

MBAW

# ENGLISH

## PORTAL G11

### Module 2

Chillax!

Vocabulary

2022

Grade 11

ASSISTANCE

ASSISTANCE

2a

Word	Definition	Meaning
wasteland	land that nothing grows on	ارض بور
trespassing	entering without permission	اقتحام
value	appreciate	يُقدِر
jot down	make a note of	يُدُون / يكتب ملاحظات
trinket	an inexpensive item	حلية رخيصة

### Language Plus

<b>criticise</b> = to <b>disapprove of somebody</b> ; to express an opinion or judgement	ينتقد
<b>blame for</b> = to <b>say somebody</b> is responsible for something that went <b>wrong</b>	يلقي اللوم
<b>accuse of</b> = to <b>say</b> that <b>somebody</b> has <b>done</b> something bad or <b>wrong</b>	يتهم
<b>share</b> = to <b>use something with somebody</b> at the same time	يشارك
<b>divide</b> = to make something <b>separate into parts</b>	يُقسِم / حاصل ضرب
<b>distribute</b> = to <b>give</b> something to <b>many</b> people	يوزع
<b>reward</b> = <b>something that is given</b> for hard work or good behaviour	مكافأة
<b>prize</b> = <b>an award</b> that is given to somebody who <b>wins at a competition or a contest</b> , like an amount of money	جائزة
<b>medal</b> = <b>a round piece of metal</b> given to a person who has been brave	ميدالية
<b>competition</b> = a <b>situation</b> in which people <b>compete</b> for something	مسابقة
<b>game</b> = an <b>entertaining activity</b> with specific rules	لعبة / مباراة
<b>race</b> = a competition where the aim is to be <b>the fastest</b> and the one to finish first	سباق
<b>leisure</b> = the time spent doing an <b>activity</b> that <b>one enjoys</b>	وقت فراغ
<b>occupation</b> = an <b>activity</b> you regularly spend time <b>doing</b>	قضاء الوقت
<b>pastime</b> = an <b>activity</b> done for <b>fun</b> , a hobby	وقت المرح
<b>fan</b> = somebody who <b>admires another person</b> for the abilities they have	مشجع
<b>spectator</b> = somebody <b>who watches an activity</b> , especially sports,	مشاهد
<b>audience</b> = <b>people who watch something</b> (a person speaking, a play.)	المشاهدون

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
calendar	التقويم السنوي	century	قرن من الزمن
annual	سنويا	era	عصر / حقبة زمنية
decade	عقد من الزمن	weekly	أسبوعيا
season	موسم	punctual	منضبط
leap year	سنة كبيسة	time zone	منطقة زمنية

## Word Formation

Form 1	Form 2	Form 1	Form 2
smoking	<b>non-smoking</b>	experienced	<b>inexperienced</b>
fair	<b>unfair</b>	refundable	<b>non-refundable</b>
decisive	<b>indecisive</b>	stop	<b>non-stop</b>
formal	<b>informal</b>	expected	<b>unexpected</b>

## Exercises

### A) 1. Read the following:

The film was shot in the desert wasteland of southern California.

- What is the BEST meaning of the underlined word?
  - land that nothing grows on
  - land that can be used
  - land with a lot of crops
  - land with a lot of owners

### 2. Read the following:

He told me I was trespassing on private land.

- What is the BEST meaning of the underlined word?
  - entering with permission
  - entering without permission
  - owing a new property
  - buying a new property

**3. Read the following:**

On her dressing table there was a comb, a mirror and a few trinkets.

• **What is the BEST meaning of the underlined word?**

- A. huge attractive object that is not worth much money
- B. small attractive object that is not worth much money
- C. small attractive object that is worth much money
- D. small unpleasant object that is not worth much money

**4. Read the following:**

Winning the match was just reward for the effort the team had made.

• **What is the BEST meaning of the underlined word?**

- A. Something that you are sharing because you have done something good
- B. Something that you are given because you have done something good
- C. Something that you are given because you have done something bad
- D. Something that you are given because you have done something bad behavior

**5. Read the following:**

These days we have more money and more leisure to enjoy it.

• **What is the BEST meaning of the underlined word?**

- A. time when you are not working or studying
- B. time when you are working or studying
- C. time when you are studying
- D. time when you are working

**B) Complete the sentences with the words in the box. There is an extra word that you do not need to use.**

**decade – leap year - audience – calendar – model**

1. I'll check my-----, but I don't think I'm free next Monday.
2. The ----- were clapping for 10 minutes.
3. -----is one year in every four years when February has 29 days instead of 28.
4. Alice is a(n)----- older than Susan. Alice is twenty years old, and Susan is only ten.

**B) Complete the sentences with the words in the box. There is an extra word that you do not need to use.**

value – competition – annual – fans – belong

1. I encouraged her to enter the essay -----.
2. Funding will be awarded on a(n) ----- basis.
3. During my illness I learned to ----- the ordinary things in life.
4. More than 40 000 ----- turned up for the 12-hour event.

**C) Choose the correct answer:**

**1. Can you quickly----- this phone number for me?**

- a. show up
- b. jot down
- c. keep away
- d. speed up

**2. My sister won first----- in the poetry contest.**

- a. prize
- b. medal
- c. treasure
- d. reward

**3. I'm not----- Hani **for** the mistake.**

- a. requiring
- b. blaming
- c. accusing
- d. considering

**I can't believe you are----- me **of** something I didn't do!**

- a. criticising
- b. blaming
- c. accusing
- d. considering

• **D) Fill in the missing parts of the table**

Form 1	Form 2	Form 1	Form 2
smoking	-----	experienced	-----
fair	-----	refundable	-----
decisive	-----	stop	-----
formal	-----	expected	-----

**E) Complete with the correct form of the words in capitals.**

1. Some blame ----- leadership for the party's failure. **DECISIVE**
2. The attack came from a totally ----- direction. **EXPECTED**
3. This is a -----ticket, you cannot return it and get your money back. **REFUNDABLE**
4. A child of his age is too young and----- to feel the danger. **EXPERIENCED**
5. This is a ----- flight to Tokyo; which means it is a direct flight. **STOP**
6. I don't want to be ----- to anyone, so you'll all get a chance. **FAIR**





# SPEAK



## Expressing preference

I prefer .....

أفضل

I prefer ..... to .....

أفضل هذا الشيء عن .....

I would rather ..... than.....

أفضل هذا الشيء عن .....

### Examples:

- ✓ I prefer playing in defence.
- ✓ I prefer his earlier paintings to his later ones.
- ✓ I would rather be learning.

## Expressing comparison

.... is not **as fun as** .....

ليس كما

.....is **more** interesting

أفضل من

... is **the most** suitable

الأفضل

.... is one of **the best/worst**

من أحسن/ من أسوأ

### Examples

- ✓ Ordering pizza by applications is not as fun as it sounds.
- ✓ It's usually more interesting than this.
- ✓ Today is the most important day in the history.
- ✓ You were the best student ever.

## Exercises

### \* Read the following:

What would you like to have for lunch?

#### 1. Which of the following best expresses **preference**?

- A. I prefer to have fish and chips.      B. I think I'll leave now.  
C. I don't have enough money.      D. It is probable to bring good ones.

### \* Read the following:

What is the best film you have ever seen?

#### 2. Which of the following best expresses **comparison**?

- A. Titanic is a good film.      B. Titanic is the best film.  
C. Titanic is a preferable film.      D. Titanic is a bad film.

### \* Read the following:

Will you go out today?

#### 3. Which of the following **BEST** expresses **preference**?

- A. It is better to stay home      B. I think going out is a bad idea.  
C. In my opinion, it will be a good chance.      D. I'd rather not go out tonight.