

Grammar Revision (unit 10 & 11)

Going to

Am

Is + going to + inf

Are

** I'm going to (attend – attends- attending) the party . My brother (am- is – are) going to buy a present . We are (go to – going – going to) sing together .

المبني للمجهول Passive

❖ تكوينه:

- حافظ على زمن الجملة عند تحويل الجملة من المعلوم إلى المبني للمجهول
- استخدم التصريف الثالث للفعل (P.P.)
- ليس ضروريًا ذكر الفاعل (agent)

❖ تركيب جملة المبني للمجهول

subject + auxiliary + past participle (+ by agent)

فعل مساعد

مثال

جملة مبني للمعلوم al-Kindi invented perfume

جملة مبني للمجهول Perfume was invented by al-Kindi.

❖ للتحويل من المبني للمعلوم active إلى المبني للمجهول passive

- حدّد الفاعل في جملة المبني للمعلوم
- حدد الفعل في جملة المبني للمعلوم

❖ عند التحويل ..

- استخدم الفعل المساعد المناسب للزمن والجملة
- استخدم التصريف الثالث للفعل المنعطف
- استخدم by في حال ذكر الفاعل



Examples

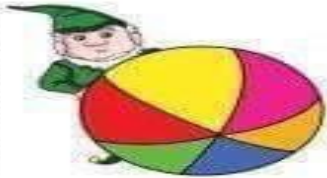
TENSE	ACTIVE VOICE	PASSIVE VOICE
Present Simple	I make a cake.	A cake is made .
Past Simple	I made a cake.	A cake was made .

1) Choose the correct answer :-

Tea (is – am – are) always served with cakes in bid cafes. The café (is opened – were opened – was opened) yesterday, and the roof (are repaired – were repaired – was repaired). The tickets were (buy – bought – buying) early by our father.

Prepositions

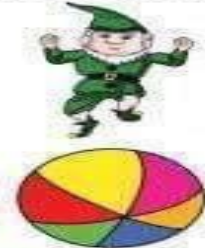
Prepositions



behind



in front of



above



under



next to



on



between



in



near

A. Choose the correct answer:

The clown is standing (on – in – between) the two trees. He put the apples (in – at – next to) the box. He went to the circus (on – in – by) car, and left the curtains (for- next – on) the table . He got up (under – at – in) 6 o'clock am. This clown is young. He was born (on – in – at) 1993 .

Relative pronouns

Who	Relates to people (Subject)	The musician who wrote this song is French.
Whom	Relates to people (Object)	I know the boy whom sits next to you.
Which	Relates to animals and objects	This is the cake which Mary made.
Why	Refers to reason	Do you know the reason why the market is closed today?
When	Refers to time	The day when the concert takes place is Saturday.
Where	Refers to places	This is the house where my son was born.
Whose	Refers to possession	The boy whose phone just rang should stand up.
That	Relates to people, animals and things	12th September is the date that I was born.

لتحل محل فاعل عاقل **who** سيتم التركيز علي استخدام

لتحل محل فاعل غير عاقل **Which**

للمكان **Where**

للزمان **when**

Relative Pronouns		
Relative Pronouns take the place of nouns or pronouns. They are called relative pronouns because they always relate back to something or someone else. They are used to join two sentences about the same person or thing.		
Pronouns	Usage	Examples
who	replace the subject pronouns <i>I, she, he, we</i> and they	This is the man who broke the window.

which	Clauses that begin with which are almost always non-restrictive	My precious blue lamp, which was in the room, was broken.
that	Clauses that begin with that are almost always restrictive clauses	The lamp that was in the room was broken.

Relative Pronouns

who
people

that
people & things

which
things


-combine two clauses together


*a clause is a sentence with a **subject** and a verb

I like friends. ^{Subject} They are honest.

I like friends who are honest.
Relative Clause

I prefer friends. ^{Subject} They are fun.





**** Join the following sentences using the suitable relative pronoun :**

1. This is miss Walaa .She teaches us English .
.....
2. Mando bought a new car .It was very expensive .
.....
3. May is the specified month. The party will be held in .
.....
4. This is the hospital. I was born in it ..
.....

**** Choose the correct answer :**

Mike lives next to the store (who – when – where) I bought the tie. He was the only one (who- which – when) offered to help me .He gave me a box (who – which – where) was damaged. It was 12 pm. (when – where – which) I went home .

All my best wishes

Miss Walaa M. Salah

Reflexive Pronouns

Fill in the missing reflexive pronouns.



Name _____

No _____ Class _____

Date ____/____/____

1. My little sister can dress _____.

2. I wash my clothes _____.

3. We repaired the computer _____.

4. My uncle shaves _____ every morning.

5. I don't like to talk about _____.

6. My sister lives by _____.

7. Sarah looks at _____ in the mirror for hours.

8. We hurt _____ in the accident.

9. You are going to enjoy _____ if you go to the party.

10. Kids don't hurt _____ when they are in the park.

11. I am going to buy _____ a new dress.

12. I taught _____ how to swim.

13. She blames _____ for the mistake.

14. Behave _____!

15. The hunter shot _____ accidentally.

16. My brother cuts _____ when he uses that knife.

17. My grandmother burnt _____ when she was baking a cake.

18. We entertained _____ playing cards.

19. They spend hours looking at _____ in the mirror.

20. I hurt _____ when I fell down the swing.

21. He told _____ that he would get the best mark in his class.

22. The baby is not old enough to wash _____.

23. A friend of mine killed _____ with drugs.

24. My dog nearly killed _____ when it ran across the road.

25. The children entertained _____ riding their bikes in the park.

26. I hate people who only think about _____.

27. Our teacher told us that she started to live by _____ at the age of 18.

28. You shouldn't go there by _____.

29. Don't put your hands there. You can burn _____.

30. The dog returned home by _____.

31. We learned how to play the guitar _____.

32. Help _____!

33. I don't like _____.

34. She doesn't respect _____.

35. She taught _____ how to speak French. He didn't go to school.

36. The cat had fleas and was scratching _____ whole day.