

GRADE 12
VOCABULARY ITEMS
MODULE 1: World Issues * UNIT 1: The Law**

L	Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Arabic Meaning
1 & 2	adoption	n	the action or fact of legally taking another's child and bring it up as one's own	التبني
	civil	adj.	relating to private relations between members of a community; noncriminal	مدني
	code of law	n	a set of rules and standards adhered to by a society	مُجْمَل القوانين و النُظْم
	consultation	n	the action or process of formally consulting or discussing	استشارة
	define	v	to state or describe exactly the nature, scope, or meaning of	يُحدِّد، يُعرِّف
	enforce	v	to put into practice; to carry out	يُنْفِذ، يَضَع موضع التنفيذ
	govern	v	to control	يُحْكَم
	guilty	adj.	responsible for a crime	مُذْنِب
	impose	v	to require (a duty, charge, or penalty) to be undertaken or paid	يُفْرِض، يُلْزِم
	innocent	adj.	not guilty of a crime or offense	بريء
	judiciary	n	the judicial authorities of a country; judges collectively	السلطة القضائية
	jury	n	group of people in court who decide whether someone is guilty	هيئة المحلفين
	legal	adj.	appointed or required by the law	قانوني
	penalty	n	a punishment imposed for breaking a law	عقوبة
	persuasion	n	a belief or set of beliefs	معتقد، مذهب ديني
	principle	n	rule; belief	مبدأ، قاعدة
	property	n	something valuable which belongs to someone	ملكية خاصة
	prove	v	to show that something is true by providing facts, information, etc.	يثبت، يُبرهن
tolerant	adj.	showing willingness to allow the existence of opinions or behavior that one does not necessarily agree with	متسامح	
violence	n	the unlawful exercise of physical force or intimidation by the exhibition of such force	عنف	
welfare	n	the health, happiness, and fortunes of a person or group	الرفاه الاجتماعي	
3	break into	ph. v	to enter by force	يقتحم
	fake	adj.	not real and seeming to be something it is not, in order to deceive people	مزيف، مُقلد
	invisible	adj.	cannot be seen	خفي
	techno-criminal	n	a person who has committed a crime using technology	مجرم يعتمد على التقنية
	worthless	adj.	having no value, importance or use	عديم الفائدة أو المنفعة
4 & 5	bench	n	1 a long seat for several people, typically made of wood or stone. 2 a seat in Parliament for politicians of a specified party or position. 3 (the bench) the office of judge or magistrate	1 مقعد خشبي لأكثر من شخص. 2 مقعد في البرلمان. 3 مكتب القاضي أو الهيئة القضائية
	brief	n	1 a digest or synopsis of a larger document or group of documents. 2 an outline or summary, for example, of a book. 3 an outline of how a legal case will be argued, together with evidence and supporting statements, submitted by an attorney to a court prior to a trial	1 خلاصة وافية لمجموعة من الوثائق. 2 ملخص لكتاب. 3 مخطط لكيفية سير محاكمة يقدم قبل بدأ الجلسة
	brief	adj.	of a short duration	موجز مختصر
	case	n	1 a legal action, esp. one to be decided in a court of law. 2 a flat, rectangular container, typically made of leather, for putting your things in it	1 قضية 2 علبه مصنوعة من الجلد
	defence	n	1 the action of defending from or resisting attack. 2 (usu. the defence) the counsel for the defendant in a lawsuit	1 دفاع 2 هيئة الدفاع
	handcuffs	n	a pair of lockable linked metal rings for securing a prisoner's wrists	الأصفاد - القيود - الأغلال
	note	n	1 a brief record of facts, topics, or thoughts, written down as an aid to memory. 2 an official letter sent from the representative of one government to another. 3 Brit. a banknote: a ten-pound note. 4 a single tone of definite pitch made by a musical instrument or the human voice	1 مذكرة 2 رسالة رسمية بين حكومتين 3 ورقة نقدية 4 نوتة موسيقية
	note	v	1 to notice or pay particular attention to (something). 2 to record (something) in writing	1 يلاحظ 2 يدون كتابياً
prosecute	v	to institute legal proceedings against (a person or organization)	يتبّع قضائياً - يقاضي	

4 & 5	row	v	to propel (a boat) with oars	يُجَدَّف
	row	n	1 things or people that are arranged in a line that is usually straight, or the line itself 2 a line of seats in a theater, lecture hall, or similar public place	1. صف 2. صف (مقاعد)
	spring	v	1 to move or jump suddenly or rapidly upward or forward. 2 to originate or arise from	1 يقفز 2 ينبع من
	spring	n	1 a resilient metal coil used especially for cushioning and in clockwork 2 the season of the year between winter and summer during which many plants bring forth leaves and flowers	1. النابض 2. فصل الربيع
7 & 8	claim	v	to state or assert that something is the case, typically without providing evidence or proof	يُدَّعي - يزعم
	clog up	ph. v	to prevent things from being dealt with as quickly as usual	يُعرقل
	contend	v	to assert something as a position in an argument	يُجادل
	grievance	n	an official statement of complaint over something believed to wrong or unfair	شكوى - تظلم
	in favour of	exp.	to the advantage of	لمصلحة ...
	intend	v	to have (a course of action) as one's purpose or objective; plan	ينوي - يعزم
	litigation	n	the process of taking claims to a court law	تقاضى - احتكام للقضاء
	petty	adj.	of little importance; trivial	غير مهم - تافه
	regardless	adv.	without being affected by something	بغض النظر عن
	residential area	n	a part of a town that consists of private houses, with no offices or factories	منطقة سكنية
	speed limit	n	the fastest speed allowed by law on a particular piece of road	السرعة القصوى المسموح بها
	sue	v	to make legal claim against someone, especially for money, because they have harmed you in some way	قاضى - رفع دعوة قضائية
supporter	n	someone who agrees with a particular person, group, or plan	مؤيد - مشجع	
ultimately	adv.	finally, after everything else has been done or considered	أخيراً - في نهاية الأمر	

GRADE 12
VOCABULARY ITEMS
MODULE 1: World Issues * UNIT 2: Migration**

L	Expression	P.S.	Meaning / Definition	Arabic Meaning
1 & 2	afford	v	to provide something or allow something to happen	يُوفَر - يَأْذَن ب... ..
	boom	n	increase in business	انتعاش - ازدهار
	decimate	v	to destroy a large part of something	يُهْلِك - يُدْمِر
	deteriorate	v	to become worse	يتَقَهَّر - يَزْدَادُ سَوْءاً
	emigrate	v	to leave your own country in order to live in another country	يُهَاجِرُ
	famine	n	a situation in which a large number of people have little or no food for a long time and many people die	مِجَاعَةٌ
	foreign	adj.	from or relating to a country that is not your own	أَجْنَبِيّ
	hard-pressed	adj.	having a lot of problems and not enough money or time	فِي ضَيْقٍ
	high-tech	adj.	using advanced technology	ذُو تَقْنِيَةٍ عَالِيَةٍ
	necessitate	v	to make it necessary for you to do something	يَسْتَوْجِبُ - يَسْتَلْزِمُ
	seek	v	to try to achieve or get something	يَطْلُبُ - يَسْعَى وَرَاءَ ...
	unfortunately	adv.	used when you are mentioning a fact that you wish were not true	لِسَوْءِ الْحَظِّ
3	instead	adv.	as an alternative or substitute	عَوْضاً عَنِ
	periodic	adj.	happening a number of times, usually at regular times	نُورِيّ - مُتَكَرِّر
	plenty of	pro.	a large quantity that is enough or more than enough	الكَثِيرُ مِنْ
	swallow	n	a migratory swift-flying songbird with a forked tail and long pointed wings, feeding on insects in flight	طَائِرُ الْخَطَافِ أَوْ السُّنُونُو
4 & 5	disgruntled	adj.	annoyed or disappointed, especially because things have not happened in the way that you wanted	مُتَدَمِّرٌ - مُسْتَأْءٌ
	displace	v	to make a group of people or animals have to leave the place where they normally live	يُهَاجِرُ
	mass	adj.	involving or intended for a very large number of people	بِالْجَمَلَةِ - لِلْعَوَامِ
	meticulous	adj.	very careful about small details, and always making sure that everything is done correctly	شَدِيدُ التَّمَحِيصِ وَ التَّحْقِيقِ
	migrant	n	someone who goes to live in another area or country, especially in order to find work	مُهَاجِرٌ
	obliterate	v	to destroy something completely so that nothing remains	يَمْحَقُ - يَطْمَسُ - يَهْدِمُ
	perturbed	adj.	worried about something that has happened or will happen	قَلِقٌ - مُنْزَعَجٌ
	resort	n	a place where a lot of people go for holidays	مَنْتَجَعٌ سِيَاحِي
rift	n	a crack or narrow opening in a large mass of rock	صَدْعٌ فِي الصَّخْرِ	
7 & 8	animated	adj.	showing a lot of interest and energy	مُنْتَعَشٌ - حَيَوِيّ
	arduous	adj.	involving a lot of strength and effort	شَاقٌّ - مُتَعَبٌ - مُرْهَقٌ
	engage in	ph. v	to be involved in something, especially something that continues for a long time	يَنْشَغِلُ بِ... - يَلْتَزِمُ بِ... ..
	major	adj.	very large or important, when compared to other things or people of a similar kind	مُهْمٌ - أُسَاسِيّ
	minor	adj.	small and not very important or serious, especially when compared with other things	ثَانَوِيّ - قَلِيلُ الأَهْمِيَةِ
	nervously	adv.	anxiously	بِعَصْبِيَّةٍ - بِقَلْقٍ
	rent	v	to regularly pay money to live in a house or room that belongs to someone else, or to use something that belongs to someone else	يَسْتَأْجِرُ
	reside	v	to live in a particular place	يُقِيمُ - يَسْكُنُ
	strenuous	adj.	needing a lot of effort or strength	مُجَهِّدٌ - يَتَطَلَّبُ جُهْدًا كَبِيرًا
	take a breather	exp.	take a brief pause for rest	يِرْتَاحُ لِمُدَّةٍ قَصِيرَةٍ

GRADE 12
VOCABULARY ITEMS
MODULE 1: World Issues * UNIT 3: Human Values**

L	Expression	P.S.	Meaning / Definition	Arabic Meaning
1 & 2	abuse	n	cruel and violent treatment of a person	المعاملة القاسية و العنيفة
	anthropologist	n	a person who studies people, their societies, culture, etc.	مُختص في دراسة المجتمعات البشرية وثقافتها
	apparent	adj.	clearly visible or understood	ظاهر - باد للعيان
	attribute	n	a quality or feature regarded as a characteristic or inherent part of someone or something	صفة - خاصية
	charitable	adj.	of or relating to the assistance of those in need	خيرى
	compassion	n	sympathetic pity and concern for the sufferings or misfortunes of others	الشفقة - العطف
	discrimination	n	the unjust or prejudicial treatment of different categories of people esp. on the grounds of race, age, or gender	التفرقة - التمييز
	diversity	n	the state of being diverse; variety; a range of different things	التنوع
	empathy	n	the ability to understand and share the feelings of another	التعاطف مع الآخرين
	ethnographer	n	a person whose job is to describe the customs of individual peoples and cultures	مُختص في دراسة الأجناس البشرية و عاداتها وثقافتها
	impulse	n	a sudden strong and unreflective urge to act	قوة دافعة - دافع
	incapable	adj.	not able to do something	غير قادر - عاجز
	inevitable	adj.	certain to happen; unavoidable	حتمي - لا يمكن تجنبه
	legislation	n	laws, considered collectively	التشريع
	liberty	n	the state of being free within society from oppressive restrictions imposed by authority on one's way of life, behaviour or political views	الحرية
	minority	n	the smaller number or part, especially a number that is less than half the whole number	أقلية
	overview	n	a general review or summary of a subject	ملخص شامل
	tolerance	n	the ability or willingness to accept something, in particular the existence of opinions or behaviour that one does not necessarily agree with	التسامح
universal	adj.	applicable to all cases	كوني - شامل - عام	
value	v	consider (someone or something) to be important or beneficial; have a high opinion of	يُثمن - يقيم الأشياء	
3	aftermath	n	the consequences of an event, especially a disastrous one, or the period of time during which these consequences are felt	عواقب - تبعات
	deploy	v	to put something to use	ينشر (الجند)
	ethnicity	n	ethnic affiliation or distinctiveness	عرق - جنس
	hardship	n	difficulty or suffering caused by a lack of something, especially money	صعوبة - معاناة
	voluntary	adj.	done or given freely with no promise of money or other recompense strongly	طوعي
	vulnerable	adj.	susceptible to physical or emotional attack or harm	يسهل الإضرار به - حساس
4 & 5	aggressive	adj.	ready or likely to attack or confront; characterized by or resulting from hostile or violent behaviour	عدواني - شرس
	compassionately	adv.	sympathetically	بعطف و شفقة
	cry over spilt milk	idiom	to regret something after it is too late	يندم على ما فات
	enfranchisement	n	the act of giving a group of people the right to vote	إعطاء حق التصويت
	extravagant	adj.	exceeding what is reasonable or appropriate; absurd	مفرط - مبالغ فيه
	frail	adj.	weak and delicate	ضامر - هزيل - واه
	over a barrel	idiom	in a helpless position	في وضعية حرجة
	over the hill	idiom	old and past one's prime	أكل عليه الدهر و شرب
over the top	idiom	to an excessive or exaggerated degree, in particular so as to go beyond reasonable or acceptable limits	فائق حدّة	

	suffrage	n	the right to vote in political elections	حق التصويت في الانتخابات
	tide someone over	idiom	help out, assist, aid	يمد يد المساعدة - يُساعد
7 & 8	alleviate	v	to make (suffering, deficiency, or a problem) less severe	يُخفّف الألم أو المعاناة
	appeal	n	a serious or urgent request, typically one made to the public	نداء - طلب مستعجل
	avert	v	to prevent or ward off (an undesirable occurrence)	يدرأ - يُجنّب
	campaign	n	an organized course of action to achieve a particular goal	حملة
	commitment	n	an engagement or obligation that restricts freedom of action	التزام
	dire	adj.	(of a situation or event) extremely serious or urgent	مُلحّ - مُستعجل
	donate	v	to give (money or goods) for a good cause, for example to a charity	يتبرّع
	extensive	adj.	large in size, amount or degree	هانئ - مهول
	humanitarian	adj.	concerned with or seeking to promote human welfare	خيري - إنساني
	in leaps and bounds	exp.	rapidly, swiftly	في لمح البصر
	underprivileged	adj.	deprived of many of the rights and privileges enjoyed by most people in society, usually as a result of poverty	محروم - مُعدّم - فقير

SAMI BIN YOUNES

GRADE 12 * MODULE 2: Natural World *** UNIT 4: The Earth at Risk**

L	Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Arabic Meaning
1 & 2	climate	n	weather conditions in an area over a period of time	المناخ
	desertification	n	the process by which fertile land becomes desert, typically as a result of drought, deforestation, or inappropriate agriculture	التصحّر
	erode	v	to destroy slowly	يجرّف (التربة)
	graze	v	to put animals in a field so that they can eat the grass	يرعى (الماشية)
	harsh	adj.	unpleasantly rough	قاس
	increasingly	adv.	increasing over time	بشكل متزايد
	kill off	v	to destroy something utterly, or destroy the remaining members of a group of people or creatures	يبيد
	overcultivate	v	to cultivate too much, more than you should	يرهق الأرض بكثرة استغلالها
	permanently	adv.	lastingly	بشكل دائم
	precipitate	v	to cause (an event or situation, typically one that is bad or undesirable) to happen suddenly, unexpectedly, or prematurely	يسبّب - يُعجّل ب...
	productive	adj.	producing or able to produce large amounts of goods, crops or other commodities	منتج - خصب
	proportion	n	a part, share, or number considered in comparative relation to a whole	حصّة من - جزء من
	soil	n	the top layer of the earth in which plants grow	التربة
	treacherous	adj.	hazardous because of presenting hidden or unpredictable dangers	خداغ - خطير
	unproductive	adj.	not producing or able to produce large amounts of goods, crops, or other commodities	غير منتج - جذب
wash away	v	if water washes something away, it carries it away, usually with great force	يجرّف (السيل)	
wildfire	n	a large, destructive forest- or bush-fire that spreads quickly	حرائق الغابات	
3	at the expense of	exp.	so as to cause harm to or neglect of	على حساب ...
	devastating	adj.	very impressive or effective	مبهر - غامر
	logger	n	a person who fells trees for timber; a lumberjack	حطّاب
	vital	adj.	extremely important and necessary for something to succeed or exist	حيوي - أساسي
4 & 5	arid	adj.	(of land or a climate) having little or no rain; too dry or barren to support vegetation	جافّ (المناخ)
	atmosphere	n	the mixture of gases that surrounds the Earth	الجوّ - الفضاء المحيط بالأرض
	equator	n	an imaginary line drawn around the earth equally distant from both poles, dividing the earth into northern and southern hemispheres and constituting the parallel of latitude 0°	خطّ الإستواء
	flooding	n	an overflowing of a large amount of water beyond its normal confines, esp. over what is normally dry land	فيضان
	forecasting	n	a prediction or estimate of future events, esp. coming weather or a financial trend	توقّع
	frigid	adj.	very cold in temperature	بارد جدا (المناخ)
	humid	adj.	marked by a relatively high level of water vapor in the atmosphere	رطبّ (المناخ)
	misbehave	v	to fail to conduct oneself in a way that is acceptable to others; behave badly	يسيء التصرف
	planting	v	to place (a seed, bulb, or plant) in the ground so that it can grow	يغرس - يزرع
prevailing	adj.	widespread in a particular area at a particular time; current	طاغي - مهيم	
reclaim	v	to bring (waste land or land formerly underwater) under cultivation	يستصلح أرضا	
7 & 8	curtail	v	to reduce in extent or quantity; to impose a restriction on	يُنقص من .. - يحدّ من ..
	hurdle	n	an obstacle or difficulty	عقبة - عائق
	implement	v	to put into effect	يُنفّذ - يفعّل
	intrinsic	adj.	belonging naturally; essential	جوهرّي - أساسي
	paucity	n	the presence of something only in small or insufficient quantities or amounts; scarcity	ندرة - قِلّة
	preservation	n	the action of maintaining something in its original or existing state	الحفاظ على ...
	prevail over	ph. v	to prove more powerful than opposing forces; be victorious	يطغى - يُسيطر على
	scarcity	n	insufficiency; shortage	نقص - عورّ في ...
	spearhead	n	an individual or group chosen to lead an attack or movement	رأس الحربة
	unwarranted	adj.	not justified or authorized	غير مبرر أو مسموح

GRADE 12 * MODULE 2: Natural World *** UNIT 5: Precious Resources**

L	Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Arabic Meaning
1 & 2	collection points	n	particular spots, places, or positions in an area where rubbish or litter is gathered	اماكن تجميع النفايات
	concur	v	to be of the same opinion; to agree	يتفق في الرأي مع ..
	crisis	n	a time of intense difficulty, trouble or danger	أزمة
	machinery	n	machines collectively	مجموعة الآلات
	offence	n	a breach of a law or rule; an illegal act	جُنحة - مخالفة
	pass a law	exp.	to approve or put into effect (a proposal or law) by voting on it	يقر قانوناً
	prohibitively	adv.	(of a price or charge) excessively high	(سعر) مرتفع جدا
	reprocess	v	to process (something, esp. spent nuclear fuel) again or differently, typically in order to reuse it	يُكرَّر - يُعالج
3	commercially	adv.	in commercial terms or from a profit-making point of view	تجاريًا
	partnership	n	a relationship between two people, organizations, or countries	شراكة
	wood pulp	n	wood crushed into a soft mass, used for making paper	عجينة الخشب
4 & 5	administration	n	the process or activity of running a business, organization	الإدارة و التسيير
	annoyance	n	the feeling or state of being annoyed; irritation	قلق - إزعاج
	bureaucracy	n	a system of government in which most of the important decisions are made by state officials rather than by elected representatives	البيروقراطية
	come up against	ph. v	to meet; to face	يواجه - يتعرض لـ
	criticism	n	the expression of disapproval of someone or something based on perceived faults or mistakes	انتقاد
	cut down on	ph. v	to reduce	يُخفِّض - يُنقص من
	get rid of	ph. v	to dispose of, throw away	يتخلص من
	go along with	ph. v	to give one's consent or agreement to a person or their views	يتفق مع شخص ما
	incinerator	n	an apparatus for burning waste material, esp. industrial waste, at high temperatures until it is reduced to ash	فرن لحرق النفايات
	irritation	n	the state of feeling annoyed, impatient, or angry	قلق - إزعاج
	keep up with	ph. v	to know the latest information about	يبقى على اطلاع بـ...
	packaging	n	materials used to wrap or protect goods	المغلفات
	paperwork	n	routine work involving written documents such as forms, records, or letters	الروتين الاداري
	put up with	ph. v	to accept, stand, tolerate (something unpleasant)	يساير - يجاري
	red tape	idiom	paperwork and administration	العمل الاداري عامة
run out of	ph. v	(of a supply of something) to be used up	يستنفذ - يستنزف	
7 & 8	component	n	a part or element of a larger whole	جزء - عنصر - مكون
	compost	v	to make (vegetable matter or manure) into decayed organic material used as a plant fertilizer	يحول البقايا النباتية إلى مواد مُخصبة
	constant	adj.	occurring continuously over a period of time	مستمر - متواصل
	constituent	n	being a part of a whole	مكون
	duration	n	the time during which something continues	الامتداد الزمني
	heartening	adj.	inspiring, elevating	ملهم
	household waste	n	material that is not wanted at home	الفضلات المنزلية
	incineration	n	the process of destroying (something, esp. waste material) by burning	عملية حرق (النفايات)
	material	n	the matter from which a thing is or can be made	المادة
	quantity	n	amount or number of something	كمية
	trend	n	a general direction in which something is developing or changing	توجه عام
	upsurge	n	an upward surge in the strength or quantity of something; an increase	ازدياد - تفافم

GRADE 12 * MODULE 2: Natural World *** UNIT 6: Under Threat**

L	Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Arabic Meaning
1 & 2	acute	adj.	acute senses such as hearing, taste, etc. are very good and sensitive	حادّ الحواس
	avoid	v	to keep away from or stop oneself from doing (something)	يتجنّب
	damp	adj.	slightly wet	قليل الرطوبة
	expansive	adj.	covering a wide area in terms of space or scope; extensive or wide-ranging	واسع شاسع ممتد
	extinction	n	the state or process of a species being or becoming extinct	انقراض
	fascinating	adj.	extremely interesting	خلاب مبهّر
	hibernate	v	to sleep during the winter	يدخل في السبات الشتوي
	permanent	adj.	lasting or intended to last or remain unchanged	دائم مستمر
	pose	v	to present or constitute	يمثل يطرح (مشكلة)
	refuge	n	shelter or protection from someone or something	مأوى ملجأ
	reservation	n	the action of reserving something	الحفاظ على محمية بيئية
	reticent	adj.	easily frightened / timid	جفول خجول
	solitary	adj.	done or existing alone	انزالي منفرد
	stem	n	the long thin part of a plant, from which leaves, flowers or fruit grow	ساق النبتة
	threatened	v	endangered	مهدّد
timid	adj.	showing a lack of courage or confidence; easily frightened	خجول	
3	carnivorous	adj.	an animal that eats flesh	لاحم يتغذى على اللحم
	enemy	n	a thing that harms or weakens something else	عدو
	inject	v	to put liquid into someone's body by using a special needle	يحقن
	sting	n	the sharp needle-shaped part of an insect's or animal's body, with which it stings	شوكة (العقرب) إبرة
4 & 5	aware	adj.	having knowledge or perception of a situation or fact	واع مدرك
	bounty	n	an abundance or plenty	كمية كبيرة
	cultivate	v	to grow, raise, plant, sow	يفلح (الأرض)
	encroach	v	to intrude on (a person's territory or a thing considered to be a right)	يتعدى على حق غيره
	grow	v	to become larger or greater over a period of time	ينمو يكبر
	illegitimate	adj.	not authorised by the law; not in accordance with accepted standards or rules	غير شرعي غير قانوني
	nourishment	n	food, or the valuable substances in food that a person, animal, or plant requires to live, grow, or remain fit and healthy	غذاء
	recompense	n	compensation or reward given for effort made	مكافأة
	reward	n	a thing given in recognition of service, effort or achievement	جائزة مكافأة
	trespass on	ph. v	to make unfair claims on or take advantage of something	يتعدى على يستحوذ على
	unsanctioned	adj.	illegal, unofficial, unauthorized	غير قانوني غير مسموح
	wealth	n	an abundance of valuable possessions or money	ثروة وفرة من
7 & 8	burgeoning	adj.	growing or expanding rapidly	سريع النمو و الانتشار
	consensus	n	general agreement	موافقة بالإجماع
	dearth	n	a scarcity or lack of something	نقص أو ندرة في
	graduate	v	to successfully complete an academic degree, course of training, or high school	يتخرّج
	housing	n	houses and apartments considered collectively	مسكن الإسكان
	knock-on	adj.	of a process in which everything that happens causes something else to happen	ذو تبعات له عواقب
	utilise	v	to make practical and effective use of	يستعمل يستخدم
	vociferously	adv.	enthusiastically, loudly	بحماس
wetland	v	land consisting of marshes or swamps; saturated land	مستنقع سبخة	