

Grade 8

Module 3

Have you ever.....?

دعاء قبل المذاكرة

اللهم إني أسألك فهم النبيين وحفظ المرسلين والملائكة المقربين. اللهم اجعل ألسنتنا عامرة بذكرك، وقلوبنا بخشيتك، إنك على كل شيء قدير وحسبنا الله ونعم الوكيل

دعاء بعد المذاكرة

اللهم إني أستودعك ما قرأت و ما حفظت و ما تعلمت، فرده عند حاجتي إليه، إنك على كل شيء قدير، حسبنا الله و نعم الوكيل..

دعاء قبل البدء بالحل

رب اشرح لي صدري، و يسر لي أمري، و احلل عقدة من لساني يفقهوا قولي ، بسم الله الفتاح، اللهم لا سهل إلا ما جعلته سهلا و أنت تجعل الحزن متى شئت سهلا
يا أرحم الراحمين

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- Beats me

= I have no idea

- What for?

= why

- sort of

= not exactly but close to
being true.

= give it a go

= try it

= Come again

= what did you say?

- take part

يشترك

- spelling bee

مسابقة التهجئة

Vocabulary

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attend {
يُحضر
a class
a lesson
a course
school

revise for {
يراجع
an exam
a test

set for {
يُضَع
take {
an exam
a test

miss {
يُفوتُه
an exam
a test
a class
a lesson
school

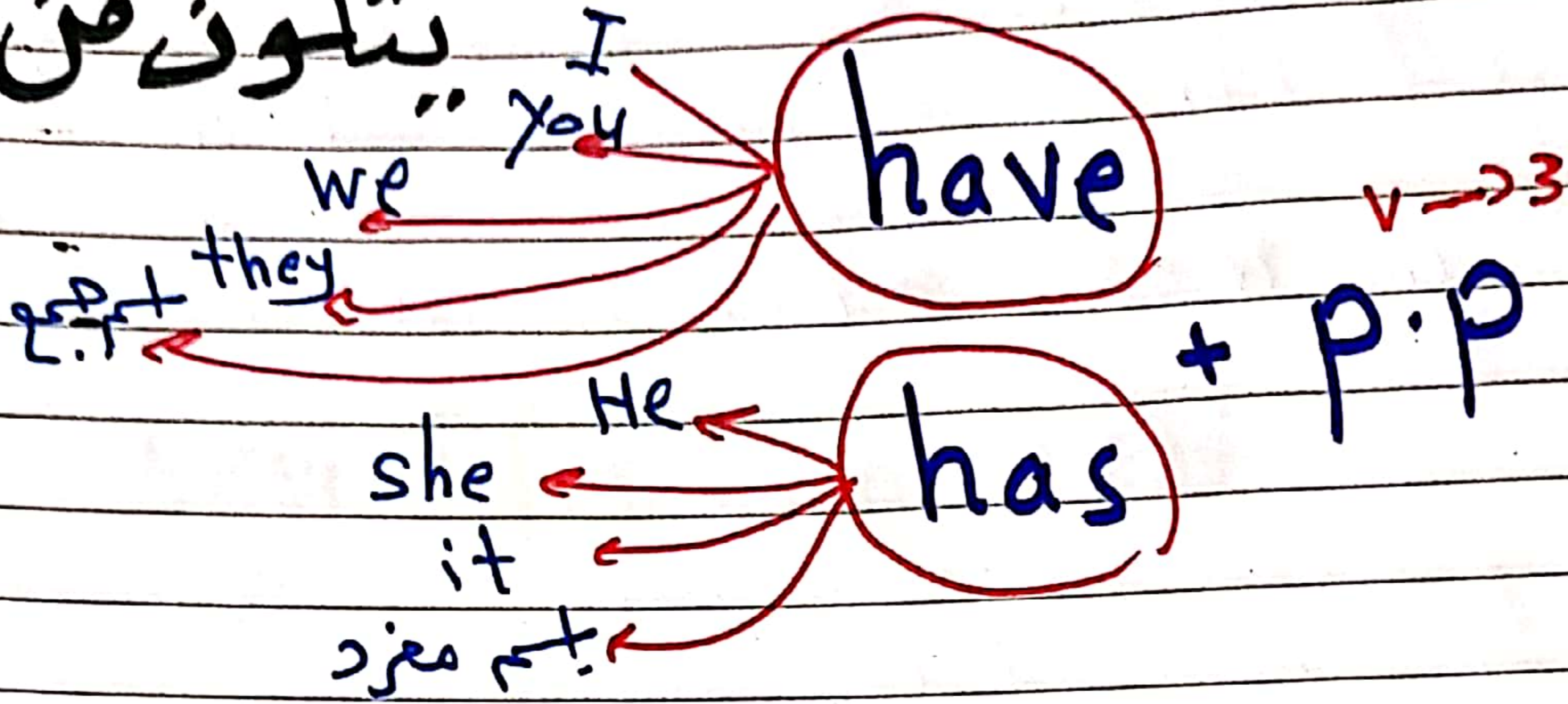
do well in {
يُؤدِّي حَسَباً
pass {
يُجْتَازُ
fail {
يُفَسِدُ
an exam
a test

get {
يُحْصِلُ عَلَى
an exam results
good marks
bad marks

Grammar

present perfect simple

يتكون من



اثبات - She has cleaned the room.

نفي - She hasn't cleaned the room.

سؤال - Has she cleaned the room?

key words

Since منذ never أبداً

for لمدة so far حتى الآن

just توجّاً حالاً before قبل

already بالفعل always دائماً

yet حتى الآن once مرة

ever من قبل twice مرتين

الإسناد الم...

① أحداث، انتهت في الماضي
ولا تذكر وقت حدوثها

* I have been to Paris twice.

* I have visited London.

عكس الماضي البسيط past simple

تذكر وقت حدوثها

* I visited London last year.

② أحداث، انتهت في الماضي ولكن

نتيجتها مازالت موجودة لكيفية

* I have broken my arm.

* She has cleaned the house.

③ أحداث، انتهت حديثاً وخاصة

* Ali's hair is wet. He has ^{just} washed.

Since past simple, Present perfect
has have + p.p
v-2

* Since he came to Doha, he has worked in a bank.

present perfect Since past simple

* He has worked in a bank since he came to Doha.

Since

- 2 o'clock
- Monday
- April
- 2010
- Last.....
- then
- that day
- this morning
- yesterday
- childhood

مدة زمنية
معددة البراية

* I have studied English since 2015.

for

- 2 hours
- 2 days
- a week
- 2 months
- 10 years
- a long time
- ages
- a few minutes
- decade

مدة زمنية
غير معددة
البراية

* I have studied English for 7 years.

تتوسطا بين
have
has + already - just
P.P

- She has just arrived.
- I have already done my homework.

yet ← تأتي في آخر السؤال والنفي

- Have you finished your homework yet?
- I haven't finished my homework yet.

ever ← تأتي في السؤال

- Have you ever ridden a horse?

never ← تأتي في الإجابة ← الجملة مثبتة

- I've never ridden a horse.
ولكنها تفيد النفي

so far ← تأتي في أول أو آخر الجملة المثبتة

- So far, I've read 10 stories.
- I've read 10 stories so far.

before ← تأتي في آخر الجملة المثبتة أو النافية

- I have visited London before.

- I haven't visited London before.

has been to * مكان *
have

ذهب وعاد

* Ali has been to school.

ذهب إلى المدرسة وعاد

has

have * gone to * مكان *

ذهب ولم يعد - مازال هناك

* Ali has gone to school.

ذهب إلى المدرسة ولم يعد

مازال هناك

1. Sam hasn't been here _____ a month.
2. Kate has lived there _____ 2005.
3. I have come to you _____ three weeks.
4. Bob has been in Washington _____ Monday.
5. I haven't seen her _____ ages.
6. Sally has been in hospital _____ April.
7. They have known Kate _____ 2 years.
8. We have planned to stay there _____ 2 days.
9. They have been friends _____ their childhood.
10. Tom has been in the office _____ 6 o'clock.
11. She has worked here _____ a week.
12. My uncle has lived in Paris _____ February.
13. He has been a doctor _____ 14 years.
14. I have come to Madrid _____ 3 days.
15. Alice has come to Liverpool _____ Tuesday.
16. I have planned to stay here _____ a month.
17. They haven't won the games _____ March.
18. Mike has come to his father _____ a day.

EVER-NEVER-SINCE-FOR-YET-ALREADY-JUST

1. Complete the sentences. Use for or since.

1. She has been in hospital _____ 5 days.
2. The boy hasn't eaten anything _____ six hours.
3. I have known Pam _____ 2010.
4. Bill has had this toy car _____ he was a child!
5. We have studied Chinese _____ three years.



2. Choose just, yet or already.

1. Dad is here now. He has *just* / *already* / *yet* arrived.
2. Has Paul started his new job *just* / *already* / *yet*?
3. Anna hasn't fed her cat *ever* / *already* / *yet*.
4. Her hair's wet. She's *just* / *already* / *yet* washed it.
5. They have *just* / *already* / *yet* visited 25 countries.



3. Ξαναγράψτε βάζοντας στη σωστή θέση τις λέξεις *ever* , *never*

I have been to Hawaii.

Have you seen the Eiffel Tower?

I have skated on a frozen lake.

Liza has travelled to Africa.

Have you driven a car?

They have flown in a helicopter.



Which of the following BEST COMPLETES the above sentence?

1. I _____ (not/finish) their homework yet.
- A. Is finishing
 - B. finished
 - C. has finish
 - D. Haven't finished
2. She _____ (clean) the floor recently.
- A. clean
 - B. is cleaning
 - C. has cleaned
 - D. have cleaned
3. I have never _____ to Paris.
- A. Go
 - B. Went
 - C. Gone
 - D. was going
4. I _____ a teacher since 2002..
- A. Was
 - B. have be
 - C. had be
 - D. have been
5. They _____ each other since last year.
- A. Knew
 - B. Known
 - C. have known
 - D. has known
6. She _____ her recently.
- A. Seen
 - B. has seen
 - C. have seen
 - D. is seeing

Test Your Grammar Skills

Using Present Perfect Tense

Complete the sentences by adding the past participle for each infinitive verb in brackets:

1. I've (be) _____ to France twice.
2. I have (complete) _____ three computer courses.
3. He hasn't (speak) _____ to his bank manager since June.
4. They have just (leave) _____ the building.
5. I haven't (eat) _____ Chinese food before.
6. I think Jim has (have) _____ enough of Lauren.
7. Ben has (drive) _____ 300 miles in the past two days.
8. We haven't (sell) _____ many ice creams this week.
9. They have never (ask) _____ their parents for any help.
10. I've just (see) _____ that bag at a lower price in a different shop.
11. I think the manager has (offer) _____ him a job.
12. We have (make) _____ a dozen cakes for the party.
13. Has he (clean) _____ the car yet?
14. How long have you (live) _____ in the UK?
15. I have never (hear) _____ of that play. Is it any good?

Exercise

1. I visited London.

a. has b. have c. am

2. I have studied English 8 years.

a. since b. for c. ago

3. I have studied English 2010.

a. since b. for c. ago

4. Ali to the club. He is at home now.

a. has been b. has gone c. have gone

5. Hamad to the club. He is still there.

a. has gone b. has been c. have gone

7. We the match.

a. has watched b. have watched c. is watching

Vocabulary p. 37

- Look forward to

↓ = to feel excited about something that is going to happen
يتطلع إلى

- Look after

= take care of
يعتني بـ

- pick sb up

شخص
"Somebody"

يذهب لمكان
ويجوز شخص
بالسيارة

- pick sth up

يلتقط من الأرض

to lift sth from a lower place
↓

"something"

- Come round

يزور

= to visit

- Come along

= to go somewhere with sb.

يذهب مع

- take off = to leave the ground

تقلع الطائرة

- take off

to remove sth that you are wearing
يخلع ما يرتديه

Hacking the teenage brain!

- teenagers المراهقون
- Learn يتعلم
- information معلومات
- brain مخ
- affect يؤثر على
- scientists العلماء
- research بحث - تجريبية
- mystery سر - غموض - لغز
- special خاص
- Connection علاقة - توصل
- exist موجود
- attention إهتمام - إنتباه
- effectively بفاعلية
- experience خبرة - تجريبية
- activity نشاط

vocabulary page 39

grow يكبر في الحجم - ينمو

grow up يكبر في السن

☆ ☆

think يعتقد

imagine يتخيل

wonder يتساءل

☆ ☆

understand يفهم

realise يدرك

recognise يتعرف على

Pronunciation

/nəʊ/

أو [ه]

know

يعرف

grow

يكبر

road

طريق

whole

كل - جميع

/aʊ/

أو

Now

الآن

however

ومع ذلك

without

بدون

proud

فخور

Read & write

40

popular

شعبی - محبوب

Language

لغة

Learn

یتعلم

programme

برنامج

Communicate with

یتواصل مع

meet people

یقابل الناس

travel

یسافر

study abroad

یدرس بالخارج

work

یعمل

classmate

زمیل (صف)

manage to

یتمكن من

pronoun

ضمیر

interested in

مهتم ب

practise

یمارس

frequency

تكرار

important

مهم

subtitle

ترجمة - عنوان فرعي

" Reflexive pronouns "

ضمائر الظانك	ضمائر الفتول	ضمائر الملكية غير متوجبة	ضمائر الملكية متوجبة	الضمائر المركبة
I أنا	me	my	mine	myself
He هو	him	his	his	himself
she هي	her	her	hers	herself
it لغير العاقل هو/هي	it	its	—	itself
You أنت ام	you	your	yours	yourself yourselves
We نحن	us	our	ours	ourselves
they هم	them	their	theirs	themselves

- He visited me.

- This is my bag, it isn't yours.

- she did her homework by

a. myself b. herself c. yourself

Exercise:

1. Hamad taught how to read.

a. myself b. herself c. himself

2. I cut while I was making a salad.

a. myself b. himself c. herself

3. The children made this cake by

a. myself b. themselves c. himself

4. Ok, kids. You can go hiking in the forest. just look after

a. yourselves b. themselves c. ourselves

5. My sister did her homework by

a. himself b. herself c. myself

6. She cooked lunch by

a. myself b. itself c. herself

REFLEXIVE PRONOUNS

- Complete these sixteen sentences to score your knowledge of REFLEXIVE PRONOUNS.

- 1. Good-bye, Eduardo and Maria. Please take good care of**
a) yourself
b) themselves
c) yourselves
- 2. (A) Are you okay? Did you hurt ...? (B) No, I didn't.**
a) myself
b) himself
c) yourself
- 3. My sister looked at ... in the mirror and then combed her hair.**
a) herself
b) itself
c) yourself
- 4. When I have no one to talk to, I talk to**
a) itself
b) myself
c) himself
- 5. Sarah and John bought some ice-cream for**
a) themselves
b) ourselves
c) himself
- 6. Have you ever asked ... this question: 'Why is the sky blue?'**
a) ourselves
b) themselves
c) yourself
- 7. The cat cleaned ... and then it cleaned the kittens.**
a) itself
b) themselves
c) yourself
- 8. That machine is great! It cleans ... when it gets dirty. I want one!**
a) yourself
b) itself
c) myself
- 9. After a few hours, we gave ... a short break to rest.**
a) themselves
b) yourselves
c) ourselves
- 10. Mary prepared ... for the speech by looking at the notes she had made.**
a) ourselves
b) itself
c) herself
- 11. I gave some of the cookies away but I also kept a few for**
a) myself
b) themselves
c) yourself
- 12. My brother wasn't careful when he was cooking. He cut ... with a knife.**
a) himself
b) itself
c) herself
- 13. Oh no! I just spilled a drink on I'll have to change my clothes.**
a) themselves
b) myself
c) yourself
- 14. Why don't we give ... a few minutes to rest before we leave?**
a) myself
b) yourselves
c) ourselves
- 15. Tommy, you're only three years old. Can you get dressed by ...?**
a) yourself
b) yourselves
c) ourselves
- 16. Wow! My brother cooked dinner all by It tasted great!**
a) itself
b) himself
c) yourself

Speaking

(42)

- Good news

- passed an exam
- won something
- bought something
- went somewhere interesting
- took up a new activity

- Responding to good news

- Congratulations مبروك / تهانبا
- Well done! اُحسنت
- I'm so glad to hear that! مسرور لساع هذا
- Unbelievable! لا يصدق
ليس معقول
- What a surprise يا لها من مفاجأة

Bad News


الأخبار السيئة

- failed an exam
- had an argument with a friend
- Lost something
- had an accident
- The team you play in lost a game.

Responding to bad news and expressing sympathy

- That's so sad
- That's too bad
- What a shame / pity!
- I'm sorry to hear that
- Cheer up! Look on the bright side.

Write

A  Read the email below and answer the following questions.

1. Who is writing the email?
2. Why is she writing?
3. What is the relationship between the two girls?
4. What is the purpose of each paragraph? Match the phrases a-c with the paragraphs.

a. **ending the email and asking for news**

b. **giving news** c. **reason for writing**

Greeting

Hi Anna,

Opening paragraph

Sorry I haven't written for so long! I was busy working on that robot I told you about for the school contest. I have some very exciting news to tell you!

Main part

The contest was yesterday and my robot won first place! A lot of my classmates built robot cars, but I made a robot that can pick things up! It's got wheels and a long 'arm' so it can grab objects. My dad and I ordered all the pieces I needed and we found instructions and helpful videos online. It wasn't very easy, but I managed to do it by myself! The other students actually clapped when my robot picked up the science teacher's keys! Guess what else! The prize was a camera! I almost couldn't believe it!

Closing paragraph

So, what's new with you? Any plans for the weekend? As for me, there's a marathon in town, and I'm definitely going to try out my new camera and maybe even film part of the race! Anyway, I can't wait to hear from you!

Signature ending

Talk to you soon,
Marissa

B Read the plan and the phrases 1-6 below. In which part do they belong? Write the phrases in the plan.

1. I haven't heard from you for ages.
2. Well, that's all for now.
3. I'm looking forward to hearing from you.
4. Well, here's the latest.
5. Thanks for your letter/email.
6. Anyway, enough about me. What have you been up to lately?

Plan

A letter or an email giving news

GREETING

Greet the person you're writing to.

- Dear Tony, • Hi Amanda, • Hello Olga,

OPENING PARAGRAPH

Begin your letter/email and say why you're writing. Use phrases like:

- How's life?
- How have you been?
- How are things? I hope everything's OK.
- Sorry I haven't written for so long, but...
- It was great to hear from you again.
- I'm writing to tell you about...
- Guess what! I have some exciting news to tell you.
- You'll never guess what happened to me.
- You won't believe what happened the other day.

MAIN PART

Give your news. Use phrases like:

- Remember how I told you about... Well,...
- Listen to this. The other day...
- The good news is...
- I've also got some bad news...


CLOSING PARAGRAPH

State anything you want to emphasise, ask for news and end your letter/email. Use phrases like:

- I have to / must go now...
- I hope to hear from you soon.
- Write back soon.
- Waiting for your letter/email/reply.
- Make sure you write and tell me all your news.
- What's new with you?
- What about you? Do you still...?
- How's everybody?
- Say hello to...

Use a signature ending and your first name below that.

- Take care, Lucy
- Talk to you soon, Brian
- Love, Alison
- Keep in touch, Robert

C  Write an email to a friend who lives in another town and give him/her your latest news. Try to write about something unusual or exciting that happened to you. Follow the plan.

Writing

- A letter or an email

giving news

Hi أحمد!,

Sorry I haven't written for so long. I'm writing to tell you about my news.

We've moved to a new house. It's very big. It has a small garden. We can plant some flowers. It's near to my school.

So, what's new with you?

Anyway, I can't wait to hear from you.

Take care

أحمد

I. Writing one:

Write a letter to your friend telling him about your latest news in the last six months.

Dear Hamed,

How are you? I am writing this letter to tell you my news. I'm so happy that I

will stay in London till next month.

I have made some friends here. After school, I go to my new friend's house. He

enjoys playing the same sports and watching the same films I like. I hope you

will meet one day.

That's all for now. I must start my homework for my English class tomorrow.

The teacher wants us to write a story.

Please write soon and tell me all the news about you. I miss you.

See you,

Mubarak