

 G12 List of new voc.u 1  The law 

adoption	N		penalty	N	
civil	adj		persuasion	N	
code of law	N		principle	N	
consultation	N		property	N	
define	V		prove	V	
enforce	V		Tolerant	adj	
govern	V		Violence	N	
guilty	adj		welfare	N	
impose	V		bench	N	
innocent	adj		brief	n/adj	
judiciary	N		Case	N	
jury	N		defence	N	
Legal	adj		handcuffs	N	

Note	n/v		Regardless	adv	
prosecute	V		residential area	N	
Row	n/v		speed limit	N	
Spring	n/v		Sue	V	
Claim	V		Supporter	N	
clog up	Ph v		ultimately	adv	
Contend	V		break into	V	
Grievance	N		fake	adj	
in favour of	expr		invisible	Adj	
Intend	V		techno-criminal	N	
Litigation	N		Worthless	Adj	
Petty	adj		the law		

 G12 List of new voc.u 2  Migration 


afford	v		Necessitate	v	
boom	n		Seek	v	
decimate	v		Unfortunat ely	adv	
deteriorate	v		disgruntled	Adj	
emigrate	v		Displace	v	
Famine	n		Mass	Adj	
Foreign	adj		meticulous	Adj	
hard-pressed	adj		migrant	N	
high-tech	adj		Necessitate	v	

Obliterate	v		Rent	v	
perturbed	Adj		reside	v	
resort	N		strenuous	adj	
animated	Adj		take a breather	Expr	
arduous	Adj		Instead	adv	
engage in	Phras al verb		Periodic	adj	
major	adj		Plenty of	pro	
minor	adj		Swallow	N	



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 G12 List of new voc.u 3  Human values 

abuse	N		inevitable	adj	
anthropologist	N		legislation	N	
apparent	adj		liberty	N	
attribute	N		minority	N	
charitable	Adj		overview	N	
compassion	N		tolerance	N	
discrimination	N		universal	adj	
diversity	N		value	N-V	
empathy	N		Aggressive	adj	
ethnographer	N		Compassionately	adv	
impulse	N		cry over spilt of milk	Idiom	
incapable	adj		enfranchisement	N	

Extravagant	adj		Dire	adj	
Frail	adj		donate	V	
over a barrel	idiom		extensive	adj	
over the hill	idiom		humanitarian	adj	
over the top	idiom		in leaps and bounds	idiom	
Suffrage	N		underprivileged	adj	
tide someone over	idiom		aftermath	Noun	
alleviate	V		deploy	V	
appeal	N		ethnicity	N	
avert	V		hardship	N	
Campaign	N		voluntary	adj	
Commitment	N		Vulnerable	adj	

 G12 List of new voc.u 4  The Earth at risk 

climate		Forecasting	
desertification		Frigid	
erode		humid	
graze		misbehave	
harsh		planting	
increasingly		prevailing	
Kill off		reclaim	
over cultivate		curtail	
Permanently		hurdle	
Precipitate		implement	

Productive		intrinsic	
Proportion		paucity	
Soil		preservation	
Treacherous		Prevail over	
Unproductive		Scarcity	
wash away		Spearhead	
Wildfire		Unwarranted	
Arid		at the expense of	
Atmosphere		devastating	
Equator		Logger	
Flooding		Vital	

 G12 List of new voc.u 5  Precious resources 

-collection points		-Put up with	
-concur		-red tape	
-crisis		-run out of	
-machinery		-components	
-offence		-compost	
-pass a law		-constant	
-prohibitively		-constituent	
-reprocess		-duration	
-administration		-heartening	
-annoyance		-household	
-bureaucracy		-incineration	



-come up against		-material	
-criticism		-quantity	
-cut down on		-trend	
-get rid of		-up surge	
-go along with		-commercially	
-incinerator		-partnership	
-irritation		-wood pulp	
-keep up with		-precious	
-packaging		-resources	
-paper work		-out of blue	

 G12 List of new voc.u 6 ☼ Under threat 

Acute		Illegitimate	
Avoid		nourishment	
Damp		Recompense	
expansive		Reward	
extinction		Trespass on	
fascinating		unsanctioned	
hibernate		wealth	
permanent		burgeoning	
pose		consensus	
refuge		dearth	
reservation		graduate	

reticent		housing	
solitary		Knock on	
stem		utilize	
threatened		vociferously	
timid		wetland	
aware		carnivorous	
bounty		enemy	
cultivate		inject	
encroach		sting	
grow		Under treat	