

## Grade 10

## Einest Tesron

## ERernedrial roucrotkrblecers



Name :
Class:
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Module One / Unit One

Lessons 182

| absorb (V) |  | iron (N) |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| antioxidant (N) |  | metabolise (V) |  |
| arthritis (N) |  | neutralize (V) |  |
| caffeine (N) |  | nutrition (N) |  |
| calcium (N) |  | probiotic (Adj) |  |
| cholesterol (N) |  | stimuturated fat (N) |  |
| combat (V) |  | unsaturated fat (N) |  |
| dietician (N) |  | vitamin (N) |  |
| digestive (Adj) |  |  |  |
| fiber (N) |  |  |  |

## Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

(stimulant - antioxidants - calcium - unsaturated fats - nutrition - neutralize - combat)
1- Probiotic drinks help to bad bacteria.
$2-\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$ is very important to build your teeth and your bones.
3- Fish, olive oil and nuts are very rich in
4- Poor ......................... can cause heart disease and anemia in later life.


## Set book Questions

## Answer the following questions:

1- What's the importance of probiotic drinks to the body?

2- What is the difference between good and bad bacteria?

3- Why are antioxidants good for our body?

4- Dark chocolate is important to our bodies. Explain

5- Why do you think most vegetables have more nutritional values when eaten raw?

Lesson 3

| boost (V) |  | dehydration (N) |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| comprise (V) |  | fatigue (N) |  |
| obesity (N) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |



## Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

(boost- comprise - dehydration - fatigue - obesity)

1- Some children die due to
caused by diarrhea.
2- Eating fast food leads to and heart diseases.
3- She suffered from so she took a rest at home.
4- A healthy diet should carbohydrates.

## Set book Questions

## Answer the following questions:

1- In your point of view, what are the nutrients the human body needs to be healthy?

2- Carbohydrates are vital for all athletes. Give reasons.

3- "Fats are a double-edged weapon." Comment.

4- Why are vitamins very essential for our bodies?

5- Water is vital to our body. Do you agree or not? Why?

## Lessons 485

| deficiency (N) |  | pomegranate (N) |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| grilled (Adj) |  | RDA (Abbr) |  |
| metabolism (N) |  | sodium (N) |  |
| organic (Adj) |  | supplement (N) |  |

## Choose the correct answer from $\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}$ and d:

1- A $\qquad$ of vitamins leads to health problems.
a- deficiency
b- metabolism
c- pomegranate
d- sodium
2- I like eating $\qquad$ food because it's free of chemicals. a- grilled
b- stimulant
c- organic
d- digestive
3- Drinking ................ juice is very healthy.
a-sodium b-iron c-pomegranate d-dehydration
4- The money I get from business is a $\qquad$ to my income.
a- metabolism b-deficiency
c- obesity
d- supplement
5- Fruit and vegetables are rich in
a- metabolism b- fiber
c- pomegranate
d- cholesterol

## Grammar

## Choose the correct answer from $\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}$ and d:

1. While I $\qquad$ back home, I met two of my neighbours.
a) walked
b) am walking
c) was walking
d) walks
2. My friend and I were swimming in the sea when we $\qquad$ . a huge shark.
a) see
b) saw
c) had seen
d) have seen
3. What were you doing when Fahd $\qquad$ you?
a) call
b) called
c) was calling
d) were calling
4. They $\qquad$ English when their mother walked in. They were studying chemistry.
a) were studying
b) study
c) wasn't studying
d) weren't studying
5. Who $\qquad$ in the living room when you came home?
a) is sleeping
b) was sleeping
c) sleep
d) slept

## Do as shown:

1- I was taking a shower
(Complete the sentence)
2- When the light (go) out, I was studying with my friends.
(Correct the verb)
3- My father was driving fast when I called him.
(Make a question)

| Order of <br> adjectives | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  | opinion | size | Age | shape | colour | origin | material |
|  | beautiful <br> amazing | small <br> huge | old <br> young | round <br> thin | yellow <br> red | Kuwaiti <br> American | cotton <br> metal |

## Complete the phrases with the given adjectives:



Lessons 7 \& 8

| appeal to (V) |  | irresponsibly (Adv) |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| atmospheric (Adj) |  | malnutrition (N) |  |
| crammed (Adj) |  | salad bar (N) |  |
| eatery (N) |  | specialty (N) |  |
| fanatic (N) |  | vegetarian (Adj) |  |
|  | wholesome (Adj) |  |  |

(eatery - irresponsibly - appeal to - malnutrition - vegetarian - crammed)
1- My wife and I don't eat meat because we are
2 - In poor countries, children suffer from
3- Yesterday, we went to a wonderful ................ where we had Shawarma.
4- Some teenagers drive causing fatal car accidents.
5- The new restaurant is
with a lot of people.

## Language Functions

## Write what you would say in the following situations:

1- You have had food in a new restaurant and you liked the food they served.
2- Your friend asks you about the most beneficial food.
3- Your mother asks you about your favourite activities at school.

## Translation

## Translate the following into good English:

1- ان اتباع نظام غذائى نباتى بشكل غير مسئول قد يؤدى الى سوء التغذية.

2- ان مضادات الاكسدة تعمل على تنقية الجسم من الأجسام الضارة.

## Set Book Questions

1- Which of your favourite foods are the most beneficial to your health? Why?

2- Following a vegetarian lifestyle is a double-edged weapon. Explain

## Writing

## Expository topic

## Write on the following topic:

There are many different habits that people can do in order to lead a healthy lifestyle. This includes eating a balanced diet, healthy sleeping patterns, and exercising regularly.

In (10) sentences, plan and write an essay about the importance of eating healthy food and the disadvantages of fast food.

## Outine

## I- Introduction:

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## II- Body

## Part 1:

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Part 2:

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## III- Conclusion:

## Module One / Unit Two

Lessons 182

| aspiration (N) |  | initiative (N) |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| creed (N) |  | interfaith (N) |  |  |
| delegate (N) |  | mentor (N) |  |  |
| diversity (N) |  | seminar (N) |  |  |
| tolerance (N) |  |  |  |  |

## Choose the correct answer from $a, b, c$ and $d:$

1. Our school students have a high level of .......................... for passing the exams with flying colours.
a. tolerance
b. aspiration
c. diversity
d. creed
2. Sara was chosen as a ...................... to represent our school at the English language conference.
a. seminar
b. initiative
c. delegate
d. aspiration
3. $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$. dialogue refers to cooperative and positive interaction between people.
a. interfaith
b-tolerance
c. seminar
d. aspiration

## Set book Questions

## Answer the following questions:

1. How far do you think mentoring schemes help build up relationships in your community?
2. As a student, what can you do to further the culture of peace and respect.
3. What are the main purposes of the United Nations?

## Lesson 3

| adorn (V) |  | embellish (V) |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| commemorate (V) |  | paraphrase (V) |  |
| cursive (Adj) |  |  |  |

## Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

(embellished - cursive - paraphrase - commemorate - adorn)

1. Sometimes, I don't understand
handwriting.
2. The walls of the theatre were ....................... with flowers and leaves.
3. On the Liberation Day, we...................the soldiers who lost their lives in the wars.
4. Could you this story in a simpler form that makes the meaning clearer?

## Lessons 485

| calligraphy (N) |  | inspirational (Adj) |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| consistently (Adv) |  | master (V) |  |
| diverse (Adj) |  | richly (Adv) |  |

## Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

(diverse - master - calligraphy - inspirational - consistently)

1. Messi has proven an $\qquad$ figure in last night's football match.
2. Fahd joined an intensive English language course to fluency.
3. The criminal has $\qquad$ denied committing the crime.
4. New York is a very culturally city.

## Grammar

## Choose the correct answer from $\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}$ and:

1. I have been here $\qquad$ a long time.
a. for
b. ever
c. ago
d. since
2. I haven't finished my homework
a. since
b. never
c. ago
d. yet
3. I usually go swimming
Thursday.
a. in
b. on
c. at
d. of

## Do as shown:

1. The sea is blue dangerous deep water. .................................. (Reorder the adjectives
2. I have known Laila (for) 2003.
(Correct)
3. The weather is dry. It (not rain) for months.
(Correct the verb)
4. The price of electricity is going up (at) December.
(Correct the preposition)
Lessons 7 \& 8

| account (N) |  | high-ranking (Adj) |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| conduct (V) |  | pilgrimage (N) |  |  |  |
| cover (V) |  | relevant (Adj) |  |  |  |
| figure (N) |  | review (N) |  |  |  |
| ground-breaking (Adj) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Choose the correct answer from $\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}$ and d:

1. TV programs should be $\qquad$ to the child's needs.
a. relevant
b. high-ranking
c. ground-breaking
d. historical
2. Most Muslims try to go on a to Mecca.
a. account
b. review
c. pilgrimage
d. figure

## Set book Questions

## Answer the following questions:

1. What does Ibn Battuta's account include?
2. Ibn Khaldun wrote a great book "Mukadimah" What is this book famous for?

## Language Functions

## Write what you would say in the following situations:

1. Your sister says that young people are more experienced than old ones.
2. Your father is asking you to buy him some medicine.

## Module One/ Unit Three

Lessons 1 \& 2

| concrete (Adj) |  | framework (N) |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| design (N) |  | geometric (Adj) |  |
| drill (V) |  | renowned (Adj) |  |
| evoke (V) | slightly (Adv) |  |  |
| expressionist (Adj) |  | studio (N) |  |
| forecourt (N) |  | venue (N) |  |
| foundation (N) |  |  |  |

## Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

> (design - evoke - drill - foundations - studio)

1- This table .................. appeals to me; it's fashionable and attractive.
$2-$ We need to $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$ some holes on the wall to hang these paintings.
3- These photographs ..................... strong memories of our holidays in France.
4- The last earthquake shook the $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$ of most of the houses in the city.

## Set book Questions

## Answer the following questions:

1- What touristic places can tourists visit in Kuwait?

2- Why do you think building impressive buildings is important?

3- What makes malls good destinations for most of the shoppers in Kuwait?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Lesson 3

| boutique (N) |  | gourmand (N) |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| brand (N) |  | mainstream (Adj) |  |
| edutainment (N) |  | state-of-the-art (Adj) |  |

## Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

(edutainment - state of the art - boutique)
1-There is a modern.
behind the post office where you can find fashionable clothes.
2- Many media networks provide $\qquad$ in order to teach children.

## Set book Questions

## Answer the following questions:

1- Why is the $360^{\circ}$ Shopping Centre in Kuwait described as monumental?

2-How is the $360^{\circ}$ Shopping Centre in Kuwait considered educational?

3- Who can the $360^{\circ}$ Shopping Centre in Kuwait appeal to? Why?

## Lessons 4 \& 5

| chic (Adj) |  | spacious (Adj) |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| governmental (Adj) |  | state (Adj) |  |
| modernistic (Adj) |  | sturdy (Adj) |  |
| public (Adj) |  | substantial (Adj) |  |
| residential (Adj) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

## Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

> (residential - spacious - governmental - substantial)

1- Motorists who exceed the speed limit in $\qquad$ areas should be banned from driving.
2- Bayt Azzakat is a nonorganization aiming at lending a hand to needy people.

## Choose the correct Adjectives

1. I enjoyed the football match last night. It was really (exciting - excited).
2. I am (interesting - interested) in this book. In fact, I am keen on reading.
3. We had very (tired - tiring) summer holidays. We got extremely (tiring - tired).
4. This film is really (bore - boring). I got (bored - boring) after five minutes from its start.

## Grammar

## Choose the correct answer from $\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}$, or $\mathbf{c}$ :

1 - I think English is one of $\qquad$ languages in the world today.
a- important b- more important c-most important d-the most important
2- The more English books you read, the ............... your English will be.
a-good b- the best
German is ............................ than English.

3-German is than English. a- much difficult b- most difficult c-so difficult d-more difficult
4- Isn't it ........................... for him to stop smoking than keeping suffering from respiratory problems? a- worst
b-bad
c- better
d- worse

## Do as shown: (Correct)

1. We stayed in a (cheapest) hotel during our last holidays in Lebanon.
2. The weather is (good) today than it was yesterday. Let's have a walk on the beach.

Lessons 7 \& 8

| advocate (V) |  | influx (N) |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| apprehensive (Adj) |  | objective (N) |  |
| benefit (V) |  | profitable (Adj) |  |
| council (N) |  | voice (V) |  |
| detrimental (Adj) |  |  |  |

## Choose the correct answer from $\mathbf{a}, \mathrm{b}, \mathrm{c}$ and d:

1- We should work together to $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$............... the whole community.
a- voice
b- benefit
c- advocate
d-drill

2-The town..................... members have decided to build a new school in the area.
a-council b- influx c-area d- objective
3- The manager was clear enough when he
a-benefitted b- voiced c-drilled d- evoked

## Set Book Questions

- What are the advantages and disadvantages of building new airports in residential areas?


## Advantages

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Disadvantages

## Language Functions

## Write what you would say in the following situations:

1- Your friend hasn't been to 360 Mall before.
2- The government is going to build a new airport in Al Wafra.
3- Your father has designed a new project which appeals to you.

## Writing

Some people consider building a new airport as a great idea.
In (12) sentences, plan and write an essay about the advantages and disadvantages of building a new airport.

## Outline

## I- Introduction:

II- Body
Part 1:
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Part 2:

## Write your essay here

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Translate the following sentences into English:

1- ان بناء مطار جديد سوف يعود بالنفع على السكان المحليين.
2- تثتم الحكومة ببناء مجمعات تجارية جديدة مثل مجمع 360

## Focus on

1- Mention some of traditional men's clothes in Kuwait?
2- In your opinion, what are the benefits of wearing traditional clothes in our country?

# First Period Quiz <br> ( 60 Marks) <br> I-Vocabulary ( $4 \times 5=20 \mathrm{M}$ ) 

A) Choose the correct answer from ( $\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}$ and $d$ ):<br>1- We all agree upon the fact that education should be improved in order to ............... illiteracy.<br>a- adorn b- evoke c- combat d-boost<br>2- Nowadays, people need ..................... to end up wars, fights and disagreements.<br>a- tolerance b-foundation c-specialty d-deficiency<br>3-The................. structure of the Eiffel Tower in France is spectacular.<br>a- relevant b-digestive c-grilled d-geometric<br>4- Some people take drugs to .............................their performance in some sports.<br>a-comprise b-boost c-metabolise d-neutralise

II- Grammar ( $2 \times 5=10 \mathrm{M}$ )

## B) Do as shown:

4- I (watch) television when the doorbell rang. ......................... (Correct the verb))
5- Abdallah is fast, but Mohammed is fast than him.
(Correct the adjective)

## III-Writing: (30M)

Respect is a very important value. Not only is it important among people, but it is also important between countries as well. Plan and write a short paragraph of 6 sentences discussing the importance of respect between people and countries and give some of its benefits.

## Outline

## I- Topic sentence:

$\qquad$

## II- Supporting details:

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## III- Concluding sentence:

## Write your paragraph here

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

# First Period Quiz <br> ( 60 Marks) <br> I-Vocabulary ( $\mathbf{3 \times 5}=15 \mathrm{M}$ ) 

## A-Choose the correct answer from $\mathbf{a}, \mathrm{b}, \mathbf{c}$ or d :

1 - Drinking green tea is so good for our health as it contains .................. that help combat diseases.
a) antioxidants
b) arthritis
c) pomegranate
d) specialty

2- The bride's hair was
with white flowers. She looked so beautiful.
a) commemorated
b) adorned
c) mastered
d) drilled

3- Houses with foundation can resist earthquakes.
a) sturdy
b) residential
c) spacious
d) public
II-Grammar: ( $\mathbf{3 \times 5 = 1 5 \mathrm { M } \text { ) } ) ~ ( 2 )}$

## B) Do as shown:

4- This building has a/an round, modern, amazing design. (Reorder the Adjectives)
5- I have been studying for my exam all weekend.

## (Ask a question)

## III-Writing (30M)

Health is better than wealth. Plan and write a paragraph of not less than 6 sentences about how to keep yourself healthy and fit.

## Outline

## Topic sentence:

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Supporting details:

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Concluding sentence:

Write your paragraph here
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## First Period Quiz <br> ( 60 Marks)

## I-Vocabulary ( $\mathbf{3 \times 5} \mathbf{x}=15 \mathrm{M}$ )

## A-Choose the correct answer from $\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}$ or $\mathbf{d}$ :

1. You look pale! You may have a problem with the ............................ system.
a. saturated
b. digestive
c. probiotic
d. unsaturated
2. Each union elects one
to the annual conference.
a. delegate b. seminar c. eatery
3. The government is spending millions of dollars in its attempt to
a. absorbs
b. combat
c. neutralize
d. nutrition

II-Grammar: ( $\mathbf{3 \times 5 = 1 5 \mathrm { M } \text { ) } ) ~}$

## B) Do as shown:

4- While Ahmad (eat), I walked in.
(Complete)
5- They have already finished their project.

## III-Writing (30M)

## Attempt the following topic:

Being a vegetarian has its benefits and drawbacks. In no less than 6 sentences, plan and write a report about the advantages and disadvantages of being a vegetarian.

## Outline

## Topic sentence:

$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Supporting details:

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Concluding sentence:

## Write your paragraph here

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## First Period Quiz (60 Marks)

## I-Vocabulary ( $3 \times 5=15 \mathrm{M}$ )

## A-Choose the correct answer from $\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}$ or $\mathbf{d}$ :

1- Following a vegetarian lifestyle can lead to
a- delegate
b- malnutrition
c- state
d- calligraphy
2. This sponge is so efficient that it can all the liquids.
a- conduct
b- drill
c- boost
d- absorb
3. Green tea is perfect for the .system
a- digestive
b- grilled
c- geometric
d- diverse

II-Grammar: ( $\mathbf{3} \mathbf{x} 5=15 \mathrm{M}$ )
B) Do as shown:

1. The children have already finished their homework. (Make negative)
2. My brother gave me (red / beautiful / large) roses
(Reorder the adjectives)

## III-Writing (30M)

## Attempt the following topic:

In a 6-sentence paragraph, plan and write on why sport should be an essential part of our daily life.

## Outline

## Topic sentence:

$\qquad$

## Supporting details:

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Concluding sentence:

## Write your paragraph here

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Module Two / Unit Four

Lessons $1+2$

| anti-reflective (Adj) |  | naturalistic (Adj) |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| artificial Intelligence (N) |  | perception (N) |  |
| compete (V) |  | rival (Adj) |  |
| competitive (Adj) |  | sensor (N) |  |
| console (N) |  | simulate (V) |  |
| convoluted (Adj) |  | visual effects (N) |  |
| discourse (N) |  | wizard (N) |  |
| employ (V) |  |  |  |

## Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

(visual effects - antireflective - convoluted - employ - discourse - wizard)
1- In horror movies, directors resort to $\qquad$ to attract the viewers.

2- In modern computer games, the characters' $\qquad$ is extremely important.

3- Our company is intending to $\qquad$ professional computer programmers.

4- $\qquad$ screens cut down on the amount of light that reflects off the display.

5- When you write your essay, try to avoid long paragraphs and $\qquad$ sentences.

## Set book Questions

## Answer the following questions:

1- How will computer games be like in the future?

2- Why do game characters have to be more intelligent?

3- Why will game designers be working hard in the future?

## Lesson 3

| idle (adj) |  | mundane (adj) |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| incredibly (adv) |  | out of shape (exp) |  |

## Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

(incredibly- mundane - out of shape - discourse)
1- This building is $\qquad$ impressive.

2- Eating too much and not doing exercises will make you $\qquad$
3- This new computer game is too $\qquad$

## Set book Questions

## Answer the following questions:

1- What are the pros and cons of playing computer games?
The pros:
The cons:
2- Why don't many parents want their children to spend too much time on playing video games?

Lessons 4\&5

| analogue (Adj) |  | hold button (N) |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| computer-friendly (Adj) |  | touchscreen (N) |  |
| drive (N) |  | wireless (Adj) |  |

## Choose the correct answer from $\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}$ or d :

1- To see this picture, just move your thumb on the
a- drive b- touch screen c-analogue d-discourse

2- The team seems to have lost its $\qquad$ .edge recently. a- wireless b- computer-friendly c-competitive d-naturalistic
3- The $\qquad$ in my computer needs changing. It no longer stores information. a- drive b- rival c- touch screen d-analogue Grammar

## The future tense



## Page

## Do as shown

1- Next time, our team (beat) your team, three goals to one.
(Correct)
2- I will go to the Avenues on the weekend.
(Ask a question)
3- When I travel to London,
(Complete)

## Choose the correct answer from $a, b, c$ and $d$ :

1-The principal declares that all the members of staff. $\qquad$ a meeting next Monday.
a) is having
b) are having
c) were having
d) was having

2- At this time next week, we $\qquad$ camping in the Olympic National park.
a) are going to
b)will be
c) will going
d) were going

3-The earlier you go to school every day, the $\qquad$ you will reach there.
a) fast
b) faster
c) fastest
d) the faster

4-The more you. $\qquad$ the more information you gain.
a) study
b) studied
c) studying
d) studies

5-I'm extremely exhausted today. I'm $\qquad$ .any work this evening.
a) will do
b) won't do
c) going to do
d) not going to do

## Lessons 7 \& 8

| arcade (N) |  | exclusive (Adj) |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| bonus (N) |  | helpline (N) |  |
| breathtaking (Adj) |  | joystick (N) |  |
| built-in (Adj) |  | $\operatorname{keypad}(\mathbf{N})$ |  |
| caller (N) | $\operatorname{mode}(\mathbf{N})$ |  |  |

## Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

 (built in - breathtaking- joystick - mode - helpline)1. This new video game is $\qquad$ because it's full of suspense.
2. I am going to buy a new $\qquad$ for my Playstation to enjoy it more.
3. My laptop has a $\qquad$ keyboard. It is more practical than an external one.

## Language Functions

## What would you say in the following situations?

1- Your friend bought a new computer game.

2- Your friend is in trouble and needs your advice.

## Translation

## Translate the following into good English:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 1- يقضى الثباب ساعات عديدة يلعبون العاب الككبيوتر. } \\
& \text { 2- اذا كانت لليك مشكلة يمكاك الاتصـال بخط المساعدة. }
\end{aligned}
$$

## Composition:

Computer games can be beneficial, but they can also be harmful if used incorrectly. In 10 sentences, Plan and write an essay stating the advantages and disadvantages of playing video games.

## Outline

## I- Introduction:

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## II- Body

Part 1:
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Part 2:

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## III- Conclusion:

## Module Two / Unit Five

Lessons 1 \& 2

| able-bodied (Adj) |  | neurologist (N) |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| adversity (N) |  | observe (V) |  |  |
| equestrian (Adj) |  | rehabilitation (N) |  |  |
| paralympics (N) |  | self-discipline (N) |  |  |
| phenomenon (N) |  | virtue (N) |  |  |
| physiotherapy (N) |  |  |  |  |

## Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

(virtues - equestrian - self-discipline - observed - able-bodied - rehabilitation)
1-So far, the ceasefire has been by both sides.
2- Among Muslims' many ............................. are loyalty, courage and truthfulness.
3- In times of war, very ........................... men and women have to fight for their country.
4- The neurologists' prime concern was the
5 - Horse-riding is one of the most famous . of every mentally ill patient. sports in the Arabian Civilization.

## Set book Questions

## Answer the following questions:

1- In Your opinion, why are the Paralympic Games important?
2-From your point of view, how can we help the disabled?
3- What are the pressures of being a world champion?

## Lesson 3

| interpersonal (Adj) |  | personal trainer (N) |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| navigate (V) |  | stamina (N) |  |

## Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

(interpersonal - navigate - stamina - personal trainer)
1- Early explorers and sailors used to by the stars and the moon at night.

2- A successful leader has to master .................. skills to be able to realize his objectives.
3- Long distance runners not only need training on a daily basis, but also

## Set Book Questions

1- If you want to become a formula 1 driver, you have to own lots of skills. Mention some:

2- What are the skills needed for winning a marathon racing?

Lessons 485

| aggression (N) |  | mentality (N) |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| determination (N) |  | motivation (N) |  |  |
| extrovert (N) |  | opponent (N) |  |  |
| feedback (N) |  | sportsmanship (N) |  |  |
| introvert (N) |  | stimulation (N) |  |  |
| teammate (N) |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

## Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

(mentality - opponent - teammates - determination - introvert)

1. A professional boxer can beat his $\qquad$ during the first round.
2. If you want to win, you need training, fitness and great
3. We should respect our $\qquad$ and help them when needed.
4. My friend is always shy. In fact, he is a /an $\qquad$

## Set book Questions

## Answer the following questions:

1-What games would you advise introverts to play? Why?
2- In your opinion, how can we help athletes stay motivated?
3 - Which sport do you find the most exciting?

## Grammar

## From a, b, c and d choose the right answer:

1-Hassan $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$. ride a horse at the age of twelve. In fact, he is too young.
a. can
b. can't
c. could
d. should

2- I'm afraid I come to your party. I will be busy revising for my final exams
a. can
b. couldn't
c. can't
d. shouldn't

3- You
a. could help your parents more often. Now, they need you more than before.
b. should
c. would
d. couldn't

## What would you say in the following situations?

1- Your sister doesn't know what to study after high-school.
2- Your friend wants to travel in the summer vacation but doesn't know where to.
3- You want to ask the waiter in the restaurant for food.

## Lessons 7 \& 8

| application (N) |  | member (N) |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| badminton ((N) |  | sauna (N) |  |
| gymnastics (N) |  | solarium (N) |  |

## From a, b, c and choose the correct words:

1- To join the club, you must fill in this $\qquad$ form.
a. solarium
b. sauna
c. member
d. application

2- To have a flexible body, you should practice $\qquad$ on daily basis.
a. gymnastics
b. sauna
c. badminton
d. solarium

3- I must pay the necessary fees in order to be a / an $\qquad$ in this club.
a. member
b. badminton
c. introvert
d. extrovert

## Language Functions

## Write what you would say in these situations:

1- You want some help from your personal trainer.
2- A sportsman asks for your advice to stay motivated.

## Composition

There are numerous factors that contributes to the becoming and success of an athlete. A part of those factors is the psychological and mental state that an athlete should have in order to be successful.

In 10 - $\mathbf{1 2}$ sentences, write an essay discussing some of psychological factors that an athlete has to have in order to be successful.

## I- Introduction:

## II- Body

Part 1
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Part 2:

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
III- Conclusion:

## Write your essay here

## Module Two / Unit Six

Lessons 1 \& 2

| conservation (N) |  | hectare (N) |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| deserve (V) |  | marsh (N) |  |
| effluent (N) |  | propagation (N) |  |
| fauna (N) | sanctuary (N) |  |  |
| fence off (V) | vegetation (N) |  |  |
| flora (N) |  |  |  |

## From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer:

1- Look at that ..................... over there. It has water and mud all the time.
a)- hectare
b)- marsh
c)- propagation
d)- flora

2- This park is the largest wildlife $\qquad$ in the United States of America.
a)- sanctuary
b)- fence
c)- marsh
d)- fauna

## Set book Questions

## Answer the following questions:

1. What has Al Jahra Pools Nature Reserve been a crucial center for?
2. It is important that governments protect wild animals and birds. Why?
3. How does Al Jahra Pools Nature Reserve offer protection for birds?

## Lesson 3

| call (N) |  | poacher (N) |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| genus (N) |  | underpart (N) |  |
| pesticide (N) |  | widespread (Adj) |  |

## Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

(poacher - pesticides - call - underpart - genus - widespread)
1- Farmers need $\qquad$ to save their crops from insects and small animals.

2- The $\qquad$ of an owl at night is traditionally connected to sadness and misery.

3- A/An $\qquad$ includes fewer members than family and more members than species.

4- The floods have unfortunately caused $\qquad$ serious and environmental damage.

## Set book Questions

## Answer the following question:

Why are animals and plants in danger?

Lessons 485

| aggressive (Adj) |  | proud (Adj) |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| fierce (Adj) |  | stubborn (Adj) |  |
| herbivore (N) |  | sustenance (N) |  |
| hostile (Adj) |  | tame (Adj) |  |

Grammar

## Do as shown:

1- I (go) to France recently.
(Correct)
2- Ahmad has waited for Nasser (for - since - yet) 3 hours $\quad$ (Choose)
3- The children have seen this film before.
(Make Negative)
4- It has been raining since Sunday.
(Ask a question)

## From a, b, cand d choose the correct answer :

1- There is $\qquad$ milk in the fridge. We'll have to buy some more soon.
a- many
b- few
c- a few
d- little
2- My friends gave me $\qquad$ presents on my birthday. They are really good friends.

$$
\begin{array}{llll}
\text { a-a few } & \text { b- little } & \text { c-a little } & \text { d- many }
\end{array}
$$

3- I like my coffee with . sugar .
a- a few b- a little c- few d- many
4- Fortunately, ......... people were injured in the accident. They were very lucky a- a few b- little c- few d- a little Lessons 7 \& 8

| adjacent (Adj) |  | imperative (Adj) |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| bed out (Ph. V) |  | mammal (N) |  |
| carbon monoxide (N) |  | nest (N) |  |
| cleanup (N) |  | on behalf of (exp) |  |
| exotic (Adj) |  | toxin (N) |  |
| finance (V) |  | wasteland (N) |  |
| global (Adj) |  |  |  |

## Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

( cleanup - nest - finance - imperative - exotic - on behalf of - global - mammals )
1- Pollution is a problem that we should solve to avoid worse disasters.

2- It's $\qquad$ to find a solution to traffic jam. The city is getting more and more crowded.

3- Before we start our project, let's know who will us. We don't have enough money.

4- Ali is so courageous that he will speak $\qquad$ his colleagues in today's morning assembly.

5- Next week, I'll take part in the $\qquad$ campaign in my school.

## Set book Questions

## Answer the following question:

Why should we protect wild life?

## Focus on

1- Kuwait is a shopper's paradise. Explain!
2- How do you know that someone is shopaholic?
3- What makes a mall a successful destination for shopping?

## Language Functions

## What would you say in the following situations?

1. Your father says that he wants you to study engineering.
2. Your friend Jassem has lost his expensive mobile.
3. Your friend wants to know more information about new inventions.

## Writing

Despite the fact that many people have been trying to save the environment, human development in many countries is seen to be more important than animal welfare. As a result, some species of animals are becoming rare and in danger of extinction.

In 12 sentences, plan and write an essay about the importance of saving these endangered animals and what can people and the governments do to protect them.

## I- Introduction:

## II- Body

Part 1
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Part 2:

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
III- Conclusion:

## Write your essay here

## Reading comprehension and summary making

## Read the following passage and answer the questions below:

Man is cutting down the world's tropical forests at a very high rate. Every year twenty million hectares of forests are destroyed round the world. That is an area the size of Italy. If they continued to be destroyed as fast as this, most of the world forests will disappear very soon.

The forests are cut down sometimes for wood, sometimes to grow crops and sometimes to make ways for roads and new cities, but the forests don't grow again. The soil is very thin, and it is soon washed away by the rain. The land is then too poor for the forest to begin to grow again.

Saving the forest is of great importance. There are a number of good reasons for saving them. Many important drugs now used in hospitals have come from these forests mainly from rare plants and animals that live there. They also produce food for man and animal. They are rich in wild life too. They cover less than $10 \%$ of the earth's land but they contain $40-50 \%$ of the world's plants and animals. The trees and all the green plants supply oxygen. If the forests are destroyed, this will change the world's weather. Temperature will go up; sea levels will rise and there will be changes in the rain and snowfall. Finally, one can honestly say that the forest is the lung of our universe to let our world breathes and let us all lead a healthy life.

## From a, b, c and d, choose the right answer:

1. The main idea of the passage is-

| a- cutting down trees. | b- the bad effects of cutting down trees. |
| :--- | :--- |
| c- ways of cutting trees. | d- tropical forests. |

2. The underlined word "washed away" in line " 7 "
a- carried with force
c- given solution
b- cleaned
d- exchanged places
3. The underlined pronoun "they" refers to a-the forests of rare animals and plants.
b- The reasons of saving forests c- Temperatures which go up.
d- Drugs used in hospitals
4. The antonyms of the word rare
a. few
b. uncommon
c. common
d. many
5. Which of the following statements is NOT TRUE:
a) Forests are sometimes cut down to make way for cities and roads.
b) Rare forest plants are used in making medicine.
c) Cutting down forests does not have an effect in the climate and weather.
d) Forests supply a large percentage of the world's oxygen levels.
6. From the reading passage, we can deduce that the writer:
a) is for the cutting down of trees to make way for development and progress.
b) is for the preservation of forests and trees because they look nice.
c) is against the damages that might come from cutting down forests.
d) does not believe that forests are important.

## Answers the following questions:

6. For what reasons do human beings carry on cutting down forests?
7. It is not easy to cut down forests to grow again. Why?

Translate the following sentences into good Arabic
1- ان اتباع نظام غذائي نباتى بشكل غير مسئول قد يؤدى الى سوء تغذيه.

يشكل الماء 70\% من تكوين الجسم ويمنع الجفاف وينقى الاعضـاء من السموم. -2

(Total 420 Marks)

## I- Vocabulacy (50 Marks)

A) From $a, b, c$, and $d$, choose the most suitable word that best completes each of the following sentences: (5 x $5=25$ )

1- Light blue colors make rooms look brighter and more
a. diverse
b. grilled
c. spacious
d. exclusive

2-Successful companies $\qquad$ only people with the right qualifications.
a. cover
b. navigate
c. employ
d. voice

3-Consumers need a telephone $\qquad$ to save time and effort for any inquiry.
a. adversity
b. sanctuary
c. member
d. helpline

4- The technician has to $\qquad$ four holes into the ceiling to fix the spotlight.
a. absorb
b. drill
c. observe
d. compete

5- $\qquad$ feature in Smartphones is faster, safer and more accurate than typing.
a. Personal trainer
b. Unsaturated fatc. Saturated fat
d. Speech recognition
B) Fill in the spaces with the suitable words from the list below: $(5 \times 5=25)$ (slightly / fence off / touchscreen / seminar / richly / bed out)

6- I should $\qquad$ my garden in a way cats will not be able to climb over.
7- Some engineers will attend a $\qquad$ about water desalination in Kuwait.
8- The bridegroom's bisht is $\qquad$ embroidered with gold and silver threads.
9- A $\qquad$ . requires less concentration to use than a mouse and a keyboard do.
10- The doctor informed us that the patient had just moved his eyelashes $\qquad$
A) From a, b, c, and d, choose the correct word that best completes each of thefollowing sentences: ( $4 \times 5=20$ )
11- Farmers their plants joyfully when it started raining heavily.
a. watered b. were watering c. are watering d. waters
12- I've been studying English 10 years now, and $I$ still need to improve it.
a. since b. yet c. for d. ago$13-1$ am sending this message just to say that I am going to beminutes late.
a. much b. a little c. little d. a few14- Our Fine Arts teacher asked us to design abox as an end of term project.
a. wooden black square b. black wooden square
c. square black wooden d. wooden square black
B) Do as required: ( $4 \times 5=20$ )
15-I have already checked my friends' messages on Facebook.
(Make negative)
16-I have just finished reading a book consisting of 200 pages.
(Make a compound adjective)
17- If you listen to English speaking materials, you will be fluent. The more18- Ibn Battuta's account includes descriptions of his pilgrimages.? (Make a question)
III- Caanguage functions (40 Marks)
Write what you would say in the following situations: $(\mathbf{4} \times \mathbf{1 0}=\mathbf{4 0})$
19- Your close friend has a problem with the processor of his iPad.
20- While onboard, a flight attendant asks you what you would like to drink.
21- The weather is getting colder and colder and the clouds are getting dark grey.
$\qquad$22- On the occasion of your birthday, your mother bought you a new PlayStation.
$\qquad$

## Answer only THREE of the following questions: ( $\mathbf{3 \times 1 0 = 3 0 )}$

23- How can you keep your mind and body in tip-top shape?

24- Why is it important to respect and tolerate other faiths of people?
$\qquad$

25- What are the disadvantages of building new airports in residential areas?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
26- What benefits does Al-Jahra Pools Nature Reserve provide for the region?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
Any reasonable answer is acceptable

## Write on the following topic:

Mobile applications have gradually made mobile phone users forget about computer games.

Plan and write a 12-sentence essay about the benefits of these applications and how they have changed our daily behaviour.

Outline (20)

## I- Introduction:

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
II- Body:

## Part 1:

## Supporting Details:

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
Part 2: $\qquad$

## Supporting Details:

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## III- Conclusion:

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VI- Reading Comprehension (80 Marks)

## Read the following passage carefully, and then answer the questions below:

1. After Danielle Sheehan had reached 146 kilograms, she shed more than half her bodyweight - and is now size 10. Danielle used to feed on junk food and sit in front of the television watching movies every day, resulting in her becoming obese. Her size 26 frame was so big that she would not go on public transport because she took up two seats.
2. After three years of hard work and determination, she now weighs just 64 kgs . She has dropped to size 10 and lost 44 kgs . in just six months. Before, Danielle's diet consisted of a "Full English" for breakfast, big baguettes and crisps for lunch and fatty meals like lasagne and chips in the evening with at least 12 bars of chocolate a day as snacks. Danielle, 23, from Nottingham, said: "It was more the quantity, the amount of food I was eating, and I did not exercise - I was so lazy."
3. "At 128 kilograms, I was miserable. I wanted to look like Angelina Jolie, not Mandy Dingle. My confidence evaporated, and I stopped going out with my mates. Instead, I stayed at home, gorging on cakes and chocolate." After being told by doctors she would suffer from a chronic respiratory disease if she didn't dramatically change her lifestyle, Danielle decided to use this blow as her 'trigger warning' to take action. She became a fitness fanatic, embarking on long runs five days a week, going to the gym and doing spinning classes, and stripped back to a diet of fruit, vegetables, lean meat and fish. She said: "I decided enough was enough. I looked like a round melon, but I was the only one who could change that."
4. Recalling the start of her diet in September 2009, she said: "It was like a drug addiction. I was aggressive at first, but then I would go for a run and it would make me feel amazing. The dramatic weight loss helped Danielle to give birth to Maria. That gave her even more motivation to continue with her new regime, and she is now enjoying a new lifestyle and her new slim frame after three years of hard work. "I feel a lot more confident now. I have lost the old me and gained this amazing confidence. Now people compare me to Angelina Jolie instead of Mandy Dingle, which is a huge compliment.

From $a, b, c$ and $d$ choose the correct answer: $(8 \times 10=80)$

## 27- What is the main idea of the passage?

a- A strongly-willing woman who managed to drop half her weight
b- A brave lady who went on a healthy diet for a few weeks to keep fit
c- A fat young lady who could lose weight after giving birth to her first baby
d- A fat young lady whose weight was an obstacle for giving birth to her first baby
28- Which best defines the words "obese" as used in paragraph 1 ?
a- Obese means tired and ready to sleep.
b- Obese means very fat in a way that is unhealthy.
c- Obese means someone who likes to eat and drink a lot.
d- Obese means anxious or fearful that something bad will happen.

## 29- What does the underlined pronoun "one" in paragraph 3 refer to?

b- melon
c- Danielle
d- Coffee shop
30- Which of the following statements is NOT TRUE?
a- Angelina Jolie is Danielle's best role model and reference.
b- Eating fast food and having an inactive lifestyle lead to overweight.
c- Danielle gave birth to Maria after taking the decision to go on a diet.
d- Despite her overweight, Daniel had never stopped socializing with her friends.
31- Which proverb best describes the author's main purpose in writing this text?
a- Don't bite the hand that feeds you.
b- When there is a will, there is a way.
c- A party without a cake is just a meeting.
d- Don't put off till tomorrow what can be done today.

## 32- According to the passage, what is meant by "I have lost the old me"?

a- She became a fitness fanatic.
b- She has totally lost her self-confidence.
c- She has radically changed her personality.
d- She has eventually regained her cool temper.

## Answer the following questions:

33- What are the things that people should do not to become obese?

34- What can motivate people to lose weight?

## VII-Summary Mraking (60 Marks)

In FOUR sentences, summarize and paraphrase the following passage in an answer to the following question:

## What are the best strategies to get ready for the exams? $(4 \times 15=60)$

Many students find that preparing for an individual class for 60-90 minutes per day, five or six days per week, will leave them well prepared at exam time. For some students, it does not pay off. Experts think that students should not cram at the last second. Allnighters simply do not work for most people and students experience declining returns on their efforts when they attempt to study for four or five hours straight. They would recommend that students should keep their ears open in class. Their teachers will sometimes tell them about the exam study strategies. They should be in class every day to receive such help. They insist that students review their class notes on a regular basis.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## VIII- 7 ranslation ( 20 Marks)

Translate the following 2 sentences into good English: ( $2 \times 10=20$ )
1- ان الكويتيين يفتخرون ببلدهم وبتقاليده و هذا ينعكس في اللباس الذي يرندونه.

2- ان الأخصائيين في التكنولوجيا يتنبؤون بأن ألعاب الكمبيوتر سوف تكون أكثر و اقعية.

## Good Luck

| Infinitiv <br> $\boldsymbol{e}$ | Past | P.P. | المغنى | Infiniti ve | Past | P.P. | المعنى |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| read | read | read | يقر أ | build | built | built | يبني |
| put | put | put | يضع | send | sent | sent | يُرْنِّلِّ |
| hit | hit | hit | بضرب | lend | lent | lent | يُقرضِ |
| hurt | hurt | hurt | يؤذى | spend | spent | spent | يقضي يُنْفِق |
| cost | cost | cost | يكاكِفِ | bend | bent | bent | يثنى |
| split | split | split | يمزّق | becom <br> e | became | become | يصبح |
| drink | drank | drunk | بشرب | overco <br> me | overcame | overcome | يهزم |
| swim | swam | swum | يَسْبِّحِ | come | came | come | يأكّي |
| sing | sang | sung | ـُغنّي | run | ran | run | يركض |
| ring | rang | rung | بيتصل برنّ | buy | bought | bought | بشاريو |
| sink | sank | sunk | يغطس | fight | fought | fought | يحارب |
| spring | sprang | sprung | ينبثق - يُنْبِ | bring | brought | brought | يجلب |
| begin | began | begun | بيبأ | think | thought | thought | بعتقا |
| wear | wore | worn | يلبس | seek | sought | sought | يَنْثُن |
| tear | tore | torn | يمزّق | teach | taught | taught | يدرِّس |
| deal | dealt | dealt | يعامل | catch | caught | caught | بصطدا |
| lose | lost | lost | بضيع | hear | heard | heard | بَسْمْعَع |
| get | got | got | ينال | lead | led | led | يُرْشَ |
| leave | left | left | بترك | bleed | bled | bled | ينزف |
| feel | felt | felt |  | say | said | said | يقول |
| keep | kept | kept | بحتفظ | pay | paid | paid | يدفع |
| sleep | slept | slept | ينام | hold | held | held | يُمسِكِ بـ |
| shoot | shot | shot | يُطلِّ الرصاص | tell | told | told | يُخبر |
| sit | sat | sat | يَجْلِّس | sell | sold | sold | يبيع |
| meet | met | met | يقابل | stand | stood | stood | يقف |
| eat | ate | eaten | يأكل | find | found | found | يجد |
| take | took | taken | يأخذ | make | made | made |  |
| forget | forgot | forgotten | ينسى | speak | spoke | spoken | يتكاكِم |
| fall | fell | fallen | بسقط | break | broke | broken | بكسر |
| choose | chose | chosen | بختّار | steal | stole | stolen | بسرق |
| grow | grew | grown | بزرع | write | wrote | written | يكتب |
| know | knew | known | يَعرف | see | saw | seen | يرى |
| fly | flew | flown | يَطير | give | gave | given | يعطي |
| go | went | gone | يذهب | ride | rode | ridden | يركب |
| be | were / were | been | الكينونة | have | had | had | يمتالك |
| do | did | done | يفعل | leave | left | left | يغادر |


| Personal pronouns | Simple present |  |  |  | Present continuous | Present perfect | Future | Past continuous | Past perfect | $\begin{gathered} \text { past } \\ \text { Simple } \\ \hline \text { (be) (do) (have) (V) } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | be | $\underline{\text { do }}$ | have | $\underline{v}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| I | am | do | have | v | am + v + ing | have + (V3) | will $+\mathbf{v}$ | was + v + ing | had + (V3) | was - did - had - ved |
| You | are | do | have | v | are $+\mathrm{v}+\mathrm{ing}$ | have + (V3) | will + v | were+ $\mathrm{v}+$ ing | had + (V3) | were - did - had - red |
| He | is | does | has | vs | is $+\mathrm{v}+\mathrm{ing}$ | has + (V3) | will $+\mathbf{v}$ | was + v + ing | had + (V3) | was - did - had - ved |
| She | is | does | has | vs | is + $\mathrm{v}+\mathrm{ing}$ | has + (V3) | will $+\mathbf{v}$ | was + v + ing | had + (V3) | was - did - had - ved |
| It | is | does | has | vs | is $+\mathbf{v}+$ ing | has + (V3) | will + v | was + v + ing | had + (V3) | was - did - had - ved |
| We | are | do | have | v | are $+\mathrm{v}+$ ing | have + (V3) | will + v | were + v + ing | had + (V3) | were - did - had - red |
| They | are | do | have | v | are $+\mathrm{v}+\mathrm{ing}$ | have + (V3) | will + v | were + v + ing | had + (V3) | were - did - had - ved |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { now - look-listen - at the } \\ & \text { moment- } \\ & \text { at the present } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { already - just - never - ever } \\ & \text { - lately - recently - yet - } \\ & \text { since - for } \end{aligned}$ | next - tomorrow - in the future in two days -soon | while - as - when | after-before by the time | ago - last - once - yesterdy |

