



الصف العاشر

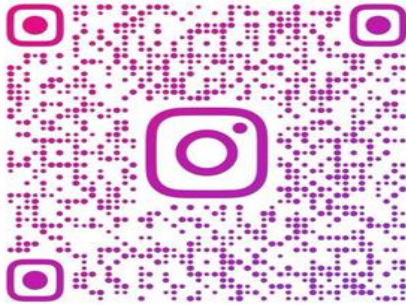
اللغة الإنجليزية

إجابات مذكرة المراجعة النهائية

الفصل الدراسي الثاني

اسم الطالب:

إعداد:
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جزئيات الاختبار

1-Vocabulary	كلمات (5 درجات)	
2-Grammar	قواعد (4 درجات)	
3-Language Functions	وظائف لغوية (مواقف) (4 درجات)	
4-Set-Book	أسئلة الكتاب (3 درجات)	
5-Writing	تعبير (10 درجات)	
6-Reading comprehension	استيعاب (8 درجات)	
7-Summary making	تلخيص (6 درجات)	
8-Translton	ترجمة (2 درجتان)	
درجة الأعمال 18	درجة الاختبار 42	الدرجة الكلية 60

مواضيع المنهج

Unit: 7	- Power -Sources of energy -Oil -Alternative energy	- الطاقة -مصادر الطاقة -النفط - الطاقة البديلة
Unit: 8	-The power of technology -Modern inventions	- التكنولوجيا -الاختراعات الحديثة
Unit: 9	-Money	-المال
Focus On	-The National Assembly Building	- مبنى المجلس الوطني
Unit: 10	-Stories of the Holy Qur ' an	- قصص القرآن
Unit: 11	-Messages -Communication	-الرسائل -التواصل
Unit: 12	-Flying stories -The pilot's job	-قصص الطيران مهنة الطيار
Focus On	-Ahmed Meshari Al-Adwani and the National Anthem	-أحمد مشاري العدوانى والنشيد الوطني

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كلمات مهمة يجب حفظها

1-	-advantages-pros-merits positive effects-good aspects	-إيجابيات- آثار إيجابية -جوانب جيدة
2-	benefits-importance-important	-فوائد-أهمية
3-	-disadvantages-cons-negative effects-bad aspects	-سلبيات-آثار سلبية-جوانب سيئة
4-	-reasons-causes-factors	-أسباب-عوامل-
5-	-results-effects-consequences	نتائج-آثار-تبعات -
6-	-aims-goals-purposes-objectives	-أهداف
7-	-types-kinds	-أنواع
8-	ways-methods	-طرق
9-	-preparations-measures	-استعدادات -إجراءات
10-	-activities	-أنشطة
11-	-challenges-dangers-difficulties-problems	-تحديات-مخاطر-صعوبات-مشاكل
12-	suggestions-solutions	-اقتراحات -حلول
13-	-characteristics-features-qualities	-صفات-مميزات
14-	-comparison-compare	-مقارنة
15-	-similarities and differences	-أوجه التشابه والاختلافات

Vocabulary

Unit 7

Lesson: 1+2

1-	crude oil	n	النفط الخام
2-	entirely	adv	تماما - بشكل كلي
3-	finite	adj	محدود - غير متجدد
4-	fossil fuel	n	وقود أحفوري
5-	fractional distillation	n	التقطير الجزئي
6-	polymer	n	مركب كيميائي لصناعة البلاستيك
7-	refining	n	التصفية - تكرير

Lesson: 4+5

8-	actually	adv	في الواقع
9-	appliance	n	أداة - جهاز منزلي
10-	breakdown	n	تعطل - عطل
11-	generate	v	يولد - ينتج
12-	last	v	يدوم - يستمر
13-	motoring	n	قيادة السيارة
14-	strong	adj	قوي

Lesson: 7+8

15-	asthma	n	الربو - ضيق تنفس
16-	congestion	n	ازدحام
17-	consult	v	يستشير
18-	diminish	v	يقلل
19-	end up with	v	ينتهي بـ
20-	government	n	حكومة
21-	hazardous	adj	خطير
22-	irreversible	adj	حتمي - لا بد منه
23-	motorist	n	سائق
24-	procure	v	يحصل على
25-	recently	adv	مؤخرا
26-	self-employed	adj	صاحب مهنة حرة
27-	smog	n	دخان وضباب
28-	squander	v	يبدّر - يهدر
29-	waste	n	هدر - تبذير

إعداد: أ. ناشد الحاج

Unit 8

Lesson: 1+2

1-	contact lens	n	عدسة لاصقة
2-	cure-all	n	علاج شامل
3-	currently	adv	حاليا
4-	draw	v	يسحب
5-	gold-coated	adj	مطلي بالذهب
6-	innovate	v	يبتكر - يطور
7-	instantly	adv	فورا - في الحال
8-	latest	adj	الأحدث
9-	micro-robot	n	آلي صغير
10-	nanoshell	n	شريحة طبية صغيرة
11-	satnav	n	نظام تحديد الموقع
12-	shock	n	صدمة
13-	sophisticated	adj	متطور-متقدم
14-	tumour	n	ورم

Lesson: 4+5

15-	bifocal	adj	ثنائي العدسات
16-	frequent	adj	متكرر
17-	instigate	v	يبدأ-يبادر
18-	legible	adj	واضح - مقروء
19-	obedient	adj	مطيع
20-	patient	adj	صبور
21-	reputation	n	سمعة
22-	software	n	برامج الكترونية
23-	spot	n	بقعة-مكان

Lesson: 7+8

24-	anniversary	n	ذكرى سنوية
25-	heart rate	n	معدل نبضات القلب
26-	recharge	v	يعيد شحن
27-	remind	v	ينبه-يذكر
28-	terminal	n	جهاز عرض المعلومات
29-	torso	n	جذع الجسم (الخصر)
30-	transmit	v	يرسل-ينقل
31-	trespass	v	يتعدى على - ينتهك
32-	wearer	n	مرتدي الملابس

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Unit 9

Lesson: 1+2

1-	accounting	n	محاسبة
2-	barter	v	يقايض - يبادل
3-	confidentiality	n	السرية
4-	economics	n	علم الاقتصاد
5-	insurance	n	تأمين
6-	invest	v	يستثمر
7-	investment	n	استثمار
8-	loan	n	قرض
9-	management	n	ادارة
10-	transaction	n	معاملة تجارية- صفقة

Lesson: 3

11-	billionaire	n	ملياردير
12-	charitable	adj	خيري
13-	inherit	v	يرث
14-	philanthropic	adj	انساني/محسن-خير
15-	tax return	n	عائد ضريبي

Lesson: 4+5

16-	auction	n	مزاو علني
17-	complimentary	adj	مجانني
18-	login	n	تسجيل دخول
19-	shipping	n	الشحن
20-	tax	n	ضريبة

Lesson: 7+8

21-	affluent	adj	غني - ثري
22-	evil	n	شر-شرير
23-	extinct	adj	منقرض
24-	generosity	n	الكرم
25-	gross	v	يربح
26-	in this sense	phr	بهذا المعنى
27-	profit	n	ربح
28-	spur	v	يشجع على
29-	success	n	نجاح

Unit 10

Lesson: 1+2

1-	composure	n	اتزان - هدوء
2-	constancy	n	إخلاص - ثبات
3-	enjoin	v	يأمر - يوصي
4-	gratefulness	n	شكر - امتنان
5-	injustice	n	ظلم
6-	insolence	n	وقاحة - غطرسة
7-	self-restraint	n	ضبط النفس

Lesson: 4+5

8-	border	n	حد بين دولتين
9-	drop off	v	يوصل شخص
10-	pick up	v	يقل شخص بسيارة (يأخذه من مكان)
11-	register	v	يسجل
12-	re-load	v	يعيد تحميل
13-	set off	phr.v	يبدأ رحلة - ينطلق
14-	smuggle	v	يهرب
15-	sudden	adj	مفاجئ
16-	touchdown	phr.v	- يهبط - ينزل
17-	turn up	phr.v	يصل - يظهر في مكان

Lesson: 7+8

18-	crazily	adv	بجنون - بشدة - إلى حد كبير
19-	dreadful	adj	سيء جدا - فظيع - مخيف
20-	emotive	adj	عاطفي
21-	knock off	phr.v	يُسقط - يُوقع
22-	monotonous	adj	ممل
23-	overtake	v	يتجاوز
24-	recuperate	v	يتعافى
25-	stacks of	n	كومة من - كم كبير من

Unit 11

Lesson: 1+2

1-	asap	exp	بأسرع وقت ممكن
2-	colleague	n	زميل
3-	current	n	تيار (ماء / هواء)
4-	impromptu	adj	ارتجالي / غير مخطط له
5-	rearrange	v	يعيد ترتيب
6-	starvation	n	مجاعة
7-	unreliable	adj	غير موثوق / لا يعتمد عليه
8-	urgent	adj	طارئ / عاجل
9-	well-sealed	adj	مغلق بإحكام

Lesson: 4+5

10-	activate	v	يفعل / ينشط
11-	band	n	تردد - موجة (الراديو)
12-	conference call	n	مكالمة جماعية (في برنامج إذاعي)
13-	deadline	n	آخر موعد
14-	flash	v	يومض
15-	frequency	n	تردد موجة (الراديو) - تكرار
16-	handy	adj	في المتناول / سهل الاستخدام
17-	harmony	n	انسجام / تناغم
18-	hassle	n	ازعاج
19-	portable	adj	محمول
20-	slide	v	ينزلق
21-	unlock	v	يفتح
22-	upgrade	v	يطور / يحدّث

Lesson: 7+8

23-	alarm	v	ينبه
24-	answer phone	n	جهاز الرد الآلي
25-	briefly	adv	باختصار - بشكل موجز
26-	confident	adj	واثق
27-	next of kin	n	قريب (من الأقارب)
28-	ring	n	اتصال تلفوني
29-	tone	n	نغمة موسيقية
30-	tutor	n	معلم خصوصي

Unit 12

Lesson: 1+2

1-	aviation	n	الطيران-الملاحة الجوية
2-	coincide with	v	يتزامن مع
3-	exemplary	adj	مثالي - نموذجي
4-	gliding	n	الطيران الشراعي
5-	instructor	n	معلم / مربّي-مرشد
6-	intensely	adv	بقوة – بعنف
7-	notably	adv	بشكل ملحوظ—على وجه الخصوص

Lesson: 4+5

8-	acclaimed	adj	معروف-مشهور
9-	attendant	n	مرافق- مضيف
10-	cabin	n	قمرة - غرفة القيادة
11-	confrontational	adj	متحدي – مواجه
12-	corporation	n	شركة
13-	courteously	adv	بشكل مهذب
14-	expression	n	تعبير
15-	mumble	v	يتمتم
16-	resemble	v	يشابه
17-	stern	adj	صارم- قاسي
18-	stunned	adj	مذهول

Lesson: 7+8

19-	altitude	n	ارتفاع
20-	aviate	v	يقود (الطائرة)
21-	baby carriage	n	عربة أطفال
22-	buzzing	adj	ذو طنين
23-	control	n	تحكم
24-	co-pilot	n	مساعد طيار
25-	custom-built	adj	مصمم حسب الطلب
26-	endeavour	v	يحاول
27-	eyewitness	n	شاهد عيان
28-	fog	n	ضباب
29-	headline	n	عنوان رئيسي-عنوان بارز
30-	incident	n	حادث-واقعة-حدث
31-	radar	n	رادار
32-	velocity	n	سرعة
33-	voice-activated	adj	يعمل بالصوت

VOCABULARY

UNIT 7

A-From a, b, c and d choose the most suitable answer:

- 1- The chemicals in the factory were found to be.....to the workers' health.
a- finite b- strong **c- hazardous** d- irreversible
- 2- Plastic is made from a type of.....that can be molded into various shapes and sizes.
a- polymer b- refining c- appliance d- motoring
- 3- Before making any major decisions, it's important to an expert in the field.
a- squander b- procure c- diminish **d- consult**
- 4- The project was finished ahead of schedule.
a- entirely b- actually c- recently d- strongly
- 5- Her doctor advised her to avoid smoking, as it could worsen her symptoms.
a- breakdown **b- asthma** c- congestion d- government
- 6- The number of seats in the theater is, so it's best to buy tickets early.
a- self-employed b- irreversible c- hazardous **d- finite**
- 7- The meeting will for about two hours, so make sure to take notes.
a- squander b- end up with **c- last** d- consult
- 8- The city was covered in thick, making it difficult to see or breathe clearly.
a- waste **b- smog** c- crude oil d- fossil fuel
- 9- The wind turbines help clean energy for the entire community.
a- generate b- last c- consult d- diminish
- 10- The pain started to after the patient had taken the medicine.
a- diminish **b- diminish** c- squander d- last

B- Fill in the spaces with the right words from the list:

(irreversible – procure - end up with - recently -breakdown- appliance)

- 1- She was worried she would **end up with** a headache after staying up all night studying.
- 2- The damage caused by the fire was **irreversible**, leaving the building beyond repair.
- 3- They have **recently** renovated their kitchen to give it a more modern look.
- 4- The car had a sudden **breakdown** on the way to the beach.
- 5- She bought a new kitchen **appliance** to make cooking easier.

UNIT 8

A-From a, b, c and d choose the most suitable answer:

- 1- A/An can perform precise medical procedures inside the human body.
a-contact lens b- cure-all **c- micro-robot** d- nanoshell
- 2- We relied on the to guide us through the unfamiliar city and avoid getting lost.
a- satnav b- shock c- tumour d- reputation
- 3- After running for 30 minutes, her increased, but she was able to recover quickly.
a- software b- spot c- anniversary **d- heart rate**
- 4- The technician connected the computer to the to display the data on the larger screen.
a- terminal b- torso c- wearer d- shock
- 5- The company strives to and create new products every year.
a-draw **b- innovate** c- instigate d- recharge
- 6- He had to money from his account to cover the unexpected expenses.
a-remind b- transmit c- trespass **d- draw**
- 7- The detective used a /an method of investigation to solve the complex case.
a-gold-coated b- latest **c- sophisticated** d- bifocal
- 8- She is working on a new project that aims to improve environmental sustainability.
a-currently b-instantly c- frequently d- patiently
- 9- The app allowed me to send messages to my friends, no matter where they were.
a-currently **b-instantly** c- frequently d- patiently
- 10- There's no such thing as a /an for every disease.
a-contact lens b- nanoshell c- micro-robot **d- cure-all**

B- Fill in the spaces with the right words from the list:

(shock – anniversary - recharge- gold-coated - currently - remind)

- 1- The chandelier was adorned with **gold-coated** crystals, creating a dazzling display of light.
- 2- I'll **remind** you about the meeting tomorrow morning.
- 3- The loud crash of the thunder gave me a sudden **shock**, making my heart race.
- 4- I am **currently** working on a project that is due next week.
- 5- They are planning a big party for their parents' 50th wedding **anniversary**.

UNIT 9

A-From a, b, c and d choose the most suitable answer:

1- ensures that personal information is kept private.

- a- Accounting **b- Confidentiality** c- Economics d- Insurance

2- She decided to take a /an to renovate her house.

- a- investment b- transaction c- management **d- loan**

3- The painting was sold at a /an for a record price.

- a- billionaire b- tax return **c- auction** d- login

4- His in helping others during difficult times was truly inspiring.

- a- shipping b- tax c- evil **d- generosity**

5- The company made a significant after launching their new product.

- a-profit** b- success c- loan d- generosity

6- She will a beautiful house by the beach from her grandmother.

- a- barter b- invest **c- inherit** d- gross

7- He decided to in the stock market to grow his savings.

- a- spur **b- invest** c- barter d- gross

8- He is known for his donations to various causes around the world.

- a-charitable** b- extinct c- complimentary d- affluent

9- The hotel offered breakfast to all its guests.

- a- extinct b- affluent **c- complimentary** d- charitable

10- Many species of animals are at risk of becoming due to habitat loss.

- a-extinct** b- affluent c- complimentary d- charitable

B- Fill in the spaces with the right words from the list:

(accounting – shipping - spur- invest - affluent - extinct)

1- The **affluent** businessman donated a large sum to charity.

2- The **shipping** of the new furniture is expected to take about two weeks.

3- The coach's words were enough to **spur** the players to give their best effort.

4- Many species of dinosaurs are **extinct**, having lived millions of years ago.

5- She studied **accounting** to become a financial manager.

UNIT 10

A-From a, b, c and d choose the most suitable answer:

1- Despite the chaos around her, she kept her and calmly addressed the situation.

a- composure

b- constancy

c- gratefulness

d- injustice

2-The river forms a natural between the two countries.

a- insolence

b- self-restraint

c- border

d- stacks of

3-The repetitive tasks at work became so that I started daydreaming to pass the time.

a- sudden

b- dreadful

c- emotive

d- monotonous

4- The doctor the patient to get plenty of rest and drink lots of water to recover quickly.

a- enjoined

b- dropped off

c- picked up

d- registered

5- Authorities arrested him for attempting to illegal goods across the border.

a- re-load

b-smuggle

c- set off

d- touchdown

6- The cyclist worked hard to the group ahead of him during the competition.

a- turn up

b- knock off

c- overtake

d- recuperate

B- Fill in the spaces with the right words from the list:

(gratefulness – injustice - sudden - dreadful - register - touchdown)

1- The workers protested against the **injustice** of unfair wages.

2- You need to **register** for the event before the deadline to secure your spot.

3- It is expected that the plane will **touchdown** in ten minutes.

4- She felt a deep sense of **gratefulness** for all the support from her friends.

5- The **sudden** change in temperature surprised everyone.

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UNIT 11

A-From a, b, c and d choose the most suitable answer:

- 1- The refugees faced the harsh reality of as they waited for aid to arrive.
a- colleague b- current **c- starvation** d- band
- 2- The team worked together in, making sure every task was completed efficiently.
a- conference call b- deadline c- frequency **d- harmony**
- 3- Dealing with all the paperwork for the project was a/an....., but it had to be done.
a- hassle b- answer phone c- next of kin d- ring
- 4- The patiently explained the difficult concepts until the student fully understood.
a- tone **b- tutor** c- starvation d- hassle
- 5- She gave an speech at the event when the guest speaker was delayed.
a- impromptu b- unreliable c- urgent d- well-sealed
- 6- The internet in the area is, often cutting out during important video calls.
a- handy b- portable c- confident **d- unreliable**
- 7- I had to the furniture in the living room to make space for the new sofa.
a- flash b- activate c- **rearrange** d- slide
- 8- I decided to my phone to a newer model with better features.
a- unlock **b- upgrade** c- alarm d- rearrange
- 9- He was excited when he heard the news of his promotion.
a- briefly b- currently c- instantly **d- crazily**

B- Fill in the spaces with the right words from the list:

(current – deadline - urgent - confident - briefly - rearrange)

- 1- I have an **urgent** meeting in 10 minutes that I can't miss.
- 2- My mother asked me to help to **rearrange** the furniture in the living room.
- 3- The strong **current** in the river made it difficult to swim across.
- 4- She explained the project **briefly** during the meeting.
- 5- The **deadline** for submitting the project is Friday at 5 PM.

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UNIT 12

A-From a, b, c and d choose the most suitable answer:

- 1- The flight greeted passengers with a warm smile as they boarded the plane.
a- aviation b- gliding c- instructor **d- attendant**
- 2- The passengers settled into their seats in the, ready for the long flight ahead.
a- cabin b- corporation c- expression d- altitude
- 3- The gave a detailed account of the accident to the police.
a- baby carriage b- control **c- eyewitness** d- co-pilot
- 4- The of the newspaper caught everyone's attention.
a- fog **b- headline** c- incident d- radar
- 5- The dense made it difficult to see the road ahead.
a- velocity b- instructor c- attendant **d- fog**
- 6- His dedication to the project was recognized by all his colleagues.
a- exemplary b- acclaimed c- confrontational d- stern
- 7- He was by the news of his promotion and could hardly believe it at first.
a- buzzing **b- stunned** c- custom-built d- voice-activated
- 8- She made every to finish the project on time, despite the many challenges.
a- mumble b- resemble c- aviate **d- endeavour**
- 9- She thanked the waiter for his excellent service before leaving the restaurant.
a- intensely b- notably **c- courteously** d- briefly

B- Fill in the spaces with the right words from the list:

(altitude – mumble- aviation - stern - notably - resemble)

- 1- He started to **mumble** when he was asked about the missing report.
- 2- The city is home to many historical landmarks, **notably** the ancient castle on the hill.
- 3- The airplane reached an **altitude** of 30,000 feet during the flight.
- 4- She began to **resemble** her mother more as she grew older.
- 5- His **stern** expression made it clear that he was not pleased with the situation.

Grammar

Unit 7

A-From a, b, c and d choose the right answer:

- 1-Water if the temperature falls below zero.
a-froze b- freeze c- would freeze **d- freezes**
- 2-If you mix red and blue, you purple.
a-got **b- get** c- would get d- gets
- 3- If you go there earlier, you them.
a-will see b-would see c-would have seen d-see
- 4- If he sleeps early, he.....up early.
a-got b-would get c-would have got **d-will get**
- 5-If he trained well, he the match.
a-wins **b-would win** c-would have won d-will win
- 6- If you went there earlier, you them.
a-would see b-will see c-would have seen d-see
- 7- If you had gone there earlier, you them.
a-would see b-will see **c-would have seen** d-see
- 8- You will meet them if you earlier.
a-comes **b- come** c- came d- will come
- 9- You would meet them if you.....earlier.
a-comes b- come **c- came** d- will come
- 10- You would have met them if you.....earlier.
a-have come b- come c- came **d- had come**
- 11- If I have a car, I everywhere.
a-will go b-would go c-would have gone d-go
- 12- If I were you, I a different colour.
a-will choose **b-would choose** c-would have chosen d-choose
- 13- If I had a car, I everywhere.
a-will go b- go c-would have gone **d-would go**
- 14- If I had bought a car, I you.
a-will consult b-would consult **c-would have consulted** d-consult

B-From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required:

- 1-If you heat water to 100°C, it (boil).** (Correct the verb)
a- If you heat water to 100°C, it would boil.
b- If you heat water to 100°C, it boiled.
c- If you heat water to 100°C, it boils
- 2-If they study hard, they (get) good marks.** (Correct the verb)
a- If they study hard, they would get good marks.
b- If they study hard, they will get good marks.
c- If they study hard, they would have got good marks.
- 3- If he leaves now, he (catch) the train.** (Correct the verb)
a- If he leaves now, he will catch the train.
b- If he leaves now, he would have caught the train.
c- If he leaves now, he would catch the train.
- 4- If they lived closer, we (visit) them more often.** (Correct the verb)
a- If they lived closer, we will visit them more often.
b- If they lived closer, we would visit them more often.
c- If they lived closer, we would have visited them more often.
- 5- If you took your medicine regularly, you (feel) better.** (Correct the verb)
a- If you took your medicine regularly, you will feel better.
b- If you took your medicine regularly, you would have felt better.
c- If you took your medicine regularly, you would feel better.
- 6- If she had saved some money, she (travel) with them.** (Correct the verb)
a- If she had saved some money, she would have travelled with them.
b- If she had saved some money, she will travel with them.
c- If she had saved some money, she would travel with them.
- 7- I would have got more information if I (read) more books.** (Correct the verb)
a- I would have got more information if I read more books.
b- I would have got more information if I had read more books.
c- I would have got more information if I have read more books.

Unit 8

A-From a, b, c and d choose the right answer:

1-I play the piano when I was 10 years old.

a-has b- must **c- could** d- can

2- She come to the party if she finishes work early.

a-couldn't **b- can** c- could d- can't

3- I am afraid I..... come with you to the cinema. I have to study.

a-couldn't b- can c- could **d- can't**

4-You..... use your mobile phone while driving.

a- shouldn't b- should c- could d- must

5- You see a doctor if you're feeling sick.

a- shouldn't **b- should** c- could d- mustn't

6- You wear a helmet when riding a bike.

a- shouldn't b- mustn't c- could **d- must**

7-I feel sick. I wish that I.....to the doctor yesterday.

a-go b- have gone **c- had gone** d- went

8-We missed our interview. I wish that the train on time.

a-will be b- have been c- is **d- had been**

9-John smokes a lot. I wish he so much.

a- wouldn't smoke b- doesn't smoke c- won't smoke d- hasn't smoked

10-I wish I Ali.

a-meet **b- met** c- can meet d- have met

B-From a, b and c choose the correct answer as required:

1- I wish I (be) a doctor.

(correct)

a- I wish will be a doctor.

b- I wish I was a doctor.

c- I wish I were a doctor.

2- I wish I (see) them when they came here.

(Use: wish)

a- I wish I saw them when they came here.

b- I wish I had seen them when they came here.

c- I wish I have seen them when they came here.

3- I wish I (finish) my work before leaving the office yesterday.

(Correct)

a- I wish I finish my work before leaving the office yesterday.

b- I wish I have finished my work before leaving the office yesterday.

c- I wish I had finished my work before leaving the office yesterday.

4-I wish I (spend) my summer holiday in Paris. I could have visited the Eiffel. (Correct)

a- I wish I had spent my summer holiday in Paris. I could have visited the Eiffel.

b- I wish I will spend my summer holiday in Paris. I could have visited the Eiffel.

c- I wish I am spending my summer holiday in Paris. I could have visited the Eiffel.

5- The traffic on the way home was so bad due to a fatal accident.

(Use: wish)

a- I wish I was taking a different route.

b- I wish I will take a different route.

c- I wish I had taken a different route.

6- People drive too fast in the city centre. I wish they..... (Complete)

a- I wish they can drive more slowly.

b- I wish they would drive more slowly.

c- I wish they are driving more slowly.

UNIT 9

A-From a, b, c and d choose the right answer:

- 1-These drinks are complimentary. You.....pay for them.
a-must b- should **c- don't have to** d- have to
- 2-You.....drive someone's car without asking for permission.
a-should **b- mustn't** c- must d- have to
- 3-You.....be more careful with your money.
a-mustn't b- has to c-don't have to **d- should**
- 4-You.....keep quiet in the library in order not to disturb others.
a-mustn't b- has to **c- must** d- don't have to
- 5-He leave the office at 6 p.m. today.
a-has to b- have to c- don't have to d- haven't to
- 6-You.....wear the seat belt while driving.
a-shouldn't b- mustn't c- has to **d- have to**

B-From a, b and c choose the correct answer as required:

- 1 - "I have finished my homework." Said Khalid (Reported Speech)
a- Khalid said that he finished his homework.
b- Khalid said that he has finished his homework.
c- Khalid said that he had finished his homework.
- 2 - "I will visit you tomorrow." said Sara (Reported Speech)
a- Sara said that she will visit me the following day.
b- Sara said that she would visit me the following day.
c- Sara said that she would visit me tomorrow.
- 3 - "We can work together to finish the job." said the workers (Reported Speech)
a- The workers said that they could work together to finish the job.
b- The workers said that we could work together to finish the job.
c- The workers said that they can work together to finish the job.
- 4 - " I lost my identity card yesterday ." (Reported Speech)
a- Hamad told us that he lost his identity card yesterday.
b- Hamad told us that he has lost his identity card the day before.
c- Hamad told us that he had lost his identity card the day before.

5 - " I visited London last month ."

(Reported Speech)

a- He said that he had visited London the month before.

b- He said that he has visited London the month before.

c-He said that he would visit London the month before.

6-My aunt said, "I am staying here."

(Change into reported speech)

a- My aunt said that she is staying there.

b-My aunt said that she will be staying there.

c-My aunt said that she was staying there.

7-"I will see you tomorrow." my friend Nasser told me.

(Reported speech)

a-My friend Nasser told me that he will see me the next day.

b-My friend Nasser told me that he would see me the next day.

c-My friend Nasser told me that he would see me tomorrow.

8- "I met an old friend at the airport last week", said Hamad.

(Reported speech)

a- Hamad said that he had met an old friend at the airport the previous week.

b- Hamad said that he has met an old friend at the airport the previous week.

c- Hamad said that he would meet an old friend at the airport last week.

9- " I visited my uncle last Friday."

(Reported Speech)

a- Emily said that I visited my uncle the previous Friday.

b- Emily said that she visited my uncle the previous Friday.

c-Emily said that she had visited her uncle the previous Friday.

10-My brother said "I have been playing football for two hours."

(Reported Speech)

a-My brother said that he had been playing football for two hours.

b-My brother said that he was playing football for two hours.

c-My brother said that he has been playing football for two hours.

11- "I slept only for two hours last night.", He said.

(Complete)

He said

a- he was sleeping only for two hours last night.

b-he had slept only for two hours the previous night.

b- he has slept only for two hours yesterday.

12- "We visited many interesting places last week.", my friend said.

(Reported speech)

a- My friend said that they have visited many interesting places the week before.

b-My friend said that they would visit many interesting places the week before.

c- My friend said that they had visited many interesting places the week before.

FOCUS ON

From a, b, c and d choose the right answer:

1-.....it was raining heavily, we arrived early.

a-As long as b- Whereas c- Because **d- Although**

2- I didn't pass the exam I didn't study well.

a-as long as b-whereas **c- because** d- although

3-Khalid prefers watching TV,.....his brother prefers reading.

a- whereas b- as long as c- because d- since

4- We decided to stay home the weather is dusty.

a-though **b-since** c- whereas d- although

5 -We can stay at the beach the weather stays nice.

a-as long as b- whereas c- while d- although

UNIT 10

A-From a, b, c and d choose the right answer:

1- My father always asks me to drive my car.....

a- carefully b- careful c- care d- most careful

2- If you have a good plan, you can do things.....

a- easiest b- most easy c- easy d- easily

3- I used to do in the final exams.

a- good b-well c-best d-the better

4- Our English test was difficult, but I answered it

a- easy b- easier c- easily d- easiest

5- Ali is driving his car at high speed on the ring road.

a- carelessly b- careless c- care d- carelessness

6- When I was a child I go swimming in the lake.

a- using b- use to c- am used to d-used to

7- I used to cartoons when I was a child.

a- watches b-watch c-watched d-watching

8- I didn't wear jeans when I was young.

a- using to b-uses to c-used to d-use to

9- Did you play football when you were young?

a- using to b-uses to c-use to d-used to

B-From a, b and c choose the correct answer as required:

1-Khalid is a good boy. He behaves with others (*polite*). (Use an adverb of manner)

a- Khalid is a good boy. He behaves with others politely.

b- Khalid is a good boy. He behaves with others in a politely way.

c- Khalid is a good boy. He behaves with others politeness.

2-I like those flowers in the garden. They are arranged (*nice*). (Use an adverb of manner)

a- I like those flowers in the garden. They are arranged in a nicely way.

b- I like those flowers in the garden. They are arranged in nicely.

c- I like those flowers in the garden. They are arranged nicely.

3- He is a good actor. He performs (*good*) on the stage. (Use an adverb of manner)

a- He is a good actor. He performs best on the stage.

b- He is a good actor. He performs well on the stage.

c- He is a good actor. He performs good on the stage.

4- When we were kids, we (*use to*) play outside all day. (Correct the verb)

a- When we were kids, we using to play outside all day.

b- When we were kids, we used to play outside all day.

c- When we were kids, we use to play outside all day.

5- My grandfather used to narrate stories in the past. (Make negative)

a- My grandfather didn't use to narrate stories in the past.

b- My grandfather didn't used to narrate stories in the past.

c- My grandfather don't use to narrate stories in the past.

UNIT 11

From a, b, c and d choose the right answer as required:

1-She cleans the house every day.

(Change into passive)

a- The house has been cleaned every day.

b-The house is cleaned every day.

c- The house was cleaned every day.

2-They write three reports weekly.

(Change into passive)

a- Three reports are written weekly.

b- Three reports were written weekly.

c- Three reports are writing weekly.

3-They painted the walls a week ago.

(Change into passive)

a- The walls have painted a week ago.

b- The walls are painted a week ago.

c-The walls were painted a week ago.

4-They built that house in 1990.

(Change into passive)

a- The house is built in 1990.

b-The house was built in 1990.

c- The house was being built in 1990.

5-The manager is reviewing the documents.

(Change into passive)

a-The documents are being reviewed by the manager.

b- The documents are reviewed by the manager.

c- The documents were being reviewed by the manager.

6-The guests are eating the food at the moment.

(Change into passive)

a- The food are being eaten at the moment.

b- The food was being eaten at the moment.

c- The food is being eaten at the moment.

7-She was cleaning the carpets when we entered the house.

(Change into passive)

a-The carpets have been cleaned when we entered the house.

b-The carpets were cleaned when we entered the house.

c-The carpets were being cleaned when we entered the house.

8-They have fulfilled the aims of the project.

(Change into passive)

a-The aims of the project has been fulfilled.

b-The aims of the project have been fulfilled.

c-The aims of the project were fulfilled.

9-The government has built many schools in recent years.

(Change into passive)

a-Many schools have been built by the government in recent years.

b-Many schools were built by the government in recent years.

c-Many schools are built by the government in recent years.

10-I will present my ideas at the conference tonight.

(Change into passive)

a-My ideas are presented by me at the conference tonight.

b-My ideas will be presented by me at the conference tonight.

c-My ideas were presented by me at the conference tonight.

11-They must clean all the rooms.

(Passive)

a-All the rooms must be cleaned.

b-All the rooms must be cleaning.

c-All the rooms were cleaned.

12-The government should reward astronauts.

(Passive)

a-Astronauts should be rewarding.

b-Astronauts should be rewarded.

c-Astronauts should been rewarded.

13-We have to find a proper solution to this problem.

(passive)

a- A proper solution has been to find to this problem.

b- A proper solution have to be found to this problem.

c-A proper solution has to be found to this problem.

UNIT 12

A-From a, b, c and d choose the right word:

1- That is the car caused the accident.

a- when **b- which** c- who d- whom

2- The year I graduated was unforgettable.

a- when b- where c- who d- whom

3- Edison is the scientist invented electricity.

a- whose b-which c- where **d- who**

4- A widow is a woman husband is dead.

a- where b- which **c- whose** d- who

5- This is the hotel we usually stay when we have a holiday.

a- which b- whose c- when **d-where**

6- This is the hotel in we usually stay when we have a holiday.

a- whose **b- which** c- when d-where

7- She must.....the book to the library after you finish reading it

a- take after b- take over c- take out **d- take back**

8- I expect the plane will in 10 minutes

a- take off b- take up c- take out d- take over

9- Khalid took his sister.....to dinner because it is her birthday.

a- over **b- out** c- after d- up

10- He his father especially in the way he behaves.

a- takes over b- takes out **c- takes after** d- takes off

11- The company was by a larger corporation.

a- taken off b- taken up c- taken out **d- taken over**

12- After the team leader resigned, Mr. Waleed was asked to the project.

a- take off **b- take over** c- take out d- take up

13- She decided to painting. It is her favourite hobby.

a- take up b- take off c- take out d- take over

B-From a, b, c and d choose the right answer as required:

1-I bought a new house. It is located in a peaceful area.

(Join the sentence)

a- The house, whose I bought, is located in a peaceful area.

b-The house, which I bought, is located in a peaceful area.

c- The house, which I bought it, is located in a peaceful area.

2-The man is standing there. He is my uncle.

(Join the sentence)

a-The man who is standing there is my uncle.

b-The man whose is standing there is my uncle.

c-The man when is standing there is my uncle.

إعداد: أ.ناشد الحاج

Language Functions

Write down what you would say in the following situations:

1- Your brother **says** that online learning has many benefits.

I agree with you.

2- Your mother **said** that it is important to save energy.

That is right.

3- Your friend **thinks** that travelling is a good idea.

I agree with you.

4- Your sister **believes** that life in the past was boring.

I don't agree with you.

5- Your classmate **claims** that modern technology affected us negatively.

I don't agree with you.

6- Your father **suggested** spending the next holiday in London.

That is a good idea.

7- Someone **helped you** to get to your destination.

Thank you.

8- Your uncle **gave you** a nice present.

Thank you.

9- Your younger brother **thanked you** after you helped him do his homework.

You are welcome.

10- Your father uses his mobile phone while **driving**.

That is dangerous.

11- Someone **smokes** near a petrol station.

That is dangerous.

12- Someone asks you about your opinion of his new car.

I think it is very nice.

13- Your mother asks you why you want to study abroad.

Because it is good.

14- Your teacher asks you why you came late.

Because I was sleeping.

15- Your teacher asks you why you didn't do your homework.

Because I was sick.

16- Your mother asks you whether you want to eat chicken or meat.

I like meat.

17- Your teacher asks you about your plans after graduation.

I plan to go to London.

18- Your mother asks you about your plans for the weekend.

I plan to go shopping.

19- You want to go out with your friends, but your father refuses.

Please dad please, let me go.

20- You want to persuade your mother to buy you a new phone.

Please mom please, I want a new phone.

21- You want to use your friend's mobile phone to make a call.

Can I use your mobile phone, please?

22- You saw an old man carrying a heavy bag.

Can I help you?

23- You are invited to a party, but you feel sick and not ready to attend.

I am sorry, I can't come because I am sick.

24- A friend of yours asked about a trip with your family last summer.

It was fantastic.

25- Your uncle is inviting you to attend a football match at the stadium with him.

Yes, I like it.

26- Your father doesn't know what to do with his old car.

You can sell it.

27- A friend of your wishes he had a robot to help him clean the house.

I think the robot is a great invention.

28- Your sister wants to spend all her money on online shopping.

That is wrong.

29-Your brother wants to be an engineer in the future.

That is a good idea.

30- Someone asked you about your future predictions of mobile phones.

I think they will be smaller.

31- Your brother doesn't know how to get on with his friends very well.

You can spend more time with them.

32- Your classmate prefers travelling by sea to travelling by air.

I think travelling by air is better.

33- The boys sitting next to you in the cinema are making much noise.

Don't make noise please.

34- You dropped and broke a glass you were looking at in a shop.

I am sorry.

35- Your friend is absent for two days now, and you don't know why.

I think he is sick.

Set-Book

1- Why is it necessary to develop/ find new sources of energy?

-Oil is finite

-To reduce pollution

2- What are the different uses (benefits) of oil?

-Petrol for cars

-Polymer for plastic

3- How can crude oil and fossil fuels damage the environment (disadvantages)?

-They cause pollution

-They cause global warming

4- How can we save energy in our cars?

-Use buses

-Use smaller cars

5- How can we save energy at home?

-Switching off lights after use

-Turning off gas after use

6- What are the advantages (positive effects) of modern technology (inventions)?

- Saving time and effort

-Making life easier and better

7- What are the disadvantages (negative effects) of modern technology (inventions)?

- Making us lazy and inactive

- Causing health problems

8- How will mobile phones be in the future?

-They will be smaller

- They will be more developed

9- How will cars be in the future?

- We will have flying cars

-They will drive themselves

10- How will smart clothes be able to save lives in the future?

- They will check our heart rate

-They will check our temperature

11- What can a household robot (Robomate) do in the future?

- The robomate can do all housework.

- It can look after the house

12- Mention some ways of paying for things.

- Cash

- Credit cards

13- Money is the root of all evil.(disadvantages of money).Explain

- It causes problems

- It leads to wars

14- Mention some qualifications a bank manager should have:

- A university degree

-Computer skills

15- A successful bank manager should have certain qualities/characteristics such as:

- He should be honest

- Good communication skills

16- How can wealthy people help the poor?

- Giving them money

- Building schools for them

17- Money is a double-edged weapon. Explain.

- It is a means to buy our needs

- It may cause problems

18- Money is very necessary/important in life (advantages of money).Explain

-We can buy our daily needs

- We can start a business

19- The National Assembly Building of Kuwait is very important. Discuss.

- It houses the Kuwaiti Parliament

- It reminds us of the Kuwaiti past

20- How do the stories of the Holy Qur 'an benefit us?

- We learn morals

- We learn about past nations

21- According to Luqman's advice to his son, we should.....

- Pray on time

- Be patient

22- Luqman's pieces of advice teach us many virtues / lessons such as:

-Respect and gratefulness

- Modesty and patience

23- What are our duties towards our parents?

- We should obey them

- We should look after them

24- Mention some of the causes of traffic accidents.

- Speed

- Using mobile phone

25- How can we avoid road accidents?

- We should follow traffic rules

- We should drive carefully

26- People send messages for many purposes / reasons . Mention some.

- To ask for help

-To pass information

27- How do people send messages nowadays ?

- Mobile phones

-E-mail

-Internet

28-In the past, people used different ways of sending messages. Mention two

- They used pigeons

-They used smoke and fire

29- A pilot needs some skills. Mention some

- Good English

-Good computer skills

30- What are the advantages of being a pilot ?

- (Why do some people prefer to work as pilots?)

- Getting good salary

-Visiting many countries

31- What are the disadvantages of being a pilot ?

- It is dangerous

-Being away from family for a long time

32-What qualities and skills do you need to achieve your goals and dreams?

-Hard work

-Training

-Strong will

33-What problems(dangers-difficulties) do pilots face ?

- Bad weather

-Technical problems

34- What are the causes of air accidents?

- Bad weather

-Technical problems

35- How has air travel changed the way people live?

-(Why do most people prefer travelling by planes?)

- It is faster

- It is more comfortable

36- Mention some of Ahmed Meshari Al- Adwani 's major contributions in Kuwait.

- He wrote the Kuwaiti national anthem

- He founded many magazines

Writing

Write on the following topic :(Persuasive)

“Renewable energy boosts the economy and creates jobs.”

Plan and write an essay of not less than **12** sentences (**140** words) persuading people around you of the benefits of using alternative sources of energy and how we can save energy.

Outline

Introduction:

What is your idea about renewable energy? Renewable energy has many benefits. In this essay, I will write about renewable energy.

Body:

Paragraph 1:

The benefits of renewable energy:

- It reduces pollution
- It is cheap
- It will not run out
- It creates more jobs

Paragraph 2:

How we can save energy:

- We can use smaller cars.
- We can use buses
- We should turn gas after use
- We should turn lights off during the day

Conclusion:

Finally, we can say that renewable energy is very useful.

The topic

Energy

الطاقة

What is your idea about renewable energy? Renewable energy has many benefits. In this essay, I will write about renewable energy.

There are many benefits of renewable energy. First, it reduces pollution. Second, it is cheap. Third, it will not run out. In addition, it creates more jobs

We can save energy by many ways. We can use smaller cars. We can use buses. We should turn off gas after use. We should turn lights off during the day

Finally, we can say that renewable energy is very useful.

Writing

Write on the following topic :(Persuasive)

“Recently there have been big changes in technology. Some of them will be shocking.”

Plan and write an essay of not less than **12** sentences (**140** words) to persuade others that modern technology has changed our life positively, but at the same time it should be used reasonably, because it can affect us negatively.

Outline

Introduction:

What is your idea about modern technology? Modern technology has many benefits. In this essay, I will write about modern technology.

Body:

Paragraph 1:

The benefits of modern technology:

- It makes our life easier and better
- It improves communication
- It improves health care
- It improves education

Paragraph 2:

The bad effects of modern technology:

- It is a waste of time
- It is bad for our health
- It affects our social life badly
- It makes many people lose their jobs

Conclusion:

Finally, we can say that modern technology is very useful.

إعداد: أ.ناشد الحاج

The topic

Modern Technology

التكنولوجيا الحديثة

What is your idea about modern technology? Modern technology has many benefits. In this essay, I will write about modern technology.

There are many benefits of modern technology. First, it makes our life easier and better. Second, it improves communication. Third, it improves health care. In addition, it improves education

There are some bad effects of modern technology. It is a waste of time. It is bad for our health. It affects our social life badly. It makes many people lose their jobs

Finally, we can say that modern technology is very useful.

Writing

Write on the following topic: (Persuasive)

"Money makes the world go round."

Plan and write an essay of not less than **12** sentences (**140** words) persuading people that money is important and how to spend their money in a good way.

Outline

Introduction:

What is your idea about money? Money is very important for us. In this essay, I will write about money.

Body:

Paragraph 1:

The importance of money:

- We need money to buy our daily needs
- We need money to buy a house
- We need money to buy a car
- We need money to start business

Paragraph 2:

How to spend money in a good way:

- We shouldn't buy unimportant things
- We can help the poor
- We should save some money
- We can spend money for personal development

Conclusion:

Finally, we can say that money has many benefits and we should spend it well.

The topic

Money

المال

What is your idea about money? Money is very important for us. In this essay, I will write about money.

Money is very important for many reasons. First, we need money to buy our daily needs. Second, we need money to buy a house. Third, we need money to buy a car. In addition, we need money to start business

We should spend our money in good ways. We shouldn't buy unimportant things. We can help the poor. We should save some money. We can spend money for personal development

Finally, we can say that money has many benefits and we should spend it well.

Writing

Write on the following topic: (Persuasive)

“Many people don’t appreciate the value of reading stories in teaching manners and values.”

Plan and write an essay of not less than **12** sentences (**140** words) persuading the youth of the importance of reading stories that entertain or have a moral, and the effects of these stories on their daily life.

Outline

Introduction:

What is your idea about reading stories? Reading stories have many benefits. In this essay, I will write about reading stories.

Body:

Paragraph 1:

The importance of reading stories:

- Reading stories develop our imagination
- It helps us develop our skills.
- It helps us learn new languages
- Reading stories gives us moral lessons

Paragraph 2:

The effects of these stories on their daily life:

- Stories help us understand the world
- They help us concentrate
- They improve our communication skills
- They teach us how to solve problems

Conclusion:

Finally, we can say that reading stories is very important for us.

The topic
Reading Stories

قراءة القصص

What is your idea about reading stories? Reading stories have many benefits.

In this essay, I will write about reading stories.

Reading stories is important for many reasons. First, reading stories develop our imagination. Second, it helps us develop our skills. Third, it helps us learn new languages. In addition, reading stories gives us moral lessons

There are many effects of reading stories on their daily life. Stories help us understand the world. They help us concentrate. They improve our communication skills. They teach us how to solve problems.

Finally, we can say that reading stories is very important for us.

Writing

Write on the following topic: (Expository)

“Communication has changed greatly and people can send instant messages nowadays.”

Plan and write an essay of not less than **12** sentences (**140** words) showing the different ways of communication in the past and those people use to communicate nowadays.

Outline

Introduction:

What is your idea about communication? There are many differences between communication now and before. In this essay, I will write about communication now and before.

Body:

Paragraph 1:

Communication before:

- People used to send written symbols
- People used pigeons
- People used smoke signals
- People used to send messages in glass bottles

Paragraph 2:

Communication nowadays:

- People send messages through the internet
- People use mobile phones to send messages
- People communicate through social media
- People send messages by emails

Conclusion:

Finally, we can say that communication ways have changed a lot.

The topic

Communication now and before

التواصل قديما وحديثا

What is your idea about communication? There are many differences between communication now and before. In this essay, I will write about communication now and before.

In the past people communicated by many ways. First, people used to send written symbols. Second, people used pigeons. Third, people used smoke signals. In addition, people used to send messages in glass bottles.

Nowadays people communicate by many ways. People send messages through the internet. They use mobile phones to send messages. They communicate through social media. People send messages by emails

Finally, we can say that communication ways have changed a lot.

Writing

Write on the following topic: (Persuasive)

“Being a pilot is the dream of many young people.”

Plan and write an essay of about (12) sentences (140 words), persuading young people to become pilots by discussing the advantages of being a pilot and what is required to be a good pilot.

Outline

Introduction:

What do you think of the pilot's job? The pilot's job has many advantages. In this essay, I will write about the pilot's job.

Body:

Paragraph 1:

The advantages of being a pilot:

- Pilots visit many countries
- Pilots get high salaries
- It is exciting to be a pilot
- Pilots can meet new people

Paragraph 2:

What you need to be a pilot:

- Pilots need good computer knowledge.
- They need good English.
- They should know how to solve problems
- They should know how to deal with emergencies

Conclusion:

Finally, we can say that the pilot's job is a great job.

The topic

The Pilot's Job

مهنة الطيار

What do you think of the pilot's job? The pilot's job has many advantages. In this essay, I will write about the pilot's job.

There are many advantages of being a pilot. First, pilots visit many countries. Second, pilots get high salaries. Third, it is exciting to be a pilot. In addition, pilots can meet new people

Pilots need to have many qualities. Pilots need good computer knowledge. They need good English. They should know how to solve problems. They should know how to deal with emergencies

Finally, we can say that the pilot's job is a great job.

READING COMPREHENSION

Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions that follow:

How do you remember the way to your friend's house? Why do your eyes **blink** without you ever thinking about it? Your brain is in charge of these things. In fact, your brain is the boss of your body. It runs and controls just about everything you do, even when you're asleep. Not bad for something that looks like a big gray wrinkly sponge.

A brain has many different parts that work together, for example, the Cerebrum, Brain Stem, Pituitary Gland and Hypothalamus. The biggest part of the brain is the cerebrum. The cerebrum is the thinking part of the brain and **it** controls your voluntary muscles — the ones that move when you want them to. So you need your cerebrum to dance or kick a soccer ball. You need your cerebrum to solve math problems, and draw a picture. Your memory lives in the cerebrum — both short-term memory and long-term memory. The cerebrum has two halves. Scientists think that the right half helps you think about abstract things like music, colours, and shapes. The left half is more analytical, helping you with math, logic, and speech.

Another important part of the brain is the cerebellum which is a lot smaller than the cerebrum. It controls balance, movement, and coordination, how your muscles work together. Because of your cerebellum, you can stand upright, keep your balance, and move around. Think about a surfer riding the waves on his board. He needs his cerebellum to stand and control his movement. The brain stem is in charge of all the functions that your body needs to stay alive, like breathing air, digesting food, and circulating blood. The pituitary gland is very small. Its job is to produce and release hormones into your body. The hypothalamus is like your brain's inner thermostat. The hypothalamus knows what temperature your body should be. If your body is too hot, the hypothalamus tells it to sweat. If you're too cold, the hypothalamus gets you shivering.

A: From a, b, c and d, choose the correct answer:

1- The best title for this passage is:

- a- Parts of the Body **b- Parts of the Brain** c-Abstract Knowledge d- The Pituitary Gland

2- The underlined word “**blink**” in the 1st paragraph means:

- a- shut and open** b- succeed and fail c- run and stop d- start and finish

3-The underlined word “**it**” in the 2nd paragraph refers to:

- a- the brain stem b- the brain c- the hypothalamus **d- the cerebrum**

4-According to the 3rd paragraph, the pituitary gland:

- a- Controls everything.
b- Keeps your body on low temperatures.
c- Produces and releases hormones into your body.
d- Helps you remember the way to your friend's house.

5-All the following sentences are **TRUE EXCEPT:**

a-We blink without thinking about it.

b-We need the cerebellum to solve problems and draw pictures.

c-We need cerebellum to stand and control our movement and stand straight.

d-We need the hypothalamus to allow our bodies to sweat whenever we feel hot.

6-The writer's purpose in writing this text is:

a-To analyze the parts of the brain and their functions.

b- To tell us how the brain works.

c-To explain how to keep fit and healthy.

d-To state the benefits of sleeping.

B: Answer the following questions:

7-What is the function of the brain stem?

It is in charge of breathing air, digesting food, and circulating blood.

8-Why is the cerebellum important?

It controls balance, movement, and coordination, how your muscles work together.

READING COMPREHENSION

Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions below:

Normal life never stays normal for long simply because it is full of stress. Stress is often described as a feeling of being overloaded, wound-up, tense and nervous. We all experience stress at times. It can sometimes be positive and help to motivate us to get a task finished, or perform well. But stress can also be harmful if we become over-stressed and it interferes with our ability to get on with our normal life for too long.

When we face a stressful event, our bodies respond by activating the nervous system and releasing hormones such as adrenaline and cortisol from the adrenal glands. These hormones cause physical changes in the body which help us react quickly and effectively to get through the stressful situation. They prepare our bodies to stay and fight or flee the situation. This is sometimes called the ‘fight or flight’ response. The hormones increase our heart rate, breathing, blood pressure, metabolism and muscle tension.

While these changes help people try to meet the challenges and effects of the stressful situations, **they** can cause negative physical or psychological symptoms if stress is not controlled. These symptoms can include headaches, other aches and pains, anxiety, anger, depression, high blood pressure, heart diseases, lack of confidence and many other symptoms.

Learning to handle stress in healthy ways is very important. Fortunately, it is easy to learn simple techniques. These include **recognizing** the causes of stress (some stress is natural), taking steps to deal with the problem, tackling the symptoms and most importantly, asking for help from a friend or a professional. The worst thing for stress is trying to take control over uncontrollable things. Because when we fail — since it’s beyond our control — we only get more stressed out and feel helpless. Doing what’s within our power moves us forward and is empowering and energizing. In addition to that, having certain routines throughout the day helps us to relax, better enjoy what we have in our lives and manage the harmful effects of stress. These routines include regular times for exercise and relaxation, and planning ahead to do certain jobs on specific days of the week.

A- From a, b, c and d, choose the correct answer:

1-What is the best title for this passage?

a-The Changes of stress

b-The stressful Events

c-The history of stress

d- The symptoms and solutions of stress

2-The underlined word “**recognizing**” in the 4th paragraph is closest in meaning to:

a-knowing

b-tackling

c-learning

d-including

3-The underlined word “**they**” in the 3rd paragraph refers to:

a. effects

b- changes

c- challenges

d- situations

4-According to **paragraph 2**, what is the effect of stress on our bodies?

a-It decreases cortisol in our bodies.

b-It makes our bodies release hormones.

c-It helps us react slowly and effectively.

d-It raises our heart beat and lowers blood pressure.

5-Which of the following statements is **NOT TRUE**?

a-The nervous system is activated in stressful events.

b-Adrenaline lowers metabolism in stressful situations.

c-The heart is responsible for controlling the adrenal glands.

d-Stress activates the nervous system to release the necessary hormones.

6-What is the author's purpose in writing this passage?

a-To inform readers about the types of stress.

b-To teach readers how bodies release hormones.

c-To show readers the effects of stress on our blood pressure.

d-To tell readers about stress, its effects and ways to control it.

B-Answer the following questions:

7-Why shouldn't we try to take control over uncontrollable things?

Because when we fail we only get more stressed out and feel helpless.

8-How can we handle stress in healthy ways?

We should identify the causes of stress, taking steps to deal with the problem, tackling the symptoms and most importantly, asking for help from a friend or a professional.

VI- READING COMPREHENSION: (80 Marks)

Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions below:

If you're feeling down or mentally tired, your phone – which is probably always on and in your hand – might be the problem. A new study has linked feelings of worry, anger, and depression with growing use of smartphones and other devices.

As smart as phones may be these days, teens basically don't know when to stop. To protect your mental health, experts say you must develop ways of **diminishing** their usage. Cleverly, that involves limiting notifications, deleting some applications, or simply turning smartphones off.

Jean Twenge, psychology professor at San Diego State University, has written a lot on young people and mental health. She recently released a study that shows a link between the use of smartphones and growing rates of depression among teens. The study revealed that teens feelings of sadness and negative thoughts had gone up by 12 per cent between 2010 and 2017. Nearly half of the teens who spend five or more hours a day on a smartphone have mixed feelings of anger and sadness compared to 28 per cent of those who spend less than an hour a day on a device.

"These days, teens can never just step away from social media," said Brian Nolan, a social worker at a secondary school in the US state of Illinois. When your parents were at school they could go out with their friends during the day, and they would relax with their family at night. There was balance. But smartphones don't give that break. The continuous fear of missing out, or the need to feel included, keep teens connected. "A recent study shows that we touch **them** about 2,500 times a day on average. To tell a student you can't use it is the same as saying you can't eat. That may sound extreme but that's the reality," Nolan said.

School social workers, as well as health experts at hospitals, confirm they are seeing a rise in signs of depression and worry among teens. But they also say, there are things teens, their parents, and professionals can do to help lower the risks. They say that the best way to fight this is to discuss healthy ways to use smartphones.

A) From a, b, c and d, choose the correct answer: (6 x10= 60 ms)

1. The best title for the passage could be:

- a. Teens and Free Time
- b. Technology and Schools
- c. Smartphones and Notifications
- d. Smartphones and Depression**

2. The opposite of the underlined word **diminishing** in the 2nd paragraph is:

- a. spending
- b. increasing**
- c. including
- d. mixing

3. What does the underlined word **them** in the 4th paragraph refer to?

- a. parents
- b. teens
- c. smartphones**
- d. friends

4. A recent study shows that teens:

- a. prefer eating to using smartphones.
- b. can step away from social media.
- c. touch their smartphones about 2500 times a day.**
- d. can go out with their friends during the day and night.

5. All the following statements are **TRUE EXCEPT**:

- a. There are healthy ways to use smartphones.
- b. Parents can do nothing about smartphones risks.**
- c. If you are feeling down, your mobile might be the problem.
- d. Jean Twenge released a study on young people and mental health.

6. The writer wrote this passage to:

- a. explain the different uses of smartphones.
- b. persuade people to use new applications.
- c. inform readers about the positive uses of smartphones.
- d. show the link between using smartphones and depression.**

B) With reference to the passage, answer the following questions: (2x10=20 ms)

7. How can you avoid the negative effects of using smartphones?

To avoid the negative effects, experts suggest limiting smartphone usage by turning off notifications, deleting certain apps, and even turning off the phone for a while.

8. Why do teens keep connected to their smartphones all the time?

The continuous fear of missing out, or the need to feel included, keep teens connected.

VII- SUMMARY MAKING (60 Marks)

Read the following passage then do as required:

The bicycle has gone through one full circle of development already. It began as a toy for rich people. Then it was a means of transportation. Now, the bicycle is becoming popular as a means of transportation once more.

There are several reasons for the new popularity of bicycles. They save fuel that cars use. Another reason is the need to keep the environment clean. The third reason is a desire for exercise. The last reason is that they decrease stress levels. Americans are one group of people who are leaving their cars at home.

In a paragraph of FOUR sentences ONLY, summarise and paraphrase the above passage in answer to the following question:

What are the reasons for the new popularity of bicycles?

First, they help save fuel, which cars consume. Second, bicycles save the environment.

Third, people use bicycles to stay fit. Finally, using bicycles reduces stress.

=====

SUMMARY MAKING

- Read the following passage, then do as required:

Some people say that laughter is the best medicine. Scientists are beginning to agree with this. They are studying laughter seriously and are finding that it is gainful for us. Every minute we laugh is the same as forty-five minutes of relaxation. Many doctors around the world believe that laughter helps us get better when we are sick. Laughter helps in reducing stress hormones and blood pressure, as well as increasing blood flow and oxygenation to the cells and organs. Laughter has also been shown to increase memory, intelligence, and creativity.

In FOUR sentences, summarise and paraphrase the previous passage in answer to the following question:

"What are the benefits of laughter?"

First, laughter helps us feel of relaxation. Second, it improves our health when we are sick.

Third, Laughter reduces stress levels, lowers blood pressure. Finally, it enhances memory and sharpens intelligence.

SUMMARY MAKING

Read the following passage, then do as required:

Playing computer games has various effects on young people. It has good as well as bad effects. Playing computer games can develop children's imagination. Imagination is essential for creativity. Modern computer games used in gyms can make them healthier and fitter. That's why gyms include games in their programs. Also, the new type of joysticks used in games can improve the level of fitness and building up their muscles. Besides all, most computer games provide information. Above all, modern multiplayer games offer the possibility of interaction and chatting with each other. This helps in developing personal skills.

In a paragraph of FOUR sentences of your own, summarise and paraphrase the previous passage in answer to the following question:

What are the effects of playing computer games on young people?

First, computer games enhance imagination and make us creative. Second, they make us fit and healthy. Third, they help us learn information. Finally, improve our own personal skills.

=====

SUMMARY MAKING

Read the following passage, then do as required:

Hunting for treasure is a unique and interesting hobby. Treasure hunters are known for having certain characteristics. A good treasure hunter must have a curious nature and enjoys investigating for the answers to any questions he can think of. Depending on the type of treasure-hunting this person does, they need the right certificates in order to stay safe such as an official diving license. Preparing the right equipment and tools is also another important characteristic of a treasure hunter as having a compass, rope, and a metal detector could be useful during a trip. Finally, it is common for a person interested in treasure-hunting to also be interested in history, geography, and maps.

In FOUR sentences, summarize and paraphrase the previous passage in answer to the following question:

What are the characteristics and skills of treasure hunters?

First, treasure hunters should be curious and enjoy solving strange things. Second, They often need specific certifications, such as a diving license. Third, they must be well-prepared with the right tools. Finally, they should have information about history and geography.

Translation

Translate the following into good English:

1- هناك العديد من مصادر الطاقة مثل النفط والغاز والفحم

There are many sources of energy such as oil, gas and coal.

2- هناك العديد من مصادر الطاقة البديلة مثل طاقة الرياح والطاقة الشمسية.

There are many sources of alternative energy such as wind power and solar power.

3- يجب علينا إيجاد مصادر جديدة للطاقة لأن النفط محدود ولكي نقلل التلوث.

We should find new sources of energy because oil is finite and to reduce pollution.

4- للنفط الخام العديد من الاستخدامات مثل بنزين للسيارات ومركب كيميائي لصناعة البلاستيك.

Crude oil has many uses such as petrol for cars and polymer for plastic.

5- يسبب الوقود الأحفوري ضررا للبيئة، مثل تلوث الهواء وتلوث الماء.

Fossil fuel causes harm to the environment such as air pollution and water pollution.

6- من المهم جدا المحافظة على الطاقة، ونستطيع القيام بذلك بعدة طرق.

It is important to save energy and we can do that by many ways.

7- كي نوفر الطاقة في بيوتنا يجب إطفاء الأنوار خلال النهار واستخدام الأجهزة المنزلية بشكل معقول.

In order to save energy, we should switch off lights during the daytime and use home appliances wisely.

8- نستطيع توفير الطاقة في سياراتنا باستخدام سيارات أصغر واستخدام وسائل النقل العامة.

We should save energy in our cars by using smaller cars and using public transport.

9- للتكنولوجيا الحديثة أهمية كبيرة في حياتنا.

Technology is very important in our life.

10- هناك العديد من الإيجابيات للتكنولوجيا الحديثة.

There are many advantages of modern technology.

11- هناك العديد من السلبيات للتكنولوجيا الحديثة.

There are many disadvantages of modern technology.

12- تسبب التكنولوجيا الحديثة الكثير من المشاكل الصحية.

Modern technology may cause a lot of health problems.

13- في المستقبل ستصبح الهواتف النقالة أصغر وستكون متطورة أكثر.

In the future mobile phones will become smaller and more developed.

14- في المستقبل سيرتدي الناس ملابساً ذكية يمكنها قياس ضغط الدم.

In the future people will wear smart clothes that can measure blood pressure.

15- للمال أهمية كبيرة في حياتنا، فهو يساعدنا على شراء احتياجاتنا الأساسية.

Money is very important in our life. It helps us to buy our basic needs.

16- المال سلاح ذو حدين، فهو مصدر للسعادة لكنه قد يسبب مشاكل بين الناس.

Money is a double-edged weapon. It is a source of happiness, but it may cause problems between people.

17- يرى البعض أن المال يفسد الناس ويسبب الجشع.

Some people see that money spoils people and causes greed.

إعداد: أناشد الحاج

18- لكي تكون مدير بنك ناجح، عليك أن تكون أميناً وأهلاً للثقة.

In order to be a successful bank manager, you should be honest and trustworthy.

19- هناك العديد من المؤهلات لمدير البنك مثل الشهادة الجامعية ومهارات في الكمبيوتر.

There are many qualifications of a bank manager such as a university degree and computer skills.

20- يتميز مبنى المجلس الوطني بتصميم فريد من نوعه، كما أنه يضم مبنى البرلمان الكويتي .

The National Assembly Building has a unique design and it houses the Kuwaiti Parliament.

21- هناك العديد من الفوائد لقصص القرآن الكريم.

There are many benefits of the stories of the Holy Quran.

22- نتعلم من قصص القرآن الكثير من الصفات الجيدة مثل الاحترام والاعتدال.

We learn many virtues from the stories of the Holy Quran such as respect and modesty.

23- لقد أوصى لقمان ابنه أن يلتزم بالصلاة في وقتها وأن يكون صبوراً.

Luqman urged his son to pray on time and be patient.

24- يجب أن نطيع والدينا ونستمع لنصائحهم

We should obey our parents and listen to their advice.

25- لقد غيرت التكنولوجيا الحديثة طرق إرسال الرسائل.

Technology has changed the ways of sending messages.

26- في الماضي كان الناس يستخدمون طرق عديدة لإرسال الرسائل مثل الدخان والحمائم.

In the past, people used many ways to send messages such as smoke and pigeons.

27- في الوقت الحاضر يرسل الناس الرسائل باستخدام الهاتف النقال والبريد الإلكتروني.

Nowadays, people send messages by mobile phone and E-mails

28- يفضل الكثير من الناس السفر بالطائرة لأنه يوفر الوقت والجهد.

Many people prefer travelling by plane because it saves time and effort.

29- هناك العديد من الإيجابيات لمهنة الطيار.

The pilot's job has many advantages.

30- يفضل البعض العمل في مهنة الطيار لأنهم يحصلون على رواتب عالية.

Some people prefer working as pilots because they get high salaries.

31- تعتبر مهنة الطيار مهنة مثيرة وممتعة.

The pilot's job is exciting and interesting.

32- هناك العديد من السلبيات لمهنة الطيار، فهي مهنة متعبة وخطرة.

There are many disadvantages of the pilot's job. It is tiring and dangerous

33- يواجه الطيارون الكثير من المشاكل مثل الطقس السيء ومشاكل تقنية.

Pilots face many problems such as bad weather and technical problems.

34- لكي نحقق أهدافنا وطموحاتنا، نحتاج أن نعمل بجد ويكون لدينا خطط واضحة.

In order to achieve our goals and ambitions, we need to work hard and have clear plans.

35- لقد أسس أحمد مشاري العدواني العديد من المجلات إضافة لكتابة النشيد الوطني الكويتي .

Ahmad Mshre Al-Adwani has established many magazines, in addition to writing the

National Anthem.