CONDITIONAL CLAUSES

Zero Conditional

The zero conditional is used with general statements, actions that are certainly happening and facts. We use it with things that are true. The present tense is used in both clauses.

If you boil water, it evaporates.

Present Simple ..... *Present Simple*

First Conditional - type I

It's possible that something will happen. We use the Conditional I to talk about future situations that are realistic to happen. We use the present tense in the if-clause and the will-future in the main clause.

Colin is an intelligent boy. It is April 15th. The exam is on April 23rd. He has enough time to study for the exam - he can pass it.

If he **studies**, he **will pass** the exam on April 23rd.
Present Tense ------ **Will Future**

CONDITIONAL CLAUSES 1

Complete with the zero or first conditional.

1. If you don't tell her the truth, she _____ angry with you! (be)
2. Soap _____ if you leave it in water. (dissolve)
3. If he rings the bell, the receptionist _____. (come)
4. If I study more, I _____ the exam. (pass)
5. Plants die if you _____ them. (not water)
6. He _____ it if she explains the situation to him. (understand)
7. Milk _____ off if you don't keep it in a cool place. (go)
8. Ask the teacher if you _____. (not understand)
9. If they offer me a job, I _____ it. (take)
10. I will have to invite Bob if I _____ Linda. (invite)
11. I _____ if you want to use the car. (not mind)
12. If Jack meets Tom, he _____ him the truth. (tell)
13. If Ella has enough money, she _____ a new car. (buy)
14. Children _____ upset if they're being bullied. (get)
15. Stamps can be good fun if you _____ collecting things. (enjoy)
16. What will Charlie do if he _____ the job? (not get)
17. It can be hard to access the web if you _____ a PC at home. (not have)
18. The heater _____ on if you press this switch. (come)

19. If you _____ to understand the text, you have to study the new words. (want)

20. If you are going out, _____ me know. (let)

Second Conditional - type II

It's possible, but not very probable. We use the Conditional II to talk about future situations that are unreal or nearly impossible to happen. We use the past tense in the if-clause and conditional present in the main clause.

Colin didn't study. He played football. It's April 22nd. Tomorrow is the exam. It is possible, but not very probable that he will pass the exam.

If he **studied**, he **would pass** the exam.
Past Tense ------ **Conditional Present** (would + infinitive)

MR.AWAD AB

Complete with the first or second conditional.

1. If he _____ (have) time, he will come.
2. If I _____ (be) you, I wouldn't do that.
3. I _____ (go) to see him if he has time.
4. If you _____ (come), you would see her.
5. If he doesn't go back now, he _____ (be) late.
6. If Charles _____ (ask) me, I would lend him my tools.
7. What will you do if you _____ (lose) the way?
8. They would be glad if the rain _____ (stop) soon.
9. If you asked us, we _____ (help) you.
10. I _____ (go) to the cinema if I had more time.
11. I will call her if I _____ (find out) her number.
12. If they _____ (be) rich, they would stay in a more expensive hotel.
13. She _____ (feel) ill if she eats so much.
14. If you helped her in the garden, she _____ (be) happy.
15. If he skis too fast, he _____ (break) his leg.
16. What will John do if he _____ (not get) the job?
17. They would get drunk if they _____ (drink) too much beer.
18. If I _____ (invite) Linda, I will have to invite Bob.
19. If I had some money, I _____ (buy) a new car.
20. You will get wet if you _____ (not take) an umbrella.

Third Conditional - type III

It didn't happen and it is impossible now. We use the Conditional III to talk about past situations that didn't happen. We use the past perfect tense in the if-clause and the conditional perfect in the main clause.

It's April 23rd. Colin didn't pass the exam.

If he **had studied**, he **would have passed** the exam.
Past Perfect ------ **Conditional Perfect** (would + have + 3rd form)

Complete with the third conditional.

1. Alexander _____ to her if he had met her. (talk)
2. If I _____ at home, I would have watched the movie. (be)
3. If Jack had come to my party, I _____ with him. (dance)
4. They _____ got lost if they had read the map properly. (not have)
5. I'm sure he _____ his watch, if he had looked for it more carefully. (find)
6. If we had been in San Francisco, we _____ the Golden Gate Bridge. (pass)
7. She wouldn't have been hungry if she _____ her dinner. (eat)
8. If you _____ Harry, we would have been happy. (marry)
9. If my dad _____ his car to you, you'd have got a bargain. (sell)
10. Chloe _____ that exam easily if she had attended every lesson. (pass)
11. We _____ to the beach if it had been sunny yesterday. (go)

12. If I had told you about Chantal, you _____ me. (not believe)

13. If I _____ the doctor, she would've advised me on what to do. (ask)

14. If I had lent you my lawnmower, you _____ it. (break)

15. I _____ in if I had watched that boring show. (sleep)

16. I _____ shopping in charity shops if I had won the lottery. (not be)

17. If Zoe _____ some money, she would've handed it in. (find)

18. If Bill _____ a taxi, he would have been there by now. (take)

19. I _____ Hyde Park if I had gone on the trip to London. (visit)

20. If he _____ his book at school, he might have passed the exam. (not forget)

MR.AWAD ABD

Complete with the first, second or third conditional.

1. If Mr Brown _____ (sell) his car last year, he would have got more money for it.
2. If Susan takes her driving lessons regularly, she _____ (pass) her driving test.
3. If Charlie _____ (not stop) eating these green apples, he'll soon feel sick.
4. If you had told me the truth, I _____ (help) you.
5. If old Mrs White heard a strange noise, she _____ (call) the police.
6. If I _____ (have) good luck, I would have won the first prize.
7. If I _____ (be) you, I would throw away all this old junk.
8. If I got the earlier bus, I _____ (can) come home at 5 o'clock.
9. If mother _____ (make) apple pie, I'll give you a piece.
10. If Peter _____ (not leave) earlier, he would miss the bus.
11. If we missed the train, we _____ (take) a taxi.
12. If he _____ (win) a lot of money, he will fly to Paris.
13. If she is ill, she _____ (not come) to our party.
14. We _____ (play) tennis if it stopped raining.
15. I _____ (phone) her if I knew her number.
16. If they were rich, they _____ (stay) at a hotel.
17. I would have been glad if he _____ (visit) me in hospital.
18. I would pass the exam if I _____ (study) harder.
19. If the company _____ (close), it would be hard for me to find a job.
20. If we had gone to London, we _____ (see) the Tower.

Complete with the first, second or third conditional.

1. If I _____ (eat) your chocolates, I would have felt a bit guilty.
2. She can go early on Fridays if she _____ (ask) her manager's permission.
3. If he had offered me the job, I _____ (take) it.
4. If I _____ (have) some money, I will buy a new car.
5. If you damage my car, I _____ (be) really annoyed.
6. If he _____ (drive) more carefully, he would not cause an accident.
7. We won't stay indoors if the weather _____ (be) fine.
8. She would feel better if she _____ (eat) less.
9. If the computer _____ (crash), you would lose all your unsaved work.
10. If it _____ (rain), I don't have to water the flowers.
11. She _____ (give) you an answer if you had asked her more politely.
12. If he won a lot of money, he _____ (fly) to Paris.
13. If you had asked me, I _____ (tell) you.
14. If I am at home, I _____ (watch) the movie.
15. If I _____ (be) you, I would start studying now.
16. If Jack meets Tom, he _____ (tell) him the truth.
17. His sister would have been glad if you _____ (phone) her.
18. The Millers _____ (move) to the seaside if they had had children.
19. If Jack _____ (come) to my party, I would have danced with him.
20. If she _____ (meet) him, she will talk to him.