

Test bank

Grade 12 – 2nd Period – Final revision
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بنك أسئلة اللغة الإنجليزية –
الصف - ١٢ للمراجعة النهائية -
نماذج محلولة للتعبير –

نموذج اختبار تجريبي
أ. / محمد السيد

- 11- I can't believe it. My favourite team lost the game. The result is contrary to any
- a- expectation b- ailment c- reverence d- vicinity
- 12- Ali was still tired and when they woke him up as he didn't have enough sleep.
- a- drowsy b- restful c- shallow d- chronic
- 13- Some diseases and body shape are determined by
- a- genetic make-up b- commentary c- admiration d- blizzard
- 14- My grandfather suffers from arthritis. He barely leaves his room.
- a- chronic b- integral c- restful d- drowsy
- 15- The sound of the wind in the trees is..... as it creates an atmosphere of relaxation.
- a- restful b- deprived c- cardiovascular d- chronic
- 16- The manager is doing his best to make the tasks less for his fellow workers.
- a- onerous b- elderly c- centenarian d- cardiovascular
- 17- Children must stay in the side of the swimming pool.
- a- shallow b- restful c- drowsy d- chronic
- 18- There are several hotels in the immediate of the Kuwait Towers.
- a- vicinity b- excuse c- dispute d-centenarian
- 19- Personal computers have helped us to a lot of paperwork.
- a- do away with b- make up c- do up d- do without
- 20- My brother practises sports every day to keep himself..... and energetic.
- a- supple b- integral c- geriatric d- shallow
- 21- There is no mayonnaise left, so I'm afraid you will just have to it.
- a- do without b- do up c- do away with d- make up for
- 22- Smoking is the real cause to many chronic and diseases.
- a- fatal b- shallow c- restful d- drowsy
- 23- The little girl asked her mother to her school uniform for her.
- a- do up b- do away with c- make up d- make up for

- 24- Commitment and hard work are to the success of any programme.
- a- integral b- drowsy c- onerous d- supple
- 25- My brother has the ability to..... exciting stories that you hardly get bored of.
- a- make up b- do up c- do away with d- make up for
- 26- The Workers Union settled theover working conditions. The problem is over.
- a- dispute b- reverence c- admiration d- affection
- 27- You can't treat a/an..... yourself. You need to consult a doctor.
- a- ailment b- vicinity c- centenarian d- commentary
- 28- My for that hard-working man grows every day. He really deserves it.
- a- admiration b- vicinity c- centenarian d- life-expectancy
- 29- The airport officials announced that flights will be cancelled because of the
- a- blizzard b- affection c- reverence d- excuse
- 30- Doctors rank smoking as the prime cause ofand respiratory diseases.
- a- cardiovascular b- geriatric c- drowsy d- shallow
- 31- The company wants tothe highest honour they can in recognition of his achievements with them.
- a- bestow b- deserve c- honour d- cycle
- 32- Children are taught to show respect and towards their parents and teachers.
- a- reverence b- vicinity c- expectation d- commentary
- 33- Remember to finish your essay by next Saturday. It isat the end of March.
- a- due b- integral c- shallow d- cardiovascular
- 34- As I see it we a holiday after such a long scholastic semester.
- a- deserve b- bestow c -honour d- conceal
- 35- The work is now behind schedule, but we are confident that we can lost time.
- a- make up for b- do up c- do away with d- make up
- 36- We should our grandparents for the care they gave us by spending time with them and listening to them attentively.
- a- honour b- conceal c- cycle d- bestow
- 37- You have no for not attending the meeting.
- a- excuse b- blizzard c- dispute d- admiration

- 38 -Asthma and diabetes are considered diseases that cannot be cured.
 a- chronic b- elderly c- onerous d- vigorous
- 39 -The stolen car was found abandoned in the Of a remote railway station.
 a- vicinity b- expectation c- reverence d- ailment
- 40 -This wallet is made ofleather. You can easily bend it.
 a- supple b- fatal c- elderly d- chronic
- 41 -The secretary's enthusiasm can her lack of experience.
 a- make up for b- do up c- do away with d- make up
- 42 -Your second payment will be on the 25th of this month.
 a- due b- fatal c- restful d- shallow
- 43 -I would like to watch this on wildlife in Africa.
 a- commentary b- centenarian c- expectation d- vicinity
- 44 -The proposals that you have put forward serious consideration.
 a- deserve b- conceal c- cycle d- bestow
- 45 -I feel and have to fight off the urge to sleep.
 a- drowsy b- integral c- geriatric d- cardiovascular

Fill in the spaces with words from the list :

{vigorous \ geriatric \ centenarians \ honoured \ commentary \ integral}

- 1- Dr. Smith waswith the Nobel Prize for Medicine .
- 2- A very exercise can increase the risk of heart attacks.
- 3- Customs and traditions form an part of every human society.
- 4- There is a question mark over the future of care.
- 5- That programme will include live on the Syrian current events.
- 6- Japan has more than 4,000Whose age passed 90.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list :

{cycle \ onerous \ elderly \ supple \ expectation \ cardiovascular}

- 1- The doctor advised me not to do exercises to avoid tiredness.
- 2- Smoking places you at serious risk of diseases.
- 3- people who stay active are usually the healthiest.
- 4- Theytheir bikes half an hour daily.
- 5- These shoes are made fromleather.
- 6- There is widespread that the strike will be settled soon.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list :

{ chronic \ deprived \ drowsy \ genetic make-up \ restful \ shallow }

- 1- I always have asleep .I can't get to sleep with all that noise in my area.
- 2- He suffers fromheadaches. He can't sleep without having pills.
- 3- I feel and have to fight off the urge to sleep.
- 4- The diet allows you to eat less, so you won't feelof your favourite foods.
- 5- How much sleep we need depends on the quality of our sleep and our
- 6- I hope you had a relaxing and weekend.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list :

{ blizzard \ concealing \ dispute \ excuses \ frequently \ vicinity }

- 1- She knew at once that he was something from her.
- 2- We were snowed in by a raging
- 3- The two farmers are involved in a land
- 4- There are no hotels in the of our house.
- 5- Iron and folic acid supplements are given to pregnant women.
- 7- It is his habit; he always lies and gives silly.....

Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

{ admiration \ bestowed \ due \ life expectancies \ fatal }

1. He made a mistake of spending all his money on the project.
2. The university on her an honorary degree.
3. The amount you should pay is 45 dollars.
4. She earned theand respect of her coworkers.
5. We have longerthan our parents.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

{ ailment \ due \ deserved \ reverence \ affection }

- 1- Muslims show a deep for their religion.
- 2- She suffered from a chronic back
- 3- The team really that victory after the way they played.
- 4- We have a deep for Kuwait and its people.

Vocabulary**A- From a, b, c and d choose the right answer :**

- 1- Many people leave the countryside for the city causing rural
a- depopulation b- overcrowding c- metropolis d- infrastructure
- 2- Wars leave behind famine, disease and many terriblyareas.
a- astounded b- embarrassed c- deserted d- tranquil
- 3- My brother intends to set up a/an/ import company after graduation.
a- unemployment b- export c- depopulation d- glamour
- 4- In some green mountainous areas, you can enjoy the scene ofhouses.
a- graduated b- deserted c- vacant d- advantageous
- 5- Old people move to the countryside to escape from theof city life.
a- depopulation b- overcrowding c- almond d- residents' parking
- 6- My family chose to live here where allare available and quite handy.
a- hustle and bustle b- public services c- odds and ends d- residents' parking
- 7- Some rich peoplethe way they live as they move from the city to the country.
a- bestow b- narrate c- conceal d- reverse
- 8- People leaveareas to find some better job opportunities in the city .
a- embarrassed b- deserted c- rural d- palatial
- 9- Deserting countryside phenomenon is a major problem nowadays.
a- palatial b- socioeconomic c- leafy d- picturesque
- 10- The government is trying hard to solve the problem ofamong young people.
a- metropolis b- unemployment c- glamour d- almond
- 11- The house on sale is almost The buyer can receive it right now.
a- astounded b- embarrassed c- tranquil d- vacant
- 12- People who work in a greatlike London would not prefer to live there.
a- metropolis b- unemployment c- depopulation d- expert
- 13- The little child was admired by all the audience for her ability to wonderful stories.
a- reverse b- narrate c- conceal d- deserve
- 14- When I travel abroad, I'm always keen on buying lots offor my family.
a- far and wide b- red tape c- hustle and bustle d- odds and ends

- 15- India is a populated country. Too many people live there.
 a- vice versa b- frequently c- densely d- customarily
- 16- After fifty years of city life, my father has decided to lead a /an..... life in the country.
 a- leafy b- tranquil c- astounded d- embarrassed
- 17- We were to know about the manager's decision of early retirement.
 a- astounded b- advantageous c- palatial d- deserted
- 18- I was really surprised toan old friend of mine while walking on the beach yesterday.
 a- do without b- do up c- make up d- bump into
- 19- My classmate repeatedly apologised for the he caused to the rest of the class.
 a- depopulation b- disturbance c- unemployment d- residents' parking
- 20- Being very tired of walking, we sat in a /an shade for a while to rest.
 a- vacant b- leafy c- embarrassed d- palatial

Choose the correct word to complete the following sentences:

- 1- The hospital has no beds for the main time because of Covid-19
 a) vacant b) astounded c) embarrassed d) advantageous
- 2- Mexico City is one of the most populated cities in the world.
 a) frequently b) densely c) ungentlemanly d) vice versa
- 3- The war has badly damaged the country's.....
 a) vicinity b) infrastructure c) disturbance d) unemployment
- 4- She... the car into the parking space.
 a) narrated b) bumped into c) reversed d) bestowed
- 5- Coffee is one of Brazil's main
 a) almond b) depopulation c) hub d) exports
- 6- People came from to see the house.
 a) far and wide b) hustle and bustle c) odds and ends d) below par
- 7- She felt about undressing in front of the doctor.
 a) tranquil b) embarrassed c) rural d) deserted
- 8- He doesn't trust her, and.....
 a) frequently b) ungentlemanly c) vice versa d) customarily

Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

(demarcation /astounded / bumped into / palatial / densely / run into/disturbance)

- 1-The river serves as the line of..... between the two countries.
- 2- Wow! Your house is large and
- 3- England was once a wooded country.
- 4-I wasto hear that Tim had left.
- 5- Phone calls are the biggest at work.
- 6- WeAlison when were in London last week.
- 7-I had scarcely left when I..... him.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list :

{almond \ reversed \ \ vice versa \ depopulation \ infrastructure \ deserted}

- 1- Farmers are their fields and coming here looking for jobs.
- 2- We need to spend more money on maintaining and repairing
- 3- Rural can lead to overcrowding in cities.
- 4- On the left was a plantation of trees.
- 5- Teachers qualified to teach in England are not accepted in Scotland and
- 6- The runners their direction on the track.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list :

{exports \ public services \ vacant \ socioeconomic \ unemployment}

- 1- The money is used by local authorities to pay for
- 2- to Kuwait have risen this year.
- 3- is so damaging both to individuals and to communities.
- 4- There are no jobs in the ministry of Education this year.
- 5- The term may refer broadly to the "use of economics in the study of society.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list :

{public services /overcrowding / vacant / unemployment / infrastructure / vice versa}

1. It's just too hard to find a seat here. It's very crowded.
2. The levels reached new high during the recession.
- 3 areas causes a lot of stress on me; I just can't handle such noise and number of people all in one place.
4. My father works for the office, there they provide services that helps people in many ways.
5. The mayor said the town's needed modernizing.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list :

{bumped \ embarrassed \ far and wide \ glamour \ hustle and bustle \ tranquil \ odds and ends}

- 1- We searched..... for someone who could tell the real story.
- 2- I don't like the of noisy places.
- 3- His unexpected response the audience.
- 4- She left her hometown, attracted to the of the big city.
- 5- The hotel is in a rural setting.
- 6- I will look for them among all my
- 7- We into Ali when we were in London last week.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list :

{advantageous \ Palatial \ Picturesque \ leafy}

- 1- He lives in a house near the sea.
- 2- The view of the mountains was very
- 3- Her experience placed her in an position to apply for the job.
- 4- The backyard's bushes look nice and add attraction to the area.

Grade 12 Unit 9

Vocabulary

Choose the best answer:

- 1- All schools arranged a/an for all teachers to train on how to use the Microsoft Teams program.
a- workshop b- biography c- cookery d- pottery
- 2- For more information about Shakespeare, I recommend you read his
a- biography b- workshop c- cookery d- pottery
- 3- Each person's genetic code is.....except in the case of identical twins.
a- unique b- immobile c- ungentlemanly d- substandard
- 4- A lot of goods are manufactured by modern machines in our factory.
a- mass-produced b- immobile c- ungentlemanly d- substandard
- 5- Sara can't send the paper and she needs to the fax machine first.
a- fix b- promote c- socialize d- appoint
- 6- Newbooks always offer various ways of making meals.
a- cookery b- biography c- doctorate d- degree
- 7- He feels sorry as the economic growth has been substantially
a- below par b- in parallel c- call the shots d- toe the line
- 8- Most schools have..... new teachers of different subjects this year.
a- appointed b- resigned c- socialized d- fixed

- 9- His new job leaves him with little time to and have fun.
a- socialize b- appoint c- resign d- fix
- 10- Rana got ain history from Cairo University.
a- master's degree b- parliament c- bill d- snooker
- 11- She has got a..... in Physics from Norwich University.
a- doctorate b- bill c- pottery d- snooker
- 12- When ais passed in parliament it becomes law.
a- bill b- biography c- doctorate d- degree
- 13- The members will vote for the new law about traffic rules before issuing it.
a- parliament b- biography c- cookery d- pottery
- 14- Foods and beverages are served in the Holy Month of Ramadan in all mosques.
a- customarily b- seamlessly c- ungentlemanly d -densely
- 15- Due to her outstanding education, Massouma Al Mubarak was given the health
a- portfolio b- snooker c- craftsman d- bill
- 16- In spite of his performance, he was asked to plan for the next project!
a- below par b- call the shots c- toe the line d- neck and neck.
- 17- Last year she decided to and direct her own movies.
a- call the shots b- below par c- toe the line d- neck and neck.
- 18- In this company, a person shouldif he or she wants to keep the job.
a- toe the line b- below par c- call the shots d- neck and neck.
- 19- The two tennis school teams were in the final competitions. They did well.
a- neck and neck b- below par c- call the shots d- toe the line
- 20- He likes to spend his time playing or chess with his friends.
a- snooker b- bill c- pottery d- workshop
- 21- The old manager was asked todue to his health problems.
a- resign b- appoint c- promote d- fix
- 22- The newwill arrive on Monday. We should all be there to meet him.
a- minister b- parliament c- bill d- snooker
- 23- She has recently obtained a..... in philosophy from United Kingdom.
a- degree b- bill c- pottery d- snooker
- 24- Some people feel that it is a/anconduct to constantly defeat your opponents.
a- ungentlemanly b- immobile c- unique d- mass-produced

- 25- My friend remainedand unable to move anywhere after the shock.
a- immobile b- ungentlemanly c- unique d- custom-made
- 26- Our friendship wasthe tests last summer after we had a huge row.
a- put to b- resign c- promote d- fix
- 27- A lot of goods are.....using modern machines in our factory.
a- mass-produced b- immobile c- ungentlemanly d- substandard
- 28- The cold has made alreadyliving conditions even worse.
a- substandard b- custom-made c- contemporary d- immobile
- 29- People nowadays don'twith their neighbours as much as they used to.
a- socialize b- promote c- resign d- appoint
- 30- With this application, you can combine multiple pages into one document very
a- seamlessly b- customarily c- ungentlemanly d- densely
- 31- The government should do more tothe sectors of agriculture.
a -promote b- resign c- socialize d- put to
- 32- Last year, I visited museums in many countries that have a collection of clay
a- pottery b- workshop c- degree d- doctorate
- 33- The man stood on the and began to speak to the huge crowd.
a- platform b- parliament c- bill d- snooker
- 34- Practising daily sports with going on diet can change your life.
a- in parallel b- below par c- call the shots d- toe the line
- 35- Many people worked as in the past like boat builders.
a- craftsmen b- biographies c -doctorates d- degrees
- 36- In some societies, the music is dominating the youths. They are fond of it.
a- contemporary b- immobile c- substandard d- ungentlemanly
- 37- This sweet dish has a/an mixture of tastes and flavours. It's strange!
a- unusual b- immobile c- substandard d- ungentlemanly
- 38- My mother always buys.....clothes which are expensive and of high quality.
a- custom-made b- substandard c- immobile d- substandard
- 39- In spite of being young, she is mentallyand able to decide for herself.
a- competent b- ungentlemanly c-immobile d- substandard

Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

(in parallel/promote/socialise/immobile/ungentlemanly/put to/appointed)

- 1- He sat , wondering what to do next.
- 2- We've... three new teachers this year.
- 3- Advertising companies are always having to think up new ways to products.
- 4- Their relation was a test when they couldn't reach an area of agreement.
- 5- I tend not to with my colleagues.

Choose the correct word to complete the following sentences:

- 1- Maha is a very secretary.
a) competent b) immobile c) picturesque d) deserted
- 2- She had attended many classes before she got married.
a) bill b) cookery c) parliament d) portfolio
- 3- He from the company to take a more challenging job.
a) appointed b) fixed c) resigned d) socialised
- 4- It's to have adult conversation with such a young child.
a) unique b) unusual c) mass-produced d) contemporary
- 5- She was elected to the in 1997.
a) minister b) biography c) parliament d) degree
- 6- You eat a massive plate of food for lunch, I have just a sandwich.
a) whereas b) like c) in spite of d) despite
- 7- When a is passed in parliament, it becomes law.
a) bill b) snooker c) workshop d) mail order
- 8- They couldn't my old computer, so I bought a new one.
a) fix b) promote c) put to d) narrate

Fill in the spaces with words from the list :

{workshop \ fix \ cookery \ unique \ mass-produced}

- 1- books offer new ways of making meals.
- 2- A lot of goods are using modern machines in our factory.
- 3- Each person's genetic code is except in the case of identical twins.
- 4- We held a to discuss an important issue.
- 5- They couldn't my old computer, so I bought a new one.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list :

{competent \ mail order \ custom-made \ unusual}

- 1- "Do you like the new settee?" "Very much, it's most" "
- 2- I often buy clothes by"
- 3- This car is it is specially made for a particular buyer
- 4- I wouldn't say he was brilliant, but he is at his job.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list :

{ contemporary \ craftsmen \ parallel \ platform }

- 1- The plates are hand painted by our finest
- 2- Although it was written hundreds of years ago, it still has a feel to it.
- 3- These two machines are in, they are arranged in a way that means they both receive the same amount of electricity.
- 4- He stepped up onto the and started his speech.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list :

{ pottery \ socialize \ promotes \ seamlessly }

- 1- Making is not an easy task, it needs both an art and hand skills.
- 2- It has long been known that regular exercise all-round good health.
- 3- He likes to with his coworkers after work ends.
- 4- What a transition from step to step in Mr. Khaled's lesson!

Fill in the spaces with words from the list :

{ below par \ calling the shots \ immobile \ neck and neck \ put }

- 1- The general manager is the one who is in our company.
- 2- The two teams were till the end of the match.
- 3- I have a question I want toto you.
- 4- She sat....., wondering what to do next.
- 5- I am not qualified for that job I am feeling a bit

Fill in the spaces with words from the list :

{ snooker \ substandard \ toe the line \ ungentlemanly }

- 1- I don't like playing it is not my favorite game.
- 2- Mr. Hani is a teacher who rejects work without hesitation.
- 3- Ministers who wouldn't were swiftly got rid of.
- 4- He was dismissed because he behaved

Unit 10

From a, b, c and d, choose the correct answer:

1. Without your advice, I would have failed any to achieve my goals.
a. attempt b. summit c. reconstruction d. elite
2. They use mountain-climbing techniques to keep balanced at heights.
a. dizzying b. alight c. visible d. extreme
3. The surveyor's report didn't any useful results after months of work.
a. crave b. highlight c. traverse d. entail
4. I advised my mother to use a bit of petrol to get the fire.....
a. exhilarated b. alight c. visible d. extreme
5. Why don't you to our house this evening?
a. come round b. come over c. come across d. come up
6. The airplane higher and higher and we kept watching till it disappeared.
a- highlighted b- traversed c- ascended d- craved
7. We couldn't get anywhere in our to convince him not to travel abroad.
a- attempt b- summit c- elite d- arson
8. Some mountain climbers reach some heights and lose concentration.
a- extreme b- dizzying c- alight d- austere
9. A surgeon from the will perform a complex surgery to the richest man in the world.
a- attempt b- summit c- elite d- arson
- 10- He had complained of after his tough schedule over the past week.
a- exhaustion b- feat c- mountaineer d- arson
- 11- Under weather, the mountain climbers were obliged to cancel their expedition.
a- extreme b- dizzying c- alight d- visible
- 12- If any white dots appear in your hands or feet, it's the first sign of.....
a- attempt b- frostbite c- mountaineer d- arson
- 13- Both these studies issues that needed urgent attention and solutions.
a- highlight b- traverse c- ascend d- crave
- 14- How did you expect us to go on such a expedition, through unknown land.
a- perilous b- dizzying c- alight d- visible
- 15- Work began on the of the road after the storm had destroyed it.
a- summit b- reconstruction c- mountaineer d- elite
- 16- Many people don't think it is dangerous to mountains: I don't agree with them.
a- scale b- traverse c- highlight d- crave

- 17- Heavy clouds had gathered over the of Mont Everest.
a- summit b- reconstruction c- mountaineer d- attempt
- 18- The person will complain of pains, headache, sore throat and loss of appetite.
a- afflicted b- extreme c- perilous d- visible
- 19- The fires had to be kept all the night, who put them out?
a- alight b- extreme c- perilous d- visible
- 20- Ten classrooms were burnt in the attack, and three fire fighters were injured.
a- attempt b- feat c- mountaineer d- arson
- 21- The explorers managed to complete their expedition in spite of the weather.
a- fatigued b- dizzying c- alight d- austere
- 22- We've just an old friend we haven't seen for ages.
a- come round b- come across c- come down d- come out
- 23- It was a disappointing display, and we were fortunate to a point.
a- come over b- come across c- come down d- come away with
- 24- House prices have in recent months because of COVID-19.
a- come round b- come across c- come down d- come out
- 25- When I was little my cousin used to to our house.
a- come over b- come across c- come down d- come out
- 26- My sister's husband hasn't yet after the operation.
a- come round b- come across c- come down d- come away with
- 27- One of the most famous paintings will for auction next month.
a- come over b- come across c- come down d- come up
- 28- I felt after a wonderful morning of skiing.
a- extreme b- exhilarated c- alight d- austere
- 29- The travelers were exhausted by their cross-continent journey and fell asleep in the airport.
a- extreme b- fatigued c- alight d- austere
- 30- International trade routes the seas, connecting continent with continent.
a- scale b- traverse c- highlight d- crave
- 31- After she hit her head she was for several minutes.
a- extreme b- unconscious c- alight d- austere

- 32- When I got up to go to school, the moon was still in the sky .
a- extreme b- fatigued c- visible d- austere
- 33- I would like you to me with my gardening as I'm not that good with it.
a- scale b- assist c- highlight d- crave
- 34- He focused his on the building in the distance to follow the police attack.
a- attempts b- feats c- mountaineers d- binoculars
- 35- She's struggling to the heavy workload with the new job.
a- cope with b- set a record c- come down d- come away with
- 36- It is only natural for youngsters to the excitement of driving a fast car.
a- scale b- traverse c- ascend d- crave
- 37- The lava coming out of the volcano will begin to the city in six hours.
a- engulf b- traverse c- highlight d- crave
- 38- The party for three hundred guests will a lot of work from the event planner .
a- engulf b- traverse c- entail d- crave
- 39- If you write a four-page essay in one night, you'll accomplish a huge.....
a- attempt b- feat c- mountaineer d- summit
- 40- He had complained of exhaustion after his schedule over the past week.
a- grueling b- fatigued c- visible d- austere
- 41- The broke a leg while climbing a cliff and was hospitalized for a month.
a- attempt b- feat c- mountaineer d- summit
- 42- She's very and if she's decided to study abroad, nothing will stop her.
a- extreme b- fatigued c- strong-willed d- unconscious
- 43- The tiny kitten was cute as it tried to up the tree.
a- engulf b- traverse c- clamber d- crave
- 44- China's first spaceflight was a complete success.
a- extreme b- fatigued c- manned d- unconscious
- 45- Wikipedia must in the detail in this website .
a- cope with b- set a record c- come down d-come away with
- 46- In August, a ride vehicle became underwater while guests were on board.
a- submerged b- fatigued c- manned d- unconscious

Choose the correct word to complete the following sentences :

- 1- World leaders will meet next week for their annual economic..... .
a) summit b) arson c) binoculars d) mountaineer
- 2- Repairing the roof will spending a lot of money.
a) crave b) traverse c) entail d) scale
- 3- The country's roads are quite..... .
a) dizzying b) unconscious c) perilous d) strong-willed
- 4- The bumps were during the night when the automatic operating system stopped.
a) manned b) grueling c) visible d) fatigued
- 5- A cinema was burnt out in north London last night. Police suspect..... .
a) feat b) arson c) attempt d) reconstruction
- 6- Post-war economic. must begin with the resumption of agricultural production.
a) exhaustion b) arson c) reconstruction d) frostbite
- 7- They slowly the steep path up the mountain.
a) scaled b) highlighted c) engulfed d) ascended

Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

(elite / coming down / cope with / came across /crave / alight /extreme / assist)

- 1- He was smoking in bed and his blankets caught..... .
- 2- Ahmed some of his old letters in his drawer.
- 3- In cases, the disease can lead to blindness.
- 4- It must be difficult to three small children and a job.
- 5- Economically, inflation is..... .
- 6- Hossam is famous and one of the country's educated..... .
- 7- I always for eating chocolate.
- 8- The army arrived to in research.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list :

{ ascend \ attempt \ elite \ dizzying \ exhaustion \ extreme }

- 1- Mona felt ill with
- 2- He failed his driving test on the first but he succeeded on the second one.
- 3- The tower rose to heights.
- 4- " happiness begets tragedy."
- 5- She believed that when she died, her soul would to heaven.
- 6- Dr. Ma'soma Al- Mubarak is one of the country's educated

Fill in the spaces with words from the list :

{highlights \ reconstruction \ perilous \ scaled \ summit}

- 1- Kuwait made a great progress in the of the health-care system
- 2- She made a journey across the mountains.
- 3- The prisoner the high prison wall and ran off.
- 4- Yuichiro Miura set the record as the oldest person ever to reach the of Mount Everest.
- 5- The report the need for improved safety.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

{came away with / came round/ Come over/ came across / came out /come up / come down}

- 1- As we were walking up the mountain, we a small camp site.
- 2- It had been coldly all morning, but in the afternoon the sun.....
- 3- After she fell and hit her head on the ice, it was ten minutes before she.....
- 4- A job has at the polar research center- I may apply for it.
- 5- I wish the price of petrol would.....
- 6- In the end, I first prize.
- 7 when you're next in town.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list :

{assist \ grueling \ feats \ mountaineer \ engulfed \ binoculars}

- 1- We need to the handicapped live a normal life.
- 2- I couldn't see the balloon in the sky till I looked through
- 3- Junior doctors often have to work a 100-hour week.
- 4- She's performed remarkable organizing the office.
- 5- Zed Al Refai's, the Arab aims in climbing the seven peaks.
- 6- The flames rapidly the house.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list :

{cope with \ craved \ entails \ strong-willed}

- 1- She has always excitement.
- 2- The job a lot of hard work.
- 3- She's very and if she's decided to leave school, nothing will stop her.
- 4- It must be difficult for her to three small children and a job.

Unit 11
VOCABULARY

From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer in the following:

1- I shouldn't have used so much salt in my cooking. Unfortunately, the dish was.....

- a- abhorrent b- superb c- awe-inspiring d- durable

2- The astronauts returned from their year-long trip to the International Space Station with new discoveries.

- a- intrepid b- abnormal c- conducive d- dual

3- After they had planned for their project for months, they it almost perfectly.

- a- executed b- alerted c- waned d- revered

4- My brother is becoming the best swimmer on the team. He is faster than all his teammates.

- a- exceptionally b- specifically c- approximately d- roughly

5- My brother chose to accept the job because it was an amazing that he didn't want to miss.

- a- opportunity b- concept c- detriment d- frontier

6- I bought my little brother new because he's going to be a competitive runner in next year's Olympics.

- a- trainers b- data c- emissions d- universes

7- The scientist's discovery has completely medicine and changed the way we treat diseases.

- a- revolutionized b- dispatched c- obscured d- orbited

8- Planes nowadays have become lighter, faster, and more due to space technology .

- a- economical b- on board c- perceivable d- astronomical

9- We could easily find our way back home thanks to the system in the car.

- a- GPS b- habitation c- mission d- natural satellite

10- We must not the effects of good health on our lives, so we must eat well and exercise when possible .

- a- take for granted b- scrutinize c- revolve around d- monitor

11- My little sister drew a picture of the and wrote the names of all the planets.

- a- solar system b- spin-off c- concept d- opportunity

12- The life story of Prophet Mohammed is Everyone should learn from his journeys .

- a- awe-inspiring b- economical c- sentient d- durable

Choose the correct word to complete the following sentences:

- 1- Your... is to isolate the enemy by destroying the bridges across the rivers.
a) universe b) mission c) data d) emission
- 2- Tests revealed some..... skin cells.
a) economical b) superb c) abnormal d) conducive
- 3- Everyone will have an... to comment.
a) trainers b) spin-off c) detriment d) opportunity
- 4- Racism of any kind is to me.
a) durable b) frontier c) dual d) abhorrent
- 5- We are aiming our campaign at young people.
a) specifically b) approximately c) exceptionally d) roughly
- 6- The sun was by the clouds.
a) dispatched b) obscured c) alerted d) waned
- 7- As soon as I was , I began to have second thoughts about leaving.
a) solar system b) on board c) natural satellite d) take for granted

Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

(sentient / awe-inspiring /roughly /conducive /trainers /data /dispatched / obscure)

- 1-Such a noisy environment was not to a good night's sleep. 2-There has been an increase of... 2.25 million.
- 3- The was/were collected by various researchers.
- 4- Two loads of woolen cloth were... to the factory on December 12th.
- 5- It is hard for a... person to understand how you could treat a child so badly.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list :

{awe-inspiring \ abhorrent \ intrepid \ mission \ orbit \ concept \ revered}

- 1- Racism of any kind is to me.
- 2- Anperson is someone who acts in a brave way.
- 3- It is very difficult to define the of beauty.
- 4- Nelson Mandela is..... for his brave fight against apartheid.
- 5- The higher we climbed, the more the scenery became.
- 6- Russia sent a to study the space.
- 7- On this mission the Shuttle will the Earth at a height of several hundred miles.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list :

{detriment \ executed \ revolves \ frontier \ universe \ sentient}

- 1- Early astronomers thought that our planet was the centre of the
- 2- The whole play was with great precision.
- 3- The conversation around childcare problems.
- 4- Are you sure that I can follow this diet without..... to my health?
- 5- A being is capable of experiencing things through its senses.
- 6- They lived in a town close to the

Fill in the spaces with words from the list :

{abnormal \ alert \ data \ monitor \ revolutionized \ Spin-offs}

- 1- Parents should be to sudden changes in children's behaviour.
- 2- Newton's discoveries physics.
- 3- The research has had in the development of medical equipment.
- 4- What a strange behavior! He seems to be
- 5- Now the is/are being transferred from magnetic tape to hard disk.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list :

{dual \ take for granted \ specifically \ durable \ economical \ trainers \ emissions}

- 1- The new factory sends out carbon dioxide
- 2- This room has apurpose, serving as both a study and a dining room.
- 3- The prophets' sayings must be
- 4- These jeans are designed..... for kids.
- 5- This T-shirt is long lasting; it is made of materials.
- 6- What's the most way of diminishing the amount of petrol used in our cars.
- 7- I bought a type of light comfortable that are suitable for playing sport.

Unit 7 – Questions Bank

GRAMMAR

Choose the best answer from a, b, c and d :

- 1- The patient asked the doctorhe could keep physically fit.
a- how b- what c- who d- whether
- 2- The journalist asked them they were partners with.
a- who b- which c- if d- where
- 3- “Where will you spend your summer vacation?”
a- My cousin asked me where I would spend my summer vacation.
b- My cousin asked me where I spent my summer vacation.
c- My cousin asked me where I had spent my summer vacation.
d- My cousin asked me where I spend my summer vacation.
- 4- “Are you doing a research on Coronavirus?”
a- The journalist asked the experts if they were doing a research on Coronavirus.
b- The journalist asked the experts if they did a research on Coronavirus.
c- The journalist asked the experts if they had been doing a research on Coronavirus.
d- The journalist asked the experts if they had done a research on Coronavirus.
- 5- The teacher asked the students they wanted to write about.
a- what b- how c- where d- whether
- 6- The patient asked the doctorthe vaccine would be effective.
a- whether b- which c- what d- who
- 7- “Where did you go yesterday?”
a- My friend wanted to know where I had gone the day before .
b- My friend wanted to know where I go the day before .
c- My friend wanted to know where I would go the day before .
d- My friend wanted to know where I will go the day before .
- 8- “We will test the new vaccine next month.”
a -They said they would test the new vaccine the following month.
b- They said they tested the new vaccine the following month.
c- They said they test the new vaccine the following month.
d- They said they had tested the new vaccine the following month.
- 9- My teacher wanted to know why..... the research.
a- I hadn't done
b- haven't I done
c- I haven't done
d- hadn't I done
- 10- My friends wanted to know..... I joined the new club last week.
a- if b- what c- who d- when

11-“Did they leave last year?”

- a- My cousin asked me if they had left the year before.
- b- My cousin asked me if they have left the year before.
- c- My cousin asked me if they leave the year before.
- d- My cousin asked me if they will leave the year before.

12- Ahmed finished his project. Ahmed finished his report, too .

- a- Ahmed finished both his project and his report.
- b- Ahmed both finished his project and his report.
- c- Ahmed finished both his project and his report, too.
- d- Both Ahmed finished his project and his report

13- Mona is keen on watching documentaries. Sara is keen on watching documentaries, too .

- a- Both Mona and Sara are keen on watching documentaries .
- b- Both Mona and Sara is keen on watching documentaries .
- c- Both Mona and Sara are keen on watching documentaries, too.
- d-Both Mona is keen on watching documentaries and Sara is keen on watching documentaries .

14- He told me that both Malik his brother joined the College of Medicine.

- a- and
- b- whether
- c- or
- d- nor

15- the father and his son took part in the clean-up operation.

- a- Both
- b- Nor
- c- Either
- d- Whether

16- Fahd is a smart student. Rashid is a smart student, too.

- a- Both Fahd and Rashid are smart students.
- b- Both Fahd and Rashid are smart students, too.
- c- Both Fahd and Rashid is a smart student.
- d- Both Fahd or Rashid are smart students.

17- Ali is interested in English literature. Ahmed is interested in English literature, too .

- a- Both Ali and Ahmed are interested in English literature .
- b- Both Ali and Ahmed is interested in English literature.
- c- Ali and Ahmed is both interested in English literature.
- d- Both Ali and Ahmed are interested in English literature, too.

18-Jassem and Salim have disappointed me. They didn't come to my birthday party .

- a- Both
- b- Nor
- c- Either
- c- Neither

19- Sami practises tennis. Sami practises football, too .

- a- Sami practises both tennis and football.
- b- Sami practises both tennis and football, too.
- c- Sami both practises tennis and football.
- d- Sami both practises both tennis and football, too.

20- Hassan speaks Spanish. Hassan writes Spanish, too.

- a. Hassan both speaks and writes in Spanish.
- b. Hassan both speaks and writes in Spanish, too.
- c. Both Hassan speaks and writes in Spanish.
- d. Hassan both speaks or writes in Spanish.

21- The hotel was terrible. The service also was terrible.

- a. Both the hotel and the service were terrible.
- b. Both the hotel and the service were also the terrible.
- c. Both the hotel and the service was terrible.
- d. Both the hotel nor the service were terrible.

Choose the correct answer:

1-My mother asked me I had done my homework.

- a- if
- b- what
- c- which
- d- who

2-I feel drowsy and tired because I didn't sleep well last night.

- a- both
- b- either
- c- neither
- d- nor

3-Talal asked his father if his car.

- a- he could use
- b- could he use
- c- he can use
- d- can he use

4-My friend asked me if I the party the previous day.

- a- had enjoyed
- b- will enjoy
- c- have enjoyed
- d- enjoy

5-Both my father mother go to work.

- a- and
- b- or
- c- nor
- d- as well as

6- If you can't get it to us in time, we will just have to

- a- make up for
- b- do without
- c- do away with
- d- do up

7. I think we have tothe traditional way of voting in elections. Technology can help us a lot

- a- make up for
- b- make up
- c- do away with
- d- do up

8. Her enthusiasm mayher lack of experience.

- a- make up for
- b- do without
- c- do away with
- d- do up

9. What you know is totally false. The fact is that the workerthe whole story.

- a- made up for
- b- did without
- c- did away with
- d-made up

10. He the buttons because they were loose.

- a- did away with
- b- made up
- c - made up for
- d- did up

11. We can'tthe help of our Government.

- a- do without
- b- do up
- c- make up
- d- make up for

12. The long-range goal must be to nuclear weapons altogether.

- a- do away with
- b- make up
- c - make up for
- d- do up

13. Ask for an extra compensation to..... the stress you have been caused.

- a- do away with
- b- make up
- c - make up for
- d- do up

14- There is a shortage of sugar. You will have toit in your coffee.

- a- do without
- b. do away
- c. do with
- d. do up

15- You shouldn't try to sleep. You need at least eight hours a night.

- a- do away with
- b. do without
- c. do
- d. do up

3- Scarcely the room when the phone rang.

- a. he entered
- b. he had entered
- c. he has entered
- d. had he entered

4- Rarelyfast food.

- a. I ate
- b. do I eat
- c. I had eaten
- d. I eat

5- No sooner the noise than we rushed to the spot.

- a. we had heard
- b. we heard
- c. had we heard
- d. we have heard

B-Comparative and Contrastive Connectors

1- The tallest buildings in London are small those in New York.

- a- instead of
- b- but
- c- however
- d- in comparison with

2-I am a vegetarian; my whole family eats meat.

- a- Whereas
- b- Like
- c- But
- d- However

3- Mary likes horror movies Sally prefers romantic comedies.

- a- like
- b- while
- c- instead of
- d- unlike

4- The engineers said the bridge was safe,.....no one wanted to risk crossing it.

- a- instead of
- b- whereas
- c- in comparison with
- d- however

5- He went shopping alone waiting for me.

- a- but
- b- however
- c- instead of
- d- whereas

Relative Pronouns

From a ,b ,c and d choose the right word:

1- Do you remember the exact timethe accident happened.

- a) when
- b) Which
- c) whom
- d) who

2- The city,..... s very polluted , is home to over 250,000.

- a. which
- b. who
- c. why
- d. whose

3- The park, I play football, is famous throughout the country.

- a. where
- b. who
- c. why
- d. whose

4- The actor , I went to school with , obviously gained great enjoyment from his profession .

- a. who
- b. why
- c. where
- d. which

5- I'll always remember the day I started school.

- a. when
- b. where
- c. who
- d. whom

Choose the right option from a , b , c and d :

- 1- In Kuwait, summer is too hot, winter is cool.
(a) in comparison with (b) instead of
(c) whereas (d) on the other hand.
- 2- cooking, let's go out for dinner.
(a) Whereas (b) In comparison with
(c) On the other hand (d) Instead of
- 3- City life is exciting, , life in the countryside is more peaceful.
(a) in comparison with (b) instead of
(c) whereas (d) on the other hand
- 4- Life nowadays, life a century ago was quite hard.
(a) In comparison with (b) But (c) Whereas (d) Instead of

Unit 9

From a, b, c, and d, choose the correct answer in the following:

- 1 -I needed toso, I had do go to a nearby garage.
a- repaired my car
b- have my car repaired
c- be repairing my car
d- have repaired my car
- 2 -My sister by the dressmaker before she went to the party.
a- had had her dress altered
b- had altered her dress
c- had her dress altered
d- had had altered her dress
- 3 -Your hair is too long. You should.....
a- had cut it
b- cut it
c- had it cut
d- have had cut it
- 4 -I am looking for a gardener because I want to.....
a- have had garden been decorated
b- have my garden decorated
c- have my garden been decorated
d- have had my garden decorated

From a, b, c and d, choose the correct answer:

- 1 .The children were wet because they football in the rain for an hour.
a. played
b. had been playing
c. plays
d. has played

- 2 .We were very hungry because we.....
- didn't eat
 - hadn't eaten
 - don't eat
 - haven't eaten
- 3 .The passengers were cross because the airlineeveryone's bags.
- lost
 - had lost
 - lose
 - have been losing
- 4 .I was delighted when I found my keys. I for them for hours.
- have looked
 - had been looking
 - have been looking
 - looked

Choose the correct answer:

- 1- Instead of buying a new bicycle, why don't you have an old one?.....
- fixed
 - would fix
 - fixing
 - had fixed
- 2- We had our house.....last year.
- painted
 - was painted
 - painting
 - paint
- 3- We need to have some work on our car and we're looking for a good mechanic.
- done
 - doing
 - had done
 - did
- 4- We need to have our computer..... out for viruses.
- checked
 - had checked
 - checking
 - been checked
- 5- I my phone repaired after I dropped it
- had
 - have
 - will
 - would
- 6- Jane will have the curtainsat the dry cleaner tomorrow.
- cleaned
 - had cleaned
 - cleaning
 - been cleaned
- 7- She had to have her phone number.....because she was receiving calls from a stranger.
- changed
 - changes
 - changing
 - was changed
- 8- Fatma always has her car by dialing a home service.
- washed
 - will wash
 - would wash
 - washing
- 9- He had his suits by the tailor.
- made
 - making
 - make
 - would make
- 10- They are lucky as they are their tickets printed out now.
- having
 - have
 - being had
 - had

Choose the correct answer:

- 1- When I was a child I go swimming in the lake.
- used to
 - use to
 - am used to
 - get used to
- 2- I in front of an audience. I am a teacher.
- am used to speaking
 - don't use to speak
 - was speaking
 - spoke
- 3- As a mother, I cleaning up the mess my children make every evening.
- am used to
 - used to
 - use to
 - will use to
- 4- When I was in the army, I at six every morning.
- used to get up
 - get up
 - am used to getting up
 - getting up
- 5- She the paper after lunch. That's one of the things she really enjoys doing.
- is used to reading
 - has read
 - uses to read
 - was reading
- 6- I have few friends. Now I have too many.
- used to
 - use to
 - am used to
 - will be
- 7- In the past, people didn't travel by plane.
- use to
 - used to
 - using to
 - get used to
- 8- I think people used to their time listening to the radio.
- spend
 - spent
 - spending
 - have spent

9-..... you use to eat many sweets when you were a child?

- a- Did b- Do c- Are d- Will

10- We are used toour rooms. It's our duty every morning.

- a- cleaning b- cleaned c- clean d- have cleaned

Unit 10

1- I had to have a break. I for so long.

- a. drove
b. have driven
c. had been driving
d. drive

2- Before we parked our car we..... the ticket.

- a. collect
b. have collected
c. had collected
d. are collecting

3- The roads were blocked in the morning. It..... all night.

- a. had been raining
b. rained
c. rains
d. is raining

4- They got to the beach after they..... for hours.

- a. worked
b. have worked
c. work
d. had been working

5- His English was perfect. He it since he started school.

- a. was studying
b. had been studying
c. studied
d. has studied

6- When we moved to Park Street, the Johnsons..... there for ages.

- a. lived
b. have lived
c. live
d. had been living

7- Wethe contract before the meeting ended.

- a. signed
b. have signed
c. sign
d. had signed

- 8- Carol had a detailed map in her handbag but she her glasses at home and could not read it.
- was leaving
 - had been leaving
 - left
 - had left
- 9- By the time we got to the theatre, the play.....
- had already started
 - had already been starting
 - has already been starting
 - has already started
- 10- When I got to her birthday party, the club was empty. They somewhere else.
- had gone
 - have gone
 - are going
 - go

From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer in the following:

Correlative Conjunctions:

- 1- Whenever you need me, you can call me at the office or at home.
- either
 - both
 - neither
 - whether
- 2- We saw two different cars, but my mother liked them. They were too big for her.
- neither of
 - either of
 - both of
 - some of
- 3- my brother and my sister will study abroad next year.
- Both
 - Either
 - Neither
 - Else
- 4- Although they don't agree on much, my uncles prefer to watch football than tennis.
- both of
 - either of
 - neither of
 - some of
- 5- my father nor my brother knows how to cook.
- neither
 - both
 - either
 - whether
- 6- Fortunately, the red dress and blue dress are my size. I can choose whichever I like.
- both
 - either
 - neither
 - some
- 7- He's forgetful, so he hangs his keys on hook by the door or keeps a copy with his wife.
- either
 - neither
 - both
 - else
- 8-my cousins knows the way to the restaurant, so I'll be the one to show them the way.
- Neither of
 - Both of
 - Either of
 - Some of
- 9- He was very cold. He wasn't wearing a coat or a scarf.
- either
 - both
 - neither
 - whether
- 10- She was so proud of her friends Sara and Alia. they earned the highest marks in the class.
- Both of
 - Either of
 - Neither of
 - Some of

Passive Voice with Modals:

- 11- If you have a digital camera, so many pictures of the family gathering.
a- can be taken b- can take c- take d- taken
- 12- Sheikha Suad Al-Sabah's poetry in our schools because they're so inspiring.
a- must be taught b- teach c- taught d- must teach
- 13- If your kitten is two months old, she her necessary vaccinations.
a- may be given b- may give c- gives d- gave
- 14- The report in neat handwriting. Especially if you want a high mark.
a- should be written b- write should c- write d- written
- 15- The job interview was too easy. He some more difficult questions by the manager.
a- should have been asked b- should ask c- is asked d- asks
- 16- I think my favorite movie is coming out next year. It in the summer!
a- could be released b- could release c- releases d- released
- 17- You can't simply hire anyone to build your dream home. It by an excellent architect.
a- has to be built b- has built c- building d- has built
- 18- I don't like leftover food. I believe that food fresh on the same day.
a- must be eaten b- eaten c- eats d- must eat
- 19- For the art project to be successful, it with the right materials.
a- should be made b- made c- makes d- should make
- 20- The teacher will not accept the reports after the due date. They early and sent on time.
a- have to be done b- done c- have to do d- did

Unit 11

Choose which expression is correct.

- Both Tom and Peter in a suburb of Chicago.
a- live b- lives c- living d- are lived
- Either he or they going to take care of the problem.
a- is b- are c- be d- being
- Neither my aunts nor my grandmother to come to the celebration.
a- want b-wants c- wanting d- is wanted
- Both my father and my brother _ to finish the project.
a- intend b- intends c- intending d- is intended
- Neither Sally nor the other children in the tooth fairy.
a- believes b- believe c- believing d- is believing
- Either I or Jack investigated the situation already.
a- has b- have c- having d- are having
- Both the students and the teacher in evolution.
a- believing b-believes c- believe d- is believing
- Either the uncle or the aunt the boy a birthday card every year.
a- is sending b- send c- sends c- sending
- Neither Jennifer nor Katherine able to attend the party last week.
a- is b- are c- were d- was
- Either the participants or the sponsors going to make a donation now.
a- is b- are c- were d- was

Choose the proper response:

- He doesn't like (either \ neither \ nor) one of those bands.
- I hate that song, and my sister hates it (neither \ too \ either).
- Neither my brother (nor \ neither \ or) my mother knows about this.
- He didn't come to the party, and his brother didn't come (neither \ nor \ either)
- He (neither \ too \ either) has a cat or a dog. I can't remember.
- Neither my brother(nor his friends are\nor his friends is\or his friends is) ready to go.
- He was not angry, (nor \ neither \ either) did he insult me.
- I'm not a big fan of that writer, and (too \ either \ neither) is my father.

A) From a, b, c and d choose the right answer :

- The boys used to in the neighbourhood, but nowadays they enjoy the computer games.
a) play b) playing c) played d) plays
- An effective paragraph must beunified and ordered .
a) either b) neither c) both d) or
- He said everything was okay, but that was just a story he madeto stop me from worrying .
a) out b) up c) of d) up for
- The boys haven't handed their reports..... .
a) just b) since c) yet d) for

- 65 – I asked themthey were friends with.
 a) who b) where c) when d) why
- 66- I asked herthey preferred , the past or the present .
 a) what b) where c) when d) which
- 67- I'm interested in listening to classical music.....my brother prefers western music.
 a) instead of b) whereas c) although d) despite
- 68- Hamad, passport had been stolen in London, finally returned to Kuwait.
 a) whose b) where c) which d) when
- 69- The old man was injured in the crash, is now all right.
 a) where b) who c) whose d) when

A – Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d :

- 1-The world economic crisis started in the USA two years
 a) for b) since c) yet d) ago
- 2-Computer crimes have been increasing dramatically during the recent decade
 the laws and restrictions imposed by the international community.
 a) despite b) although c) but d) because
- 21-“Charity begins at home” is a proverbmeans we must help our
 relatives and neighbours first.
 a) where b) that c) why d) whose
- 3-I like travelling aboard Kuwait airways since it’s theair flight
 company in the Gulf area.
 a) wonderful b) more wonderful c) most wonderful d) less wonderful
- 23- My father prefers living in the countryside,.....my uncle prefers the town.
 a) instead of b) because c) in order to d) whereas
- 4- My brother.....is a doctor has made up his mind to travel to England.
 a. which b) whose c) where d) who
- 5- Swimming is not allowed on that beach.
 a) anybody b) anywhere c) anything d) anyone
- 6- I celebrated my birthday..... November 24th.
 a) in b) at c) by d) on
- 7- Crown Plaza is the hotel in Kuwait.
 a) luxurious b) more luxurious c) most luxurious d) less luxurious
- 8- There aren’t shops in this part of the city.
 a) some b) any c) much d) little
9. I moved all furniture....., no one helped me.
 a) yourself b) himself c) itself d) myself
- 10- My daughter walk when she was only eleven months old.
 a) can b. can’t c. could d. is able to
- 11-money have you got, Mansoor?
 a) How many b) How much c) How far d) How long

- 12- I'm living.....a flat overlooking the sea .
 a. on b. in c. by d. at
- 13- This report is.....than the one you wrote before.
 a) as organized as b) more organized c) most organized d) organized
- 14- I can't remember the name of that man although I have met him so.....times.
 a) many b) much c) little d) a little
- 15- Khaled has changed a lot.....I last met him.
 a) for b) ago c) since d). yet
- 16- When we were in London, we stayed at.....small hotel .
 a) no article b) a c) an d) the
- 17-has the DSL system been in use ?
 a) How much b) How long c) How far d) How often

Unit 7 – Questions Bank- FUNCTIONS

Choose the best answer from a, b, c and d: (For practice)

- 1- Your neighbour intends to leave school and get a job.**
 a. I think proper education helps you have better living conditions
 b. Teaching is my favourite career.
 c. I'm really grateful for your help
 d. Why don't you get new books?
- 2- Your brother spends a lot of time playing computer games.**
 a. The main disadvantage is having severe back pain.
 b. You should have an intensive training course.
 c. I think playing games helps improve your eyes and body shape.
 d. Why don't you get more computer games?
- 3- Your mother offered you a very valuable birthday present.**
 a. Thank you for that nice present.
 b. It's your fault. You should have known better.
 c. I'm so sorry I can't make it.
 d. I am upset you forgot about my birthday party.
- 4- Your classmate needs some information about life in the past.**
 a. What about surfing the net?
 b. You are wrong. You shouldn't ask for help
 c. Don't forget please. It's really important.
 d. Why don't you take up language courses?
- 5- People nowadays prefer the Internet as a form of communication.**
 a. I totally agree. It is fast, easy and available any time.
 b. I believe that using the computer made writing fun
 c. Well, I prefer drawing in my book instead.
 d. The reason is that the innovation of safety devices made life easier.

6- Your cousin wants to go camping with his friends but his father refuses.

- a. If I were you, I would obey him.
- b. You must sleep early.
- c. Well, they should give free samples for people to taste.
- d. It's very bad for your health.

7- Your friend wants to know why you want to study medicine.

- a. I will study medicine because I want to help sick people.
- b. I will join a charity organisation to help the needy.
- c. Would you help do my home assignment?
- d. I will work hard to reach my goals.

8- Your friend says it's very easy to find a good job after graduation.

- a. You must get a high degree to get a good job.
- b. Working to earn money is fun.
- c. You can study and help your dad at the same time.
- d. Would you pass me these papers, please?

From a, b, c and d choose the right answer :

1- Your friend wants to know why your family have moved to a new area.

- a. I think life will be comfortable in the future.
- b. Because they want to have some peace and quiet.
- c. Let's go shopping in street markets.
- d. My first day at school has been marvelous.

2- Your uncle asks about your opinion on the house he's built in the village.

- a. I think you've found the perfect place for you.
- b. I have never been so proud of you.
- c. I'd rather spend the vacation at a sea resort.
- d. There is too much traffic, which makes life stressful.

3- You believe that the location of your house has many advantages.

- a. I can't stand living here. It's so crowded.
- b. It has little room for entertaining.
- c. We have nearby supermarkets and perfect viewing.
- d. Are you sure it would suit your needs?

4- A friend argues that living in the country is not advantageous. You are against him.

- a. People don't stop complaining about the noise in the country.
- b. You are mistaken. People enjoy fresh air and peace of mind, there.
- c. Is it easy to reach the motorway from here?
- d. Careless drivers are threatening the safety of pedestrians.

5- You are stating the disadvantages of emigrating to the city.

- a. The countryside remains the best place to live in.
- b. Farming has become more and more profitable, you know.
- c. How about spending the next vacation in the countryside?
- d. It resulted in vacant farms and deserted villages, unfortunately.

6- Your teacher asks you to compare the city centre with your suburb.

- a. I'd prefer to live in a leafy suburban area.
- b. In comparison with the city centre, our suburb is very quiet, sir!
- c. How much time does it take you to go to your suburb?
- d. I don't think this is the most convenient tourist resort.

7- You are predicting what life would be like 100 years from now.

- a. I believe, people were happier in the past.
- b. You don't need to buy any furniture. It's fully furnished.
- c. This flat is more spacious and more comfortable.
- d. I imagine, there will be one worldwide currency.

8- You are describing twins who are quite similar.

- a. I can see that they differ a lot.
- b. That's because they were not born at the same time.
- c. Like her brother, she writes with her left hand.
- d. Have you ever read about some twins' interesting stories?

Language Functions

Unit 9

1- A friend of yours says that life will change completely in the future.

- a. I think it will be much easier.
- b. Can you figure it out, please?
- c. Life was harsh in the past.
- d. We are going to go shopping this week.

2- You have the choice either to join university or to start business with your father.

- a. As I see it, business can make you wealthy.
- b. You can study different majors in one university.
- c. I have to study hard. Final exams are ahead.
- d. I'm sorry. It's not my turn now.

3- One of your classmates thinks that global warming has no effect on the environment.

- a. That sounds incorrect; it's a serious issue that needs urgent solutions.
- b. Never stay inactive. Try to take up a hobby.
- c. It would be better if we could be there earlier.
- d. No one can decide the right time.

4- A friend of yours asked you to describe your last trip to Japan.

- a. It was amazing and I got a lot of information.
- b. Don't be silent, try to participate.
- c. We will collect the needed donations.
- d. It's too boring to stay home all day.

5- Your brother wanted to know how to improve his listening skills.

- a. You should first listen to native speakers regularly.
- b. It is better to read more stories.
- c. Listen; try to find another way to get there easily.
- d. We can reschedule the timetable to be more organized

6- Old Kuwaiti houses are pulled down and replaced with modern buildings.

- a. That's true, they are rarely seen nowadays.
- b. Modern places are busy nowadays.
- c. When you arrive, just call me.
- d. It's so easy to talk about different types of buildings.

7- Your mother would like to know more information about your new friends.

- a. They are of different nationalities.
- b. I would like to go out with my new friends.
- c. Let's have dinner outside tonight.
- d. That's so disappointing.

8- Your teacher asked you how you made your last research.

- a. I've read many books and looked over a lot of various websites.
- b. I don't have any idea about it.
- c. It's impossible to rely on her.
- d. I'll try to call you later. Just tell me when you are free.

Unit 10

From a, b and c choose what you would say in the following situations:

1- Your teacher asks you about how to prepare yourself for an expedition.

- a. It's better to buy more expensive cars and buses.
- b. You shouldn't use your mobile phones at working hours.
- c. We have to check our equipment well.
- d. I plan to reach the highest summit in the world.

2- You tell your classmates about the difficulties you may face while climbing a mountain.

- a. What would you do if you were preparing for an expedition?
- b. The worst thing is the austere weather conditions.
- c. I appreciate helping me finish all the journey preparations.
- d. What about joining our next expedition?

3- A friend wants to start an extreme sport. You think it is dangerous.

- a. I prefer watching science fiction movies to action ones.
- b. The government should do its best to stop practising sports.
- c. I don't think it is a good idea.
- d. May I share you this thrilling adventure.

4- Your sister thinks that climbing mountains is a very perilous sport.

- a. I think you are absolutely right.
- b. We should work so hard to prepare for an expedition.
- c. Would you mind joining me to journey to the north pole?
- d. Do you think there are no disadvantages?

5- Your uncle wants to know what you think of extreme sports.

- a. Sorry uncle, I think you are wrong.
- b. I like them much. It's thrilling.
- c. I'm going to write a report about how to prepare for an expedition.
- d. Let's prepare our equipment.

6- A friend of yours says that climbing Mount Everest is an easy task.

- a. I don't agree with that; it is very challenging.
- b. I expect it will be more dangerous next month.
- c. Studying land surface may cost a lot.
- d. I don't agree with that; it is piece of cake.

7- You are hiking and one of your friends falls and injures himself.

- a. Maybe, he/she has a doctor appointment.
- b. You should have got up earlier.
- c. I'm sorry. I couldn't keep my balance.
- d. We have to call the emergency.

8- One of your relatives asks about your last mid-year holiday.

- a. I'll never forget it as long as I live.
- b. Why don't we plan for an expedition in advance?
- c. Where are you going to spend your next vacation?
- d. I think your vacation was amazing.

Unit 11

From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer in the following:

1- Your brother believes that space exploration is a waste of money. You believe otherwise.

- a. I think the opposite is true. It could open so many technological doors in the future.
- b. Why don't we visit our grandma this week?
- c. I agree with you!
- d. You must take care of your health better.

2- Your little sister enjoys reading about the planets of the solar system and wants to buy more books.

- a. Why don't you call the bookstore to see if there are any new ones?
- b. I wish you would come out with me next Friday.
- c. If I were you, I would sleep for eight hours every night.
- d. I don't think it's a good idea.

3- Your cousin dreams of being an astronaut and going to the International Space Station. Encourage him.

- a. You can do it! If you study hard and prepare mentally and physically, it's not impossible.
- b. I think it's a bad idea.
- c. Why don't we travel together this summer? It'll be so much fun.
- d. In my opinion, we must take good care of the environment and the Earth.

4- Your friend intends to buy a very expensive car, but he already has a car.

- a. I advise you not to spend your money on things you don't need.
- b. I wish you had listened to your father's advice earlier and not made that mistake.
- c. Why don't we pray at the mosque instead of your home.
- d. That's a great idea!

5- Your father advised you not to go out in the rain, but you went out and then got sick.

- a. I wish I had listened to my father, then I wouldn't have gotten sick.
- b. I suggest going for a walk with your family.
- c. Would you like me to help you with anything?
- d. Can't I persuade you to think about it again? Don't decide so quickly.

6- You need help baking a cake for your father's birthday. Ask your sister.

- a. Could you please help me? It will be a great surprise for our father.
- b. Why don't you go for a walk tomorrow?
- c. Can you tell me what time it is please? It's important.
- d. If I were you, I would sleep for eight hours every night.

7- You bought a new camera and want your friends to join you on a photography trip.

- a. Why don't we go on a trip? Let's see who takes the best pictures!
- b. Why don't we visit our grandma this week?
- c. I wish you had listened to your father's advice earlier and not made that mistake.
- d. I don't believe it's a good idea at all.

8- Your brother thinks he can reach his destination faster if he speeds.

- a. Please be careful. Speeding puts both you and the people around you in danger!
- b. Would you like me to help you with anything?
- c. Why don't we pray at the mosque instead of your home?
- d. In my opinion, we must take good care of the environment and the Earth

What would you say in the following situations:

1 .You are celebrating the Mother's Day in your school broadcast. Show your respect and gratitude towards your mother.

.....

2 .You're asked about the pros. and cons. of chatting on the internet.

.....

3 .Someone who has just started in the company where you work asks you what you think of the boss.

.....

4 .Kuwaiti women have proved to be equal to men in some occupation or better sometimes.

.....

5 .The exams are approaching. Remind your sister of her duties and responsibilities.

.....

6 .You have the desire and intention to study in England

.....

7 -Being a witness in a crime you have seen, you were asked to describe the suspicious.

.....

8 -You are in the composition Exam. You are asked to write a short biography of someone who has had an interesting or unusual life.

.....

9 -Your friend invites you to his birthday party. You are busy , give him reasons of your refusal.

.....

10 -Your cousin decided to join a scholarship in Britain.

.....

11 -You are moving to a new area and saying goodbye to some friends.

.....

12 -An estate agent is showing you around a house which you don't like.

.....

13. Someone asks you about your preparations for the university.

.....

14. I have a surprise for you.

.....

15. Your teacher is explaining something you don't get.

.....

16. You're asked about a teacher you respect most.

.....

17. What do you think of the manager's decision concerning increasing the duration of the working hours.

.....

18. I'm planning to camp in the desert.

.....

Unit 7 – Questions Bank

SET BOOK QUESTIONS

Choose the best answer from a, b, c and d:

1- How can the elderly ensure mental fitness?

- a. They can ensure mental fitness by exercising their minds.
- b. They can run for long distances.
- c. They need to improve their cardiovascular system.
- d. They have to keep their muscles supple.

2- How can we show gratitude and respect to the elderly?

- a. By helping them perform simple tasks and by listening to their advice.
- b. Without old people Kuwait would never become the country we know and love today.
- c. Old people deserve our admiration and compassion
- d. Because it is rare to find old people's homes in the Arab world.

3- Why are geriatric homes rare in the Arab world?

- a. Islam teaches children to honour their parents and show them compassion in older age.
- b. Old people should ensure a long life by staying active both mentally and physically.
- c. Life expectancy has reached an average of 78 years.
- d. Many ailments that use to be fatal can now be easily cured

4- Why is it important to get enough sleep?

- a. It is essential for health and wellbeing.
- b. It hinders the brain retain new information.
- c. It depends on the quality of sleep and age.
- d. Chronic sleep deprivation helps the immune system.

5- Why do you think life expectancy has risen in Kuwait in the recent years?

- a. Many ailments that used to be fatal can now be easily cured thanks to modern medicine.
- b. Kuwaitis are now living longer than before.
- c. Life expectancy has reached an average of 78 years.
- d. Many old people rely on their families and friends for support.

6- In your opinion, how can we keep physically fit?

- a. Vigorous stretching makes muscles supple
- b. Running for a long distance affects negatively the cardiovascular system.
- c. We need to get enough sleep
- d. Sitting down with a book or crossword puzzle exercises our minds.

7- How does enough sleep help the brain? (How does sleep help students do better on tests?)

- a. They can concentrate in the class and it helps retain information.
- b. They might gain weight and become obese.
- c. It alters the immune system including the activity of the body's killer cells
- d. They feel drowsy during the day and lose concentration

Unit 8

1- Why do you think, many people moved from the village to the city?

- a. To find better -paid jobs
- b. Because they can't farm their land.
- c. To buy their houses and make money out of them
- d. Because they wanted to leave their homes vacant.

2- What's meant by "rural depopulation" ?

- a. Buying holiday or weekend homes in the countryside
- b. A socioeconomic problem caused by unemployment in cities.
- c. Moving from the city to the countryside to avoid overcrowding
- d. Emigrating to the city, leaving villages and farms vacant and deserted

3- Why do many wealthy people move from the city to the countryside?

- a. Because they have their own holiday resorts, there.
- b. To find better business opportunities among villagers
- c. To escape from the overcrowding, pollution and tension of city life
- d. Because farming in the countryside became less and less profitable.

4- How could city life be made less stressful for the people who live there?

- a. By bearing all the disturbance caused by horn beeps
- b. By making the countryside an attractive place to live in
- c. By creating more employment opportunities for the youth
- d. By spending time in green spaces and walking or cycling to work

5- What advantages are there to living in a city?

- a. Lack of famous restaurants and shopping centres
- b. Job opportunities, attractions, entertainment and medical care
- c. More compact houses and more expensive urban areas to live in
- d. The overcrowding, pollution and tension everywhere

6- What's the ultimate aim of Silk City?

- a. To construct a new modern city far away from the capital
- b. To establish Kuwait's status as a commercial hub of the world
- c. To remind people of the ancient silk routes that traversed Kuwait
- d. To separate residential areas from financial and commercial districts

7- Why is Silk City considered to be a unique city?

- a. Because it contains several villages aligned.
- b. Because gardens are only ten blocks away from the city.
- c. Because there are many towers as tall as Burj Mubarak AL Kabir.
- d. Because its layout has been completely and meticulously planned from its inception

Unit 9

Choose the best answer:

- 1- Why do most people prefer restoring old buildings than building new ones?**
 - a. Old buildings are part of the country and have historical values.
 - b. They are houses for workshops and arts.
 - c. They can be used for training the young people.
 - d. People can socialize and make groups.
- 2- How did ' Bait Lothan' get its name?**
 - a. It was a place where ships could take refuge from storms.
 - b. It was a place for gathering and chatting.
 - c. People used to make it a place for training.
 - d. People in the past loved this name.
- 3- What are the creative uses of home computers?**
 - a. Designing magazines and producing posters.
 - b. Chatting over the net.
 - c. Taking different photos.
 - d. Dealing with technical problems.
- 4- In what way do young people amuse themselves nowadays?**
 - a. They spend time playing computer games
 - b. They can play Amber.
 - c. They play beads and shells.
 - d. They like learning about lifestyles.
- 5- What details may a biography of a person include?**
 - a. Career, personal details and achievements.
 - b. A number of people he or she knows.
 - c. Talents and desires.
 - d. Address and house description.
- 6- What art lessons could one take in Bait Lothan?**
 - a. Pottery, Photography and Arabic calligraphy.
 - b. Dancing ballet.
 - c. Building blocks.
 - d. Singing traditional songs.
- 7- How does Bait Lothan help in reviving the art in Kuwait?**
 - a. It nurtures arts and exhibits artistic work.
 - b. It is new and superb and shows different arts.
 - c. Lothan means the shelters.
 - d. Children can socialize in it.
- 8- Mrs. Massouma Al-Mubarak has taken many political positions. Mention one.'**
 - a. A minister of Planning.
 - b. A minister of Education.
 - c. A member in Kuwait Airways Company.
 - d. A member in Kuwait for the Advancement of science

Unit 10
Set Book Questions

Choose the best answer:

1- What are the climbers' aims in climbing the seven mountains?

- a. They want to inspire other Arabs to practise such sports.
- b. One of their aims is to try harming themselves.
- c. They like to feel the frostbite.
- d. They take the adventure to just to take selfies on the top.

2- What qualities should a person have to survive on expeditions or mountain climbing?

- a. A person should be overweighed.
- b. A person should be impatient.
- c. A person should lack determination.
- d. A person should be fit and strong.

3- Mention some difficulties a person might face during expeditions?

- a. A person can face extreme heat.
- b. Exhaustion is a problem a person might face.
- c. Endurance of oxygen might face mountain climbers.
- d. A person might get excited.

4- What kind of preparations do people have to make before going on expeditions?

- a. They should have cave diving training.
- b. They should have no equipment.
- c. They should go solo.
- d. They have to check everything very well in advance.

5- What equipment should we have when we go camping/driving across the desert?

- a. a first aid-kit
- b. heavy tents
- c. Fast food and fizzy drinks
- d. a boat and swimming clothes

6- " Record-breaking attempts have disadvantages such as:

- a. A person can enjoy amazing achievements
- b. A person can get famous.
- c. He / She might inspire others.
- d. People can lose contact with the world

7- Risky adventure might have advantages such as:

- a. Extreme danger might face them.
- b. A person can get famous.
- c. A person might get killed / injured / lost.
- d. People can lose contact with the world.

8- What do we need to push life limits?

- a. We usually need things like Ambition.
- b. We need to try frostbite.
- c. We need feeling the extreme weather.
- d. We need to have over self-confidence.

Unit 11 Set Book Questions

1- Space technology innovations have helped people to transform their life on Earth. Explain.

- Space technology has created spin-offs such as GPS systems and better aircrafts.
- Space technology is used on Earth the same way it's used in space.
- Space technology has only advanced the lives of the rich people on Earth.
- Space technology is only used to modernize fashion items such as trainers.

2- How has space technology affected aircraft technology?

- Airplanes are now lighter, less noisy, and faster than before.
- Airplanes nowadays are more difficult to fly than before.
- Airplanes in the past were lighter and now they're heavier.
- Airplanes are now able to fly closer to space than before.

3- Wireless technology has been developed to achieve many benefits. Give examples.

- Wireless technology has helped better communication via the internet and satellites.
- Bluetooth is the only wireless technology people use nowadays.
- Wireless technology has been developed to help spacecrafts communicate.
- The internet has grown due to wireless technology.

4- Why would some people be against space exploration?

- They believe space exploration is a waste of money and time.
- They believe space tourism is more important than space exploration.
- They believe space exploration could harm people on Earth.
- They believe space exploration will not help Earth advance.

5- Why are scientists desperate to know more about space?

- Due to their knowledge that their findings could help Earth.
- Because they're only curious.
- Because they have enough money to do so.
- Because it's their hobby and they enjoy exploring things.

6- What is the importance of the International Space Station (ISS)?

- It's the perfect place to do experiments in the right environment.
- It's where astronauts meet during their expeditions.
- It's a satellite that scientists created to communicate.
- The International Space Station was designed to send drones to planets.

7- Why are people interested in space tourism?

- Space tourism is a great way to feed regular peoples' curiosity.
- Space tourism is what astronauts do when they are on holiday.
- Space tourism is when people decide to visit the International Space Station.
- Space tourism is a way to explore space without spending much money.

8- Islamic civilization has played a major role in astronomical science. Explain.

- Muslims have always had an active part in space exploration through essays and scientific discoveries.
- Some scientists have used some essays by Muslim scientists.
- Muslim countries always contact astronauts on the International Space Station.
- The Scientific Center of Kuwait is a major contributor to space exploration

READING COMPREHENSION

William Henry Gates (Bill) was born on October 28, 1955. Bill was the second of three children. Bill became bored in public school, so his family sent him to Lakeside School, a private school that was developed in 1919 by Frank G. Moran, where he excelled in Math and Science. He also studied English, Arts and History. He also participated in one week of Outdoor Education before graduation. Gates' two eldest children, 21-year-old Jennifer and 18-year-old Rory, have both graduated from Lakeside and 16-year-old Phoebe is currently enrolled there.

Gates became interested in computer programming when he was 13 and wrote a tic-tac-toe programme using BASIC; one of the first computer languages. At Lakeside, Bill met Paul Allen, who shared his interest in computers. They were allowed in the computer lab. At age 17, Gates and Allen were paid \$20,000 for a programme called Traf-O-Data that was used to count traffic.

In early 1973, Bill Gates was accepted by Harvard University. Meanwhile, Paul Allen dropped out of Washington College to work on computers at Honeywell Corporation and convinced Gates to drop out of Harvard and join him in starting a new software company in New Mexico. They called it Microsoft, then they moved their company to Washington. In 1980, IBM, one of the largest technology companies, asked Microsoft to write software to run their new personal computer. Microsoft kept the licensing rights for the operating system (MS-DOS) so that they earned money for every computer sold. Microsoft grew quickly from 25 employees in 1978 to over 90,000 today. Over the years, Microsoft developed many new technologies and some of the world's most popular software and products such as Word and PowerPoint. Bill built Microsoft into one of the largest companies in the world.

In 2012, his \$61 billion dollars in assets made him the world's second richest man. In 2006, Gates announced that he would cut back his involvement at Microsoft to spend more time on charity. The Bill Gates Foundation supports many causes including the quest to eradicate Polio, fighting AIDS, and malaria; providing vaccinations for children; and their basic needs.

From a, b, c, and d choose the correct answer:

1- The best title for the passage would be.....

- a. The Story of a Successful Man
- b. The Bill Gates Foundation
- c. How to Make Money in a Short Time
- d. The History of Computer Programming

2- What does the underlined word "convince" in paragraph three (3) mean?

- a- cause someone to believe
- b- cut away
- c- do without
- d- grow or become better

3- What does the underlined word "his" in paragraph two (2) refer to?

- a- Bill Gates
- b- Paul Allen
- c- Rory
- d- Phoebe

4- According to the text, *BASIC* is a...

- a. Computer language
- b. Computer lab
- c. A programme used to count traffic
- d. One of the largest technology companies

5- According to the passage, one of the following statements is TRUE:

- a. Neither Bill nor Paul completed his university studies
- b. Only Bill completed his university studies
- c. Both Paul and Bill completed their university studies
- d. Jennifer, Bill Gates' daughter is enrolled in lakeside

6- What school subjects appealed most to Bill Gates?

- a. Math and Science
- b. Math and English
- c. Arts and Science
- d. English and science

7- Why did Gates' family send him to Lakeside School?

- a. Because he became bored in the public school.
- b. Because he was their second child
- c. Because he was good at computer
- d. Because it was run by Frank G. Moran

8- What did Bill and Paul do when they dropped out of university?

- a. They started their own business
- b. They worked for Honeywell Corporation
- c. They continued their study in another university
- d. They wrote a tic-tac-toe programme

9- Why did Bill decide to cut back his involvement at Microsoft?

- a. He wanted to spend more time on charity
- b. Because he was bored
- c. Because he had a fortune of about \$60 billion
- d. Because he wanted to start a new software company

READING COMPREHENSION 2

For many people who live in cities, parks are an important part of the landscape. They provide a place for people to relax and play sports. What people often overlook is that parks also provide considerable environmental benefits.

One benefit of parks is that plants absorb carbon dioxide and give oxygen, which humans need to breathe. According to one study, an acre of trees can absorb the same amount of carbon dioxide that a typical car emits in 11,000 miles of driving. Parks also make cities cooler. Scientists have long noted what is called the Urban Heat Island Effect: building materials such as metal, concrete, and asphalt absorb much more of the sun's heat and release it much more quickly than organic surfaces like trees and grass. Parks and other green spaces help to minimise the Urban Heat Island Effect.

Unfortunately, many cities cannot easily create more parks because most land is already being used for buildings, roads, parking lots, and other essential parts of the urban environment. However, cities could benefit from many of the positive effects of parks by encouraging citizens to create another type of green space: rooftop gardens. While most people would not think of starting a garden on their roof, human beings have been planting gardens on rooftops for thousands of years. Some rooftop gardens are very **complex** and require special engineering, but others are simple container gardens that anyone can create with the investment of a few hundred dollars and a few hours of work.

Rooftop gardens provide many of the same benefits as other urban park and garden spaces, but without taking up the much-needed land. Like parks, rooftop gardens help to replace carbon dioxide in the air with nourishing oxygen. They also help to lessen the Urban Heat Island Effect, which can save money. In summer, rooftop gardens prevent buildings from absorbing heat from the sun, which can significantly reduce cooling bills. Rooftop vegetables and herb gardens can also provide fresh food for people, save their money and make **their** diets healthier. Rooftop gardens are not only something everyone can enjoy, they are also a smart environmental investment.

From a, b, c, and d choose the correct answer:

1- The best title for the passage would be.....

- a. The Importance of Parks
- b. Rooftop Gardens
- c. Building Materials
- d. The Urban Heat Effect

2- What does the underlined word "complex" in paragraph three (3) mean?

- a. complicated
- b. easy
- c. expensive
- d. submerged

3- What does the underlined word "their" in paragraph four (4) refer to?

- a. people
- b. vegetables
- c. gardens
- d. bills

4- According to the text, Parks and green spaces help...

- a. reduce The Urban Heat Island Effect
- b. increase The Urban Heat Island Effect
- c. produce The Urban Heat Island Effect
- d. eliminate The Urban Heat Island Effect

5- According to the passage, one of the following statements is FALSE:

- a. Organic surfaces release the sun's heat more quickly than building materials.
- b. Rooftop gardens are a smart environmental investment.
- c. Some rooftop gardens require special engineering.
- d. Citizens are encouraged to create another type of green space

6- Why do people feel that cities are usually warmer than surrounding rural areas?

- a. Because of the materials used in buildings
- b. Because plants absorb carbon dioxide
- c. Because of the parks and green spaces available in cities
- d. Because rooftop gardens prevent buildings from absorbing heat

7- What prevents cities from creating more parks?

- a. There is not enough space for parks
- b. People are not willing to create parks
- c. There is not enough money to create parks
- d. They replace carbon dioxide in the air with nourishing oxygen

8- What is the importance of parks and green spaces according to the text?

- a. They have environmental as well as social benefits
- b. They provide food for animals
- c. They have only social benefits
- d. They maximise the Urban Heat Island Effect.

9- Why do some rooftop gardens require special equipment?

- a. Because they are very complex
- b. Because they are simple container gardens
- c. Because they provide fresh food for people
- d. Because they reduce cooling bills

Read the following passage carefully , then answer the questions that follow:

Everyone has a favourite attraction at an amusement park, and I am no different. However, unlike most people who seem to prefer rollercoasters, my favourite ride is a little more gentle. Every time I go to Coney Island, Navy Pier, or the Santa Monica Pier, I absolutely have to ride the Ferris wheel. The Ferris wheel is simple and yet also quite complex. That is, riding it is easy, but how it works is complicated. A series of carts are attached to a wheel, which is attached to a rim. That rim rotates vertically around an axis, and gravity keeps the carts upright. As simple as the ride seems, only advanced engineers can make safe and fun Ferris wheels.

While the Ferris wheel is not as thrilling as a rollercoaster, it is still very exciting. The fact of being high in the air makes it so much more entertaining than a lot of rides. Nevertheless, I have to admit, I don't seek Ferris wheels out because of their excitement. Rather, I find them very relaxing. At the top of the Ferris wheel, you get beautiful sights of the park. You also get a sense of calm that you don't get in the hustle and bustle of the park below. Additionally, Ferris wheels are also **gorgeous** to look at when they are lit up at night. In fact, the original Ferris wheel was designed as much to be seen as to be ridden.

The first Ferris wheel was made by George Washington Gale Ferris. He designed it for the Chicago World's Fair in 1893. It was the tallest attraction there, standing 264 feet high. However, visitors to the fair were impressed by the size of the ride as well as the mechanics of **it**. Further, as one visitor put it, the wheel was amazing because it seemed to be missing support. That is, it did not look like it could stand on its own. And yet it did and even rotated! Ferris wheel technology has only improved since then. Most of today's Ferris wheels are much larger than that first one. The largest in the world is the "Singapore Flyer," which stands slightly taller than twice what Ferris's did! Today, the Ferris wheel is the most common amusement park ride. But that does not mean you should take them for granted. Instead, be thankful for Ferris' invention. The next time you're at an amusement park, don't just look up at the impressive wheel in the sky on your way to a newer attraction. Take it for a spin!

From a, b, c and d, choose the correct answer:

1- The best title for the passage could be :

- a. Chicago World's Fair
- b. Ferris Wheel, a Relaxing Ride
- c. The Thrill of a Roller Coaster
- d. Santa Monica Pier

2- The underlined word "gorgeous" in paragraph 2 is the antonym of :

- a. amusing
- b. complicated
- c. awful
- d. horizontal

3- The underlined word "it" in paragraph 3 refer to :

- a- the fair
- b- the size
- c- the mechanics
- d- the ride

4- The purpose of the writer is to :

- a. explain the history of Ferris wheels and why he likes them
- b. persuade the readers to ride the thrilling rollercoaster
- c. inform the readers about Chicago World Fair exhibits
- d. entertain the reader with a story about Singapore Flyer

5- Which of the following words best describes the writer's feelings when he rides Ferris Wheels ?

- a. thrilled
- b. excited
- c. relaxed
- d. terrified

6- According to the passage, which of the following statements is TRUE about the Ferris wheel?

- a. It needed a support to work well
- b. It had difficulty rotating
- c. It stood 264 feet high
- d. It couldn't stand on its own

7- Why does the writer describe The Ferris Wheel as "quite complex"?

- a. Because engineers always fail to make it.
- b. Because it is difficult to attach the carts to the wheel.
- c. Because it is not easy to ride.
- d. Because how it works is complicated.

8- What does the writer enjoy doing at the top of The Ferris Wheel?

- a. Getting beautiful sights of the park
- b. Seeing the hustle and bustle of the park below
- c. Lighting up the wheels at night
- d. Looking at the series of carts

9- How does the Singapore Flyer differ from the first Ferris Wheel?

- a. Ferris Wheel is less commonly ridden by visitors.
- b. Ferris Wheel remained unimproved for a century.
- c. The "Singapore Flyer" is taller and larger.
- d. The "Singapore Flyer" is older and gentler.

Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions :

The most precious fluid on earth is not oil, but water. There are few challenges as important as conserving the world's usable water and supplying clean drinking water and water for irrigation to those who need it. Yet this work is not getting done. Humans are consuming the earth's store of usable water at a rate that will soon threaten our food supply. Poor water management already kills millions of people a year and condemns hundreds of millions to hunger.

Providing poor areas with drinking water and sanitation, for example, is easy to do and a cost-effective way to prevent deaths and disease. There is now an opportunity for progress. More than 100 water ministers from around the world, along with thousands of water experts from villagers to scientists, have gathered in the Netherlands. The conference will be useful if **it** can persuade governments and international banks to pay more attention to conservation and fair distribution of water.

In 1980, the U.N. set a goal of safe drinking water for all by 1990. Because of international concern, about two billion new people received clean drinking water over the subsequent 14 years. A new commitment is urgently needed to spread these health gains, help poor farmers and conserve the world's precious supply of usable water.

Most of us have plenty of water for our daily needs, maybe even an **excess** as is the case in the Netherlands at the moment with heavy rainfalls. Regardless of our seeming abundance of this resource, it is still important to use water carefully. You can save water in your daily life and be an example for others of good water stewardship by washing dishes by hand and not allowing the water to run while rinsing. In addition, try to install an instant water heater near your kitchen sink so you don't have to run the water while it heats up. This also reduces energy costs. Furthermore, by insulating your water pipes, you'll get hot water faster plus you avoid wasting water while it heats up. Finally, when buying new appliances such as a washing machine, consider those that offer cycle and load size adjustments. They're more water and energy efficient.

From a, b, c and d, choose the correct answer:

1- Paragraph "4" is mainly about:

- a. New brands of washing machines
- b. New sources of energy
- c. Different ways to preserve water
- d. Ways to conserve water and energy

2- The word "it" in paragraph 2 refers to:

- a. Progress
- b. Conference
- c. Netherlands
- d. World

3- The underlined word "excess" in paragraph 4 is the antonym of:

- a. Settlement
- b. Improvement
- c. Shortage
- d. Tension

4- One of the following categories, probably, did Not attend Netherlands water conference:

- a. Historians
- b. Ministers
- c. Villagers
- d. Scientists

5- The purpose of the writer is to:

- a. persuade people to conserve water and use it wisely
- b. inform the readers about familiar irrigation systems
- c. entertain the readers with ancient stories about water
- d. explain how to distribute water among poor nations

6- According to paragraph 2, how can deaths and diseases be prevented in poor areas ?

- a. By doing research about water Management Skills
- b. By consuming up the present earth's present of store of water
- c. By holding more conferences on the issue of water
- d. By supplying them with potable water and sanitation

7- According to paragraph 3, what did the United Nations aim to do by 1990?

- a. To increase the amount of water in 14 years
- b. To provide all the world with safe drinking water
- c. To help poor farmers around the world
- d. To find more resources of irrigation water

8- Which of the following is mentioned in the passage as an important source of water in Netherlands?

- a. Lakes
- b. Rains
- c. Seas
- d. Rivers

9- Why is it important to buy washing machines that offer cycle and load size adjustments?

- a. Because they are less costly
- b. Because they are efficient
- c. Because they are equipped with water heaters
- d. Because they have insulated pipes

Read the following passage, then answer the questions below:

Pollution has been defined as the addition of any substance or form of energy to the environment at a harmful rate. In simpler terms, pollution means the poisoning of the environment by man. Pollution has accompanied mankind ever since groups of people settled down in one place for a long time. It was not a serious problem during primitive times when there was **ample** space available for each individual or group.

As the human population boomed, pollution became a major problem and has remained as such ever since. The rapid advancement of technology has brought along with it many undesirable results, one of which is the pollution of our environment. Humanity today is threatened by the dangers of air, water, land and noise pollution. Man has reached the moon and invented supersonic crafts that can travel faster than the speed of sound. However, these inventions emit pollutants which contribute to the reduction of the ozone layer which absorbs the harmful rays of the sun and prevents them from reaching the Earth; this reduction of the ozone layer has drastic effects on all living things. It will lead to a rise in the number of people suffering from skin cancer and other diseases.

Water pollution has become widespread too. Toxic waste has found its way into our lakes, streams, rivers and oceans. This waste is released by factories. The release of oil by tankers during the recent Gulf War has caused massive damage to marine life. Thousands of sea animals have died or were poisoned by the pollutants in **their** natural habitat. As such, it is dangerous for humans to consume seafood caught in polluted waters.

We are often faced with noises from construction sites, jet planes and traffic jam. We may be unaware of it but noise pollution causes a loss of hearing, mental disturbances and poor performance at work. To control environmental pollution, many actions should be taken such as setting strict rules and regulations. This calls for united decision-making among world leaders and a public awareness of the dangers of pollution.

From a, b, c and d choose the best answer:

1- The best title for this passage would be:

- a. Pollution as an Environmental Problem
- b. Water and Land Pollution
- c. Disadvantages of Pollution Growth
- d. Inventions by Humans

2- The main idea of the paragraph (3) can be:

- a. Water pollution is a dangerous problem.
- b. The natural habitat of animals is damaged.
- c. Seafood is polluted and shouldn't be consumed.
- d. Marine life was polluted during Gulf War.

3- The underlined word "their" in the paragraph (3) refers to:

- a. sea animals
- b. pollutants
- c. tankers
- d. factories

4- The underlined word "drastic" in the paragraph (2) is closest in meaning to:

- a. harsh
- b. regular
- c. faint
- d. petty

5- The antonym of the underlined word "ample" the paragraph (1) is:

- a. little
- b. great
- c. rich
- d. dark

6- The reduction of ozone layer could be caused by:

- a. air pollution
- b. land pollution
- c. noise pollution
- d. water pollution

7- The statement that best defines the term (pollution) is:

- a. Pollution means adding substances to the environment at a harmful rate.
- b. Pollution means diseases which accompanied mankind since primitive times.
- c. Pollution means taking some parts of the essential environmental elements.
- d. Pollution means replacing the useful substances with useless ones.

8- According to the passage, one of the following statements is NOT TRUE:

- a. Pollution was a serious problem since people were groups settled in one place.
- b. Toxic waste released from factories has found in lakes and rivers.
- c. Humanity is threatened because of the dangers of pollution.
- d. Inventions contribute in making the rate of pollution higher and faster.

9- The purpose of the writer from writing this passage is to:

- a. highlight the seriousness of pollution.
- b. explain the causes of pollution.
- c. Show how marine life was damaged.
- d. give information about human advancement in technology

Reading Comprehension

Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions below:

Doctors say that there are several kinds of headaches. Each kind begins in a different place and needs different treatment. Some of these headaches start with a change in vision or sight. The person sees wavy lines, black dots, or white spots in front of the eyes. This is a warning that a headache is coming. The headache occurs on only one side of the head. The vision is blurred and the person may vomit from the pain. These headaches are called the migraine headaches. They are more frequent in women than men. Sleep is the best cure for **them**.

Cluster headaches, which also start in the arteries, are called cluster headaches because they come in clusters or groups. A cluster headache lasts only for two hours and then goes away. At the beginning of the cluster headache, the eyes become red and watery. There is a steady pain in the head. Men have more cluster headaches than women do. The muscle headache, which starts in the muscles in the neck or forehead, is caused by tension. When the person becomes nervous about something, or has problems at work, or at school, or at home, the neck and head muscles become tense and the headache starts. A muscle headache usually starts in the morning and gets worse as the hours pass. There is a steady pain, pressure and a bursting feeling. Usually, aspirin doesn't help a muscle very much.

How do doctors treat headaches? If a person has frequent headaches, the doctor first has to decide what kind they are. Medicine can help, but there are other ways to treat them. The doctor asks the patient to analyze his or her daily living patterns. A change in diet or an increase in exercise might stop the headaches. If the patient realizes that difficulties at home, or at work, or at school are causing the tension, it might be possible to make changes and decrease these problems.

Psychological problems and even medicine for another physical problem can cause headache. The doctor has to discuss and **analyse** all these patterns of the patient's life. A headache can be also a signal of a more serious problem. So, patients should realize that there is no magic cure for headaches, but doctors can control most of them.

From a, b, c and d, choose the correct answer:

1- The best title for this passage would be:

- a. Headaches: Types and Treatments
- b. Research about Headaches
- c. Experimented Cures and Treatments
- d. Dangerous and Fatal Headaches

2- The underlined word "them" in the paragraph (1) refers to:

- a- migraine headaches
- b- women
- c- men
- d- white spots

3- The underlined word "analyse" in the paragraph (5) is closest in meaning to:

- a- diagnose
- b- fight
- c- shake
- d- complete

4- The antonym of the underlined word "tense" in paragraph (3) is:

- a- relaxed b- visible c- legible d- incredible

5- The main idea of the paragraph (4) can be:

- The ways doctors follow to treat headaches.
- Doing exercises might stop the headaches.
- Some difficulties are causing headache.
- The daily living patterns of patients with headaches.

6- Patients should realize that there is no magic cure for headaches because:

- headaches can be a signal of more serious problems.
- doctors can check living patterns and control most of them.
- each kind begins in a different place and needs different treatment.
- they are more likely frequent in women than men.

7- According to the passage, one of the following statements is NOT TRUE:

- Muscle headache can start at any time and get worse in morning.
- Sometimes physical problems stand behind causing headache.
- Migraine headache occurs only on one side of the head.
- Sleep can help relieving some kinds of headaches.

8- According to the passage, all the following statements are FALSE EXCEPT:

- Migraine headaches are more common among women.
- Migraine headaches affect the eyesight first.
- Men suffer from migraine headaches more than women.
- Suitable drug is enough to treat migraine headaches.

9- The writer's purpose of writing this passage is to:

- spread awareness concerning headaches, their causes and cures.
- explain the importance of taking medicine
- change patients' habits when dealing with their illnesses.
- encourage people to read more about mental and physical health

Read the following passage and answer the questions that follow:

From far out in space, the Earth looks like a blue ball. Since water covers three-fourths of the Earth's surface, blue is the colour we see most. The continents look brown, like small islands floating in the huge, blue sea. White clouds wrap around the Earth like a light blanket. The Earth is shaped like a sphere, or a ball. It is 25,000 miles around! It would take more than a year to walk around the whole planet. A spaceship can fly around the widest part of the sphere in only 90 minutes.

The Sun is the closest star to Earth. A star is a hot ball of burning gas. The Sun looks very big because it is so close. But the Sun is just a medium-sized star. Billions of far-away stars are much bigger than our Sun. The burning gases from the Sun are so hot that they warm the Earth from 93 million miles away! Even though the Sun is always glowing, the night here on Earth is dark. That's because the Earth **rotates** every 24 hours. During the day, the Earth faces the Sun. Then we see light. During the night, the Earth turns away from the Sun. Then it faces the darkness of space.

Although spaceships have travelled to the Moon, people cannot visit the Moon without special suits. The Moon has no air or water so plants and animals can't live there. Astronauts first landed on the Moon in 1969. **They** brought back Moon rocks, which scientists are still studying. There are holes all over the Moon's surface. Scientists believe that huge pieces of rocks crashed into the Moon millions of years ago and formed the holes.

The Sun warms our planet, and with the Moon, creates the tides in seas and oceans. The Moon orbits the Earth and in turn, the Earth orbits the Sun. The Sun, the Earth and the Moon appear to be the same size in the sky. When the Moon is directly in between the Earth and the Sun, it blocks the sun or a part of it. This is called "solar eclipse."

From a, b and c choose the correct answer:

1- The best title for the passage is:

- a. Without the Sun
- b. Plants and Animals
- c. The Earth, The Moon and The Sun
- d. Living on the Moon.

2- The underlined word 'rotates' in the 2nd paragraph is closest in meaning to:

- a. goes away
- b. turns around
- c. arrives at
- d. travels to

3- The underlined word 'They' in the 3rd paragraph refers to:

- a- animals
- b- plants
- c- Astronauts
- d- spaceships

4- Why did the astronauts bring rocks back from the Moon?

- a. Because they wanted to learn more about the Moon.
- b. Because they wanted to remember how the Moon looked.
- c. Because there were a lot of holes there.
- d. Because they wanted to create the tides in seas and oceans.

5- Earth looks like a blue ball because:

- a. it's so close to the Moon.
- b. it's 25,000 miles around.
- c. water covers most of its surface.
- d. it blocks the sun.

6- How long does it take to walk around the Earth?

- a. more than a year
- b. less than a year
- c. only one year
- d. about a year

7- According to the passage, which of the following statements is NOT TRUE?

- a. A star is a hot ball of burning gas.
- b. The Sun is the biggest star ever.
- c. Plants and animals can't live on the Moon.
- d. The Sun helps the Earth much.

8- Why do the Earth and the Moon appear to be the same size in the sky?

- a. Because they have the same size.
- b. Because they are close to each other.
- c. Because they are on different distances.
- d. Because telescopes display things of the same size.

9- People cannot visit the Moon without special suits because:

- a. It is very hot on the moon.
- b. The Moon has no air
- c. Plants and animals can't live on the Moon.
- d. It is very dark and scary on the moon

Read the following passage and answer the questions that follow:

Although not the longest river in America, the Rio Grande is one of the most important. But, unlike other significant rivers, it is not used for shipping. In fact, oceangoing ships cannot navigate its water. No, what makes the Rio Grande so important is its location. Since, eighteen hundred forty six it has been the official border of Texas and Mexico.

The Rio Grande is either the fourth or fifth longest river system in North America. It all depends on how it is measured. Because the river twists so much, it occasionally changes course. And these course shifts can cause it to be longer or shorter. At its last official measure, the Rio Grande recorded one thousand eight hundred and ninety six miles. The river starts in Colorado and extends downward to the Gulf of Mexico. Downward is the best way of describing it too. Not only does the river extend south, but it also starts in the mountains and gets lower and lower as it extends to the Gulf. Its name is Spanish for the “Big River,” but the Rio Grande is actually known as Rio Bravo in Mexico. “Bravo” translates as “**furious**,” so the name makes sense. Because of its twists and turns, it certainly does seem to be angrier than most rivers!

The Rio Grande today is mostly used as a source of drinking water. Sadly, much of the water has been drained from the river. Parts of the river are almost dry! This is because people use more water from the river than the river can get back from rain and other sources. Experts are working to correct this, though, with hopes of restoring the river to **its** past strength. Today, the river is important as a source of water for people of Texas and Mexico. More important, it is a symbol of cooperation between two nations. Though borders like the Rio Grande separate nations, they are also shared spaces. The Rio Grande is therefore a symbol of friendship and peace between two peoples. Many charities are organized every year in the two countries to raise people awareness about the river.

From a, b, and c choose the correct answer:

1- The best title for this passage is:

- a. The Gulf of Mexico
- b. The Rio Grande
- c. The longest River
- d. Two Nations

2- What does the underlined word “furious,” in the 2nd paragraph mean?

- a. wide
- b. angry
- c. important
- d. official

3- The underlined word “its” in the 3rd paragraph refers to:

- a. rain
- b. water
- c. the river
- d. source

4- How long has Rio Grande been an official border between Texas and Mexico?

- a- since 1846
- b- since 1864.
- c- since 1684
- d- since 1648

5- Where does the river start and extend to?

- a. It starts in Texas and extends to Mexico.
- b. It starts in Colorado and extends to the Gulf of Mexico
- c. It starts in North America and extends to South America.
- d. It starts in Texas and extends to North America

6- At its last official measure, the Rio Grande recorded:

- a. 1896 miles
- b. 189.6 miles
- c. 18.96 miles
- d. 1.896 miles

7- According to the passage, which of the following statements is NOT TRUE?

- a. The river is used for shipping.
- b. Oceangoing ships cannot navigate its water.
- c. It has been the official border of Texas and Mexico.
- d. Water of the river is used for drinking.

8- What can a reader get from such a reading passage?

- a. an opportunity to sail in the river.
- b. a comparison between different rivers in North America.
- c. inform the reader about The Rio Grande and its importance.
- d. some funny stories about Rio Grande.

9- Why are many charities organized every year in Mexico and Texas?

- a. to raise people awareness about the river.
- b. to raise money for needy people.
- c. to host famous people from the two countries.
- d. to emphasize the importance of sea water

Read the following passage and answer the questions:

Clarence Lundberg thought he would never stop smoking. After all, wouldn't quitting smoking after 45 years be impossible? Clarence started smoking when he was only 12 years old and got used to waking up in the morning and starting his day with a cup of coffee and a cigarette.

So why did Clarence decide to take the big step toward quitting tobacco? "It all started in 2019, when I went to the doctor for a regular check-up. I was lucky to be asked if I wanted to take part in a lung test program, and this is when I was diagnosed with a chronic disease," he said. "I was concerned when the research doctor told me I could continue to keep smoking, but I would need an oxygen tank next to the bed in a year or two. That's **something** my wife, would definitely not find amusing." Clarence is a success story. Through the Smoking Cessation Program, which encourages people to quit the bad habit, he has now been **smoke-free** for over a year and a half. "When the doctor told me that I was facing a future with an oxygen tank, I tried to quit smoking straight away. And I did quit, but I realized I needed more support and help when I failed and went back to smoking again. I took steps to quit with the help of the Smoking Cessation Program and used the nicotine patches and the coaching programs. I liked the patches in particular, as they took away my craving for a morning cigarette."

The future looks brighter and clearer for Clarence, who experienced a multitude of benefits once he stopped smoking. He used to wake up in the morning with a persistent cough, sometimes coughing for over five minutes straight. "Before I quit smoking, I wouldn't have believed how much healthier I could feel. My circulation got much better - my hands and feet have colour and are warm instead of white and cold. I don't have an oxygen tank next to the bed and my morning cough is gone. I have much better energy in the morning, and I can easily swim 2,000 metres and dive close to 20 metres under water."

From a, b, c and d, choose the correct answer to the following questions:

1- The text is mainly about a man who

- a. was determined enough to voluntarily quit smoking.
- b. was unable to quit a 45-year smoking experience.
- c. willingly gave up smoking without a doctor's support.
- d. has never quit smoking as he is a smoking addict.

2- The underlined word "something" in paragraph two refers to:

- a. having an oxygen tank next to the bed
- b. going for a regular check-up
- c. taking part in a lung test program
- d. taking the big step and quitting tobacco

3- The synonym of the underlined word "smoke-free" in paragraph three is:

- a- non-smoker
- b- heavy smoker
- c- smokey flavour
- d- passive smoker

4- All the sentences below are not true except:

- a. Clarence has never regretted his decision to stop smoking.
- b. Clarence discovered his chronic disease before getting married.
- c. Clarence's doctor asked him to stop smoking immediately.
- d. Clarence asked the doctor if he could try the lung testing program.

5- After quitting cigarettes,

- a. Clarence was much healthier.
- b. Clarence's body parts looked unhealthy
- c. Clarence was diagnosed with a chronic disease.
- d. Clarence woke up with a persistent cough.

6- How long has it been since Clarence quit smoking?

- a. A year and a half
- b. 12 years
- c. 45 years
- d. 20 days

7- What did Clarence do to find support in his journey to quit smoking?

- a. He followed the Smoking Cessation Program.
- b. He called his doctor for support.
- c. His wife helped him with every step.
- d. He only depended on nicotine patches.

8- Why did Clarence prefer the nicotine patches?

- a. They took away his morning cigarette craving.
- b. They helped him get rid of his chronic disease.
- c. They gave his hands and feet colour and warmth.
- d. They allowed him to swim 2,000 metres.

9- When did Clarence begin to smoke?

- a. When he was 12 years old.
- b. After he got married.
- c. After he discovering he had a chronic disease.
- d. When he placed an oxygen tank next to his bed.

Read the following passage and answer the questions:

How many things can you see in the night sky? On a clear night you might see the Moon, some planets and thousands of sparkling stars. You can see even more with a telescope. You might see stars where before you only saw dark space. With bigger and better telescopes, you can see more and more objects in the sky. And you can see those objects in more and more detail.

But scientists believe that there are some things in the sky that we will never see even with the biggest telescope in the world. That is because they are invisible and **mysterious**. They are dead stars which are called black holes. You might find it hard to imagine that stars die. After all, our Sun is a star. Year after year we see it up in the sky, burning brightly, giving us heat and light. The Sun certainly doesn't seem to be getting old or weak. But stars do burn out and die after billions of years.

As a star's gases burn, they give off light and heat. But when the gas runs out, the star stops burning and begins to die. As the star cools, the outer layers of the star pull in toward the center. The star squashes into a smaller and smaller ball. If the star is very small, **it** ends up as a cold, dark ball called a black dwarf. If the star is very big, it becomes lesser and lesser until it's packed together tighter than anything else in the universe.

Imagine if the Earth were crushed until it was the size of a tiny marble. That's how tightly this dead star, a black hole, is packed. What pulls the star in toward its center with such power? It's the same force that pulls you down when you jump – the force called gravity. A black hole is so tightly packed that its gravity sucks in everything, even light. The light from a black hole can never come back to your eyes. That's why you see nothing but blackness. So the next time you stare up at the night sky, remember: There's more in the sky than meets the eye!

From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer in the following:

1- The best title for the passage is

- a. The Black Holes
- b. The Burning Sun
- c. The Force of Gravity
- d. Modern Telescopes

2- The underlined word "it" in paragraph three refers to:

- a. star
- b. dwarf
- c. center
- d. ball

3- The synonym of the underlined word "mysterious" in paragraph two is:

- a. strange
- b. huge
- c. ordinary
- d. colorful

4- The black hole doesn't reflect light because:

- a. The gravity of the black hole pulls the light inside it.
- b. The star is giving off heat and light when its gases burn.
- c. The layers of a star are pulled outwards when it cools.
- d. Most black holes are very far from the Earth.

5- According to paragraph two, what are black holes?

- a. They are invisible dead stars.
- b. They are big stars in size.
- c. They are stars which give us heat and light.
- d. They are tiny stars which we can see with a telescope.

6- How many things can you see in the night sky?

- a. The moon, some planets and thousands of stars
- b. The moon, some planets, stars and black holes
- c. The sun, the moon, some planets, stars and black holes
- d. The sun, the moon, some planets and thousands of stars

7- Which of the following statements is NOT TRUE?

- a. Black holes can be seen easily without using telescopes.
- b. Black holes are invisible unlike other bright objects in the sky.
- c. Black holes are dead stars that are pulled in towards the center.
- d. Black holes become tighter than anything else in the universe.

8- The author's main purpose in writing this passage is to:

- a. make people aware of the unknown objects in the sky.
- b. show how the sun gives heat and light.
- c. show the importance of using modern telescopes.
- d. make scientists look for other ways to see stars in the sky.

9- What is a black dwarf?

- a. It's what a small dead star is called after it dies.
- b. It's what a very large dead star is called after it dies.
- c. It's what a dead star is called before it turns into a black hole.
- d. It's a planet that is found around dead stars

Summary-making

Read the following text carefully.

In four sentences of your own, summarize and paraphrase the text in answer to this question:

How can we reduce the effects of disturbing noise around us?

Previously, medical science was mostly concerned with noise levels powerful enough to cause hearing damage. But in the 21st century, where everyday noise is a rule rather than an exception, it is thought that the effects leave us in a state of almost constant agitation. Experts have proposed some ways in which we can counteract this problem.

Firstly, you should try to start the day with some silence. This means you should get up a little earlier because it could be the most important bit of relaxation you get all day. For a few minutes, sit completely still with a straight back and empty your mind.

Apart from hearing, we have senses of touch, smell, taste and sight – so use them! Here’s an idea... switch off all of the noise in your house. Turn off the TV and computer, throw away your mobile phone. Take some time to appreciate your environment by breaking up your day with quiet periods, at least once every couple of hours. Try to seek out somewhere quiet to get away from noisy situations and make the most of the chances for peace that you have.

Finding your own moments of peace and quiet is becoming an increasingly important part of maintaining all-round health. So take a moment to listen to nothing; your body will thank you for it.

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Unit 7 Translation

Translate the following into good English

أحمد: من النادر ان تجد بيوت المسنين في الكويت.
فهد: هذا لأن تعاليمنا الإسلامية تحضنا على أن نعامل كبار السن بشفقة واحترام.

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Translate the following into good English:

جاسم :
انا افضل ان يكون موقعاً هادئاً بجوار حديقة فاتنة وبجوار الطريق مباشرة.
الموظف: لدى عرض جيد لك

Jassim..... :
Employee..... :

جاسم :
مدينة الحرير ستمثل حلا مبدعا لمشاكل عديدة تواجه الكويت.
الموظف: نعم فالمشروع يحتوى على الكثير من المناطق السكنية والمالية والتجارية.

Jassim..... :
Hamad:

Summary Making

In a paragraph of FOUR sentences ONLY, summarise and paraphrase the passage above in answer to the following question:

Why do some people love reading?

Reading is a very special hobby. Whether we came to love reading at five or fifty, the experience will be significant and treasure your life. Reading allows you to experience multiple realities. Some people enjoy being in these imaginary realities. Others may make use of this experience to take right decisions. During your life, you will experience numerous transitions. Changing schools, jobs or cities may require you to replace old relationships with new ones, and sometimes successful adjustment are harder or take longer than expected. Reading your favourite books may provide a stable source of companionship during these hard times. If you are a book lover, you've certainly experienced reading as a rejuvenating activity that renew your energy and elevates your mood.

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Translate the following into English:

مها : معصومة المبارك هي اول امرأة كويتية تشغل منصب وزيرة و قد وُلدت و نشأت في الكويت.

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حصه: نعم و كانت بدايتها عندما تخرجت في جامعة الكويت سنة 1971 من قسم العلوم السياسية.
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In four sentences of your own, summarize and paraphrase the following passage in answer to the following question:

What are the dangers of playing video games on children?

In fact, children would sometimes skip meals and family outings just to spend time in front of the computers playing these games. The dangers of such games are many. For one, when children spend hours in front of the computer screens, nothing else matters. They lose interest in their studies. What becomes a priority, is their game. They become addicted to the games and will become agitated if they do not get their daily 'fix'. Moreover, when children spend so much time alone in their little virtual world, they have no interest in socializing with other children. This will lead to antisocial behavior. These games are expensive too. An original copy of the Counter Strike game children these days are so fond of, can easily cost a hundred dollars at least. Nevertheless, they are willing to spend their entire allowance on just one game.

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In four sentences of your own, summarize and paraphrase the following passage in an answer to the following question:

What is the perfect system to clean your room?

Here is the perfect system for cleaning your room. First, move all of the items that do not have a proper place to the center of the room. Get rid of at least five things that you have not used within the last year. Take out all of the trash, and place all of the dirty dishes in the kitchen sink. Now find a location for each of the items you had placed in the center of the room. For any remaining items, see if you can squeeze them in under your bed or stuff them into the back of your closet. See, that was easy!

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Translate the following sentences into good English:

علي: أصبح زيد الرفاعي اول عربي يصعد اعلى قنة جبلية في القارات الاربع.
احمد: اتفق معك كلية، يجب ان يفخر به كل العرب.

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Read the following passage, then do as required:

Travel can expand our mind and promote inter-cultural understanding. However, it can also have a destructive environmental impact on Earth. "Green Travel" is a term that refers to responsible travel practices that pay attention to the environment. To travel green, your efforts can start even before leaving home. For example, turning off electronics saves on the electricity bill and cuts down on energy usage. While on holiday, you can use community transport when available rather than renting a car. If you are staying in a hotel for several nights, reuse towels instead of having them washed and changed daily. Finally, always buy food from local people to support the local market. Making these few simple switches to how you travel will make a big difference to the environment.

In a paragraph of FOUR sentences ONLY, summarise and paraphrase the passage above in answer to the following question:

How can we travel green?

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أحمد: إن متوسط العمر المتوقع قد ارتفع كثيرا بفضل تحسن الخدمات الطبية.

- Ahmed: Life expectancy has increased dramatically thanks to the improvement of medical services.
- Ahmed: Life has increased dramatically thanks to the improvement of medical services.
- Ahmed: Life expectancy has decreased dramatically because of medical services.
- Ahmed: Life expectancy has increased dramatically thanks to medicines.

راشد: بالتأكيد، فقد أصبحنا قادرين على علاج أمراض كانت تعد مميتة وقاتلة.

- Rashid: Of course, we are now able to cure some diseases which used to be fatal.
- Rashid: Of course, we are now able to cure some diseases which used to be chronic.
- Rashid: Of course, we care some diseases which used to be vital.
- Rashid: we care some diseases who use to be fatal.

فارس: يساعد النوم الدماغ على حفظ المعلومات الجديدة في ذاكرة الفرد.

- Fares: Sleep helps the brain retain new information in one's memory.
- Fares: Sleep helps the brain retain previous information in one's memory.
- Fares: Sleep helps the brain retain new information in one's mind.
- Fares: Sleep helps the head retain old information in one's memory.

نادر : أوافقك الرأي، فقد أثبتت الدراسات أن الشخص الذي حصل على قدر من النوم بعد تعلم مهمة ما قد أدوا أفضل في الاختبار اللاحق.

- Nader: I agree with you. In studies, people who had slept after learning a task did better on tests later.
- Nader: I agree with you. In studies, people who had slept after teaching a task did better on tests later.
- Nader: I agree with you. In studies, people who had slept after learning a mission did better on tests later.
- Nader: I agree with you. In studies, people who had slept after learning a task did badly on tests later.

Translation

١- إن ظاهرة نزوح السكان من الريف يمكن ان يؤدي إلى مشاكل إقتصادية و إجتماعية كبرى.

- People who move to the countryside will cause a lot of problems.
- The rural depopulation phenomenon can lead to major socioeconomic problems.
- The socioeconomic problems caused by rural depopulation can not be easily solved.
- Moving to the city from the countryside has a lot of economic benefits.

٢- ينتقل الكثير من الأغنياء إلى الريف للهروب من ازدحام المدن .

- Many wealthy people move to the countryside to escape from the overcrowding of cities.
- Wealthy people like living in the countryside to avoid the tension of city life.
- Some people are moving permanently to the country because they hate pollution in the city.
- Many wealthy people are buying weekend homes in the country.

٣- اكتشفت أنني ولاعبي المفضل قد نشأنا في القرية و كلانا يعيش في نفس المنطقة حالياً.

- My favourite player, just like me, has left the city for the countryside.
- Both of us were brought up in the city but now live in the countryside.
- I met my favourite player who lives with his family in the city.
- I discovered that I and my favourite player had been brought up in the village
- and both now live in the same area.

٤- أحب منزلنا الجديد لموقعه المميز حيث يوجد سوق مركزي ضخم على بعد أمتار قليلة .

- My friend's house is advantageous. It is near supermarkets and restaurants.
- I like our new house for its advantageous location. There is a large supermarket
- about a few metres away.
- People prefer this location where there are many shopping centres around.
- We buy all our needs at a large supermarket 5 metres away.

Unit 9

Translation

Choose the correct answers that best translate Arabic statements into good English:

١- استطاعت المرأة الكويتية الحصول على حقوقها بدعم من المجتمع والحكومة.

- The Kuwaiti woman could get her rights by the support from the government and the
- society.
- The Kuwaiti women were able to take all rights without the governments support.
- The Kuwaiti woman can't be able to get the rights with both society and the government.
- The Kuwaiti woman managed to get her rights and the governments and society helped her.

٢- يقضي معظم الشباب أوقاتهم في ممارسة ألعاب الكمبيوتر والتحدث على الانترنت.

- Most of youth spend their time playing computer games and chatting via internet.
- Most of young people spent in the past their time in playing computer games using the internet.
- A lot of youth nowadays like playing computer games and using the internet for chatting.
- A lot of people play computer games with their friends using the internet and chat with them.

٣- اعتاد الناس في الماضي على قضاء وقت فراغهم بتصليح الأشياء المكسورة ورواية القصص وزيارة بعضهم البعض.

- People in the past used to spend their leisure time in fixing the broken things, telling stories and visiting each other.
- People in the past fixed their broken things, spent time in cooking and visiting each other.
- In the past, people liked to spend the time in writing stories and visiting each other.
- Some people in the past used to tell stories and fix their things. They used to play games and visit each other.

٤- يعتبر بيت لودان أحد المباني التاريخية في الكويت والتي تقام فيه الكثير من الأنشطة الثقافية والفنية.

- Bait Lothan is considered one of the historical buildings in Kuwait in which a lot of cultural and artistic activities are held.
- Bait Lothan is a historical building in Kuwait which some of cultural and artistic activities are held in.
- Bait Lothan is a great historical building in Kuwait that has different cultural and artistic activities.
- Bait Lothan in Kuwait is considered one of the historical buildings which old and artistic activities were held in.

Translation

Choose the best translation:

٥- من أهم أهداف زيد الرفاعي في صعود السبع قمم هو إلقاء الضوء على أهمية حماية البيئة في منطقة الخليج.

- One of Zed Al Refai's most important aims in climbing the seven summits is to highlight the importance of protecting the Gulf environment.
- One from Zed Al Refai's aims in climbing the seven summits is to light the importance of protecting the Gulf environment.
- The only aim of Zed Al Refai's climbing the seven summits is to light the importance of protecting the Gulf environment.
- One from Zed Al Refai's aims in climbing the seven summits is to throw the light on the importance of protecting the Gulf environment.

٦- في عام 2002 أصبح ستيف فوست أول انسان يسافر منفردا في منطاد هواء ساخن حول العالم

- In 2002, Steve Fossett becomes the first person to travel solo round the world in a hot air balloon.
- In 2002, Steve Fossett became the first person to travel solo round the world in a hot air balloon.
- In 2002, Steve Fossett became the first person to travel lonely round the world in a hot air balloon.
- In 2002, Steve Fossett became the first person to travel solo about the world in a hot air balloon.

٧- بينما كنتم تتنزهون سقط أحد رفاقكم واصاب نفسه.

- While you were hiking, one of your companions fell and injured himself.
- While you were hiking, one of your companions fill and injured himself.
- While you were hiking, one of your companions fell and injures himself.
- While you were hiking, one of your companies fell and injured himself.

٨- بالرغم من اهمية المهمة تطوع القليلون للمساعدة.

- a. In spite the importance of the task, few people volunteered to help.
- b. Despite the importance of the task, few people volunteered to help.
- c. Despite the importance of the task, few people helped.
- d. In spite of the importance of the task, few people help volunteer.

Translate the following sentences from Arabic to English:

١٠- البشر فضوليون بطبيعتهم. يريدون استكشاف كل شيء في الكون.

- a. Human beings are curious by nature. They want to explore everything in the universe.
- b. Humans are never curious. They don't want to explore everything in the universe.
- c. Human beings are inherently curious. They want to explore everything in the sea.
- d. Human beings are always curious. They want to explore what they can in the universe.

١١- باقي الكواكب في مجموعتنا الشمسية لها أجواء لا تسمح للإنسان أن يسكن فيها.

- a. The rest of the planets in our solar system have atmospheres that don't allow humans to live on them.
- b. All of the planets in our solar system have atmospheres that allow humans to live on them.
- c. The rest of the planets in our solar system don't have atmospheres.
- d. The planets in our solar system have atmospheres that allow only animals to live on them.

١٢- تطلبت الظروف القاسية في الفضاء من الإنسان أن يخلق المزيد من التقنيات التي تدوم لمدة أطول.

- a. The extreme conditions of space have required man to create more durable technologies.
- b. The comfortable conditions of space haven't required man to create durable technologies.
- c. The extreme conditions of Earth have forced man to create durable technologies to stay alive.
- d. The extreme conditions of space haven't required man to create more technologies.

١٣- من الصعب جداً على العلماء دراسة سطح كوكب الزهرة من الأرض لأنه محجوب تمامًا بالغيوم

- a. It is very difficult for scientists to study the surface of Venus from Earth because it is totally obscured by clouds.
- b. Because the surface of Mars is covered with clouds, it is very difficult for scientists to study it from Earth.
- c. It is very difficult for scientists to study the surface of Venus because is obscured by clouds.
- d. Because the surface of Venus is obscured by clouds, it is very easy to study it from Earth.

Writing (Expository) Grade 12 – Unit 7

“A healthy mind in a healthy body” is a common saying which we often hear. How far do you agree with this? Write an essay of not less than 14 sentences, explaining how we can control our health and keep ourselves healthy both physically and mentally. Remember your topic should include an introduction 2 body paragraphs and a conclusion.

Outline (20 Marks)

Introduction.....
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Body:

Paragraph 1:

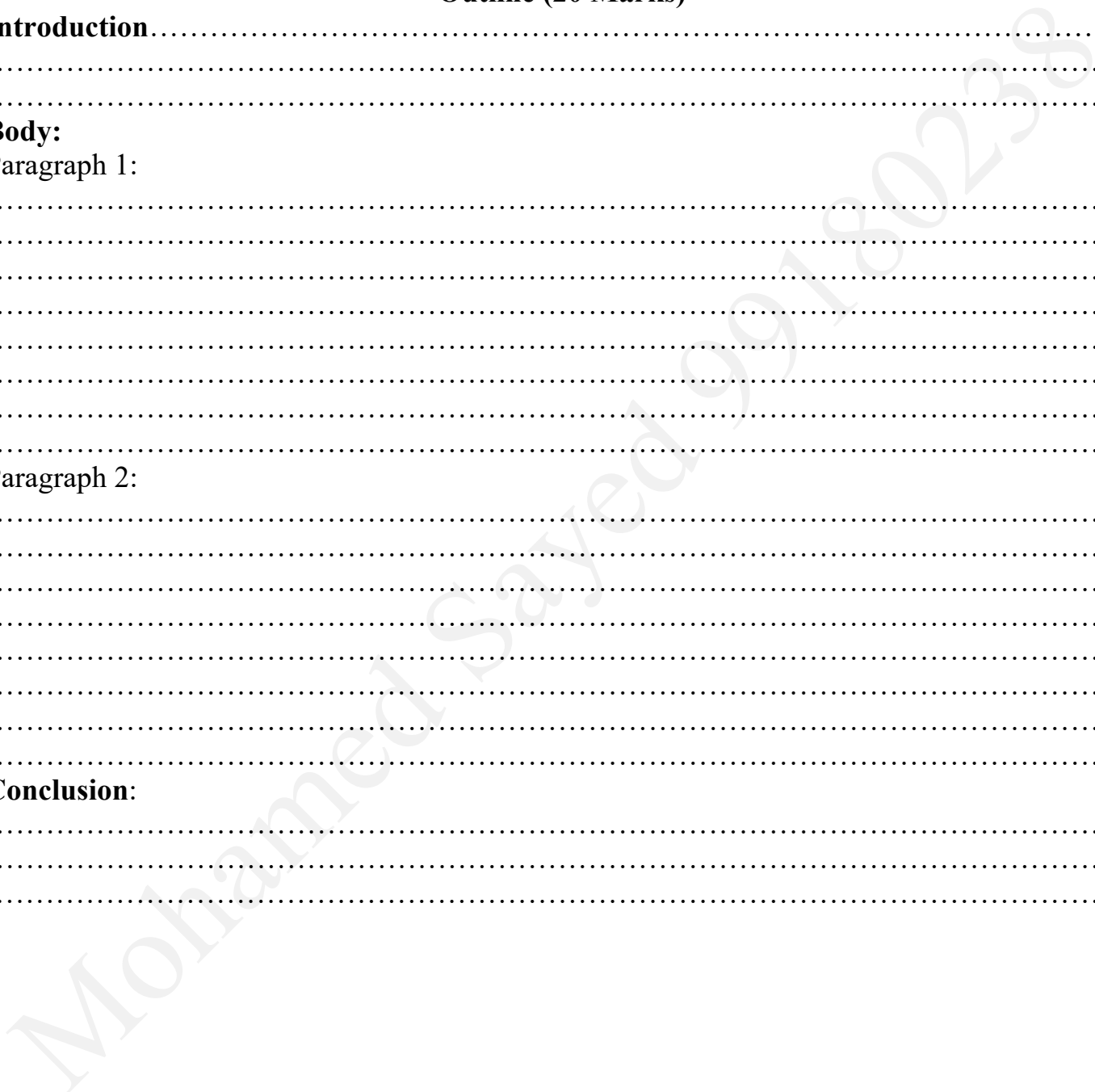
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Paragraph 2:

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Conclusion:

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Writing (120 Marks) Unit 7

Write on the following topic: (Expository)

"To care for those who once cared for us is one of the highest honours".

Plan and write an essay of not less than 14 sentences (160 words) explaining why we should care for the elderly and what we can do to show them the respect they deserve.

(Outline (20 Marks)

Introduction.....

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Body:

Paragraph 1:

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Paragraph 2:

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Conclusion:

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Mohamed Sayed 99180238

Unit 8 G. 12 U. 8 Writing

Write on the following topic: (Argumentative)

Some people sacrifice the peace and quiet of living in the countryside in return for the advantages of living in a city. Others however escape the stressful life in cities to enjoy the tranquil life of the countryside.

Plan and write an essay of not less than 14 sentences (160 words) presenting both viewpoints and stating your position on the issue.

(**Outline (20 Marks)**)

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Body:

Paragraph 1:

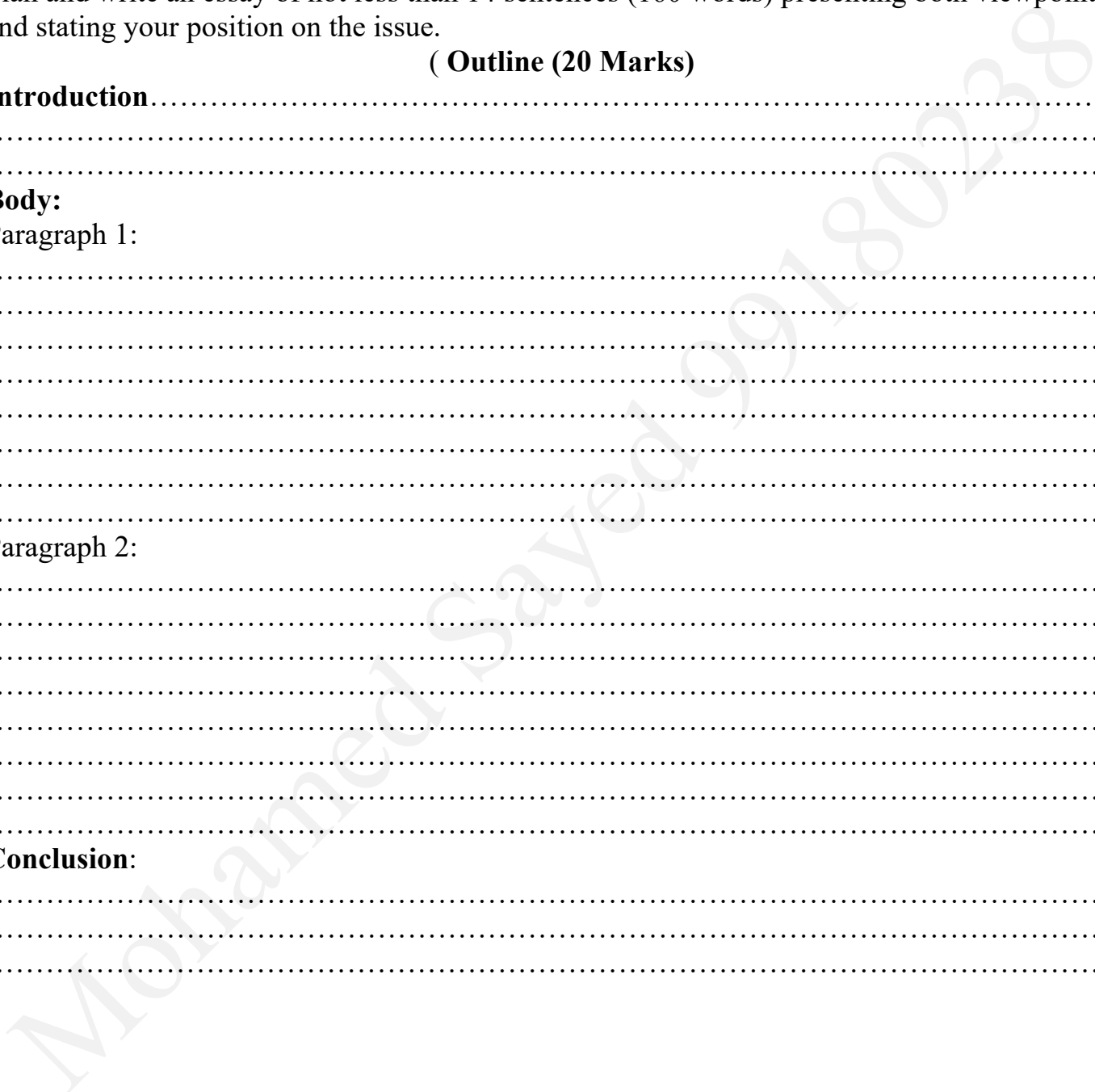
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Paragraph 2:

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Conclusion:

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Writing Unit 8

Write on the following topic: (Expository)

“If you would be known, and not know, vegetate in a village; if you would know, and not be known, live in a city”. Plan and write an essay of not less than 14 sentences (160 words) showing if you prefer to live in a village or a city and why you like living there.

(Outline (20 Marks)

Introduction.....
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Body:

Paragraph 1:

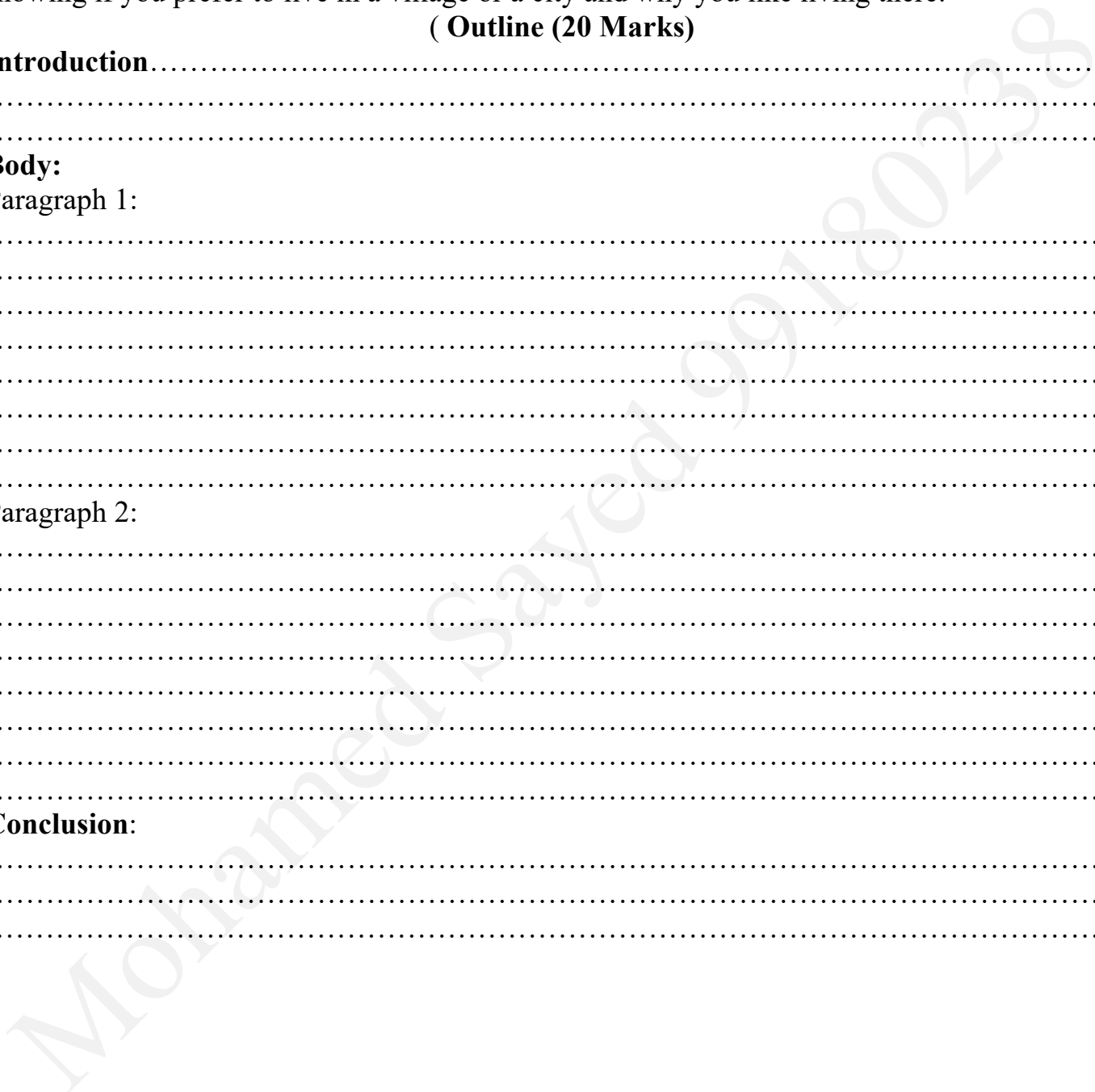
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Paragraph 2:

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Conclusion:

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Unit 9 Writing (Expository)

Leisure time can be a blessing as well as a curse on people's life. In 14 sentences (160) words, plan and write an essay to compare between the pastime activities in the past and nowadays and the effects of such changes on people's communication.

Your writing should include an introduction, two body paragraphs and a conclusion

(**Outline (20 Marks)**)

Introduction.....
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Body:

Paragraph 1:

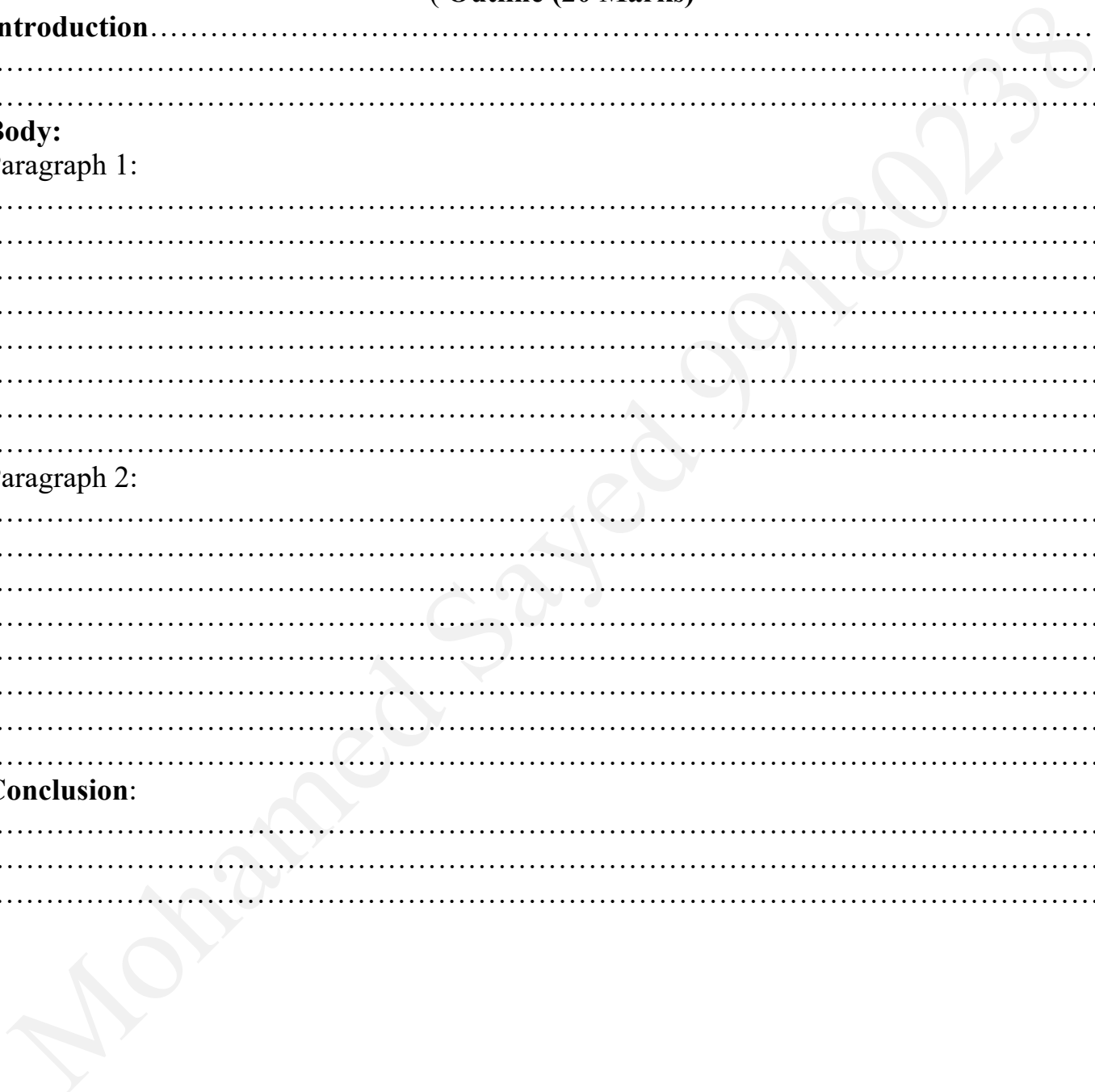
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Paragraph 2:

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Conclusion:

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Writing (120 marks)– Unit 9

Write on the following topic: (Argumentative)

“Over the last century, there have been many significant changes in the way we live”.

Some people believe that life in the past was simple and peaceful. Others believe that modern life is more enjoyable with more facilities.

Plan and write an essay of not less than 14 sentences (160 words) presenting both views and stating yours.

(Outline (20 Marks)

Introduction.....
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Body:

Paragraph 1:

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Paragraph 2:

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Conclusion:

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Writing (120 marks) Unit 10 Expository

In not less than 14 sentences (160 Words), plan and write an expository essay about “Extreme Sports” discussing why some people try extreme sports and the personal characteristics of these people.

(Outline (20 Marks)

Introduction.....
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Body:

Paragraph 1:

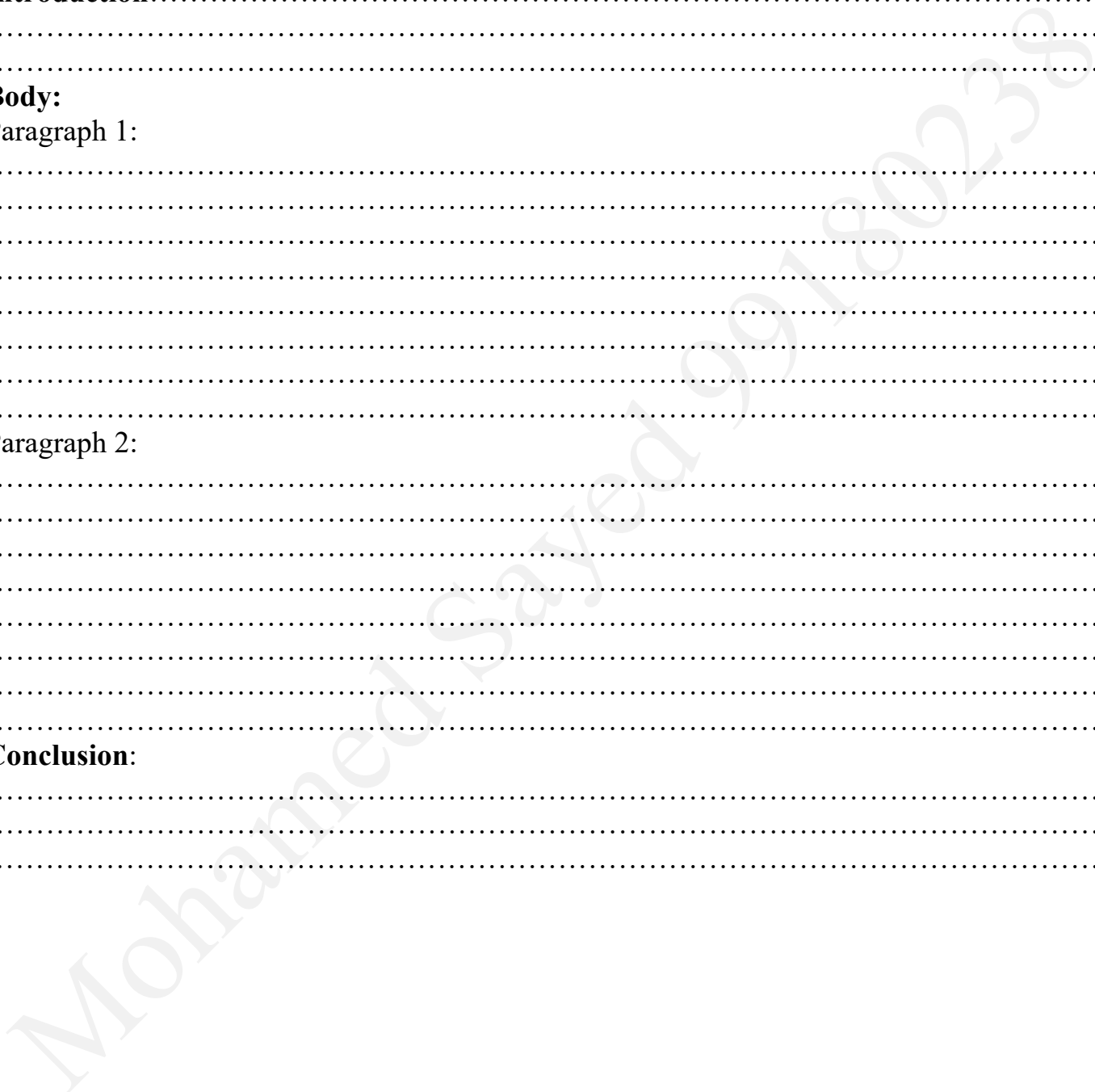
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Paragraph 2:

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Conclusion:

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Writing Unit 10 Expository

“You only know yourself when you go beyond your limits”.

In not less than 14 sentences (160 Words) Plan and write an expository essay showing the reasons people try to push their limits for & the difficulties of taking such risks

(Outline (20 Marks)

Introduction.....
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Body:

Paragraph 1:

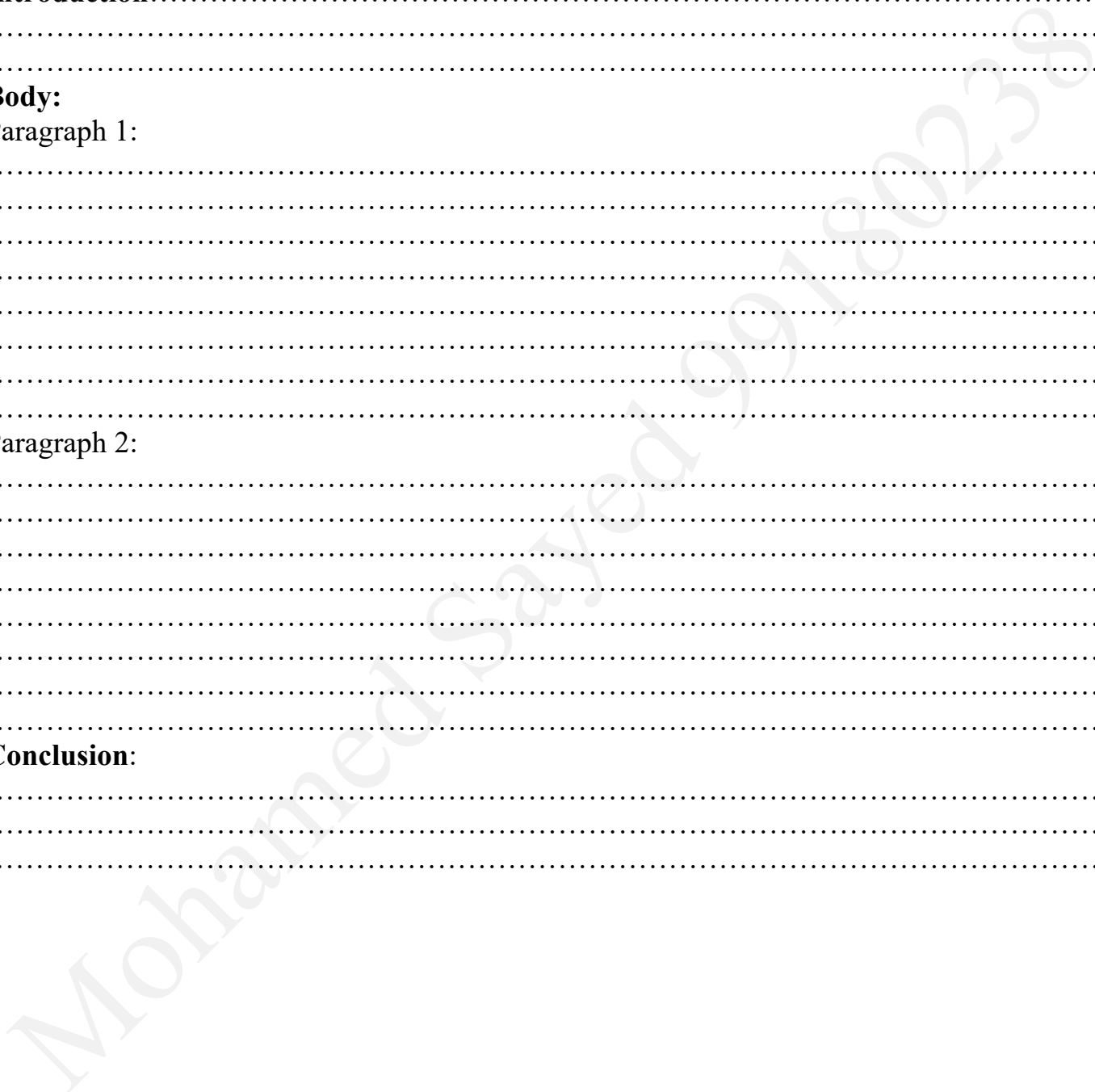
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Paragraph 2:

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Conclusion:

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Writing (120 marks) Unit 11

Write on the following topic: (Argumentative)

Science is evolving every day and nowadays scientists are interested in space and how the world around us works. Unfortunately, there are some people who are against the time and effort spent on space exploration.

In not less than 14 sentences (160 words), plan and write an essay arguing both sides, and then presenting your own position.

Outline (20 Marks)

Introduction.....
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Body:

Paragraph 1:

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Paragraph 2:

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Conclusion:

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Writing (120 marks)

Write one the following topic (Expository)

Few months ago, the term Covid 19 was totally unknown all over the world. This infectious disease caused by coronavirus has put humanity in a very serious challenge as it spreads rapidly around the world.

In not less than 14 sentences (160 words), plan and write an essay of your experience in the time of Covid 19, what challenges you have had and how you have managed your own time.

Outline (20 Marks)

Introduction.....
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Body:

Paragraph 1:

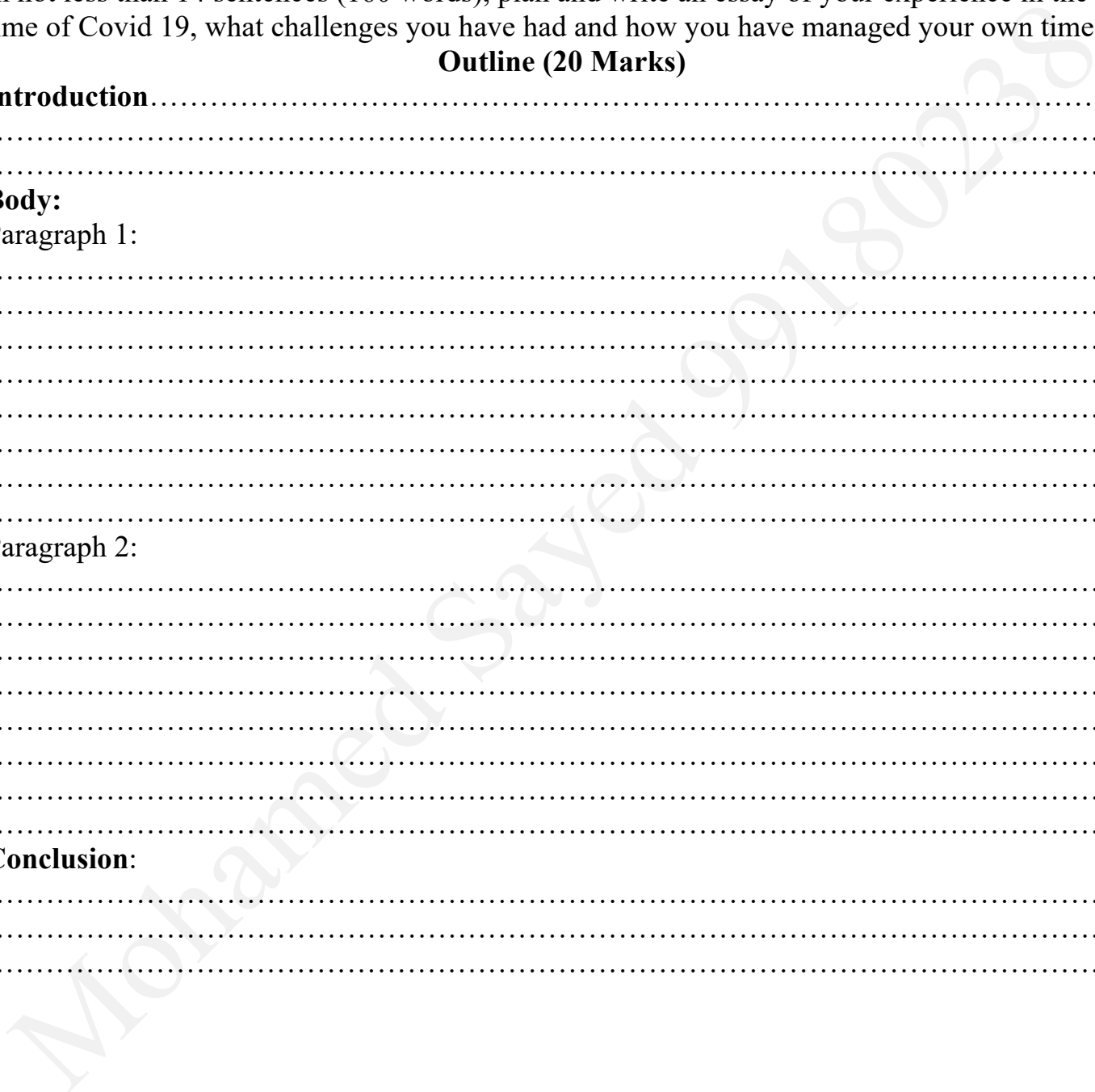
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Paragraph 2:

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Conclusion:

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Writing (120 marks)

Write one the following topic (Argumentative)

While some people believe that space exploration is an endless treasure of knowledge, others believe it's a waste of the government's money and time.

In not less than 14 sentences (160 words), plan and write an essay presenting arguments for and against space exploration and stating your own position.

Outline (20 Marks)

Introduction.....
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Body:

Paragraph 1:

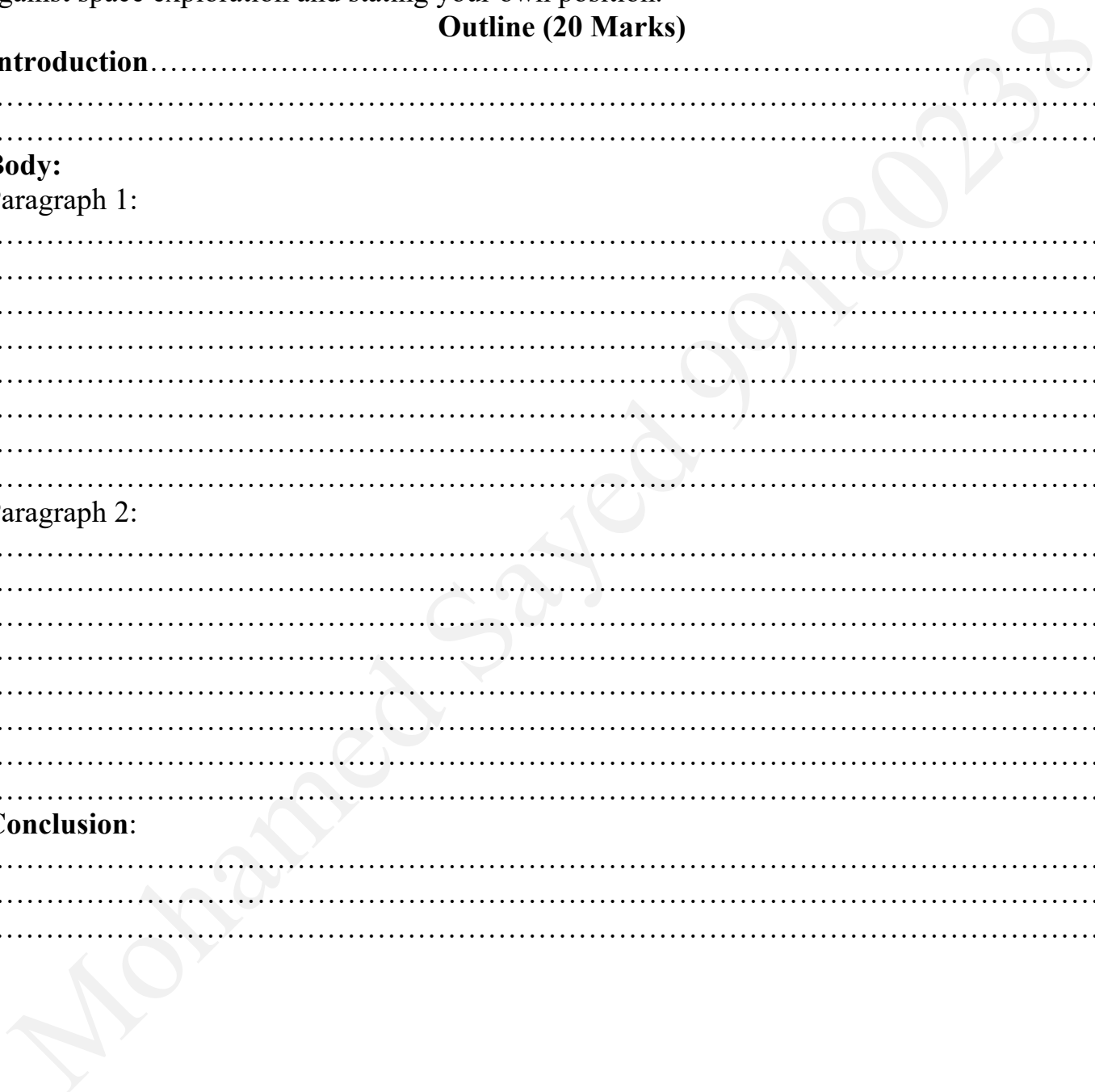
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Paragraph 2:

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Conclusion:

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الاختبار التجريبي للصف الثاني عشر (للقسمين العلمي والأدبي)

نهاية الفترة الدراسية الثانية 2020 / 2021

المجال الدراسي: اللغة الأجنبية الأولى (الإنجليزية)

(المفردات - القواعد - الوظائف اللغوية - الكتاب المقرر - التعبير الكتابي - الاستيعاب المقروء - التلخيص - الترجمة)

Total Mark (560 Marks)

I. VOCABULARY (100 Marks)

A - From a, b, c and d choose the most suitable word that best completes each of the following sentences: (5x10 = 50 marks)

- Children are taught to show respect and towards their grandparents.
a. frontier b. mountaineer c. unemployment d. reverence
- The fire spread quickly via stairways to the entire building.
a. engulf b. promote c. highlight d. bestow
- They are always with the noise made by the passing planes.
a. geriatric b. afflicted c. vacant d. sentient
- Drinking plenty of water and resting will help you recover easily from the seasonal flu.
a. exceptionally b. frequently c. seamlessly d. customarily
- Journalists will have the after the prime minister delivers his speech.
a. metropolis b. dispute c. opportunity d. summit

B - Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below: (5 x10 = 50 marks)

(resign / cycled / clamber / commentary / narrated / emission)

- The children enjoyed the lively manner with which their grandmother her life's story.
- The of smoke and toxins from so much traffic is only going to harm the Earth.
- If you are not sure whether you can over the wall, don't run the risk.
- Tonight, there is a / an on the spread of the virus. Don't miss it.
- The company's administration placed great pressure on him to because he had failed to finish the project on time.

II-Grammar (60 Marks)

A – From a, b, c and d choose the most suitable answer: (4 x 10 = 40 marks)

11. I feel drowsy and tired because I didn't sleep well last night.
a. both **b. either** **c. neither** **d. nor**
12. The law has to be by everyone, regardless of their social status.
a. respects **b. respected** **c. respect** **d. respecting**
13. The children were wet because they football in the rain for an hour.
a. had been playing **b. play** **c. has played** **d. played**
14. Salim ride a motorbike, but last year he sold it and bought a car.
a. use to **b. used to** **c. didn't use to** **d. is used to**

B – From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required: (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

15. I little expected to collect enough money to buy my dream house. **(Begin with: Little)**
a. Little did I expected to collect enough money to buy my dream house.
b. Little I expected to collect enough money to buy my dream house.
c. Little did I expect to collect enough money to buy my dream house.
16. People don't service their broken machines at home themselves. **(Causative)**
a. People have their broken machines serviced at home.
b. People had their broken machines serviced at home.
c. People have serviced their broken machines at home.
17. "Our teacher asks too many questions." **(Reported speech)**
a. The students complained that their teacher asks too many questions.
b. The students complained that their teacher had asked too many questions.
c. The students complained that their teacher asked too many questions.
18. Amal didn't study. She didn't clean the house also. **(Join using: neither)**
a. Amal neither study nor clean the house.
b. Amal neither studied nor cleaned the house.
c. Neither Amal studied or cleaned the house.

III- LANGUAGE FUNCTIONS (40 Marks)

- Write what you would say in the following situations:(4 x 10 = 40 marks)

19. Your brother believes that space exploration is a waste of money.

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20. You want to join an expedition and need to persuade your father.

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21. Your teacher asks you why you want to study engineering.

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22. Your friend suggests watching the final match in the stadium.

.....

IV- SET BOOK QUESTIONS (40 Marks)

- From a, b, c and d, choose the correct answer: (4 x 10 = 40 marks)

23. Why do most people prefer restoring old buildings than building new ones?

- a. Old buildings are houses for workshops and arts.
- b. Old buildings are part of our heritage and have historical values.
- c. Old buildings can be used for training the young people.
- d. People can socialize and make groups there.

24. Why do many wealthy people move from the city to the countryside?

- a. Because they have their own holiday resorts, there.
- b. To find better business opportunities among villagers.
- c. To escape from the overcrowding, pollution and stressful life in the city.
- d. Because farming in the countryside became less and less profitable.

25. How has space technology affected aircraft technology?

- a. Airplanes are now lighter, less noisy, and faster than before.
- b. Airplanes nowadays are more difficult to fly than before.
- c. Airplanes in the past were lighter and now they're heavier.
- d. Airplanes are now able to fly closer to space than before.

26. What kind of preparations do people have to make before going on expeditions?

- a. They should have cave diving training.
- b. They should have no equipment.
- c. They should go solo.
- d. They have to check everything very well in advance.

V- WRITING (120 Marks)

Write on the following topic: (Expository)

Sleep is undoubtedly one of the most essential requirements for the human body to function properly.

- Plan and write an essay of 14 sentences (160 words), about the importance of sleep and the bad consequences of sleep loss.

Outline (20 Marks)

Introduction:

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Body:

Paragraph 1 :.....

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Paragraph 2 :.....

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Conclusion :.....

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-VI READING COMPREHENSION (110 Marks)

- Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions below:

It is easy to make a delicious-looking hamburger at home. But would this hamburger still look delicious after it sat on your kitchen table under very bright lights for six or seven hours? If someone took a picture or made a video of this hamburger after the seventh hour, would anyone want to eat it? More importantly, do you think you could get millions of people to pay money for this hamburger?

These are the questions that fast-food companies worry about when **they** produce commercials or print ads for their products. Video and photo shoots often last many hours. The lights that the photographers use can be extremely hot. These conditions can cause the food to look quite unappealing to potential consumers. Because of this, the menu items that you see in fast food commercials are probably not actually edible.

Let's use the hamburger as an example. The first step towards building the perfect commercial hamburger is the bun. The food stylist—a person employed by the company to make sure the products look perfect—sorts through hundreds of buns until he or she finds one with no wrinkles. Next, the stylist carefully rearranges the sesame seeds on the bun using glue and tweezers for maximum visual appeal. The bun is then sprayed with a waterproofing solution so that it will not get **soggy** from contact with other ingredients, the lights, or the humidity in the room. Next, the food stylist shapes a meat patty into a perfect circle. Only the outside of the meat gets cooked—the inside is left raw so that the meat remains moist. The food stylist then paints the outside of the meat patty with a mixture of oil, molasses, and brown food coloring. Grill marks are either painted on or seared into the meat using hot metal skewers. Finally, the food stylist searches through dozens of tomatoes and heads of lettuce to find the best-looking produce. One leaf of the crispest lettuce and one center slice of the reddest tomato are selected and then sprayed with glycerin to keep them looking fresh.

So, the next time you see a delectable hamburger in a fast-food commercial, remember: you're actually looking at glue, paint, raw meat, and glycerin! Are you still hungry?

A) From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer

27. Which of the following would be the best title of the passage?

- a. The food Stylist
- b. Bright Lights
- c. Hamburgers
- d. Fast food Commercials

28. The underlined word 'soggy' in the 3rd paragraph means:

- a. wet
- b. ugly
- c. attractive
- d. tasteless

29. What does the underlined word 'they' in the 2nd paragraph refer to?

- a. questions
- b. millions of people
- c. commercials
- d. fast food companies

30. According to the passage, the food stylist's job is to.....

- a. make food products look perfect
- b. make the most delicious products
- c. cook tasty hamburgers
- d. cook the inside and outside of the bun

31. According to the passage, which of the following is NOT TRUE?

- a. It takes a few hours to shoot photos to produce a commercial.
- b. The sesame seeds are carefully rearranged by the stylist on the bun.
- c. The meat will remain moist only if the inside of the meat is left raw.
- d. Glycerin is used to make lettuce and tomato look fresh.

B) With reference to the passage, answer the following questions .

32. Why are the menu items that you see in fast food commercials not edible?

.....
.....

33. Why does the food stylist only cook the outside of the meat?

.....
.....

34. How does the food stylist make the hamburger look nicely grilled?

.....
.....

35. How are the grill marks made on the fast-food commercial?

.....
.....

VII - SUMMARY MAKING (60 Marks)

- Read the following passage, then do as required:

In fact, children would sometimes skip meals and family outings just to spend time in front of the computers playing these games. The dangers of such games are many. For one, when children spend hours in front of the computer screens, nothing else matters. They lose interest in their studies. What becomes a priority, is their game. They become addicted to the games and will become agitated if they do not get their daily 'fix'. Moreover, when children spend so much time alone in their little virtual world, they have no interest in socializing with other children. This will lead to antisocial behavior. These games are expensive too. An original copy of the Counter Strike game children these days are so fond of, can easily cost a hundred dollars at least. Nevertheless, they are willing to spend their entire allowance on just one game.

In a paragraph of FOUR sentences ONLY, summarize and paraphrase the passage above in answer to the following question:

What are the dangers of playing video games on children?

Answers must include the FOUR following ideas:

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Content / relevance of ideas	Paraphrasing	Spelling and grammar	Paragraph format	Total
30	20	5	5	60

VIII – TRANSLATION (30 Marks)

- Translate the following into good English :(2 x 15 = 30 marks)

سالم: من النادر أن نجد بيوت للمسنين في الكويت.

فهد: هذا لأن تعاليمنا الإسلامية تحثنا أن نعامل كبار السن بشفقة واحترام .

Khalid:

.....

Ali:

.....

People's physical, mental and psychological well-being can be realized through a positive change in their lifestyle. In sense, leading healthy lifestyle is the secret of enjoying a long life without diseases.

- Plan and write an essay of 14 sentences (160 words), stating the aspects of living a healthy long life and the effects of healthy lifestyle on people.

Expository

Introduction

Hook: It is said, "Healthy living isn't just what you eat or how much you exercise. It is also mental health."

Thesis: You already know that exercise is good for your body. But do you know it can also boost your mood, improve your sleep, and help you deal with depression, anxiety, stress, and more.

Paragraph One

The aspects of living a healthy long life

- Following a good diet
- Doing sports regularly
- Having enough sleep
- Avoiding bad habits
- Doing puzzles
- Reading books
- Playing chess

Paragraph Two

The effects of healthy lifestyle on people

- It increases energy.
- It improves your health.
- It makes you feel happier.
- It helps you to lose weight.
- It keeps your muscles supple.
- It reduces the risk of chronic disease.
- It improves your brain health and memory.

Conclusion

To sum up, I would like to say that if you want to enjoy a long and healthy life, you have to take care of your diet and the amount of sleep you have. Besides, doing exercises regularly and avoiding bad habits.

Living a long life

It is said, "Healthy living isn't just what you eat or how much you exercise. It is also mental health." You already know that exercise is good for your body. But do you know it can also boost your mood, improve your sleep, and help you deal with depression, anxiety, stress, and more.

You can stay physically and mentally active and enjoy a long life by following some tips. First, being physically active and that can be achieved by following a good diet. Eating good food which contains all types of nutrients is very important. Furthermore, it is essential to do sports regularly. You can go for a walk 30 min a day. Moreover, you should get enough amount of sleep every day. Having enough sleep helps you to stay active during the day. Finally, there are some bad habits you should avoid like staying up late, skipping breakfast, smoking and eating junk food. Second, being mentally active can be fulfilled by doing puzzles and crosswords. Besides, reading books and the Quran. In addition, you can play some games that refresh your mind like chess.

Staying active is good and beneficial for many reasons. First, it increases your energy. It makes your lungs, heart and your body work more efficiently. Second, it improves your mood and makes you feel happier. Third, exercise can help prevent excess weight gain and help maintain weight loss. Fourth, it improves your health and makes your muscles supple. Fifth, it reduces the risk of getting chronic diseases and makes your immune system be more active. Finally, it makes you have a sharp memory and enhances your brain health.

To sum up, I would like to say that if you want to enjoy a long and healthy life, you have to take care of your diet and the amount of sleep you have. Besides, doing exercises regularly and avoiding bad habits.

Being grateful and helpful to the elderly are among the most common characteristic of humanity all over the world irrespective of cultural and social differences so family values are a part of people's lifestyle.

Plan and write an essay of 14 sentences (160 words), about the ways and reasons of showing gratitude and respect to the elderly.

Expository

Introduction

Hook: "Your elders didn't leave you when you were young, so don't leave them when they are old."

Thesis: We have to show respect and gratitude to the elders as they cared for us when we were young, they deserve that.

Paragraph One

Reasons for caring for the elderly

- to repay them
- Islam orders us to do so
- to show them gratitude
- to be respected when we grow old

Paragraph Two

Ways of showing gratitude to them

- By helping them to do simple tasks.
- By standing when they enter a room.
- By holding doors open for them.
- By listening carefully to their advice.
- By lowering your voice when talking to them.
- By treating them in a friendly way.
- By not interrupting them while talking.

Conclusion

To sum up, I think we shouldn't forget that we as Muslims must show our respect and honour to our parents. It's a great sin in Islam to disobey them. when we grow old, we would like to be respected as we respect our elders today.

Respecting the elderly

To care for those who once cared for us is one of the highest honours. Your elders didn't leave you when you were young, so don't leave them when they are old. We have to show respect and gratitude to the elders as they cared for us when we were young, they deserve that.

We have to show them respect and gratitude for many reasons. We owe too much to our parents. When we talk about respecting parents, we have a lot to say. Old people whom we see today are those who were one day young. They used to spend all their time caring for us. They used to help us. They stayed up late to give us medicine. They worked hard to give us food. They made us safe and secure. Today, they are old. It's our role now. They need our care. Good people take extra care for their parents. We have a duty towards them. We have to repay them. Moreover, Islam urges us to respect and honour our elders.

We can show them reverence and gratitude in many ways. First, we can help them do simple tasks. Today they rely on us. They can't do things easily. Moreover, we can hold doors open for them. Furthermore, it is some kind of respect when we stand when they enter a room. Besides, we should listen carefully to their advice. What's more, we should never interrupt them while talking. We should treat them well as they deserve that.

To sum up, I think we shouldn't forget that we as Muslims must show our respect and honour to our parents. It's a great sin in Islam to disobey them. when we grow old, we would like to be respected as we respect our elders today.

Most of rich people prefer living in the countryside where they can enjoy a restful life in the picturesque natural views of their farms, while a great number of people think that living in the city is necessity rather than a luxury.

Plan and write an essay of 14 sentences (160 words), to highlight the pros and cons of living in the city and the countryside.

Expository

Introduction

Hook: Would you prefer to live in the city or in the country?

Thesis: A lot of people decide to move to the countryside nowadays. However, there are still many people who prefer staying in the town and say that they couldn't live anywhere else.

Paragraph One

Advantages and disadvantages of living in the city.

- many ways of entertainment
- easy to find jobs
- better services
- high crime rate
- heavy traffic
- crowded places

Paragraph Two

Advantages and disadvantages of living in the country.

- peaceful life
- less stressful life
- more greenery places
- no entertainment places
- fewer job chances

Conclusion

To sum up, I would like to say that both countryside and city have some advantages and disadvantages. Both city and country may be a good place to live. I think that everyone of us will take into consideration all aspects before he decides to move to the country.

City life and village life

Would you prefer to live in the city or in the country? A lot of people decide to move to the countryside nowadays. However, there are still many people who prefer staying in the town and say that they couldn't live anywhere else. So which place is better to live?

Living in such a big city has a lot of advantages. There is a big offer how to spend free time. There are many ways of entertainment. There is always a lot to do and visit! There are a lot of shopping centres where you can buy whatever you want. What is more, there are a lot of working places in a city, so it is much easier to find a job in a big city. On the other hand, there are some disadvantages of living in a big city. Cities are very crowded. Everywhere there are crowds: on the pavements and in the buses. What is more, the traffic is heavy and city's car parks are always very full. Moreover, there are big crime rates in cities. So, you have to be very careful at nights when you leave your home.

Life in the countryside is more peaceful and slower. There aren't so many people, and they usually know each other well so the crimes rates are very low. What is more, it is less stressful. There isn't any time pressure, and the traffic conditions are better. Besides, in the countryside there are a lot of breathtaking views. People in the countryside are quite different than people living in the city: they are relaxed and friendly. People in the city are like ants. They are always in hurry, busy and out of time. In the country people enjoy their lives and take pleasure in their daily activities. As a disadvantage of living in the countryside, people who stay there don't get high salaries. Moreover, there aren't enough entertainment places to enjoy their time in.

To sum up, I would like to say that both countryside and city have some advantages and disadvantages. Both city and country may be a good place to live. I think that everyone of us will take into consideration all aspects before he decides to move to the country.

Leisure activities have changed from the past than nowadays.

Plan and write an essay of 14 sentences (160 words), explaining the leisure activities in the past and how they have changed over the time.

Expository

Introduction

Hook: How has the way people spend their free time changed over the years?

Thesis: The activities that people used to do in the past are very different from the leisure ones in the present, although some of them haven't changed.

Paragraph One

Leisure activities in the past

- Diwaniya meetings.
- Playing cards.
- Practicing handcrafts.
- Reading Quran.
- Telling stories.
- Going fishing.
- Visiting relatives.

Paragraph Two

Leisure activities nowadays

- Watching T.V.
- Going shopping.
- Using social media.
- Going to cinemas.
- Going to the gym.
- Playing computer games.
- Surfing the net.

Conclusion

To sum up, I think that leisure activities may have changed from the past to the present days, but, in my opinion, we all can spend our free time the way we like without forgetting that there's always something interesting and new to experience and to enjoy.

Leisure Activities In The Past And Nowadays

How has the way people spend their free time changed over the years? The activities that people used to do in the past are very different from the leisure ones in the present, although some of them haven't changed.

In the past, people spent more time out of their homes because they didn't have so many videogames, computers and televisions as we have now. Old people used to meet in diwanias. They used to play cards or have chats about many issues. Some of them used to practice some handcrafts like making Sadu or making boats. Furthermore, some people used to go fishing and pearl diving. Children used to play simple games in groups like Dawama, amber and Khabsa. Moreover, some people used to visit their relatives and spent their time telling stories to the young children.

Nowadays, we are too dependent on technologies to communicate with others. People can spend their free time watching televisions or surfing the internet. Besides, many young people kill their time by using social media like Facebook, Instagram and Twitter. Many teenagers spend their leisure time playing computer games. As for women and young girls, some of them prefer going shopping or going to the cinema.

To sum up, I think that leisure activities may have changed from the past to the present days, but, in my opinion, we all can spend our free time the way we like without forgetting that there's always something interesting and new to experience and to enjoy.

“Fear is what stops you, courage is what keeps you going”

Plan and write an essay of 14 sentences (160 words), showing the reasons for doing such expeditions and challenges and the dangers of extreme sports.

Expository

Introduction

Hook: Have you ever thought of doing an extreme sport?
Thesis: Extreme sports can be thrilling and exciting, and when done with precautions, you could have a great time challenging yourself.

Paragraph One

The reasons for doing extreme sports

- To seek fame
- To overcome fears
- To feel superior
- To develop skills
- To set world records
- To gain money
- To be the centre of attention

Paragraph Two

The dangers of extreme sports

- Sickness
- Losing contact
- Extreme exhaustion
- Serious injuries
- Bad weather
- Getting lost

Conclusion

To sum up, based on all the facts mentioned above, I think that practicing extreme sports is a healthy activity, but only if you remain extremely careful. Also, those activities must be done within reasonable limits, and you shouldn't get too fond of them.

Extreme Sports

Have you ever thought of doing an extreme sport? Extreme sports can be thrilling and exciting, and when done with precautions, you could have a great time challenging yourself.

Many people who are looking for a little excitement are drawn to the thrill of doing extreme sports. Many people push themselves to extreme limits for many reasons. First, some young people seek fame and eager to be well-known worldwide. Moreover, some of them, tend to practice these sports to feel superior and to overcome their fears. Furthermore, breaking world records and gaining much money could be reasonable reasons for them. In addition, some young people claim that they push their limits to prove their abilities and to be the centre of attention.

These activities are hazardous and risky. Extreme athletes put their lives in danger by doing such sports. Even when all the safety precautions are taken, plenty of things can go horribly wrong. These athletes may be exposed to serious injuries. Many even die trying and performing these feats. For example, mountaineers may face bad weather conditions as extreme cold and frostbite. They even may lose their contact with the world. Some of them get lost or face natural disasters like avalanches. They may experience extreme exhaustion and sickness.

To sum up, based on all the facts mentioned above, I think that practicing extreme sports is a healthy activity, but only if you remain extremely careful. Also, those activities must be done within reasonable limits, and you shouldn't get too fond of them.

“The Earth is the cradle of humanity, but mankind can’t stay in the cradle forever.”

Plan and write an essay of 14 sentences (160 words), showing the benefits we get from space exploration and the features of astronauts' life.

Expository

Introduction

Hook: Do you think there is another life outside our planet Earth?

Thesis: Scientists are developing more and more modern machines to know more about the outer space. They do their best to understand the world around us and provide people with knowledge about space.

Paragraph One

Benefits humans get from space exploration

- Help in solving many problems on Earth
- Aircraft industry
- Wireless communication
- Medical field
- Satellite Television
- Weather forecasting

Paragraph Two

Features for astronauts' life

- Hard type of life
- Getting rid of the trash
- Packed and dried food
- Drinking using straws

Conclusion

To sum up, I think space exploration has many benefits for humans on Earth. Besides, being an astronaut is not an easy job. It is so risky and it requires special qualifications.

Space Exploration

Do you think there is another life outside our planet Earth? Scientists are developing more and more modern machines to know more about the outer space. They do their best to understand the world around us and provide people with knowledge about space.

There are a lot of examples of the effect of space technology on human lives on the Earth. The first example is the Aircraft Technology. Space Technology has made aircraft lighter, faster and more economical. The plane engines have become quieter and have lowered fuel consumption and emissions. The second example is the Wireless technology. The wireless technology was first developed to solve the communication problems between the Earth and space. Because of space technology it is now used in medicine to monitor heart activity. There are a lot of benefits we could get from space technology such as Satellite Television, Weather forecasting, GPS systems, Mobile phones, Air-Conditioning Units, etc. All these inventions are called "spin-offs.". As a matter of fact, investments into space exploration create real economic benefits on earth. It gives us more information about our solar system, galaxy, and universe.

Living in space is not the same as living on Earth. Many things are different. Our bodies change in space. The way we stay clean and neat is different too. In space, astronauts float. They do not use their legs much. Their lower backs begin to lose strength. Their leg muscles do too. The bones begin to get weak and thin. So, they must exercise in space every day. Astronauts have to get rid of their garbage. Imagine going camping for more than a week with several of your close friends. You would make sure you have plenty of food and the gear to cook and eat it with. The food would have to be stored properly. Astronauts basically do the same thing when they go to space. There are no refrigerators in space, so space food must be stored and prepared properly to avoid spoilage, especially on longer missions.

To sum up, I think space exploration has many benefits for humans on Earth. Besides, being an astronaut is not an easy job. It is so risky and it requires special qualifications.

Some people like living in cities for many reasons, while others prefer living in the countryside.

Plan and write an essay in not less than 14 sentences (160 words), expressing both arguments and stating your own opinion.

Argumentative

Introduction

Hook: Would you prefer to live in the city or in the country?
Thesis: A lot of people decide to move to the countryside nowadays. However, there are still many people who prefer staying in the city and say that they couldn't live anywhere else.

Paragraph One

People who are for living in the city

- many ways of entertainment
- better paid jobs
- better services
- better health care
- better education

Paragraph Two

People who are for living in the country

- peaceful life
- less pollution
- more greenery places
- low crime rate
- friendly people

Conclusion

To sum up, I would like to say that both countryside and city have some advantages and disadvantages. Both city and country may be a good place to live. I think that everyone of us will take into consideration all aspects before he decides to move a certain place.

City life and village life

Would you prefer to live in the city or in the country? A lot of people decide to move to the countryside nowadays. However, there are still many people who prefer staying in the town and say that they couldn't live anywhere else. So which place is better to live?

Many people prefer living in the city for many reasons. First, there is a big offer how to spend free time. There are many ways of entertainment. There is always a lot to do and visit! There are a lot of shopping centres where you can buy whatever you want. What is more, there are a lot of working places in a city, so it is much easier to find a job in a big city. City dwellers are privileged with better services. Moreover, in the city there is better health care, modern hospitals and clinics. In addition, modern schools and universities are found in the city.

There are some people who like to live in the country, and they have reasonable reasons. Life in the countryside is more peaceful and slower. There aren't so many people, and they usually know each other well so the crimes rates are very low. What is more, it is less stressful. There isn't any time pressure, and the traffic conditions are better. Besides, in the countryside there are a lot of breathtaking views. People in the countryside are quite different than people living in the city: they are relaxed and friendly. People in the city are like ants. They are always in hurry, busy and out of time. In the country people enjoy their lives and take pleasure in their daily activities.

To sum up, I would like to say that both countryside and city have some advantages and disadvantages. Both city and country may be a good place to live. I think that everyone of us will take into consideration all aspects before he decides to move to a certain place.

“The Earth is the cradle of humanity, but mankind can’t stay in the cradle forever.”

Plan and write an essay of 14 sentences (160 words), some people are for space explorations, while others are against the idea. Mention both arguments and state your viewpoint.

Expository

Introduction

Hook: Do you think there is another life outside our planet Earth?

Thesis: Some people are for space explorations, while others are against the idea. Each group has its own reasonable claims.

Paragraph One

People who are for space exploration

- Help in solving many problems on Earth
- Aircraft industry
- Wireless communication
- Medical field
- Satellite Television
- Weather forecasting

Paragraph Two

People who are for space exploration

- A waste of time
- A waste of money
- Health problems
- Shuttle explosions
- Psychological drawbacks

Conclusion

To sum up, I think we must help people in poor countries and solve our environmental problems. We should reasonably spend money, but we must not give up discovering space because investments into space exploration create real economic benefits on earth.

Space Exploration

Do you think there is another life outside our planet Earth? Some people are for space explorations, while others are against the idea. Each group has its own reasonable claims.

Some people are for space exploration. They claim that it has many disadvantages and benefit humanity so much. The first example is the Aircraft Technology. Space Technology has made aircraft lighter, faster and more economical. The plane engines have become quieter and have lowered fuel consumption and emissions. The second example is the Wireless technology. The wireless technology was first developed to solve the communication problems between the Earth and space. Because of space technology it is now used in medicine to monitor heart activity. There are a lot of benefits we could get from space technology such as Satellite Television, Weather forecasting, GPS systems, Mobile phones, Air-Conditioning Units, etc. All these inventions are called "spin- offs.". As a matter of fact, investments into space exploration create real economic benefits on earth. It gives us more information about our solar system, galaxy, and universe.

On the other hand, there are some people who are against that. They opine that it is a waste of time, money and effort. Our world is suffering from war, famine, and poverty; billions of people are struggling simply to live from day to day. Our dreams of exploring space are a luxury they cannot afford. Instead of wasting our time and effort on space explorations, we must set ourselves new targets. Moreover, astronauts face many health problems. Astronauts float, they do not use their legs much. Their lower backs begin to lose strength. Their leg muscles do too. Their bones begin to get weak and thin. In addition, astronauts face many psychological drawbacks due to being away from their families and friends for so long. Furthermore, the space shuttles itself may explode and astronauts lose their lives.

To sum up, I think we must help people in poor countries and solve our environmental problems. We should reasonably spend money, but we must not give up discovering space because investments into space exploration create real economic benefits on earth.