

module
3

The Legend

2021-2022



The Legend In English



Secondary school
Grade 12



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BY
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● Grade 12



Secondary school



Module three (Human nature)

The Legend In English

BY Mr . Mustafa Basyouny



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Lesson one (student book -workbook) (part 1)

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
contribution	مساهمته	depend on	يعتمد علي
handout	مذكرة - حسنة	public	عام
offering	هبة	donated	موهوب
receive	يستقبل	donor	متبرع
blood donor	متبرع بالدم	donation	التبرعات
Relief organisation	منظمة إغاثة	generous	كريم
charity	جمعية خيرية - الإحسان	fundraising	جمع التبرعات
pursue	يواصل - يلاحق	rural	ريفي
Outskirts	ضواحي	Guardian	الوصي الشرعي
An orphanage	ملجأ للأيتام	Welfare organisation	مؤسسة رعاية
devote	يكرس - يسخر وقته وجهده	Assistance	مساعدته
commuter	مسافر يومي	diagnose	يشخص
opt to	يختار - يقرر أن	Heroic deeds	أعمال بطولية
Bewildering	مثير - مذهل	compassionate	رحيم
Respect	الاحترام	tolerance	التسامح - تقبل الخلاف
Modesty	التواضع	Gratitude	الشكر و عرفان الجميل
perseverance	العزيمة	fairness	العدل
assertiveness	تبني رأي وموقف وعقيدة ثابتة	honesty	الأمانة
Wisdom	الحكمة	Confidence	الثقة بالنفس
Generosity	الكرم	grateful	شاكر

Choose the correct answer

1. He lives in a/an..... area because he likes life in the countryside

- A. urban B. industrial C. rural D. Bedouin

2-To means to try to achieve or work towards something.

- A. pursue B. borrow C. loan D. survive

3-A/An is a home for children without parents.

- A. school B. orphanage C. prison D. dormitory

4-To..... means to give all of one's time and effort to something.

- A. scroll B. devote C. volunteer D. donate

5- are the places located on the edge of a city

- A. Outskirts B. Districts C. Venues D. Campuses

6- A Is a person who , by law is responsible for the protection and care or a child

- A. parent B. guardian C. convict D. nephew

7- is the process of collecting money, usually for charity.

- A. Volunteering B. Fundraising C. Pursuing D. Cultivating

8- organisations are concerned with the general health and happiness of people.

- A. Cultural B. Educational C. Welfare D. Security

9. He was famous for his..... and willingness to help those less fortunate than himself.

- A. bravery b. generosity c. spontaneity d. poverty

12- During rush hour, the underground is packed with

- A. benefactors b. explorers c, commuters d. strangers

13- We should always appreciate these individuals who have all put the welfare of others above their own.

- A. self-sacrificing b. self-esteemed c. self-reliant d. self-centered

14- The Edhi foundation runsfor those who lost their parents throughout Pakistan.

- A. hospital b. orphanages c. stadium d. garages

15- They work for a.....organisations and often travel to various parts of the world where natural disasters have occurred to provide assistance.

- A. relief b. belief c. security d. environmental

16- They have organised a for next week to raise money for the homeless.

- A. fundraiser b. cleaner c. cultivator d. plagiarizer

17-..... is a feeling of admiration for sb for his/her attributes, abilities and achievements

- A. Respect B. Perseverance C. Assertiveness D. Modesty

18 "his perseverance with the technique illustrates his single-mindedness

- A. Respect B. Perseverance C. Assertiveness D. Modesty

19-is the quality of treating people equally or in a way that is right

- A. Modesty B. Fairness C. Compassion D. Tolerance

20 is a strong feeling of sympathy for sb who is experiencing difficulties, and a desire to help

- A. Modesty B. Fairness C. Compassion D. Tolerance

21-is the determination to continue to do something even though it is difficult

- A. Respect B. Perseverance C. Assertiveness D. Modesty

22- is the patience to accept people, their beliefs, behaviour and lifestyle choices even though they differ from your own

- A. Modesty B. Fairness C. Compassion D. Tolerance

23- is a strong sense of appreciation for what you have or have been given

- A. Modesty B. Fairness C. Compassion D. Gratitude

24- I am deeply..... for all the help and support she has provided me with.

- A. respectful B. compassionate C. fair D. grateful

25- Although he is a successful businessman and an accomplished author, he is very about his achievements.

- A. respectful B. compassionate C. modest D. grateful

26- Although the situation looked hopeless, her burning desire to succeed and her nature would not let her give up.

- A. persevering B. assertive C. tolerant D. modest

27- My experience taught me the importance of beingand standing up for my beliefs.

- A. persevering B. assertive C. tolerant D. modest

28. Parents should teach children manners and to be..... towards their elders from a young age.

- A. respectful B. compassionate C. modest D. grateful

29- Travelling broadens your mind and helps you become more.....and able to accept different points of view.

- A. persevering B. assertive C. tolerant D. modest

30- This experience taught me the importance of beingand helping those who are less fortunate than myself.

- A. respectful B. compassionate C. modest D. grateful

31- Being involves listening to both sides of the story before blaming someone for something.

- A. respectful B. compassionate C. modest D. fair

32- He is known for his He never gives up.

- A. preference B. ambulance C. inheritance D. perseverance

31- This is home to twenty-four children who lost their parents in the destructive tsunami of 2004.

- A. orphanage B. handout C. charity D. relief

32- When Ahmed recovered from his accident, he decided to become a blood

- A. offering B. donation C. donor D. contribution

33- One way to develop for people who come from a different background is to travel.

- A. modesty B. perseverance C. tolerance D. assertiveness

34- Our school is organising aevent to raise money for the homeless.

- A. welfare B. foundation C. humanity D. fundraising

35- I enjoy living on the of London as it is not only a lot quieter but also much greener.

- A. outskirts B. centre C. rural D. region

36- Abdulrahman has had a very good upbringing and is very.....towards his elders.

- A. assertive B. grateful C. persevering D. respectful

Compound adjectives

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
big-headed	متكبر	well-mannered	مهذب
narrow-minded	ضيق الأفق	bad-tempered	سيء المزاج - هائج
open-minded	متفتح	tight-fisted	بخيل
absent-minded	شارد الذهن	open-handed	كريم
Kind – hearted	طيب القلب	Well – mannered	مهذب
Self-centered	أناني	Bad – tempered	سيء المزاج - هائج
Self-involved	مشغول بنفسه	Self-sacrificing	مضحى بنفسه

Complete the following sentences :

1. He seems to be these days, he is always forgetting things.
2. Those who are will never be successful in their lives.
3. He is so that he can simply deal with others who have totally different opinions and behaviour.
4. His father is he never hesitates to give money to the poor.
5. Nobody asks Ahmed for money; he is so that he never lends anyone even his friends.
6. Rashid is so He believes that he excels all his friends at everything.
7. My best friend is so that he never shouts or shows disrespect to others.
8. When my father is, I try to avoid talking to him.
9. Being a woman, she felt sorry for the poor child.
10. You're – you're keeping people waiting for you.

Choose the correct answer :

11- Mark is quite he acts as if he knows everything.

- A. self-centred B. narrow-minded C. big-headed D. bad-tempered

12- All of Sue's friends know how she is. She has never treated anyone to anything.

- A. tight-fisted B. big-headed C. narrow-minded D. absent minded

131- He tries to keep an open about surprising scientific ideas.

- A. brain B. mind C. heart D. hand

14- It's important to be and accept other people's opinions and behavior even if they are different from your own.

- A. open-handed B. narrow-minded C. big-headed D. open-minded

15- Frank is a(n) young man and never raises his voice even when he's very angry.

- A. open-handed B. well-mannered C. big-headed D. open-minded

16- Mr Moore is very, always giving money to this or that charity.

- A. open-handed B. tight-fisted C. big-headed D. open-minded

17- Lisa has become quite lately. She has so many things on her mind that she's always forgetting what I tell her.

- A. bad-tempered B. absent-minded C. big-headed D. open-minded

18- Don't ask Nancy for money. She is so she will not give you any.

- A. open-handed B. tight-fisted C. big-headed D. open-minded

19- My brother is He thinks he's more important than everyone else.

- A. open-handed B. tight-fisted C. big-headed D. open-minded

20- Stay away from Greg today. He can be very when he's tired.

- A. bad-tempered B. absent-minded C. big-headed D. open-minded

21- People who areand don't accept any new ideas, don't get far in life.

- A. open-handed B. narrow-minded C. big-headed D. open-minded

Idioms

	Meaning	Idiom	Meaning
In this day and age	في يومنا هذا – حالياً	Caught my eye	جذب انتباهي – ابهرني
Push himself to the limit	بيذل قصارى جهده	Turn the blind eye	يغض البصر عن
Make ends meet	يدير احتياجاته المعيشية بصعوبة	Put his foot down	يستخدم سلطته لوقف سلوك معين
Puts his life on the line	يضع حياته على المحك	See eye to eye	يتفق مع شخص
Got cold feet	لا يستطيع التصرف	Sticking your nose	يتدخل فيما لا يعنيه
Heart was in my mouth	خائف جداً	Hold your tongue	أمسك لسانك
Keep their head	هادي في المواقف الصعبة		

Choose the correct answer

1- Just because my sister and I are identical twins doesn't mean that we always

- A. hold our tongues B. see eye to eye C. got cold feet D. keep our heads

2- They didn't want to tell everyone the news straight away, so I had to

- A. hold my tongue B. see eye to eye C. get cold feet D. keep my head

3- Because he was the youngest child, his mother usuallyto his bad behavior.

- A. held her tongue B. saw eye to eye C. got cold feet D. turned a blind eye

4- You need to stop crying and so we can think of a solution to the problem.

- A. hold your tongue B. see eye to eye C. get cold feet D. keep your head

5- I'm not going to tell you what was in that letter. Stop into my business!

- A. sticking your nose B. holding your tongue C. keeping your head D. getting cold feet

6- You need to and tell Sandra that she has to help more with the housework.

- A. hold your tongue B. see eye to eye C. get cold feet D. put your foot down

7- He was all ready to ask for the big promotion, but when he bumped into the boss in the hall, he and didn't ask for it.

- A. kept his head B. saw eye to eye C. got cold feet D. put his food down

8- Even though Martin wanted to disagree, he and didn't interrupt.

- A. turned a blind eye B. stuck his nose in C. held his tongue D. kept his head

8- As I entered the room, the new sofa my eye immediately.

- A. moved B. caught C. grabbed D. stole

9- Teachers shouldn't turn a eye to bullying in schools because it's a very serious issue.

- A. blind B. blurred C. sharp D. dark

10 - Paul got cold and didn't go swimming with the sharks as he had planned.

- A. feet B. legs C. hands D. arms

11- Mr. Williams put his down and told his son that he could no longer borrow the car without paying for petrol.

- A. leg B. foot C. hand D. arm

12- My heart was in my as I opened the letter from the university I had always dreamed of being accepted to.

- A. leg B. belly C. mouth D. hand

13- Parents need to be able to keep their even when things at home get rough.

- A. moods B. hearts C. eyes D. heads

14- Mike and I don't always see but we manage to get along.

- A. heart to heart B. eye to eye C. ear to ear D. tooth to tooth

15- Stop sticking your into other people's personal lives!

- A. nose B. head C. eye D. hand

16- You shouldn't have said that! You really need to learn to hold your.....

- A. word B. tongue C. nerve D. mind

17- I gotfeet and couldn't get up onto the stage to do my presentation.

- A. hot B. cold C. lethal D. heavy

Teachers shouldn't turn a blind eye to bullying in schools because it's a very serious issue.

18-What does the underlined IDIOM in the sentence above mean?

- A. agree with bullies
- B. try to get involved in bullying
- C. deliberately ignore bullying
- D. be worried about bullying

Paul cold feet and didn't go swimming with the sharks as he had planned.

19-What does the underlined IDIOM in the sentence above mean?

- A. tried to get involved
- B. said nothing even though he wanted to
- C. deliberately ignored that dangerous situation
- D. became too nervous to take part in that dangerous situation

Mr. Williams put his foot down and told his son that he could no longer borrow the car without paying for petrol.

20- -What does the underlined IDIOM in the sentence above mean?

- A. agreed with his son
- B. said nothing even though he wanted to
- C. decided and expressed his decision strongly
- D. deliberately ignored what was happening

My heart was in my mouth as I opened the letter from the university, I had always dreamed of being accepted to.

21. - What does the underlined IDIOM in the sentence above mean?

- A- I got involved in something that is none of your business
- B- I deliberately ignored what was happening
- C- I expressed my decision strongly
- D- I was frightened

Parents need to be able to keep their head even when things at home get rough.

22- What does the underlined IDIOM in the sentence above mean?

- A- be calm in difficult situations
- B- take part in difficult situations
- C- deliberately ignore difficult situations
- D- strongly express their decisions in difficult situations

23- Mike and I don't always see eye to eye but we manage to get along.

What does the underlined IDIOM in the sentence above mean?

- A- agree with each other
- B- say nothing even though we want to
- C- decide something and express our decision strongly
- D- try to get involved in something that is none of our business

Stop sticking your nose into other people's personal lives! Why do you care where they were yesterday?

24- What does the underlined IDIOM in the sentence above mean?

- A- agreeing with people
- B- being calm in a difficult situation
- C- deliberately ignoring bad things that are happening
- D- getting involved in something that is none of your business

You shouldn't have said that! You really need to learn to hold your tongue!

25- What does the underlined IDIOM in the sentence above mean?

- A- be calm in difficult situations
- B- deliberately ignore bad things
- C- say nothing even though you want to
- D- get involved in things that are none of your business

Suffixes

هي حرف او اكثر من حرف او ربما كلمة او اشبه بكلمة تُوضع بعد الكلمات حيث قد تشكل اسم او صفة او فعل او حتى ظرف

Verb/noun	Meaning	Adjective	Meaning
Generous	كريم - سخي	Generosity	الكرم
Orphan	يتيم	Orphanage	ملجأ
Open	افتح	Openness	الانفتاح - الصراحة
Good	حسن	Goodness	الخير - الصلاح
Gratify	إرضاء	Gratitude	الشكر والعرفان بالجميل
Relieve	يخفف	Relief	غوث - راحة
Fail	فشل	Failure	الفشل
Encourage	يشجع	Encouragement	التشجيع
Fundraise	جمع التبرعات	Fundraiser	فعالية جمع تبرعات
Fundraise	جمع التبرعات	Fundraising	جامعة للتبرعات
Strange	غريب	Stranger	الغريب
Commute	يسافر يوميا الى العمل	Commuter	مسافر يومي
Voluntarily	طوعا، بمحض ارادتك	Volunteer	متطوع
Humanity	إنسانية	Humanitarian	محسن - محب للعمل الانساني
Philanthropy	الإحسان	Philanthropist	محب للخير
Bravery	شجاعة	Brave	شجاع
Honesty	أمانة	Honest	أمين
Commitment	التزام	Committed	ملتزم
Patience	الصبر	Patient	صبور
sacrifice	تضحية	Self-sacrificing	مضحى بالذات
Voluntary	تطوعي	Volunteer	يتطوع
hero	جيرو	Heroic	بطولي
Conscious	واع	Unconscious	غير واعي
Courage	شجاعة	Courageous	شجاع
Initial	مبدئي	Initially	مبدئيا

Correct the verbs in brackets:

1- He was famous for his(generous) and willingness to help those less fortunate than himself.

2- The Edhi foundation runs (orphan)throughout Pakistan.

3- The well-known(Philanthropy) was given a lifetime achievement award.

4. They have organised a(fundraise) for next week to raise money for the homeless.

5- The noted (humanity) gave a speech at the general assembly of the United Nations.

6-- The university created a culture of (Open)(.....by welcoming people

7- The government welcomes(voluntary)of all ages to take part in the beach clean-up.

8- The children expressed their (Gratify)by creating a beautiful painting for their teacher.

10- Abdulrahman believes it is important to help others in any way he can, so he spends a lot of his free time(voluntary) for different organisations.

11- Everyone was amazed at the lengths to which Ahmed went to help a complete (strange)

12. They work for a organisation and often travel to various parts of the world where natural disasters have occurred to provide assistance (relieve)

13- We should always appreciate these individuals who have all put the welfare of others above their own. (scarify)

14- This will take quite a while so you must do your best to
(patience) remain until it is finished

15- We are to ensuring that all children are given an education.
(commitment)

16. We are all very grateful to the men who risked their lives to save us
(courage)

17- I have no reason to believe that he is not being perfectly about how he feels.
(honesty)

18- Mrs Harrison is known for her kindness and (Good)

19 Her attempt to write a novel always ended in; she never managed to finish it.
(Fail)

20- The firefighters made a effort to save everyone in the burning building.
(Hero)

21- Mr Williams is a teacher who always offers his students and support.
(Encourage)

22- During rush hour, the underground is packed with
(Commute)

23- During the earthquake, a large object hit him on the head and knocked him
(Conscious)

Extra words

word	meaning	Word	Meaning
Charity	جمعية خيرية - الإحسان	Kidney failure	فشل كلوي
A volunteer	متطوع	Vocational training	تدريب مهني
A medical dispensary	مستوصف طبي	Paralyzed	مشلول
Coordinator	منسق - قائد	Disabled	معاق
Advocacy	الدفاع - المناصرة	a paramedic	مسعف
Gain experience	يكتسب خبرة	Inspiring	ملهم
Commuter	مسافر يومي	Heroic deeds / acts	أعمال بطولية
Diagnosed	شخص	Emergency dispatcher	مرسل الطوارئ
opt to	يختار - يقرر أن	Volunteer firefighter	إطفائي متطوع
Anonymous	مجهول الهوية	Holiday destination	وجهة سياحية
Benefactor	فاعل خير	Take for granted	يتنعم بشيء ع الجاهز
Sponsorship	كفالة - رعاية	Upbringing	تثنية - تربية
Search and rescue worker	عامل البحث والإنقاذ	Poverty	الفقر
Police officer	ضابط شرطة	Saddened	محزون - حزين
sacrifice	يضحى	Established foundation	مؤسسة مرموقة
Self-control	ضبط النفس	Wealth	ثروة
A cure for	علاج لـ	Beggar	متسول
A lethal disease	مرض مميت	Flooding	الفيضان
Stand up for	يدافع عن	Eventually	في النهاية
Patient	صبور	Calling = goal	هدف
Preserving	مثابر	Clinic	عيادة طبيب
Assertive	نور رأي وموقف	Expand	يتوسع - يتمدد
Determined	عازم ومصر	Bully Into	يتنمر - يجبر على فعل
Courageous= brave	شجاع	Reward	يكافئ
Generous	كريم	Intend to	ينوي أن

word	meaning	Word	Meaning
Humble = modest	متواضع	Hysterical strength	قوة هستيرية
Honest	أمين	Tend to use	يميل الى استخدام
Committed	ملتزم	Potential strength	القوة المحتملة
Altruistic	عنده إيثار	Life-threatening situation	مواقف مهددة للحياة
Respectful	محترم	Hero	بطل
Fair	عادل	The power of will	قوة الإرادة
Tolerant	متسامح - متقبل الاختلاف	Lend a hand	يساعد - يمد يد العون
Approach	يقترُب من	Incident	واقعة
Optimism	التفاؤل	Simulation	تحفيز
Appreciation	التقدير	Surgery	عملية جراحية
Was moved by	تأثر بـ	Overlook	يتجاهل
Humanitarian	محسن - محب للعمل الانساني	Reveal	يكشف
Inspiration	إلهام	Desire to	الرغبة في
Source of livelihood	مصدر للرزق		

Choose the correct answer :

1. Heather wanted to study physics, but she ended up studying chemistry.

- A. primarily b. initially c. basically d. eventually

2. During the earthquake, a large object hit him on the head and knocked him.....

- A. alive b. religious c. unconscious d. relieved

3- Mr. Williams is a teacher who always offers his students.....and support.

- A. encouragement b. establishment c. government d. basement

4- The firefighters made a effort to save everyone in the burning building.

- A. holistic b. heroic c. volcanic d. arctic

5- Her attempt to write a novel always ended in she never managed to finish it.

- A. success b. voucher c, failure d. nature

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6- Mrs. Harrison is known for her kindness and

- A. intolerance b. goodness c. poverty d. misery

7- We are all very grateful to the men who risked their lives to save us.

- A. coward b. courageous c. generous d. outrageous

8- I have no reason to believe that he is not being perfectly.....about how he feels.

- A. good b. brave c. honest d. generous

9- This will take quite a while so you must do your best to remainuntil it is finished.

- A. sceptic b. reluctant c. tolerant d. patient

10- We are..... to ensuring that all children are given an education.

- A. committed b. adding c. looking d. admitted

11 - Everyone was amazed at the lengths to which Ahmed went to help a complete

- a. tourist b. acquaintance c. foreigner d. stranger

12- The well-known was given a lifetime achievement award for his remarkable charitable work.

- A. ophthalmologist b. anthropologist c. philanthropist d. dermatologist

13- The noted gave a speech at the general assembly of the United Nations.

- A. magician b. vegetarian c. librarian d. humanitarian

14 The university created a culture ofby welcoming people from a wide variety of backgrounds

- A. localness b. racism c. discrimination d. openness

15. The government welcomes of all ages to take part in the beach clean-up.

- A. volunteers b. strangers c. tourists d. foreigners

16- The children expressed their by creating a beautiful painting for their teacher.

- A. courage b. altitude c. gratitude d. honesty

17- Despite feeling terrified, mark did his best to appear for his younger brothers as the water rose around them.

- A. brave b. honest c. intelligent d. humble

18- Abdulrahman believes it is important to help others in any way he can, so he spends a lot of his free time for different organisations.

- A. sharing b. volunteering c. fighting d. donating

19 - One of the most difficult jobs is that of a firefighter, because they put their lives to save others.

- A. on the line b. by the sea c. underground d. over fire

20. Nasser refused to allow them tohim into doing something he didn't want to

- A. make b. do c. let d. bully

21- Ameena is a determined, young woman who is not going to let anything stop her from achieving her goals.

- A. trivial b. persevering c. arrogant d. tyrant

22- Despite his great success, Leo is surprisinglyabout his accomplishments.

- A. humble. b. arrogant c. tyrant. d-proud

23- He donated a large sum of money mostly for reasons, but also for the publicity.

- A. altruistic b. artistic c. domestic d. cosmetic

24- One of the most important lessons their parents taught them was toup for themselves.

- A. wait b. live c. sit d. stand

25- These snakes are poisonous, and if you are bitten it can be

- A. Lethal b. friendly c. tame d. modest

26- I'm not surprised to hear that she did such a good as she is always helping others.

- A. dead B. lead C. deed D. feed

27- He worked as a/an in Africa for many years. He never took money for that.

- A. ambassador B. volunteer C. friend D. tourist

28- All the children will a good education thanks to the generous donation

- A. receive B. deliver C. acquire D. teach

29- Yousef says his father is his because he is a doctor and helps save many lives.

- A. enemy B. friend C. protagonist D. her

30- They have promised to them for all their hard work.

- A. award B. reward C. deliver D. receive

31- is the quality of not talking about or publicising one's abilities or achievements

- A. Modesty B. Fairness C. Compassion D. Tolerance

32- The problem ofunfortunately exists in richer countries as well.

- A. humanity B. poverty C. fundraising D. charity

33- My father sends a large to Greenpeace every year.

- A. inheritance B. assistance C. participation D. donation

34-My older sister is very, so she likes to get things done on her own.

- A. enthusiastic B. independent C. thoughtful D. spontaneous

35- When I'm abroad, I sometimes offer money to on the street who look hungry.

- A. beggars B. strokes C. ambulances D. clinics

36- After the huge forest fires, the area has a serious problem with When there are heavy rains.

- A. strokes B. flooding C. floating D. clinics

37- My grandfather had a last month, and now his right side is paralysed.

- A.stroke B. flooding C. floating D. clinic

38- When I started learning to play tennis, I wasn't very good, but with practice I improved.

- A.eventually B. initially C. firstly D. openly

39- My mother is taking my brother to the.....because he has been sick with a high temperature.

- A. library B. museum C. garage D. clinic

40- If you're not sure what to do, you should ask your who is managing the group's activities.

- A. tourist B. coordinator C. companion D. acquaintance

41- Many companies start out as small businesses and then into large companies.

- A. expand B. call C. fund D. receive

42- We money to this charity every month.

- A. receive B. donate C. take D. import

43- This organisations provides financial to people who owe money.

- A. relief B. trust C. respect D. openness

44- I worked as a during my school holidays.

- A. philanthropist B. tourist C. stranger D. volunteer

45- To show my, I thanked him personally.

- A. eagerness B. generosity C. gratitude D. modesty

46- They held a all weekend to collect money for the cause.

- A. ceremony B. party C. fundraiser D. humanitarian

47- We couldn't have done it without the valuable.....of your time and energy.

- A. respect B. handout C. contribution D. modesty

48- Several gave large sums of money to the school.

- A. clinics B. donors C. offerings D. tracks

49- I depend all these people for help.

- A. on B. with C. for D. in

50 - Fishing is an important source of for people in coastal areas.

- A. fairness B. livelihood C. hardship D. perseverance

50- Everyone offered me their after I broke my leg.

- A. sympathy B. honesty C. desire D. wisdom

52- Winning a gold medal was for the runner after so much preparation.

- A. mean B. bewildering C. overwhelming D. assertive

53- He is about his achievements and rarely mentions them.

- A. bold B. precious C. respectful D. modest

54- After losing the match, we returned home with a heavy

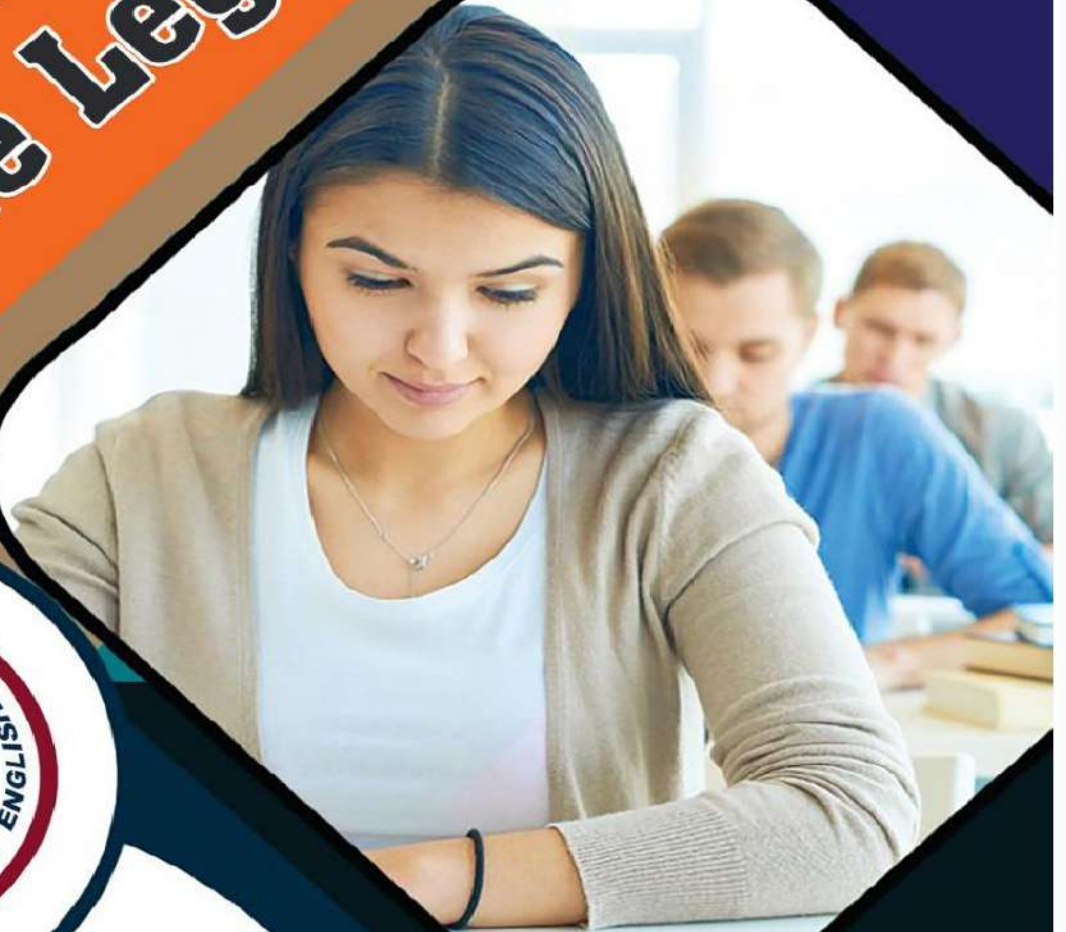
- A. brain B. duty C. mind D. heart

55- We were truly by their demonstration of kindness.

- A. grabbed B. moved C. caught D. stolen

Grammar

The Legend



Grammar



30161493

Mr . Mustafa Basyouny

Secondary school

Grade 12

Simple Past Tense

التكوين:

Subject + V2 (ate, played, studied, washed, did, had)

Subject + didn't + V1 (didn't eat, play m study, wash, do, have)

كل الأفعال

I was Irani
 He, She, it, Ali was (not) rich
 We, they, you, Boys Were a doctor
 18 years ago
 at school

فعل يكون

الكلمات الدالة على زمن الماضي البسيط

Yesterday	امس	ago	منذ
last	الماضي	in 2010	في (أي عام ماضي)

Put the verbs between brackets in the correct form.

1. Yesterday, Khalid in bed all day. (stay)
2. She breakfast this morning. (not have)
3. Last week, we a football matches. (play)
4. the homework? (you / do)
5. Why late? (she / arrive)
6. Basma to school yesterday. (not come)

الماضي البسيط يعبر عن شيء حدث وانتهى في الماضي

1- وصف حدث في توقيت محدد في الماضي بشرط ذكر التوقيت / لو الجملة فيها فعل واحد لازم يعطيك علامة ماضي بسيط

√ We went to the Natural History Museum yesterday / last week / a week ago / in 2010

2- وهنا لا نحتاج علامة ماضي بسيط **As soon as** / **V2 and V2** / **Then** - وصف أحداث وراء بعضها في الماضي

√ Dad got up early, made coffee and then he left for work

√ When they arrived at the hotel, they grabbed their towels and headed for the pool

√ As soon as the kids got their presents, they opened them

- وصف عادات وتصرفات متكررة في الماضي بشرط (وجود علامة ماضي , / **when I was young**)

we often borrowed each other's clothes.

4- وصف المواقف الحقيقية التي كانت دائمة في الماضي بشرط (وجود علامة ماضي **when I was young / little / a child**)
وهنا يجوز استخدام **used to** ولا يجوز استخدام **would**

√ We lived in a house with a big garden when we were young / in the past

5- وصف حدث في الماضي قطع حدث آخر أطوال (القاطع ماضي بسيط **V2** والأطوال ماضي مستمر **was / were + v ing**)

√ I was doing my homework when the lights went out

√ While I was doing my homework , the lights went out

PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE

التكوين:

I	was		+ v + ing
He, She, It, Ali	was	not	+ v + ing
We, They, You, Boys	were		+ v + ing

الكلمات الدالة على زمن الماضي المستمر

At 8 o'clock yesterday , This time last , This time yesterday

While / as was , were + v ing was , were + v ing

While / as was , were + v ing V2

was , were + v ing When V2

V2 because was , were + v ing هذا السبب اذا كان الفاعل وسط الفعل

1- وصف حدث كان مستمر في وقت محدد في الماضي:

√ A: What were you doing at eight o'clock yesterday evening ?

B: I was having dinner with my family

√ This time yesterday , I was visiting my uncle

2- وصف حدث كان مستمر في الماضي وقطعه آخر (الأطول ماضي مستمر was / were + v ing والقاطع ماضي بسيط V2

√ I was doing my homework when the lights went out

√ As / was doing my homework , the lights went out

√ While phillip was swimming in the pool , he heard someone call his name

3- وصف حدثين كانا مستمرين بالتوازي في نفس الوقت في الماضي (While/As)

√ While Mark was making pizza , Steve was watching TV

4- تقديم عذر أو سبب في الماضي (بأنه كان الفاعل وسط الفعل)

√ I couldn't reply to your call immediately because I was having a shower

5- وصف موقف كان مؤقت في الماضي (فترة وخلص)

√ My brother was working in a restaurant in those days

6- وصف حدث كان مزعج (خنيق) وحدث بتكرار في الماضي وخاصة مع كلمات

(always / constantly / continually) √ My cousin were always fighting when they were young

Fill in the gaps with the right form of the verbs in brackets.

1. Daisy(bring) some chocolates to the birthday party.
2. I(hear) a new song on the radio.
3. Peter (read) three books last week.
4. The Smiths (speak) Italian to the waitress.
5. Peter (understand) during the class, but now he doesn't understand.
6. My mother (forget) to buy some milk.
7. Susan (have) a baby in August.
8. We (lose) our keys last Friday.
9. They (swim) 500m yesterday afternoon.
10. I (give) my mother a CD for her birthday.

39- Put the verb in the correct past tense:

- 1- While I (look) for my mobile phone, I found my sister's diary.
- 3- Andy opened the door and (walk) into the house.
- 5- I (travel) to Poland with my family last year.
- 6- I always (help) my mother make dinner when I was younger.
- 10- We(go) to the Natural History Museum yesterday.
- 11- Dad got up early, made coffee and then he (leave) for work.
- 12- While Mark was making pizza, Steve watch) TV.
- 13- When they arrived at the hotel, they grabbed their towels and (head) for the pool.
- 14- My sister (always borrow) my things without asking when we were teenagers.
- 16- When my sister and I were younger, we often (borrow) each other's clothes.

- 17- We were exhausted because we (help) out at the charity event all morning.
- 18- While I was doing my homework, the lights (go) out.
- 19- A: What.....you.....(do) at eight o'clock yesterday evening?
- 21- This time yesterday, I (visit) my uncle.
- 22- My sister (have) very long hair when she was young.
- 23- I (do) my homework when the lights went out.
- 24- As I (do) my homework, the lights went out.
- 25- The hotel lobby was empty because everyone (go) to bed.
- 26- This time last Friday, I (fly) home from Brazil.
- 27- Mike (wash) the car while his wife was making lunch.
- 28- It was dark and it (rain) heavily.
- 30- We (live) in a house with a big garden when we were young.
- 31- There were a lot of children at the park. Some (play) football, others..... (ride) their bikes and a few (talk) on their mobile phones.
- 39- While Philip (swim) in the pool, he (hear) someone call his name.
- 40- He (not wash) the car yet when his dad arrived.
- 41- Omar (win) the race that's why he was happy.
- 44- When I visited London last year, I (not visit) it before.
- 50- It (rain) for three hours when dad arrived.

Complete when and while :

- 1.- Sonia fell down she was skating in the park.
- 2.-He was surfing The shark attacked him.
- 3.-I was playing football my mom had the accident.
- 4.-She picked up the phone it began to ring.
- 5.-Walter invited his friend Alicehe met her in Barcelona.
- 6.-Daniel was running his sister was skating.
- 7.-My father was cooking dinner I came home last evening.
- 8.-..... Susan arrived I was doing some homework.
- 9.-I met my husband I was living in Manchester.
- 10.-She was reading her brother was studying Maths.
- 11.-Oscar heard some noise in the street he got up.
- 12.-Anne was waiting for the bus It began to rain.
- 13.-He kicked the computer It stopped working.
- 14.-They were having a picnic Susan disappeared.
- 15.- The French girl was singing her boyfriend asked to dance.
- 16.-My son broke his leg he was skating.
- 17.- I didn't see the bus coming I was crossing the street.

Choose the correct answer:

4- Where were you last night? Ifor ages.

- A. had called B. was calling C. used to call D. would call

5- On the beach, Martha a book while her daughter was building a sandcastle.

- A. reading B. was reading C. used to read D. use to read

6- The traffic warden approached the driver and.....him a fine.

- A. gave B. used to give C. was giving

7- I coffee, but now I do.

- A. weren't drinking B. didn't use to drink C. not drink D. wouldn't drink

8- I glasses when I was young, but I don't any more.

- A. used to wear B. would wear C. was wearing D. am wearing

11- I knew that I.....staying up late the night before the exam. I was so tired the next morning that I couldn't concentrate.

- A. would regret B. was regretting C. regretted D. had regretted

Choose the correct answer:

1. At the age of seven, my parents (are taking – were taking – took – take) me to Jordan.
2. Someone phoned me while I (cook – was cooked – am cooking – was cooking) the dinner.
3. While my car (was mending – was being mended – has mended – had mended), I went shopping.
4. While my mother was doing the washing up, my baby sister (was looking – has been looked – was being looked – had looked) after.
5. He (didn't use to - isn't used to – used – uses) need much sleep, but he does now.
6. (Are – Is – Did – Does) you use to play with dolls?
7. While he was finishing one story, he (thinks – is thinking – was thinking – has thought) of another one.
8. When she (is – was – was being – has been) seven, she wrote a poem which won a prize.

9. Yesterday, my sister (gives – has given – gave – would give) me a book she had finished reading the day before.
10. At six o'clock yesterday evening, I (was watching - am watching – have been watching – watch) TV.
11. What (did you do – have you done – were you doing – do you do) when I called you? You sounded very busy.
12. While my sister (does – has done – was doing – had been doing) her homework, she was listening to music.
13. A few years ago, my parents (are lived - were lived – have lived – lived) in a small flat in the city centre.
14. Yesterday evening, we (were revising - revised – have revised – was revising) for our English test when all the lights went out.
15. Yesterday evening, the programme (was watching - to watch – was watched – has been watched) by a million people.
16. Leila and her husband (move – have moved – moved – had been moving) into their own flat last weekend. Before that they had lived with Leila's parents.

1) They were talking about the exam results. The manager came in.

_____ . (When)

_____ . (While)

2) Gaye lost her wallet. She was walking in a crowded street.

_____ . (When)

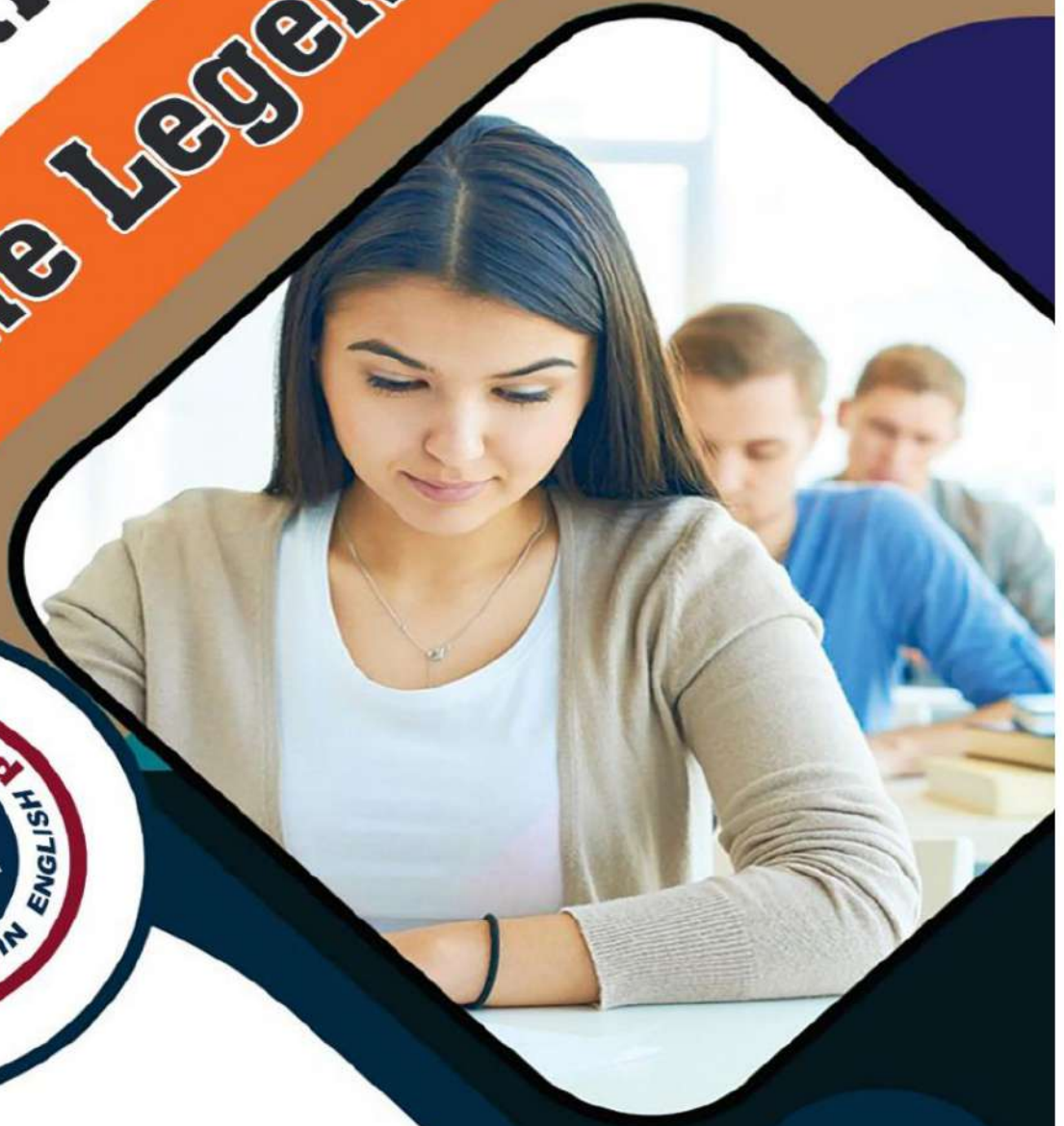
_____ . (While)

3) Somebody stole my I-pod. I was speaking to a friend on the phone.

_____ . (When)

_____ . (While)

Writing The Legend



Writing



30161493

Mr . Mustafa Basyouny

Secondary school

Grade 12

3b A personal narrative

Plan

TITLE

INTRODUCTION

Set the scene by:

- introducing the main characters, establishing the setting and describing the events leading up to the experience that constitutes the highlight of your narrative.

MAIN PART (1-3 PARAGRAPHS)

- Describe the events in the order in which they occurred.
- Highlight a particular point/moment that you consider important.
- Explain the significance of your experience by comparing it to and/or associating it with something else.
- State your impressions/feelings and say how they affected you.

CONCLUSION

- Say how you feel about the experience now.
- Say what you have learnt from this experience and how it has changed you.

Writing Plan: a personal narrative

Complete the writing plan and write your narrative on the next page.

Introduction (setting the scene)

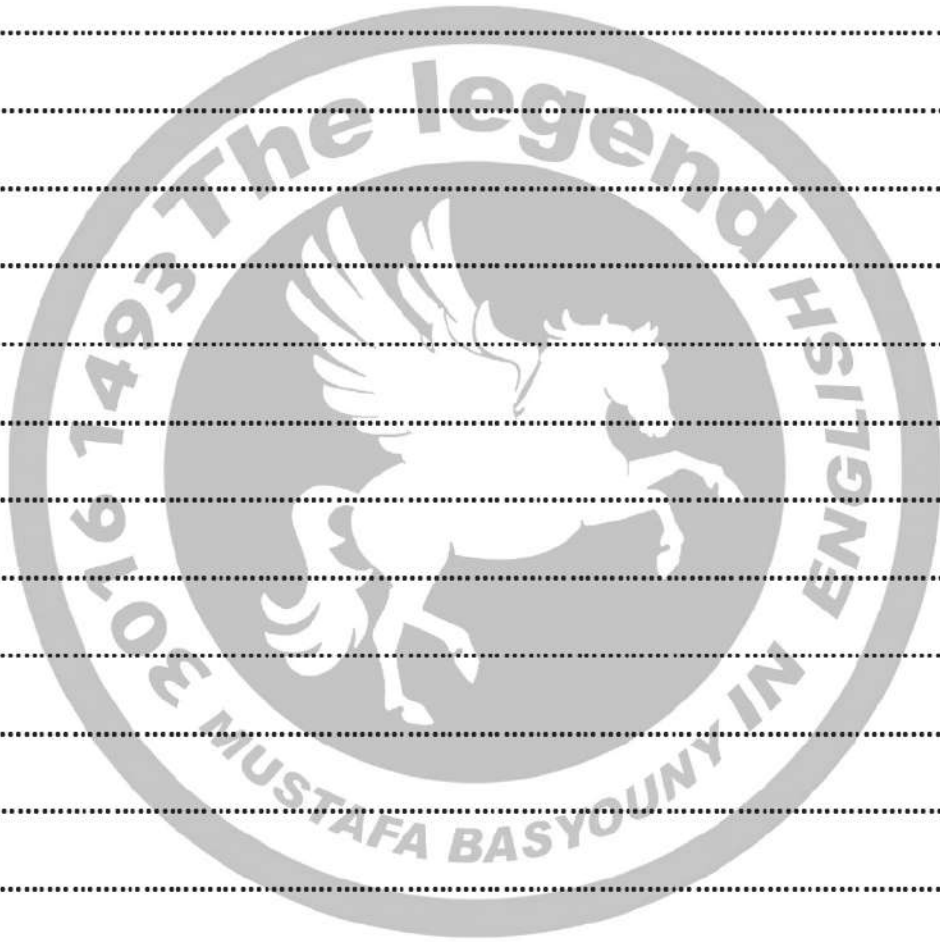
Where:	_____
When:	_____
Who:	_____

Main part (narrating and discussing the events)

Events in order:	Significance of the experience:	Your feelings/Impressions:
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
Key moment:	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____

Conclusion (reflecting on the impact that the experience has had on you)

Reflections on the experience:



General revision

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
contribution		depend on	
handout		public	
offering		donated	
receive		donor	
blood donor		donation	
Relief organisation		generous	
charity		fundraising	
pursue		rural	
Outskirts		Guardian	
An orphanage		Welfare organisation	
devote		Assistance	
commuter		diagnose	
opt to		Heroic deeds	
Bewildering		compassionate	
Respect		tolerance	
Modesty		Gratitude	
perseverance		fairness	
assertiveness		honesty	
Wisdom		Confidence	
Generosity		grateful	

Idioms

In this day and age	Well – mannered
Push himself to the limit	Bad – tempered
Make ends meet	Caught my eye
Puts his life on the line	Self-sacrificing
Kind – hearted	Self-centered
Big – headed	Self-involved
Narrow – minded	Tight-fisted
Open – minded	Open – handed
Absent – minded	Turn the blind eye
Got cold feet	Put his foot down
Heart was in my mouth	See eye to eye
Keep their head	Sticking your nose
Hold your tongue	

Verb/noun	Meaning	Adjective	Meaning
Generous	كريم - سخي		الكرم
Orphan	يتيم		ملجأ
Open	افتح		الانفتاح - الصراحة
Good	حسن		الخير - الصلاح
Gratify	إرضاء		الشكر والعرفان بالجميل
Relieve	يخفف		غوث - راحة
Fail	فشل		الفشل
Encourage	يشجع		التشجيع
Fundraise	جمع التبرعات		فعالية جمع تبرعات
Fundraise	جمع التبرعات		جامعة للتبرعات
Strange	غريب		الغريب
Commute	يسافر يوميا الى العمل		مسافر يومي
Voluntarily	طوعاً، بمحض ارادتك		متطوع
Humanity	إنسانية		محسن - محب للعمل الانساني
Philanthropy	الإحسان		محب للخير
Bravery	شجاعة		شجاع
Honesty	أمانة		أمين
Commitment	التزام		ملتزم
Patience	الصبر		صبور
sacrifice	تضحية		مضحى بالذات
Voluntary	تطوعي		يتطوع
hero	جيرو		بطولي
Conscious	واع		غير واعي
Courage	شجاعة		شجاع
Initial	مبدئي		مبدئياً

3

REVIEW

A. Choose a, b, c or d.

- He is known for his _____. He never gives up.
a. preference c. inheritance
b. ambulance d. perseverance
- I got _____ feet and couldn't get up onto the stage to do my presentation.
a. hot c. lethal
b. cold d. heavy
- Mark is quite _____; he acts as if he knows everything.
a. self-centred c. big-headed
b. narrow-minded d. bad-tempered
- All of Sue's friends know how _____ she is. She has never treated anyone to anything.
a. tight-fisted c. narrow-minded
b. big-headed d. absent-minded
- Even though Martin wanted to disagree, he _____ and didn't interrupt.
a. turned a blind eye c. stuck his nose in
b. held his tongue d. kept his head
- This _____ is home to twenty-four children who lost their parents in the destructive tsunami of 2004.
a. orphanage c. charity
b. relief d. handout
- When Ahmed recovered from his accident, he decided to become a blood _____.
a. offering c. donor
b. donation d. contribution
- One way to develop a _____ for people who come from a different background is to travel.
a. modesty c. perseverance
b. tolerance d. assertiveness
- Our school is organising a _____ event to raise money for the homeless.
a. welfare c. humanity
b. foundation d. fundraising
- I enjoy living on the _____ of London as it is not only a lot quieter but also much greener.
a. outskirts c. rural
b. centre d. region
- Abdulrahman has had a very good upbringing and is very _____ towards his elders.
a. assertive c. grateful
b. persevering d. respectful
- The works of charity carried out by this organisation _____ largely on the generosity of the people that attend the events it organises.
a. appeal c. depend
b. receive d. opt

B. Circle the correct options.

A long time ago, I **1 had taught / was teaching** at a school in the city centre. There were a lot of students in the class, and it was difficult to give each one individual attention. After a year there, I **2 started / was starting** a tutoring session for students who

3 needed / had needed extra help. I **4 used to open / had been opening** up the school every weekend, and help them all individually. This meant that I **5 would usually work / had usually worked** the full seven days, which was pretty exhausting. I **6 was running / had been running** these weekend sessions for nearly fifteen years when I retired.

Recently, at a school reunion, a young man **7 approached / would approach** me. Out of the blue, he told me that I **8 had been inspiring / had inspired** him. Then, he **9 used to thank / thanked** me, and revealed that he **10 had been / would be** one of the students who **11 was going to come / used to come** to my weekend tutoring sessions. Now, he **12 used to train / was going to train** as a teacher and follow in my footsteps.

C. Rewrite the sentences using the words given.

- I was visiting relatives in Australia and I saw my first koala. **when**

- He was travelling through the region when he heard about the rare birds that lived there. **as**

- I thought that adults knew everything, until I became one myself. **used**

- When I was at university, I always studied late into the night. **would**

- We lived in India for two years before we decided to leave. **by the time**

- I planned to take a course in child psychology, but then I found out how much it would cost. **going**

Self-assessment

Read the following and tick the appropriate boxes. For the points you are unsure of, refer back to the relevant sections in the module.

NOW I CAN...

- discuss issues related to different aspects of human nature and social contribution
- use compound adjectives and idioms with parts of the body and form nouns using suffixes
- use appropriate tenses to talk about past events and situations
- link past events
- express a past intention
- write a biography
- write a personal narrative