## Grade 12 Grammar Exercises $1^{\text {st }}$ Term UNIT 1

1- Why don't you help us $\qquad$ standing there and watching us do all the work ?
a- in comparison with
$b$ - instead of
c- whereas
$d$ - on the other hand
2-
The first half of the game, the second half was dull and boring.
a- On the other hand b- In comparison with c- Whereas
d- But
3- Travelling by air is extremely comfortable $\qquad$ .travelling by sea or land.
a. instead of
b. in comparison with
c. on the other hand
d. whereas

4- My parents have decided to stay in Kuwait this summer. $\qquad$ .travelling abroad.
a. instead of
b. in comparison with
c. on the other hand
d. whereas

5- Lean meat is good for health, $\qquad$ fatty meat is extremely bad for health.
a. instead of
b. whereas
c. due to
d. because of
6. I'm interested in listening to classical music, $\qquad$ .my brother prefers western music.
a. instead of
b. whereas
c. although
d. despite

7- City life is noisy and exciting . $\qquad$ , life in the countryside is more peaceful.
a - instead of
b- in comparison with
c- on the other hand
d- whereas
$8-\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$..................
a. But
b. Instead of
c. because of
d. Whereas

9- ..................... Life nowadays, life a century ago was quite hard.

| a- But | b- In comparison with | c- Whereas |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |$\quad$ d- Instead of

11- $\qquad$ your previous work, this article is much better and more organized.

| a- Whereas | b- In comparison with | c- Instead of | But |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12- Don't we all agree that policemen have to be very fit, ....... lawyers have to be intelligent? |  |  |  |
| a-despite | b- therefore | c- whereas | d- instead of |
| 13- Dana has been playing tennis ......................she was twelve years old. |  |  |  |
| a- before | b- ago | c-since | d-for |
| 14- We've been planning for a clean-up operation ...................... 2 weeks. |  |  |  |
| a. about | b. for | c. since | d. nearly |
| .this morning. |  |  |  |
| a. before | b. since | c. ago | d. for |
| 16. Scientists have been working on this project ........................ages. |  |  |  |
| a- since | b- for | c- ago | d- before |
| 17. I really haven't had much free time ....................school started. |  |  |  |
| a. ago | b. for | c. since | d. before |
| 18. We've never been to any African country, ..............? |  |  |  |
| a. do we | b. haven't we | c. have we | d. don't we |
| 19- The boss warned you to come early, ........................ ? |  |  |  |
| a- hasn't he | b-doesn't he | c- does he | d-didn't he |
| 20-Please, call me when he comes,.............................? |  |  |  |
| a-do you | b. will you | c. don't you | d. must you |
| 21- Let's have a morning walk, ...........................? |  |  |  |
| a. shall we | b. will we | c. don't we | d. must we |
| 22-Nothing can be done at this very moment,.......................? |  |  |  |
| a. shall it | b. will it | c. don't it | d. can it |

23- She rarely comes late, $\qquad$
a. does she
b. can't she
c. didn't she
d. doesn't

24- Playing a musical instrument isn't as easy as supposed, $\qquad$
a. was it
b. will it
c. isn't it
she $d$. is it

25- There has been no rain for the last couple of weeks, $\qquad$
a. has there
b. have there
c. hasn't there
d. haven't
26. Never hesitate to support vulnerable people wherever they are, $\qquad$
a. shall we
b. will you
c. don't we
there d. can
27. We'd better inform them as soon as possible, $\qquad$ ?
a-do we b. will we c.hadn't we
you d. must we
28- His hospital treatment since last month.
a. received
b. has received
c. was received
d. has been received

29- Many people in separate accidents yesterday.
a. kill
b. killed
c. are killed
d. were killed

30- If our team trained well, they $\qquad$ the final match.
a- would win
b- would have won
c- had won
d- will win d-
31- If the rescue team had found him earlier, they. $\qquad$ his life.

## a-will save <br> b-would save

c-would have saved

## UNIT 2

32- $\qquad$ .my father finished work, all the other employees had already left the company.
a- Hardly b- Since c- No sooner d- By the time
33. By the time we arrived at work, we discovered that somebody
.......... Into the office.
a. break
b. was broken
c. had broken
d. has broken
34. No sooner The letter than she started crying.
a. she had read
b. will she read
c. had she read
d. she will read
35. Scarcely had my uncle arrived $\qquad$
a. because
b. after
c. than
d. when
36. No sooner had Mona heard the news...................she fainted.
a. than
b. when
c. after
d. before

37- By the time we reached the station, the bus
a. moves
b. has moved
c. was moving
d. had moved

38- I had done my homework before $\qquad$ to school.
a. moved
b. has moved
c. moving
d. had moved

39- After we $\qquad$ .there, we went to bed immediately.
a. were
b. has been
c. have been
d. had been

40- $\qquad$ Adel arrived at the station, his family had already left.
a- As soon as
b- Until

## UNIT 3

41- This is a very important question. Please, think $\qquad$ before you answer.
a- more careful
b- careful
c- carefully
d- careless

42- The child was behaving
a-bad
b- badly
c- worse
d- worst
43- The dog was barking

44- I hate people who talk to others
a. rude
b. rudely
c. rudeness
d. as rude as
45. The new secretary of our company deals with our clients so
a. as courteous as
b. courteously
c. courteousness
d. courteous

46- The little girl was singing

| a- happy | b- happier | c- happily | d- happiest |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 47- Ali felt ........................ for getting high marks. |  |  |  |
| a- happy | b- happier | c- happily | d- happiest |
| 48- If I had the chance to live my life again, I ........................... lot of things. |  |  |  |
| a- would change | b- would have changed | c- will change | d- had chan |

49- We wouldn't have won the match ------------------------------we had done our best.
a. unless
b. if
c. on condition
d. while
50. If Jassim had driven slowly, he $\qquad$ the accident.
a. will be avoided
b. will avoid
c. could avoid
d. would have avoided
51. If he well, he would have saved his time and energy.
a. plans
b. planned
c. had planned
d. plan
52. If I had the truth , I $\qquad$ the police.
a. will tell
b. tell
c. would tell
d. would have told

53- If he studies hard, he $\qquad$ .all his tests.
a. will pass
b. pass
c. would pass
d. would have passed

54- You won't be able to $\log$ on to the PC $\qquad$ .you remember the password.
a) because
b) if
c) when
d) unless

55- $\qquad$ you exert your greatest efforts, you won't get the grades you dream of. a-Unless
b- When
c- After
d- If

## UNIT 4

56. Some people push themselves to extreme limits $\qquad$ .set new world records.
a. lead to
b. so that
c. in order to
d. in order that

57- We need to reduce pollution $\qquad$ it harms our health greatly.
(a) so that
(b) because
(c) to
(d) lead to

58- Man's greed is often the real $\qquad$ the extinction of rare animals.
(a) cause of
(b) because of
(c) so that
(d) with the result that

59- Teens tend to misuse the internet, $\qquad$ they waste their time and harm their eyes.
(a) because of
(b) because
(c) lead to
(d) with the result that

60-The lecture was boring $\qquad$ some of the students began to fall asleep.
(a) because of
(b) because
(c) the cause of
(d) with the result that

61- Having too much sugar can $\qquad$ obesity and health problems .
(a) lead to
(b) in addition to
(c) the cause of
(d) with the result that

62- We took a taxi .we could reach on time .
(a) because
(b) so that
(c) to
(d) with the result that
63. He travelled to Egypt $\qquad$ he could join the faculty of medicine.
a. so as to
b. for
c. with the result that
d. so that
64. Global warming is $\qquad$ deforestation and pollution worldwide.
a. because of
b. the cause of
c. with the result that
d. in order to
65. Smoking is $\qquad$ ..the fatal lung and heart diseases.
a. in addition to
b. leads to
c. the cause of
d. because
66. Farmers tend to over cultivate their land $\qquad$ the soil becomes unproductive.
a. to
b. so as to
c. with the result that
d. so that
67. We are expecting a new baby in the family. I am hoping for a girl $\qquad$ Mum is hoping for a boy.
a. In comparison with
b. Instead of
c. However
d. with the result that
68. The teacher wanted to know $\qquad$ .test paper without a name on it.
a- who
b-which
c. whose
d- how
69. Two out of three people $\qquad$ are struck by lightning, survive with no eternal disabilities.
a. who
b. which
c. where
d. whom
70. The house .lies in the corner, is my uncle's.
a- who
b- where
c. whose
d- that

71-The murderer $\qquad$ crime was hideous hasn't been arrested yet.
a- whom b. who
c- which
d- whose

## UNIT 5

72- I wish I ten years younger.
a. am
$b$. is
c. are
d. were

73- I wish I help all poor people.
a. can
b. could
c. could have
d. can' t

74- I wish I the invitation of last night's party.
a. decline
b. have declined
c. don't decline
d. hadn't declined

75- I wish my brother $\qquad$ getting at me.
a. stops
b. will stop
c. would stop
d. hadn't stopped

76- I wish I $\qquad$ ..all my money when I was young.
a. spend
b. will stop
c. would stop
d. hadn't spent

77- I couldn't read the newspaper. I wished I my glasses with me.
a. have
b. will have
c. would have
d. had had

## UNIT 6

78- His father was angry $\qquad$ him because he failed his exams.
(a) of
(b) on
(c) with
(d) from

79- We arrived $\qquad$ the airport at midnight.
(a) of
(b) at
(c) on
(d) for

80- The reason $\qquad$ cutting forests is sometimes people's ignorance.
(a) of
(b) at
(c) for
(d) with

81- She felt sick shortly after she got $\qquad$ the school bus.
(a) off
(b) on
(c) for
(d) from

82- Arabs are famous $\qquad$ their hospitality.
(a) for
(b) from
(c) with
(d) of

83- Bees depend flowers and fruit to feed.
(a) of
(b) on
(c) at
(d) for

84-She.......... French. I'm not sure. She has a strange accent.
(a) must be
(b) can't be
( c ) might be
( d ) might have been

85- It .be easy designing bridges. They are very complicated structures.
(a) must
(b ) can't
( c ) might
( d ) might have

86- He's not usually tense. He $\qquad$ faced some troubles at work.
(a) must
(b) can't
( c ) might have
( d ) must have

87- There are some clouds in the sky. It .tonight.
(a) must rain
(b) might rain
( c ) must have rained
( d ) might have rained

88- The ground is wet. It. It......................last night.
(a) might rain (b) can't have rained
( c) must have rained
( d ) might have rained
89. There's oil under my car. There .be a leak somewhere.
a- can't have b- mustn't c-can have d-must
90- If pandas
.by enemies, they climb up a tree.
a. threaten
b. threatened
c. are threatened
d. were threatened

91- Trees
..for hardwood.
a. cut down b. are cut down
c. have been cut down
d. were cut down
92.People suffering from calamities. .by charitable organizations.
a. supported
b. is supported
c. have supported .for their skins.
b. hunted c. are hunted
d. were hunted

## DO AS SHOWN IN BRACKENS: UNIT 1

1- I speak English. My brother speaks French. (Join using: whereas)
$\qquad$
Summer is so hot and humid. Winter is so cold and rainy. (Join )

3- Information on the internet is up-to-date. Information in books could be out of date.
$\qquad$ (Join using: in comparison with)
4- He can travel abroad by plane. He can't travel by his car.
(Join: instead of)

5- We can resort to selling some of our shares $\qquad$ borrowing money from the bank. (complete with a suitable connector)
6- Learning scientific majors needs talent and studiousness .Learning literary majors needs imagination.
( Join )

7- The court imposed a deterrent punishment on the criminal.
(Make passive)

8- The American society is composed from a mixture of immigrants from all over the world. (Ask a question) 9-His Highness the Amir of Kuwait has addressed his people with a thrilling speech on the National day, .? (Add a tag question)
10- English is used in Kuwait as a second language. (change into negative)
11- He doesn't know when the plane is landing ..... ?
(Add a question tag)
12- He called the firemen to put out the fire in shopping centre. ..... (Make passive)
13- The athlete broke the world record this time. (Ask question)
14- We found some good books to read. (Make negative)
15- Tsunami causes the destruction of many cities. ..... (passive)
16- It takes three hours to go to Bahrain by car. ..... (Ask a question)
17- Individuals sacrifice some of their freedoms to gain the protection of the society.
18- You don't remember me, ..... ?
(Add a question tag)
19- Individuals sacrifice some of their freedoms to gain the protection of the society. ..... (Ask a question)
20- Deforestation causes the migration lots of animals. (Ask a question)
21- Ahmed will be waiting for the next journey. ..... (Make negative)
22- You should fill in an application form when applying for a job. (change focus)
23- Asian people like rice ? (Add a question tag)
24- The passenger forgot the luggage in the departure lounge. ..... (Ask a question)
25- Our parents always advise us to respect the elderly. ..... (passive)
UNIT 226- We arrived at the concert. It started to rain.(Join using: by the time)
27- Hamad passed his driving test. His father bought him a new car. (Join using : as soon as )
29- As soon as he had finished his election speech, a strong applause by the audience followed.
(begin with: No sooner) 30-
Individuals sacrifice some of their freedoms to gain the protection of the society. (Ask a question) 31-
Deforestation causes the migration lots of animals. (Ask a question)
32- The passenger forgot the luggage in the departure lounge. (Ask a question) ..... 33-
We reached the airport. Un fortunately the plane took off. (begin with: No sooner)
تUNIT 3
34- If I had a lot of money, ..... (complete)
35- If you had given me the right directions, ..... (complete)
36- If smoke and gas increase in the air, ..... ( Complete)
37- Unless I had been so careful, I wouldn't avoid the accident. ..... (Use: If)
38- If you drove too fast, (Complete)
39-Some irresponsible students push some teachers to behave nervous. ( Correct the mistake )

40- We should take exercises regular to be fit and healthy.
$\qquad$41- The thief was arrested. He stole the lady's bag.(Join using: who)

42- The law protects the rights of all people in the Kuwaiti society. It is drawn from the teachings of the Holy Quran.
(Join using: which)

## UNIT 4

43- The play was not interesting. Some viewers fell asleep. (Join using "with the result that")

44- The government is building new hospitals. They want to provide citizens with better health service. (Use: in order to/ so that)
45- Our parents always advise us to respect the elderly.
$\qquad$46- The company chose the new manager to attend the conference.
47- You should return these books to the library. (change focus)
$\qquad$
48- The earthquake has destroyed many villages in the area.(Make passive)
$\qquad$49- We have to find a proper solution to this problem.(passive)
$\qquad$50- People have cut forests to use the land for farming.
51- You should fill in an application form when applying for a job. (change focus)
52- John and Peter are equally good at English ..... (Use: as ..... as)
53- Although the weather was very bad, my friends went fishing. ..... ( Use: Despite )
$\qquad$54- He travelled to London to learn English. He worked hard to earn his living. (Use: In addition to )
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ reading about nature, but I'm not keen .listening to music. I usually search .the bestsellers to read. the weekends. (Add Prepositions)
56- Some people spend their free time effective than others do. (correct the adjective)
57- Individuals sacrifice some of their freedoms to gain the protection of the society. (Ask a question)

## Correct the verbs in brackets:

1- My mother (pack) $\qquad$ .our suitcase for two hours right now.
2- The Bird's immigration season (just start ).

$\qquad$
so unfamiliar birds hover all over
Kuwait City nowadays.
$\qquad$ .computers for years but I still come across new problems.

4- The manager (just interview). $\qquad$ .ten applicants.

5- No one (claim) $\qquad$ responsibility for the bomb attack so far.
$\qquad$ in front of the TV since early morning. Try doing something useful.

7- I am so exhausted because I (study) $\qquad$ for three hours.
8- Many species of creatures (vanish).

$\qquad$
after they had suffered detrimental
environmental conditions.

9- After (water) $\qquad$ .the plants in the backyard, they forgot to lock the door.

10- Ali started his own business after he (graduate) $\qquad$ from the faculty of business management.

11- I replied to your e-mail immediately after I (receive). $\qquad$ .it.

12- Bill Gates was only a reporter before he (become) $\qquad$ the owner of the world's largest computer company.
13- If you heat water to 100 degrees, it (boil) $\qquad$
14- If he had worked harder, he (achieve)
better results.

15- I (see) $\qquad$ the film if you had recommended it to me.

16- If I had the choice, I (stay). $\qquad$ at home on my internet 24 hours a day.

17- If he had worked harder, he (achieve). $\qquad$ .better results.

18- If you (recommend). $\qquad$ that book, we would have bought it at once.

19- I wish I (see)............................that film a long time ago.
20- To my mind, the train was slow. I wish we (travel).................................by car.
21- I'm late for the class. I wish I (get up)...................................early.
22- My house is too small. I wish I (have). .a bigger one.

