

Present simple:

Subject + verb + object

He, She, It → verb + s

I, We, You, They → verb

Examples;

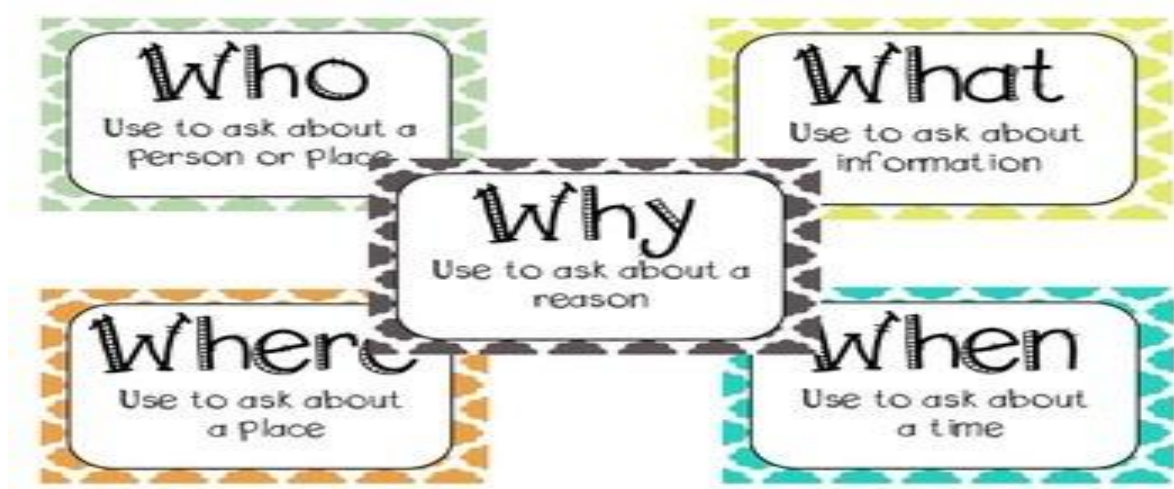
- 1) Ali usually eats his breakfast at 7 o'clock.
- 2) Mona swims in the pool every weekend.
- 3) It rains in winter.
- 4) They study English every day.
- 5) I always tidy my room.

Past simple: مفنأح زمن المأصي (last - yesterday - past - this morning)

Present	see	buy	go	make	swim	play	is	are	have	has
past	saw	bought	went	made	swam	played	was	were	had	had

Examples:

- 1) She saw Ali yesterday.
- 2) Yesterday, it was rainy.
- 3) I went to the bakery this morning.
- 4) They played football in the park yesterday.
- 5) I played with sand and made a big castle last weekend.
- 6) Where did you go? I went to the cinema.
- 7) What did you do this morning? I swam in the sea
- 8) She had a long hair in the past.



- | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. What do you do? | I play football. |
| 2. When do you go to school? | At 7:30 am. |
| 3. Where do you live? | I live in Kuwait. |
| 4. Who is your neighbor? | Ali. |
| 5. Why are you sad? | Because I am sick. |
-

There is —————> singular

There are —————> plural

1. There a lot of shops in Salmiya.
2. There many cars in the street.
3. There..... a beautiful dress in this shop.
4. There a good doctor in this hospital.
5. There toys in the box.
6. there books in the bag?
7. there a harbor in Kuwait City?

1) Present Simple:-**Key words:** always - usually - never - every**Form:** He, She, It → Verb +**s**I, We, You, They → Verb **without s****Examples:-**

- Malak always help**s** her mother.
- Hani never play**s** in the street.
- We visit our grandmother every weekend.
- They usually go swimming.

2) Past Simple:-**Key words:** yesterday, this morning, ago

Present	past
1. is	1. was
2. are	2. were
3. make	3. made
4. swim	4. swam
5. go	5. went
6. help	6. helped
7. have	7. had
8. see	8. saw
9. buy	9. bought
10-play	10.played

Examples:-

- Sally **swam** in the sea yesterday.
- Rami **played** with his friend this morning.
- They **made** a big castle two hours ago.

3) There is, There are:-

We use **is** with singular nouns and **are** with plural nouns.

- * There **is** a toy in the box.
- * There **are** three books in the bag.
- * There **is** a flower in the vase.
- * There **are** many stars in the sky.

We begin with (Is or Are) in the question.

- **Is** there a toy in the box?
- **Are** there three books in the bag?

4) Prepositions:-

On

_ Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, etc,

At

_ o'clock
 _ half past....
 _ sunrise
 _ sunset
 _ weekend

In

_ the morning
 _ the afternoon
 _ the evening

5) Wh question words:-

What ↓	Where ↓	When ↓	Why ↓	Who ↓
things & objects	places	time	reason	persons

Examples:-

- **What** do you eat? _ I eat pizza.
- **Where** do you come from? _ I come from Jordan.
- **When** do you wake up? _ At 6 o'clock.
- **Why** are you crying? _ Because I didn't do my homework.
- **Who** takes my book? _ Ahmad

Choose:-

- 1) He usually..... on the beach.
a) walking b) walks c) walked
- 2) Salem and Hamzato the mall yesterday.
a) went b) go c) going
- 3) Therefive boats on the sea.
a) be b) is c) are
- 4) There ison the wall.
a) clock b) a clock c) clocks
- 5)cats on the mat?
a) There are b) Is there c) Are there
- 6) I always wake upsunrise.
a) at b) on c) in
- 7) She neveron the wall.
a) writing b) writes c) wrote
- 8) I a new dress this morning.
a) buy b) buying c) bought
- 9) I will go to the parkthe weekend.
a) in b) on c) at
- 10) Shedifferent languages.
a) learns b) learning c) learning
- 11) They usuallytheir bicycles.
a) riding b) ride c) rode

- 12) I a beautiful kite yesterday.
a) making b) make c) made
- 13)do you come to school? At half past 6.
a) When b) What c) Where
- 14)did you buy? _ I bought a book.
a) Who b) When c) What
- 15)will come with you? _ My father.
a) Where b) Who c) When
- 16)are you going? - To the zoo.
a) Where b) Who c) When

1) Present Continuous:

Key words: now

Form: I → am + verb + **ing**
 He, She, It → is + verb + **ing**
 We, You, They → are + verb + **ing**

Examples:-

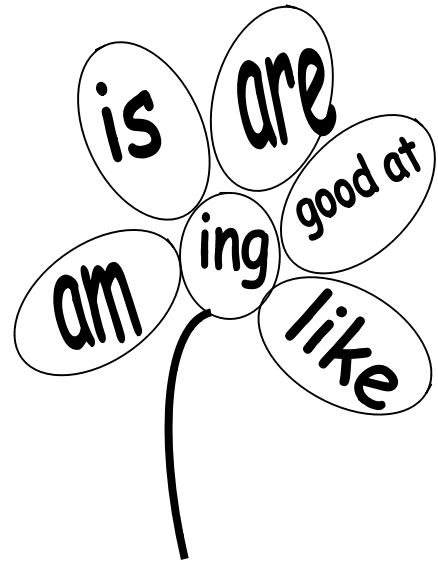
- I **am** playing tennis now.
- Adam **is** eating pizza.
- Mayar and Noor **are** coming to the trip.
- What **are** you doing?

2) Using **ing**:-

We add "ing" after like & good at

Examples:-

- I like swimming.
- Nader is good at drawing.
- What do you like doing?
- Nasser is good at writing stories.



3) Using **do, does and did**:-

We use the helping verbs (do, does and did) in questions and negative only.

- * do → I, we, you, they
* .does → he, she, it } present simple
* did → all the pronouns with the past tense.

* Examples:-

* Heba drinks milk.

Question: What **does** Heba drink?

Negative: Heba **doesn't** drink milk.

- They go to the zoo.

Question: Where **do** they go?

Negative: They **don't** go to the zoo.

- He played football.

Question: What **did** he play?

Negative: He **didn't** play football.

4) "Wh" question words:-

Who ↓	Whose ↓	How many ↓
persons	possessive nouns	quantity

Examples:-

- **Who** is knocking the door? _ Osama.
- **Whose** car is this? _ It's for Ahmad.
- **How many** boys are there in the class? _ 35 boys.

5) Using the infinitive form after "to":-

We put a clean verb after "to". We don't add anything to the verb.

Examples:-

- I like **to** eat salad.
- I want **to** be a doctor when I grow up.
- Mirna goes to the park **to** have fun.

Choose:-

- 1) Leen likes.....
a) swimming b) swims c) swam
- 2) Salemplaying tennis.
a) like b) don't like c) doesn't like
- 3) Whereyou go yesterday?
a) does b) do c) did
- 4) Mariam is a picture.
a) paint b) painting c) painted
- 5) They very fast.
a) are running b) is running c) running
- 6) What does he.....?
a) eats b) eat c) eating
- 7) Joud didn't.....with Rana.
a) play b) plays c) play
- 8) Ireading a story.
a) am b) is c) are
- 9)pencils do you have? - 5 pencils.
a) Who b) How many c) Whose

- 10)book is this? - For Ameera
a) Who b) How many c) Whose
- 11) is hiding under the tree? - Yousef
a) Who b) How many c) Whose
- 12) I want toa footballer.
a) am b) is c) be
- 13) Maya is good attennis.
a) play b) playing c) plays
- 14) She likes to
a) jump b) jumps c) jumping
- 15)do you want to be?
a) Where b) Who c) What

Answers

Choose: -

1) Leen likes.....

a) swimming

b) swims

c) swam

2) Salemplaying tennis.

a) like

b) don't like

c) doesn't like

3) Whereyou go yesterday?

a) does

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