



leaflet	نشرة / منشور / كُتيب	traffic	المرور
laugh	يضحك	blow	تهب الرياح
hand out	يُوزع	pick up	يوصل / يلتقط









health	الصحة	logo	علامة / شارة

### Irregular Verbs

	Base Form	Past Simple	Past Participle
يقول	say	said	said
يرى	see	saw	seen
يبيع	sell	sold	sold
يُرسل	send	sent	sent
يُطلق	shoot	shot	shot
يُغني	sing	sang	sung
يجلس	sit	sat	sat
ينام	sleep	slept	slept
يتحدث	speak	spoke	spoken
يقضي / يُنْفِق	spend	spent	spent
يقف	stand	stood	stood
يلدغ	sting	stung	stung
يسبح	swim	swam	swum
يأخذ	take	took	taken
يُعلم	teach	taught	taught
يُخبر	tell	told	told
يُفكر	think	thought	thought
يرمي	throw	threw	thrown
يفهم	understand	understood	understood
يستيقظ	wake	woke	woken

# Grammar

## The verb *could*

نستخدم الفعلين *could + inf / couldn't + inf* للتعبير عن القدرة أو عدم القدرة في الماضي:

The verb The verb could+ inf	
<b>Affirmative</b>	الاثبات
I could walk.	He could walk.
We could walk.	She could walk.
You could walk.	It could walk.
They could walk.	
<b>Negative</b>	النفى
I couldn't walk.	He couldn't walk.
We couldn't walk.	She couldn't walk.
You couldn't walk.	It couldn't walk.
They couldn't walk.	
<b>Question</b>	السؤال
Could I walk?	Could he walk?
Could we walk?	Could she walk?
Could you walk?	Could it walk?
Could they walk?	
<b>Short answers</b>	الاجابات القصيرة
<b>الموافقة</b>	
Yes, I could.	Yes, he could.
Yes, you could.	Yes, she could.
Yes, we could.	Yes, it could.
Yes, they could.	
<b>عدم الموافقة</b>	
No, I couldn't.	No, he couldn't.
No, you couldn't.	No, she couldn't.
No, we couldn't.	No, it couldn't.
No, they couldn't.	

Ex: I **could** run fast when I was ten years old.

Ex: I **couldn't** read when I was four years old.



## The verb had to + inf

نستخدم الفعلين had to / didn't have to + inf للتعبير عن الضرورة أو الإلزام في الماضي فقد كان ضروريا أن تفعل شيئاً ما في الماضي أو لم يكون ضروريا أن تفعل شيئاً ما في الماضي:

### had to / didn't have to + inf

Affirmative		الإثبات
I had to go.	He had to go.	
We had to go.	She had to go.	
You had to go.	It had to go.	
They had to go.		
Negative		النفي
I didn't have to go.	He didn't have to go.	
We didn't have to go.	She didn't have to go.	
You didn't have to go.	It didn't have to go.	
They didn't have to go.		
Question		السؤال
Did I have to go?	Did he have to go?	
Did we have to go?	Did she have to go?	
Did you have to go?	Did it have to go?	
Did they have to go?		
Short answers		الاجابات القصيرة
<b>الموافقة</b>		
Yes, I did.	Yes, he did.	
Yes, you did.	Yes, she did.	
Yes, we did.	Yes, it did.	
Yes, they did.		
<b>عدم الموافقة</b>		
No, I didn't.	No, he didn't.	
No, you didn't.	No, she didn't.	
No, we didn't.	No, it didn't.	
No, they didn't.		

Ex: I **had to** go to school every day when I was young.

Ex: I **didn't have to** be there early.

يُمكن أن نبدأ السؤال بكلمة إستفهام مع had to لكي نسأل عن شيئاً مُحدد بعينة:

Ex: **What did** you **have to** do at home yesterday?

Ex: I **had to** tidy my room and wash the dishes.

### Past Simple vs Present Simple

Present Simple	Past Simple
يتكون الماضي البسيط من التصريف الثاني للفعل بإضافة d / ed / ied وهناك أفعال لا تتبع هذه القاعدة وتسمى أفعال غير منتظمة مثل – see saw	يتكون المضارع البسيط من مصدر الفعل مع الضمائر I / We / You / They بدون إضافات. أما الضمائر He / She / It يجب إضافة s / es / ies في نهاية الفعل.
يستخدم الماضي البسيط للتعبير عن أحداث إكتملت في الماضي: We played tennis yesterday.	يستخدم المضارع البسيط للتعبير عن العادات المتكررة أو المواقف الدائمة: We sometimes walk to school. He works as a teacher.
لنفي نضع didn't + verb ومسح الإضافات أو إرجاع الفعل للمصدر: We didn't play tennis yesterday.	لنفي نستخدم don't / doesn't قبل الفعل مع حذف الإضافات إن وجدت مثل: She doesn't speak English.
للسؤال نبدأ بـ مصدر الفعل + الفاعل + Did Did he play tennis yesterday?	للسؤال نستخدم Do / Does في بداية السؤال وبعدها الفاعل ثم الفعل بدون إضافات مثل: Does she speak English?
Yesterday morning / afternoon, etc. last Monday / night / week / month / year a week / two days / three months ago	Always / sometimes / often / usually / never / rarely / every day – every month – every year... / whenever / on Fridays – on Saturdays .....

Ex: In the past, mobile phones **were** heavy and expensive. Today they **are** light and small.

Ex: I **didn't wear** glasses when I **was** seven, but now I **wear** glasses.

### What did ... look like? Vs What does ... look like?

نستخدم السؤال What did ... look like? لنسأل شخص عن شكله أو هيئته في الماضي:

Ex: **What did your mum look like** when she was twelve?

Ex: She had very long hair and she wore glasses. She was chubby too.

ونستخدم السؤال What does ... look like? لنسأل شخص ما عن هيئته أو شكل شخص آخر في الوقت الحاضر:

Ex: **What does she look like now?**

Ex: She has got short, black hair and she's slim.

**Complete the following sentences with could / couldn't**

1. I ..... skate last year, I was afraid of skating.
2. Tom ..... win the medal, but he fell down.
3. We ..... play football, the weather was rainy.
4. Mona ..... arrive in time, but she missed the bus.
5. My mom ..... play tennis, but now she plays well.
6. I ..... write my report, my computer had broken.
7. He ..... sing at all yesterday, he had no voice.
8. Sara ..... skateboard well, he trained much.
9. Khalifa ..... play the piano, she had cut her finger.
10. They ..... play chess very well last year.
11. I ..... dive last month, I was afraid to dive.
12. Sam ..... ski, he always fell down.
13. Ali ..... dance all the dances, she was a star.

### Choose a, b, c or d:

1. Jack was very strong when he was young. He ..... even lift a car.

can't

could

can

couldn't

2. Our English teacher fell asleep in class today. I think he..... sleep well last night.

can't

could

couldn't

can

3. ....an ostrich fly?

- No, it .....

Could / can't

Can / can't

Couldn't / couldn't

Could / couldn't

4. Tom is blind. He ..... see.

couldn't

can

can't

could

5. My dog is looking for its bone but it ..... find it.

couldn't

can

could

can't

6. He was very sad because he ..... eat his ice cream.

could

can

couldn't

can't

7. Could Jennifer eat her soup .....?

No, she couldn't. It ..... too chili.

last night / was

now / were

yesterday / wasn't

tomorrow / isn't

8. David couldn't sleep well ..... because he was alone at home.

now

last night

today

next week

9. We didn't have enough money last year so we ..... go on a holiday. But this year we .....

could / can't

couldn't / can

can't / can

can / couldn't

**Tick the correct form of the verb in these sentences.**

1. We (sold/sold) our car.
2. I (heard/heard) a noise.
3. The man (lost/losed) his way.
4. He (met/meeted) his uncle.
5. I (writed/wrote) a letter to my friend.
6. Ketan (bought/buyed) a new mobile phone.
7. The boys (finded/found) treasure in the cave.
8. Flowers (growed/grew) in the garden in spring.
9. The birds (flyed/flew) to long distances in winter.
10. The glass vase (fell/falled) off the table and (broke/breaked) into pieces.

**Complete these sentences with the correct present tense form of the verb in brackets.**

1. The elephant ..... (use) its trunk to pick up things.
2. The boat ..... (ferry) people to that island.
3. Cats ..... (give) birth to many kittens at a time.
4. The old scientist ..... (make) wonderful toys.
5. She..... (tidy) up the room every day.
6. The dog ..... (obey) his master's orders.
7. He ..... (do) his homework regularly.
8. These pencils ..... (belong) to Simon.
9. She usually ..... (finish) her homework by five o'clock.
10. Whenever the dog..... (get) a bone, he ..... (bury) it in the garden.

**Read and complete the sentences.**

rollerblade	sail a boat	ride a horse
go skiing		play baseball
1. A: Can you ....., Tony? B: Yes, I can.		
2. Lou is going to .....for the sports festival at school.		
3. I like to .....in the park at the weekends with my dad.		
4. Look at all this snow! I know – let's .....		

5. My dad can .....very well. We go to the islands every summer.

**Read and complete. Use **could** / **couldn't** and the verbs in brackets.**

1. A: .....you ..... (**swim**) when you were four?

B: No, I .....

2. Greg ..... (**not / ride**) a bike when he was six.

3. When my grandad was twenty, he ..... (**sail**) a boat.

4. We found a baby bird in the garden that ..... (**not / fly**).

5. A: Granny,..... you ..... (**cook**) when you were my age?

B: Yes, I .....

6. Two years ago I ..... (**not / skateboard**), but now I can.

**Read and answer about yourself.**

1. Could you spell your name when you were three?

.....

2. Could you ride a bike when you were seven?

.....

3. Could you walk when you were one year old?

.....

4. Could you do a puzzle when you were four years old?

.....

**Read and circle the correct word.**

1. Jake was late for work because of the **cars** / **traffic**.

2. The film wasn't funny. We didn't even **cry** / **laugh**.

3. **Pick up** / **Hand out** your books, Mary. Your cousins are coming.

4. A: Would you like a **magazine** / **leaflet** for the school fair?

B: Yes, please. Thank you.

5. What did you **prepare** / **buy** for the school cooking competition?

6. Tom had to wear a traditional **plant** / **costume** at the school food festival.

7. James **hands out** / **hangs out** leaflets at the weekend.

8. I think there is something in my eye. Can you **blow** / **swallow** in it, please?

**Read and complete the dialogue using the correct form of **had to** and the verbs in the brackets.**

**Charlie:** Hi, James. How are you?

**James:** Oh, hi, Charlie. I'm very tired.

**Charlie:** How was your trip?

**James:** It was fun, but I ..... (get up) at seven every morning.

**Charlie:** Why?

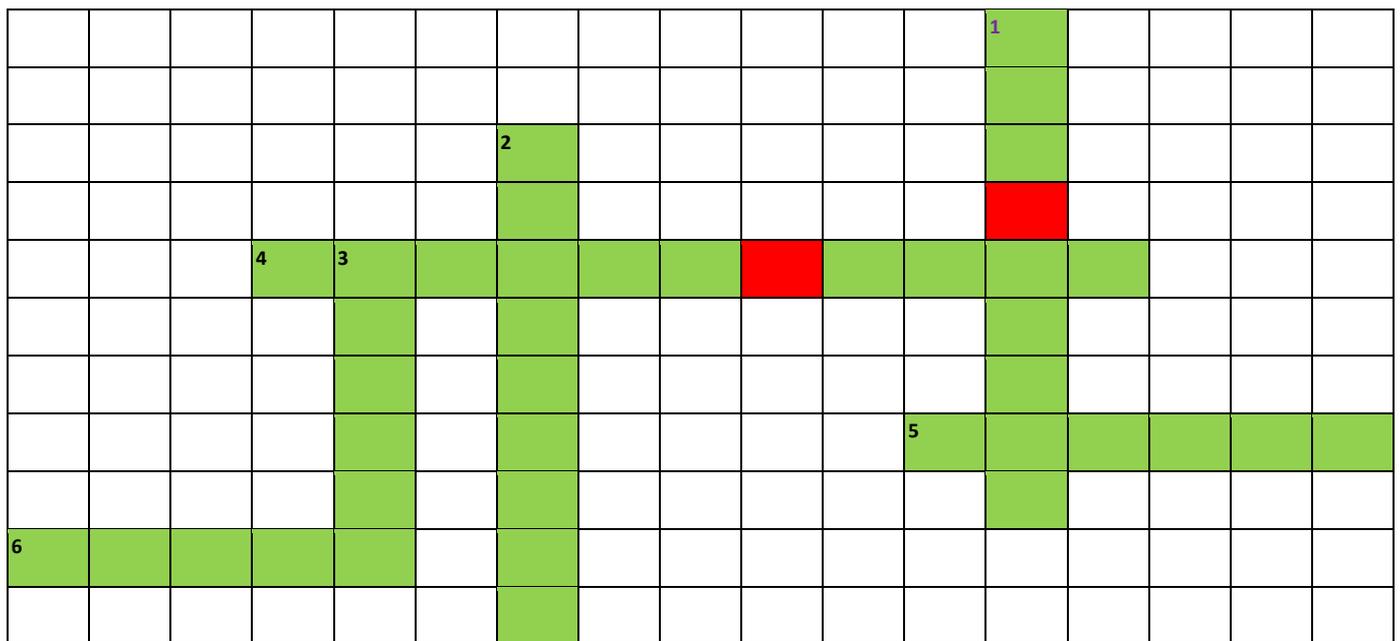
**James:** It was very hot in the tent, and I couldn't sleep. After breakfast, we ..... (hike) through the forest to get to the beach. Then, I ..... (prepare) my things to go windsurfing.

**Charlie:** .....you .....(learn) how to windsurf?

**James:** No, I ..... (not learn) how to windsurf. I learnt two years ago. But the worst thing is that I ..... (wash) everything after I finished. Do you know how heavy a wet sail and board are?

**Charlie:** They must be very heavy. I can see why you're so tired now.

**Look and write the words in the crossword then write the words below the pictures**



 1. ....	 2.....	 3.....
 4.....	 5.....	 6.....

**Read and complete. Use the Present Simple or the Past Simple.**

- Charlie ..... (not / wear) glasses when I ..... (meet) him last year. Now he ..... (wear) glasses. They ..... (be) blue.
- I ..... (not / eat) fruit two years ago. This year, I ..... (eat) fruit three times a day.
- My brother and I ..... (play) board games all the time three years ago, but now we ..... (like) to play computer games.
- When my grandad was thirty, he ..... (work) as a teacher. He ..... (teach) maths and science. Now he ..... (not / work). He ..... (spend) time at home, and we sometimes ..... (go) fishing together at the weekend.

**Read and complete.**

<b>blond</b>	<b>chubby</b>	<b>straight</b>	<b>slim</b>
<b>curly</b>	<b>dark</b>	<b>weigh</b>	<b>glasses</b>

- George was .....when he was a baby.
- My PE teacher, Mr Rhodes, is tall and.....
- I can't carry this bag! How much does it .....?
- Ryan had .....hair when he was four, but now he has got ..... hair.
- When George was seven, he didn't wear ....., but now he does. They're green.
- Kelly had .....hair, but now she has got .....hair.

**Write questions. Use the Present Simple or the Past Simple. Then look and answer.**

- What / Mr Clark / look like / in the past  
.....
- What / Julia / look like / today  
.....
- Jassim / have / pet parrot / now  
.....
- Mansoor and Khaled / wear glasses / three years ago  
.....

**Read and then complete each side of the box. Use the correct forms of the Past Simple and the Present Simple.**

Five years ago:	This year:
1. go / by bus .....	1. walk / school. .....
2. do karate / after school. .....	2. play / volleyball / after school .....
3. play / board games with friends .....	3. chat / online with friends .....
4. go to bed / eight o'clock. .....	4. go to bed / nine o'clock. .....

**Complete the table with information about you three years ago and now.**

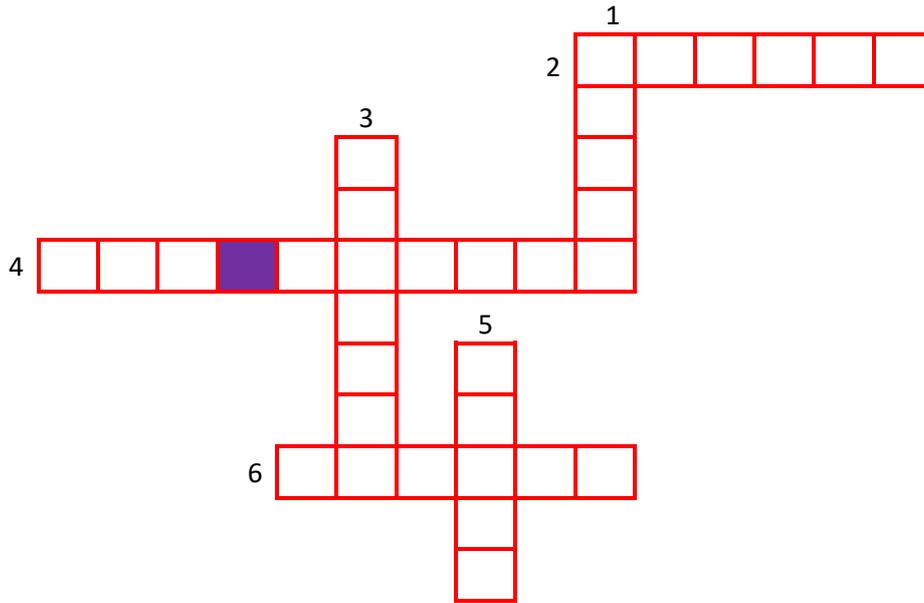
	Three years ago	This year
go to school	.....	.....
do after school	.....	.....
go to bed	at .....	at .....
free-time activity	.....	.....
other activities / habits	.....	.....

**Read and complete the sentences.**

game console	rollerblades	roller skates	game cards
attic	wardrobe	wheels	
1. I can't find anything in my ..... I have to tidy it.			
2. Omar's bedroom is in the ..... It has got a lot of light during the day.			
3. Karen is wearing her new ..... They're pink and white.			
4. My grandparents bought me a new ..... I can't wait to try it!			
5. Yesterday I found my dad's old ..... in the garage. They've got four wheels!			
6. My dad says he used ..... to play video games when he was my age.			
7. James rode a bike with three ..... when he was four.			



Look and write.



1.....



2.....



3.....



4.....



5.....



6.....

Match to form phrases.

1. go	baseball
2. ride	a boat
3. sail	out
4. play	a horse
5. hand	up
6. pick	skiing

**Read and complete. Use the Present Simple or the Past Simple.**

1. Thomas .....(wear) glasses when he was young. He .....  
(not / be) chubby.
2. Derek ..... (not / ride) a horse. He .....(go) cycling.
3. My friend, Diane, .....(have) got roller skates. She (not / have) got long hair. She .....(have) got short hair.

**Read and complete with the correct form of had to and could.**

1. This morning Dylan ..... (not / drive) to work because there was too much traffic. He ..... (ride) his bike to work.
2. Fay ..... (not / use) her computer yesterday. It wasn't working. She ..... (take) it to the computer shop.
3. John and Luke ..... (not / walk) to school today. It was raining, so their dad ..... (drive) them there.
4. Derek ..... (not / swim) well, so he ..... (start) swimming lessons.
5. Donna ..... (not / tidy) her wardrobe. Her mother tidied it for her.
6. Cory ..... (not / play) basketball on Saturday. His hand hurt, so he ..... (go) to the doctor.

**Read and write T for True or F for False.**

Doha is a very modern city. It is the capital of Qatar and one of the most popular places to visit in the Middle East. There are a lot of things for tourists to do and see in Doha today.

It has got many shopping centres, and the biggest one is the Mall of Qatar. There are about five hundred shops there, and visitors can also eat at one of the many restaurants or cafés.

Children can play and have fun at the mini children's city, KIDZMUNDO!

Another exciting place in Doha is the Pearl-Qatar. It's a large island that people made. There are beautiful houses and shops there, and tourists can enjoy the beaches and watch beautiful boats come and go.

The tallest building in Doha is Aspire Tower. It is three hundred metres tall. In 2006, Aspire Tower was the torch during the Asian Games. The flame burnt at the top of the building for the whole two weeks of the games.

However, Doha wasn't always like this. It started growing as a city after 1940,

when they discovered oil. Before that, Doha didn't have tall skyscrapers, large shopping centres and big hotels. There were small shops, restaurants and some hotels. Back then, not many people visited Doha very often.

1. Doha is the capital city of Qatar. ( .....)
2. There are no activities for children to do at the Mall of Qatar. ( .....)
3. Aspire Tower played an important role during the 2006 Asian Games. ( .....)
4. The Pearl-Qatar is a natural island. ( .....)
5. Many people visited Doha in the past. ( .....)

**Look, read and write the sentences. Use *should* / *shouldn't*.**

1. put / elbows / table

You .....

2. put / napkin / lap

You .....

3. brush / teeth / three times a day

You .....

**Choose a or b:**

1. When my grandmother was young she .....in a small town.

A. lives

B. lived

2. My brother .....study at the library yesterday evening.

A. has to

B. had to

3. Jake .....rollerblade when he was three.

A. couldn't

B. can't

4. The children .....wrap their mum's present because the man at the shop wrapped it.

A. had to

B. didn't have to

5. ....you read when you were five?

A. Could

B. Can

6. My brother .....eat tuna, but now he really likes it.

A. doesn't always

B. didn't always

7. Do you .....tidy your room every day?

A. have to

B. has to

8. We .....buy any tickets because mum bought them online.

A. have to

B. don't have to

**Match the phrases.**

1. comb	A. karate
2. play	B. my email
3. do	C. a friend
4. text	D. my room
5. check	E. a boat
6. surf	F. my hair
7. brush	G. my teeth
8. tidy	H. the Net
9. sail	I. volleyball

**Choose a or b**

1. You must always stop at red .....	
A pavements	B traffic lights
2. Would you like to .....?	
A order	B cough
3. You shouldn't put your .....on the table.	
A elbows	B napkins
4. We are going to visit the .....this weekend.	
A school trip	B planetarium
5. Kevin saw some old .....at the museum.	
A sites	B tools
6. Don't touch that plant! It's .....	
A poisonous	B amazed
7. I can't buy this mobile phone. It's very .....	
A expensive	B cheap

**Read and circle the correct word.**

1. Astronauts wear a <b>spacesuit</b> / <b>towel</b> in space.
2. Last week, I went camping and I learnt how to <b>recognise</b> / <b>survive</b> in nature.
3. My dad is a <b>businessman</b> / <b>postman</b> . He wears a blue uniform.
4. I didn't read the directions, and I got <b>confused</b> / <b>ancient</b> .
5. Can you help me <b>hand out</b> / <b>pick up</b> these leaflets for the food festival?

**Read the sentences and complete. Use the Present Simple or the Present Progressive.**

1. Jane always ..... (wear) a uniform at school, but at the moment she ..... (visit) a museum with her parents and she ..... (wear) her new dress.
2. Mum, listen! My tablet ..... (make) a strange noise. What's wrong with it?
3. Every weekend, my friend and I ..... (play) volleyball at the park.
4. Larry and his brother ..... (take part) in the writing competition every year.

**Read the sentences and complete. Use the Past Simple or the Past Progressive.**

1. Tim ..... (study) for his maths test when his friend ..... (send) him a message.
2. you ..... (go) for a walk with your parents yesterday?
3. We ..... (not / go) shopping on Saturday. We ..... (stay) at home.
4. The archaeologist ..... (examine) an ancient coin when the children ..... (arrive).
5. you ..... (cross) the street when you ..... (see) the accident?

**Read and answer the questions about your city/town.**

1. What was your city/town like forty years ago?  
.....
2. What could people do for fun in your city/town back then?  
.....
3. How did people in your city/town travel?  
.....
4. What is your city/town like today?  
.....
5. What can people do for fun in your city/town today?  
.....

## Writing

### Write one paragraph about yourself now and three years ago

Three years ago I used to go to school by bus. I did karate after school. I played video games with my friends. This year I walk to school. I play basketball after school. I chat online with my friends.

### Write an email (7-8 sentences) to a friend to invite him to visit your country.

- The following questions may help you:
- 1-Where is your country?
- 2-What is the climate like in your country?
- 3-What is the capital?
- 4-What can he do?

To: Ali

From: Jassem

Subject: my country

Hi Ali,

How are you? I am writing to invite you to visit Qatar. Qatar is in Asia. It's hot and dry. The capital is Doha. Qatar is small but beautiful. There are many famous places you can visit. You can go shopping in Villaggio Mall or City Centre Mall. You can visit Souq Waqif and have traditional Qatari food there. You can visit Qatar National Museum or The MIA (the museum of Islamic arts) I love Qatar.

Please, Write back soon

By for now

Jassem