

Grade 9

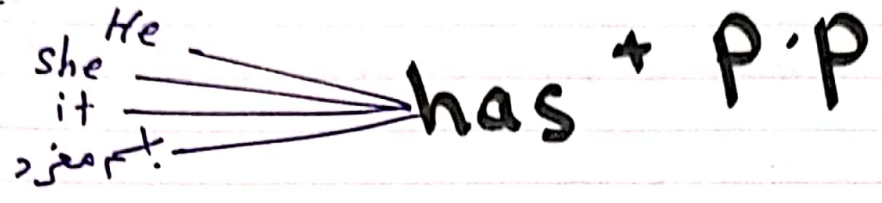
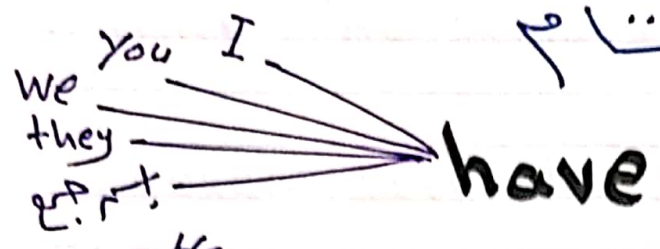
Module 2

Face to face

# Present perfect simple

زمن المضارع التام

\* يتكون من



اثبات - she has cleaned the room.

سؤال - Has she cleaned the room?

نفي - She hasn't cleaned the room.

## - key words:-

- since منذ so far حتى الآن
- for لمدة always دائماً
- just توجاً - حالاً before قبل
- already بالفعل once ذات مرة
- yet حتى الآن twice مرتين
- ever من قبل many times مرات عديدة
- never أبداً
- recently حديثاً
- Lately مؤخراً

**Since** past simple, present perfect  
- Since he graduated, he has worked in a bank

present perfect **since** past simple  
- He has worked in a bank since he graduated

**Since**

- 2 o'clock
- Monday
- January
- 2010
- Last.....
- childhood
- then
- that day
- this morning
- yesterday

مدة زمنية  
ملاحظة البداية

\* I have studied English since 2018.

**for**

- 2 hours
- 2 days
- a week
- 2 months
- 10 years
- a long time
- ages
- a few minutes
- decade

مدة زمنية  
غير ملاحظة البداية  
سنوات

\* I have studied English for 3 years.

بالفعل  
**already - just**  
يتوسطا بين  
have + has  
P.P  
نوعاً - حالاً

\* She has just arrived.

\* I have already read 5 stories.

**yet** ← تأتي في آخر السؤال والجملة المنفية

- Have you finished your homework yet?

- I haven't finished my homework yet.

**ever** ← تأتي في السؤال « من قبل »

- Have you ever eaten sushi?

**never** ← « أبداً » تأتي في الإجابة

تكون الجملة مثبتة ولكنها تفيد النفي

- I have never eaten sushi?

**so far** ← تأتي في الجمل المثبتة

- So far, I've read 5 stories.

- I've read 5 stories so far.

**before** ← تأتي في آخر الجملة [ مثبتة - متعينة ]

- I haven't eaten fish before.

has + been to + مكان  
have

ذهب و عاد

\* Mum . . . . . to the market. She is at home now.

has + gone to + مكان  
have

ذهب ولم يعد

\* Mum . . . . . to the market, she will be at home in an hour.

## Vocabulary م. 21

- mates [الصنف - الكسبان]
- a childhood friend صديق الطفولة
- close friends أصدقاء عن قرب
- distant relatives أقارب عن بعد
- a mutual friend صديق مشترك
- Complete strangers غرباء تماماً
- an old acquaintance معرفه شخصية قديمة

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- instant messaging المراسلة الفورية
- email البريد الإلكتروني
- face-to-face وجهاً لوجه
- phone call مكالمة تليفونية
- text message رسالة نصية

- Catch up on

يتفقد - يعرفوا  
أخبار - يقض

- frequent

متكرر

- generation

جيل

- evolve

يتطور

- impossible

مستحيل

- encourage

يشجع - يحفز

- Lost touch

فقد التواصل - لم يعد يتواصل

- keep in contact

ببطل على اتصال

- return the call

يعاود الاتصال

- get hold of

ينهل

- have a word with

يتحدث مع شخص بخصوص موضوع ما

- receive a reply

يتلقى رد

- cheerful - مبتهج
- moody - متقلب المزاج
- generous - كريم
- brave - شجاع
- Confident - واثق
- responsible - مسئول
- trustworthy - جدير بالثقة
- hard-working - يعمل بجد
- forgetful - كثير النسيان - نسيان
- optimistic - متفائل
- humorous - فكاهي
- \* qualities - سمات - صفات
- \* characteristics - صفات مميزة



"The person I admire most"

The person I admire most is my teacher Mr. Ali. He teaches us English. I didn't like English. But, I like English now because he helps me every day. It is my favourite subject now.

Mr. Ali is very helpful. He helps all students. He is cheerful and smiles all time. Also, he is a hard-working. He works all day and night to help others. Moreover, he is very clever and smart. All students love him.

I'll never forget Mr. Ali. I'm glad that he teaches me at school. I love him and respect him very much.

"The person I admire most"

The person I admire most is my teacher  
<sup>Miss Aya</sup> <sup>She</sup> Mr. Ali. He teaches us English. I didn't like  
English. But, I like English now because he <sup>she</sup>  
helps me every day. It is my favourite  
Subject now.

<sup>Miss Aya</sup> <sup>She</sup> Mr. Ali is very helpful. He helps  
all students. He is cheerful and smiles  
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