with b) instead of c) but d) whereas

47. _____ some students prefer group study, others learn better alone.

- a) Whereas b) Instead of c) In comparison with d) But

48. I love Kuwait Airways because it has the ____ cabin.

- a) most wonderful b) less wonderful c) wonderful d) as wonderful

49. ____ the quiet countryside, living in the city is very hectic.

- a) Whereas b) Despite c) Although d) Instead of

50. Wash delicate fabrics by hand ____ using the washing machine instead.

- a) instead of b) but c) while d) whereas

51. ____ pursuing a medical career, he chose to study fine arts.

- a) instead of b) but c) In comparison with d) Whereas

52. What are the benefits of this hybrid engine ____ traditional ones?

- a) in comparison with b) but c) instead of d) whereas

53. Information is memorized quickly, ____ deep understanding takes much more time.

- a) whereas b) although c) instead of d) despite

54. ____ spending a fortune on luxury hotels, we chose this guesthouse.

- a) In comparison with b) Although c) Instead of d) Whereas

55. Why don't you fix the faucet ____ waiting for the plumber?

- a) instead of b) on the other hand c) but d) whereas

56. ____ the first draft, this final essay version is highly polished.

- a) In comparison with b) But c) On the other hand d) Whereas

57. Traveling by train is scenic ____ taking a standard domestic flight.

- a) in comparison with b) whereas c) instead of d) but

58. Our school will organize a charity drive ____ throwing a party.

- a) on the other hand b) whereas c) instead of d) but

59. Vegetables are packed with nutrients, ____ processed snacks offer very little.

- a) whereas b) because of c) instead of d) due to

60. I am passionate about landscape photography, ____ my friend prefers portraits.

- a) whereas b) despite c) instead of d) although

61. Summer in Spain is very hot. ____, winter is quite rainy.

- a) on the other hand b) whereas c) instead of d) instead of

62. ____ some people prefer hot climates, others prefer cold snowy weather.

- a) Whereas b) because of c) But d) Instead of

63. ____ public transit in Tokyo, our transit system is extremely slow.

- a) In comparison with b) Instead of c) But d) Whereas

64. _____ being angry about the delay, he remained perfectly calm today.

- a) In comparison with b) Instead of c) But d) Whereas

65. _____ your old computer, this laptop is twice as fast now.

- a) In comparison with b) But c) Whereas d) Instead of

66. Surgeons need steady hands, _____ therapists must show high empathy levels.

- a) whereas b) instead of c) despite d) therefore

67. She has been learning the piano _____ she was seven years old.

- a) since b) for c) before d) ago

68. They have studied gravity effects on plants _____ three weeks now.

- a) for b) nearly c) about d) since

69. The team has been decorating the main hall _____ early this morning.

- a) since b) for c) before d) ago

70. I have had no free time _____ the university semester started.

- a) since b) before c) ago d) for

71. You have never traveled to South America before in your life, _____?

- a) have you b) don't you c) do you d) haven't you

72. The teacher instructed us to submit our homework by noon, _____?

- a) didn't she b) does she c) hasn't she d) doesn't she

73. Please, let me know the moment they arrive at school, _____?

- a) will you b) must you c) do you d) didn't they

74. Let us take a quick coffee break from studying now, _____?

- a) don't we b) must we c) shall we d) will we

75. Nothing could be done to repair the cracked phone screen, _____?

- a) could it b) can it c) shall it d) don't it

76. Online fraud is rising sharply _____ the cyber security measures taken.

- a) despite b) because c) although d) but

77. He seldom shares his private life with any of his colleagues, _____?

- a) does he b) doesn't he c) can't he d) didn't he

78. Learning a brand new language is not as simple as it looks, _____?

- a) is it b) isn't it c) was it d) will it

79. There has been no progress on this construction site lately, _____?

- a) has there b) haven't there c) have there d) hasn't there

80. Let's cook dinner at home tonight _____ ordering takeout again.

- a) whereas b) instead of c) in comparison with d) but

81. The northern part of the country is mountainous, _____ the south is mostly flat.

- a) in comparison with b) despite c) instead of d) whereas

82. _____ last year's profits, this year's financial results are incredibly strong.

- a) In comparison with b) Although c) Whereas d) But

83. She decided to drink a cup of herbal tea _____ coffee to help her sleep.

- a) on the other hand b) whereas c) instead of d) but

84. Dogs usually crave constant attention, _____ cats tend to be much more independent.

- a) whereas b) instead of c) due to d) despite

85. The new smartphone is remarkably lightweight _____ older, bulky models.

- a) in comparison with b) whereas c) instead of d) although

86. _____ complaining about the difficult problem, we should try to find a solution.

- a) On the other hand b) Instead of c) Whereas d) But

87. My brother loves reading historical fiction, _____ I prefer reading science fiction.

- a) in comparison with b) instead of c) whereas d) because of

88. Living in the countryside is very peaceful _____ the noisy and crowded city.

- a) in comparison with b) whereas c) instead of d) but

89. The manager decided to hire a new team _____ outsourcing the entire project.

- a) in comparison with b) instead of c) whereas d) but

90. Online learning saves commuting time, _____ it lacks face-to-face interaction.

- a) but b) instead of c) in comparison with d) despite

From a, b, and c, choose as required in brackets:

01.Mona (paint) the living room walls since early this morning. (Correct)

- a) Mona has been painting the living room walls since morning.
- b) Mona paints the living room walls since early this morning.
- c) Mona is painting the living room walls since early morning.

02.Gold is very expensive. Silver is relatively cheap to buy. (Whereas)

- a) Gold whereas is very expensive, silver is relatively cheap to buy.
- b) Gold is very expensive, whereas silver is relatively cheap to buy.
- c) Gold is very expensive, silver is relatively cheap whereas.

03.The boys (play) football for three hours in the garden. (Correct)

- a) The boys played football for three hours in garden today.
- b) The boys are playing football for three hours in garden.
- c) The boys have been playing football for three hours now.

04.This hotel is very clean. 2. That hotel is dirty. (in comparison with)

- a) That hotel is very clean in comparison with this hotel.
- b) In comparison with this hotel, that hotel is very clean.
- c) This hotel is very clean in comparison with that hotel.

05.She (write) her new novel for two years now. (Correct)

- a) She writes her new novel for two years right now.
- b) She is writing her new novel for two years now.
- c) She has been writing her novel for two years now.

06.Dogs are very loyal. Cats are independent animals by nature. (Whereas)

- a) Dogs are very loyal, whereas cats are independent by nature.
- b) Dogs are very loyal animals, whereas, cats are independent by.
- c) Dogs loyal whereas cats are very independent animals by nature.

07.The babies (cry) for twenty minutes straight up until now. (Correct)

- a) The babies cried for twenty minutes straight up until now.
- b) The babies have been crying for twenty minutes until now.
- c) The babies are crying for twenty minutes straight until now.

08.The maths exam was easy. The science exam was difficult. (in comparison with)

- a) The science exam was easy in comparison with the maths exam.
- b) The maths exam was easy in comparison with the science exam.
- c) In comparison with the maths exam, the science exam was easy.

09. The manager (interview) five new applicants since nine o'clock.

- a) The manager interviewed five new applicants since nine o'clock today.
- b) The manager has been interviewing five applicants since nine o'clock.
- c) The Manager is interviewing five new applicants since nine o'clock today.

10. Sara watches TV. She doesn't do her homework.**(instead of)**

- a) Sara watches TV instead of doing her homework.
- b) Sara watches TV instead of do her homework.
- c) Instead of watching TV, Sara does her homework.

11. My new laptop is very fast. 2. My old laptop is slow.**(in comparison with)**

- a) My old laptop is very fast in comparison with my new laptop.
- b) My new laptop is very fast in comparison with my old laptop.
- c) In comparison with my new laptop, my old laptop is very fast.

12. My brothers love classic movies. I prefer modern action films.**(Whereas)**

- a) I prefer modern action films whereas my brothers love classic.
- b) My brothers love classic movies, whereas I prefer action films.
- c) My brothers love classic movies, I prefer action films whereas.

13. Ali takes the bus. He doesn't walk to school.**(instead of)**

- a) Ali takes the bus instead of walk to school.
- b) Ali takes the bus instead of walking to school.
- c) Instead of taking the bus, Ali walks to school.

14. The postman just (deliver) the urgent package to our house.**(Correct)**

- a) The postman is just delivering the package to our house.
- b) The postman will just deliver the package to our house.
- c) The postman has just delivered the package to our house.

15. If the team practices hard every day, they**(Complete)**

- a) If the team practices hard, they will win the match.
- b) If the team practiced hard, they will win match easily.
- c) If the team practices hard, they would win match easily.

16. We (clean) the whole house for four hours now today.**(Correct)**

- a) We has cleaned the whole house for four hours now.
- b) We have been cleaning the house for four hours now.
- c) We cleaned the whole house for four hours now today.

17. She (teach) French at this school since 2020 online.

- a) She teaches French at this school since 2020 online.
- b) She has been teaching French at school since 2020.
- c) She has taught French at this school since 2020.

18. The engineers (repair) the bridge for weeks and still working. (Correct)

- a) The engineers have been repairing the bridge for weeks now.
- b) Engineers have repaired the bridge for weeks and still working.
- c) The engineers repaired the bridge for weeks and still work.

19. The scientist (conduct) the experiment for hours without any break. (Correct)

- a) The scientist has been conducting the experiment for hours now.
- b) Scientist conducted experiment for hours without any break today afternoon.
- c) Scientist has conducted experiment for hours without any break today.

20. The apartment is quite small. It is located in the heart of the city. (on the other hand)

- a) The apartment is quite small. On the other hand, it is located in the heart of the city.
- b) The apartment is quite small on the other hand it is located in the heart of the city.
- c) The apartment is quite small, on the other hand, it is located in the heart of the city.

21. She has been working here since last January morning. (Question)

- a) How long has she been working here at the clinic?
- b) When has she been working here at the clinic today?
- c) What time has she been working here at clinic today?

22. The student has already solved the difficult math exam. (Negative)

- a) The student did not solve the difficult math exam yet.
- b) Student has not already solved difficult math exam today morning.
- c) The student has not solved the difficult math exam yet.

23. We have already bought the tickets for the match. (Negative)

- a) We haven't already bought tickets for the match yet today.
- b) We haven't bought the tickets for the match yet.
- c) We have never bought tickets for the match yet today.

24. The plane has just landed safely at the airport. (Negate)

- a) The plane has not landed safely at the airport yet.
- b) The plane has never landed safely at airport yet today.
- c) The plane hasn't never landed safely at airport yet today.

25. Huda likes cooking but her sister prefers reading books.

- a) Huda likes cooking. Whereas, her sister prefers reading books instead.
- b) Huda likes cooking, whereas her sister prefers reading books instead.
- c) Huda likes cooking, whereas, her sister prefers reading books instead.

26. She lives in a big house. He lives in a small apartment.**(whereas)**

- a) She lives in a big house whereas he lives in a small apartment.
- b) She lives in a big house, whereas he lives in a small apartment.
- c) She lives in a big house, he lives in a small apartment whereas.

27. Summer is hot and dry. Winter is cold and wet.**(whereas)**

- a) Summer is hot and dry whereas winter is cold and wet.
- b) Summer is hot and dry, whereas winter is cold and wet.
- c) Summer is hot and dry, whereas winter is hot and sunny.

28. The new phone is very light. It features a durable metal body.**(on the other hand)**

- a) The new phone is very light on the other hand it features a durable metal body.
- b) The new phone is very light. On the other hand, it features a durable metal body.
- c) The new phone is very light, on the other hand, it features a durable metal body.

29. She thought of buying a dress, but made one.**(Instead)**

- a) Instead of she thought of buying dress, she made.
- b) She decided to make a dress instead of buying one.
- c) Instead of making a dress, she thought of buying.

30. This laptop is expensive. It has excellent performance.**(whereas)**

- a) This laptop is expensive whereas it has excellent performance.
- b) This laptop is expensive, whereas it has excellent performance.
- c) This laptop is expensive, whereas, it has excellent performance.

31. Cairo is very crowded. Aswan is not very crowded.**(in comparison with)**

- a) Cairo is very crowded in comparison with Aswan.
- b) Aswan is very crowded in comparison with Cairo.
- c) In comparison with Cairo, Aswan is very crowded.

32. The children play outside. They don't stay at home.**(Instead of)**

- a) The children play outside instead of stay at home.
- b) Instead of playing outside, the children stay at home.
- c) The children play outside instead of staying at home.

33. he city is noisy and busy. The countryside is quiet and peaceful.

- a) The city is noisy and busy whereas the countryside is quiet and peaceful.
- b) The city is noisy and busy, whereas, the countryside is quiet and peaceful.
- c) The city is noisy and busy, whereas the countryside is loud and crowded.

34. Autumn is cool and colorful. Summer is hot and humid.

(whereas)

- a) Autumn is cool and colorful whereas summer is hot and humid.
- b) Autumn is cool and colorful, whereas summer is hot and humid.
- c) Autumn is cool and colorful, whereas, summer is cool and colorful.

35. The weather in Alexandria is cool. 2. The weather in Luxor is hot. (in comparison with)

- a) The weather in Alexandria is cool in comparison with the weather in Luxor.
- b) The weather in Luxor is cool in comparison with the weather in Alexandria.
- c) In comparison with the weather in Alexandria, the weather in Luxor is cool.

36. I do my homework. I don't chat with my friends online.

(instead of)

- a) I instead of chatting with my friends online do my homework.
- b) I chat with my friends online instead of doing my homework.
- c) I do my homework instead of chatting with my friends online.

37. Sam plays basketball. He doesn't play football.

(instead of)

- a) Sam instead of playing football plays basketball.
- b) Sam plays football instead of playing basketball.
- c) Sam plays basketball instead of playing football.

38. They had never traveled abroad before last summer holiday, ...? (Tag question)

- a) They had never traveled abroad before, wouldn't they then?
- b) They had never traveled abroad before last summer, had they?
- c) They had never traveled abroad before, didn't they then?

39. The ministry has provided financial aid to poor families, ...? (Tag question)

(Tag question)

- a) The ministry has provided aid to families, hasn't it?
- b) Ministry has provided aid to poor families, doesn't it?
- c) Ministry has provided aid to poor families, isn't it?

40. The restaurant is expensive. The food is delicious.

(Join using: but)

- a) But the restaurant is expensive, the food is delicious.
- b) The restaurant is expensive but the food is delicious.
- c) The restaurant is expensive but the food is bad.