

Grammar Review Greade 4 T.3

❖ Comparative and superlative

<u>Comparative</u>	<u>superlative</u>
We use comparative to compare between two things or persons.	We use superlative to compare one thing with lot of things.
<u>Adjective + er + than</u> Bigger than Smaller than Better than Scarier than	<u>The + adjective + est</u> The biggest The smallest The best The scariest
<u>Long adjectives</u> More beautiful than More expensive than More exciting than	<u>Long adjectives</u> The most beautiful The most expensive The most exciting The funniest
<u>Example:</u> Burj Khalifa is taller than Burj Al Arab.	<u>Example:</u> Burj Khalifa is the tallest tower in the world.

❖ Comparing two or more things using more, the most, less and few.



Joud has 20 balls.



Elham has 10 balls.



Salma has 30 balls.

<u>more</u>	<u>The most</u>
Use more to compare between two things or people.	Use the most to compare more than two things or people.
Example: Joud has more balls than Elham.	Example: Salma has the most balls.

<u>less</u>	<u>few</u>
Use less to compare uncountable things. (e.g juice, Water, milk)	Use few to compare countable things. (balls, books)
Example: Elham has less juice than Salma. (comparing two) Joud has the least juice. (comparing more than two)	Example: Joud has fewer balls than Salma. (comparing two) Elham has the fewest balls. (comparing more than two)

❖ Too/ both/ but

Too = also / very

Example: He likes banana and I like banana too.

He is too lazy.

Both = when two persons like the same activity or work.

Example: My dad and I both like painting.

Grandpa and I both like playing chess.

Mum and dad both read a book.

But = used to join two ideas that are opposites.

Example: My mum is tall, but I am short.

The rabbit is fast, but the turtle is slow.

I like English, but my brother likes Math.

❖ Sport verbs: play/go/do

- We use (Play) for sports which use a ball.

Example : My brother plays football.

- We use (go) for sports which end in(ing)

Example: I go diving

- We use (do) for all other sports.

Example: I do Judo

Play

Baseball
Football
Tennis
Table tennis

Do

Karate
Judo

Go

Diving
Horse riding
Swimming
Skateboarding
Paddle surfing
rollerblading

❖ Simple present tense:

We use it to describe habits and general truths.

- I/you/they/we + verb (in the base)

Example: - I always brush my teeth before I go to bed.

- Sometimes they go to the cinema.

- He/she/It + verb+ S

Example: -He plays football every Saturday.

-She drinks water every day.

❖ Adverbs of frequency:

Always	√	√	√	√	√
Usually	√	√	√	√	
Often	√	√	√		
Sometimes	√	√			
Never					

Example:

I always wake up at 6 o'clock.

He usually comes home after work.

She often swims after school.

We sometimes play football.

They never eat sushi.

❖ May and Might:

We can use may or might to talk about things that could happen.

Example:

I might read a book today.

I may help my brother with his work.

We may go to the park after dinner.

You might make it on time, but you'll have to hurry.

❖ Past Time (past simple including verb 'to be')

Words refer to past tense: Yesterday- Last - ago

I ate banana yesterday . Last week, I went to the mall.

Regular past tense

Verb+ ed/d

We were at home last night.

I went to school yesterday.

I saw a camel in the desert

Irregular past tense

Change the verb

We played with our cousins.

She wasn't at school yesterday.

They didn't do homework.

regular past tense

play -played

slip - slipped

lift - lifted

chase - chased

laugh - laughed

wash -washed

watch - watched

brush - brushed

irregular past tense

am - was

is - was

are - were

meet - met

hurt - hurt

fall - fell

come - came

say -said

go - went

run - ran