

# Life in town

postman	ساعي البريد	photographer	مُصور
businessman	رجُل أعمال	secretary	سكرتير
reporter	صحفي / مُحرر	university	جامعة

office	مكتب	learn a language	يتعلم لغة
order	يأمر / أمر	bill	فاتورة / حساب
mushroom (n.)	فطر / عيش الغراب	pepper (n.)	اللفل

meatballs	الكُفتِه / كُرات اللحم	sauce	صلصة
tuna	تونة	olive	الزيتون
cross the street	يعبر الطريق	ticket	تذكرة

line	خط	bicycle lane	مسار للدراجات
bicycle rack	باركن للدراجات	traffic lights	إشارات المرور
pavement	الرصيف	escalator	سلم كهربائي

park	يُصَف سيارَة	picnic	مُنْتزَة
square	مُرْبَع / مِيدَان	cafe	مَقْهَى / قَهْوَة
skate park	مُنْتزَة تَزْلِج	aquarium	حَوْض الِاسْمَاك

market	السوق	seed	بذرة / حبة
green bean	فاصوليا خضراء	grow	ينمو
soil	التربة	plant	يزرع

earthquake	زلزال	tsunami	تسونامي (امواج بحرية)
flood	فيضان	wave	موجه
coast	الساحل	lift	مصعد / رافعة

surface	السطح	natural disaster	كارثة طبيعية
damage	دمار / خراب	destroy	يُدمر

### Irregular Verbs

	Base Form	Past Simple	Past Participle
يمسك / يعقد	hold	held	held
يحفظ	keep	kept	kept
يعرف	know	knew	known
يضع / تبيض	lay	laid	laid
يغادر	leave	left	left
يترك	let	let	let
يُضئ	light	lit	lit
يخسر	lose	lost	lost
يصنع	make	made	made
يُقابل	meet	met	met
يدفع	pay	paid	paid



يضع	put	put	put
يقرأ	read	read	read
يركب	ride	rode	ridden
يتصل	ring	rang	rung
يجري	run	ran	run

## Grammar

### have to + inf / don't have to + inf

تُستخدم **have to + infinitive** للتعبير عن الالتزام عندما يكون هناك شيء ضروري في الحاضر أو المستقبل وهي تستخدم للالتزام القائم على حقيقة وليس على رأي شخصي.

تُستخدم **don't have to + infinitive** للتعبير عن عدم الضرورة عندما يكون هناك شيء غير ضروري في الحاضر أو المستقبل.

ملاحظة دائما يوضع الفعل في المصدر بعد have to / don't have to

### have to + inf

#### Affirmative

#### الاثبات

I have to eat.

He has to eat.

We have to eat.

She has to eat.

You have to eat.

It has to eat.

They have to eat.

#### Negative

#### النفى

I don't have to eat.

He doesn't have to eat.

We don't have to eat.

She doesn't have to eat.

You don't have to eat.

It doesn't have to eat.

They don't have to eat.

#### Question

#### السؤال

Do I have to eat?

Does he have to eat?

Do we have to eat?

Does she have to eat?

Do you have to eat?

Does it have to eat?

Do they have to eat?

#### Short answers

#### الاجابات القصيرة

## الموافقة

Yes, you do.	Yes, he does.
Yes, you do.	Yes, she does.
Yes, we do.	Yes, it does.
Yes, they do.	

## عدم الموافقة

No, I don't.	No, he doesn't.
No, you don't.	No, she doesn't.
No, we don't.	No, it doesn't.
No, they don't.	

Ex: The boys **have to** wake up at eight o'clock in the morning.

Ex: The boys **don't have to** go to school today. It's Saturday!

## The verb must + inf / mustn't + inf

نستخدم **must** للتعبير عن الالتزام عندما يكون هناك شيء ضروري في الحاضر أو المستقبل وهي تُعبر عن الالتزام الداخلي. الشخص المثلث يحدث يشعر انه هو نفسه أو شخص آخر مُلزم بعمل شيء وعادة نضع مصدر الفعل بعد **must**

Ex: I **must** repair the roof before winter comes.

نستخدم **mustn't** للتعبير عن المنع أو ان الشيء ممنوع بسبب قوانين او قواعد

Ex: You **mustn't** park your car here.

## The verb can't + inf

نستخدم **can't** لتُعبّر عن عدم السماح بعمل شيء.

Ex: We **can't** use this equipment. It isn't ours.

Ex: We **can't** go to the park now. It's dark outside.

## Would you like to ...?

نستخدم السؤال **Would you like to...?** لندعو شخص أن يأتي الى مكان أو أن يفعل شيء معنا ونستخدم بعض التعبيرات المُهذبة للتعبير عن الموافقة أو رفض هذه الدعوة.

**Would you like to** come to the planetarium with me?

**That would be nice. / I'd love to. / Sure.** للموافقة

**I'm afraid I can't. / I don't think so.** للرفض

Choose the correct answer.

I **must / mustn't** lose weight. I'm too fat.

I **must / mustn't** be late for the school.

The kids **must / mustn't** sleep regularly to grow healthily.

I **must / mustn't** finish my homework.

We **must / mustn't** obey the rules to live in peace.

I **must / mustn't** come home before ten o'clock.

We **must / mustn't** be quiet in the classroom.

We **must / mustn't** shout in the classroom.

We **must / mustn't** be careful while we are walking on the street.

### Choose the correct answer.

I **have to / don't have to** finish my project on Monday. The deadline is Monday.

You **have to / don't have to** wear a helmet in the construction area.

The students **have to / don't have to** go to school on Sunday.

I **have to / don't have to** finish painting. Otherwise I will be punished.

The doors **have to / don't have to** be closed at five o'clock.

My father warned me about the party. I **have to / don't have to** be at home before midnight.

My father **has to / doesn't have to** be at work at eight o'clock. He is the boss.

### Fill in: **must/mustn't/have to/don't have to**

1. Pirates ..... follow the captain's orders.

2. Pirates ..... obey the law, because they do not believe in the law of the sea.

3. If you are a pirate, you ..... steal from other members of the crew.

4. When you are on a ship, you ..... perform your duties- like man the tiller and raise the sails.

5. There are no days off on a ship, you ..... work every single day during your shift.

6. Pirates ..... be on the lookout for other ships whose cargo they can steal.

7. The law says that you ..... steal goods from other ships, but the

pirates don't believe in that.

8. There are laws even on a pirate ship and you ..... obey them or walk the plank.

9. Some pirates think that they ..... follow the captain's orders, but that's not true!

10. The captain of a pirate ship ..... be brave and fearless and able to control his crew.

### Put in 'can't' or 'must':

1. Why is that man looking around like that? He ..... be lost.

2. That woman ..... be a doctor! She looks far too young.

3. John always fails the tests, even though he's clever. He ..... study enough.

4. The food is really good at that restaurant. They ..... have a great chef.

5. Who's that at the door? It ..... be Susie – she'll still be at work now.

6. This ..... be John's house. This house has a red door, and it's number 24, just like he said.

7. Julie ..... have much money, or she would buy a new car. Her old one is falling apart.

8. He ..... be at work now, can he? It's nearly midnight.

9. What a lot of lovely flowers you have! You ..... really like gardening.

10. David ..... drink a lot of coffee. He's finished two packets already this week!

### Read and write T for True or F for False.

**Sami:** This new pizza restaurant is great! Look at the menu!

**Khaled:** Let's order. I'm hungry!

**Saleh:** OK! What kind of pizza should we order?

**Sami:** How about this one? It has got cheese, mushrooms, peppers and olives.

**Khaled:** I don't like mushrooms!

**Majed:** OK! We don't have to get mushrooms.

**Khaled:** How about this one with tuna?

**Saleh:** Tuna? No way!

**Sami:** Let's get this one. It has got cheese and meatballs!

**Majed:** I've got an idea! Let's get two pizzas. How about one with cheese, peppers and olives and one with cheese and meatballs?

**Khaled:** Sounds good!

**Waiter:** Did you like the pizzas, kids?

**Majed:** Yes. They were delicious!

**Sami:** Can we have the bill, please?

**Waiter:** Well, I have some good news! You are our 100th order.  
Congratulations! You don't have to pay for the pizzas.

**Khaled:** That's great! It's our lucky day! Thank you very much!

1. Khaled is hungry.

2. Khaled doesn't like olives.

3. Saleh wants the tuna pizza.

4. Sami wants the cheese and mushroom pizza.

5. The children order two pizzas.

6. The children have to pay for one pizza.

**Look at the school rules in the box and write about what you **have to** or **don't have to do**.**

- do / homework
- type / homework
- be / on time
- be / polite
- wear / uniform
- use / computer
- tidy / classroom
- study / library
- do / projects

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**Use the ideas in the box and discuss what you **must**, **mustn't** and **can't** do in**

**the library**

- talk on your mobile phone
- be quiet
- take books home without asking
- run
- eat and drink
- sleep
- return books on time

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**Read and circle A, B, C or D.**

One day, Mr Jones told his class how important vegetables are. ‘We must eat vegetables every day because they have got many vitamins which help us stay healthy,’ said Mr Jones. He showed them a small bag of seeds and said, ‘Today we are going to plant our own vegetables.’ The children were excited. There was a tall tree in the school playground with soil all around it. They stood under the tree. ‘This is going to be our small vegetable garden,’ said Mr Jones. He gave all the children some seeds and showed them how to plant them. First, they planted the seeds, then they watered them. ‘Now, we wait!’ he said. Mr Jones and his class took care of the vegetable garden. They watered the plants every day and, a few months later, they had carrots, onions, tomatoes and green beans. ‘Any idea what we can do with the vegetables?’ Mr Jones asked. ‘I know! Let’s take them to the soup kitchen in town! They can use them to cook a meal for hungry people who are in need!’ said Derek. Everyone liked his idea. Mr Jones and his class took the vegetables to the soup kitchen in town. ‘Would you like to help us cook today?’ asked Mr White. ‘We’d love to!’ answered the students happily. ‘Today many hungry people are going to eat a hot meal

made with the fresh vegetables you grew.  
Thank you!' said Mr White. It was a great day.

1. The children in Mr Jones' class were .....about planting vegetables.

A excited                      B healthy                      C in need                      D important

2. Mr Jones planted the vegetables .....

A at home              B on a farm              C next to a tree              D in the school playground

3. The children .....the soil after they planted the seeds.

A took care of              B watered                      C grew                      D saw

4. ....thought Derek's idea was a good one.

A Mr Jones                      B No one                      C Everyone                      D Mr White

### Read and circle. Then match.

1. Steve is a **businessman / teacher**. He has got three computer shops.

2. The **secretary / reporter** interviewed the successful businessman.

3. The students learn a **language / watch** TV with Mr Sanchez, the Spanish teacher.

4. The **postman / police** officer brought this box in the morning.

5. Terry works for a magazine. He was in his **garden / office** until late last night. He was working on an article.

6. Leo is studying History at university / **playground** this year.

7. The **photographer / doctor** took a beautiful photo of the boy.

8. Pete can type very fast because he worked as a **driver / secretary** for two years.

### Read and complete. Use **have to**.

1. You ..... (brush) your teeth before you go to bed.

2. Mona ..... (sleep) early tonight because tomorrow is Sunday.

3. A: I ..... (tidy) my room now?

B: Yes, you do. Your cousins are going to visit us.

4. The students ..... (learn) a new language in Year 4.

5. A: Anna ..... (type) fast to become a secretary?

B: Yes, she does.

6. A: Jerry and Phil ..... (do) their homework for tomorrow?

B: No, they don't.

### Read and answer about yourself.

1. Do you have to learn a language at school?  
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2. What do you have to do in the morning?  
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3. Do you have to do your homework after school?  
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4. Do your parents have to work at the weekend?  
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**Look at the table and write sentences about what Eddie and Will and Trevor have to and don't have to do today after school.**

Activities	Salem and Ali	Khaled
do homework	✓	✗
tidy room	✓	✗
water plants	✗	✓

1. Salem and Ali .....after school.

2. Khaled .....after school.

3. Salem and Ali .....after school.

4. Khaled .....after school.

5. Salem and Ali .....after school.

6. Khaled .....after school.

**Read and fill in the gaps with the correct word:**

escalators	cross	lane	ticket	pavement
park	light	rack	lines	

1. You must always look at the traffic .....before crossing the street.

2. There is a bicycle .....in front of the library. You can leave your bike there.

3. Stand on the right when you are on the .....

4. My town has got bicycle .....for bike riders to use.

5. The London Underground has got many..... It goes everywhere.

6. You can't get on the bus without a.....

7. Don't walk in the road, Roger! It's dangerous! Use the .....

8. You should only .....the road when the light is green.

9. You can't .....here. It's a bus stop!



**Read and complete. Use **must**, **mustn't** and **can't**.**

wear	ride	put	swim	eat	go
1. You .....before you exercise.					
2. I'm sorry, Tom, but you .....out until you do your homework.					
3. Bike riders .....bright clothes at night.					
4. Children under eight years old .....on the roller coaster.					
5. You .....after you eat.					
6. The children .....a helmet on when they ride their bikes.					

**Read and complete the sentences with the correct word:**

aquarium	skate park	market	squares, cafes	picnic
1. A: Nice skateboard! B: Thanks. I'm going to go to the ..... Would you like to come? A: Sure!				
2. This ..... has got fish from all over the world.				
3. On Saturday, Tom and his family had a(n) ..... by the lake.				
4. There are beautiful ..... with shops and at Qanat Quartier in The-Pearl-Qatar.				
5. Every Saturday we go to the .....to get fresh fruit and vegetables.				

**Read and put the parts of each dialogue in the correct order.**

<b>1.</b>	
A: At three o'clock.	
B: We're going to have a picnic in the park tomorrow. Would you like to come?	1
C: I'd love to. What time?	
D: Great! See you there!	
<b>2.</b>	
A: Jamie and I are going to go to a book fair tomorrow. Would you like to come with us?	
B: The book fair is at eight o'clock.	
C: I'm afraid I can't. I have a basketball game at eight.	
D: Sure! What time?	

**Read and complete the sentences. Use the prompts, **too** and **also**.**

1. You must bring your towel. (bring / your soap)

You **must bring your soap too**.You **must also bring your soap**.

2. Can I have some coffee? (have / chocolate pancakes)

Can I .....

Can I .....

3. You must tidy your room. (do / homework)

You .....

You .....

4. Bill wants to go to the skate park. (go / skate park)

Bill's brother .....

Bill's brother .....

**Read and complete.****soil****beans****plant****grow****seeds**

On Sunday we are going to go on a school trip to a farm.

We are going to learn how to .....fruit and vegetables. Then we are going to dig up carrots from the .....and eat them and pick some ..... They are also going to give us .....so that we can .....our own vegetables at home.

**Say and match.****June****uniform****Scuba diving****computer****museum****ruler**

/u:/

/ju:/

**Which one doesn't belong? Read and circle.**

1.scuba diving

June

uniform

2.museum

computer

ruler

3.scuba diving

**museum****uniform**

4.computer

**June****ruler**

June 5.

museum

scuba diving

**Read and complete.**

<b>surface</b>	<b>tsunamis</b>	<b>coast</b>	<b>lift</b>	<b>damage</b>
<b>waves</b>	<b>destroy</b>	<b>earthquakes</b>	<b>flood</b>	

- The boy put his toy boat on the .....of the lake and it floated away.
- My family and I spent the summer at the ..... I went swimming every day.
- Thankfully, the fire didn't cause a lot of .....to the building.
- Forest fires .....the homes of animals and birds.
- The children came out of the sea when the .....got big.
- The .....was very bad. Everyone in town left their homes because there was water everywhere.
- Natural disasters like .....and .....are very dangerous.
- When the lights went out, the .....stopped. It was scary!

**Read and circle.**

- Pete works in an office at the university as a **photographer** / **secretary**.
- Can we have the **bill** / **line**, please?
- The **escalator** / **pavement** isn't working.
- You can park your bike outside the shop. There's a bicycle **rack** / **square**.
- My uncle **crosses** / **grows** peppers in his garden.
- Tomorrow our class is going to go on a school trip to the **office** / **aquarium**.

**Write the words in the correct column.**

<b>sauce</b>	<b>market</b>	<b>olive</b>	<b>postman</b>	<b>café</b>
<b>skate park</b>	<b>tuna</b>	<b>meatballs</b>	<b>reporter</b>	
<b>office</b>	<b>photographer</b>	<b>businessman</b>	<b>mushroom</b>	
<b>Food</b>		<b>Occupations</b>		<b>Places</b>

**Choose a, b, c or d:**

- You .....cook tonight. We're going to order pizza.  
A should                      B don't have to                      C have to
- A: .....to the café with me?  
B: Sure!

A Do you have to go	B Should you go	C Would you like to go
3. You .....park here. It's a bicycle lane.		
A must	B should	C can't
4. You .....always wear a helmet when you ride your bike.		
A must	B can't	C mustn't
5. A: Ryan and I are going to the skate park. Would you like to come with us, James? B: .....I have to study for my maths test.		
A That would be nice	B I'm afraid I can't	C I'd love to
6. When you are at the museum, you .....switch off your mobile phone.		
A mustn't	B can't	C must

**Read the text and write T for True or F for False.**

Hi! My name's Omar.

When I grow up, I want to become a reporter because I like travelling to different places. To become a reporter you have to go to university and study journalism. You have to learn a lot of different languages because you travel all over the world and interview people. Reporters have to be clever and ask all the right questions. They have to speak well and clearly. They also have to speak in front of the camera a lot, so they can't be scared of cameras. Reporters work for many hours a day. They have to be good at using computers. They work from home, at the office and in many other places they go to.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1. Omar wants to become a reporter because he wants to meet people. |  |
| 2. You have to go to university to become a reporter.               |  |
| 3. You don't have to ask people questions when you're a reporter.   |  |
| 4. You have to know how to use a camera to be a reporter.           |  |
| 5. You have to know how to use a computer to be a reporter.         |  |
| 6. Reporters work in different places.                              |  |

**What are the people talking about? Read and match.**

1. I will make you some chicken and rice soup.	earache
2. Why don't you drink some warm tea?	aquarium
3. Where is it? I want to wash my hands. They're dirty.	stomach ache
4. It's not a good idea to go swimming.	sore throat
5. You can see dolphins and other fish there.	website

6. Surf the Net to find the information you need.

soap

**Look at the information leaflet, and write an email to a friend in your notebook giving the information he/she needs to know before you go to the amusement park.**

- Entrance fee £12 for children over 10 years old
- Free for children under 10
- Must be over 10 to ride the roller coaster
- Mustn't eat or drink on the rides
- Mustn't wear sandals on the rides
- Mustn't wear shoes on the bouncy castle
- Buy tickets for the rides at the ticket stalls – not at the rides

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## Writing

**What job would you like to do / what would you like to become?**

**Write a short paragraph about that job.**

Hi! I'm Ahmed

When I grow up, I want to become a doctor because I like helping people. I want to serve them and take care of them. So, I have to study my lessons well to get high marks and go to university. I have to study medicine at the university. Doctors have to be patient with ill people and deal with them kindly. They have to check the patient and give them the right medicine. Doctors have to study more than other people to keep up to the latest treating methods. They don't have to be greedy and ask for much money. They have to help poor people who do not receive any medical care.

**Look at the information leaflet, and write an email to a friend in your notebook giving the information he/she needs to know before you go to the amusement park.**

- Entrance fee £12 for children over 10 years old
- Free for children under 10
- Must be over 10 to ride the roller coaster
- Mustn't eat or drink on the rides
- Mustn't wear sandals on the rides
- Mustn't wear shoes on the bouncy castle
- Buy tickets for the rides at the ticket stalls – not at the rides

Dear Salem,

How are you? I hope you are feeling better. I'm writing to give you some information about our school trip to the amusement park on Friday. We are going to go by school bus.

Firstly, you have to bring £12 with you for the entrance fee. It is free for children under 10 only. You must be over 10 to ride the roller coaster. You mustn't eat or drink on the rides. You mustn't wear sandals on the rides. You mustn't wear shoes on the bouncy castle. Finally, you can buy tickets for the rides at the ticket stalls. There are some rides for free. You don't have to pay for all rides.

