

يالكوويت Yal Kuwait

مادة اللغة الانجليزية

الفصل الدراسي الأول

- الكلمات المفردة + أمثلة توضيحية
- طول أسئلة الكتاب + الترجمة (SETBOOK)
- شرح القواعد (GRAMMAR)
- موضوعات التعبير الشارحة (WRITING)
- طول كتاب التدرجات (WORKBOOK)
- قائمة بأسماء الأفعال الشارحة
- ملخص نموذج الأسئلة اللغة الانجليزية





Vocabulary المفردات الجديدة

| الكلمة | المعنى | مثال توضيحي |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| bagpipes | <i>n.</i> مزمار القربة | ➤ The sound of bagpipes is very loud. |
| blossom | <i>n.</i> بُرعم / زهرة صغيرة | ➤ The apple blossom is beginning to drop. |
| weaving | <i>n.</i> نسيج / طريقة النسيج | ➤ Weaving is a very traditional industry. |
| canopy | <i>n.</i> غطاء / مظلة للزينة | ➤ They lay down under a canopy of trees. |
| carnival | <i>n.</i> احتفال ترفيهي / كرنفال | ➤ There is a local carnival every year. |
| vendor | <i>n.</i> بائع متجول | ➤ The vendor comes here every day. |
| chain | <i>n.</i> سلسلة / مجموعة | ➤ She wore a gold chain around her neck. |
| festivity | <i>n.</i> احتفالية | ➤ The wedding was an occasion of great festivity . |
| meteorologist | <i>n.</i> خبير أرصاد جوية | ➤ The Meteorologist drew a picture of weather. |
| multitude | <i>n.</i> عديد / غفير | ➤ Multitude of years should teach wisdom. |
| unison | <i>n.</i> انسجام / تناغم | ➤ Try to sing in unison if you can. |
| discipline | <i>n.</i> فرع من المعرفة | ➤ We need good discipline in our schools. |
| display | <i>n.</i> عرض / استعراض | ➤ The celebration included a firework display . |
| stream | <i>n.</i> تيار | ➤ A stream of water went down. |
| extravaganza | <i>n.</i> نشاط ترفيهي | ➤ You're in for a big musical extravaganza . |
| dazzling | <i>Adj.</i> مُبهر / لامع / براق | ➤ I can't see because the light is dazzling me. |
| celebratory | <i>Adj.</i> احتفالي | ➤ Join us for a celebratory dinner this night. |
| academic | <i>Adj.</i> أكاديمي / دراسي | ➤ She chose an academic career. |
| bubbly | <i>Adj.</i> مفعم بالحياة / مثير | ➤ He has a very bubbly personality. |
| unrivalled | <i>Adj.</i> ليس له مثيل / لا يُضاهى | ➤ His knowledge of ancient civilizations is unrivalled . |
| outstanding | <i>Adj.</i> رائع / بارز | ➤ Messi is an outstanding player . |

| | | | |
|--------------|------|------------------------|--|
| intricate | Adj. | مُعَقَّد / صعب | > I wrote a novel with an intricate plot. |
| fanciful | Adj. | خيالي / غير واقعي | > We love him because of his fanciful stories. |
| exuberant | Adj. | ملئ بالحيوية والمرح | > She gave an exuberant performance. |
| patriotic | Adj. | وطني / بطولي | > His speech was full of patriotic feelings. |
| preoccupied | Adj. | مشغول البال | > You look preoccupied , what are you thinking of? |
| blossom | V. | يثمر / يتفتح / يزهر | > Rain begins to fall and peach trees blossom . |
| gaze | V. | يُحَدِّق / يركز النظر | > They fixed their gaze on my new car. |
| facilitate | V. | يُسَهِّل / ييسر | > Modern devices facilitate our daily work. |
| claim | V. | يَدَّعي / يطالب | > They had to claim against the car insurance. |
| commemorate | V. | يُخَلِّد ذكرى | > We commemorate the liberty day every year. |
| cultivate | V. | يحصد / يحرث | > The land was too rocky to cultivate . |
| take part in | V. | يشارك في | > Over 80 cars will take part in the race . |
| gather | V. | يتجمّع | > It is time to gather in the family day. |
| hire | V. | يستأجر | > You need to hire some skilled labour. |
| launch | V. | يُفْتَح / يستهل | > They managed to launch on a new business. |
| embark | V. | يصعد على (طائرة/سفينة) | > Passengers with cargo must embark first. |
| nurture | V. | يـرعى | > She wants to stay at home and nurture her children. |

تدريب على المفردات الجديدة

جميع الحلول في نهاية الوحدة



- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d

- I have bought a new ----- for the bed.
a- discipline b- canopy c- extravaganza d- multitude
- The city has a/an ----- of problems, from homelessness to drugs and murder.
a- canopy b- dazzling c- multitude d- extravaganza
- These blossoming flowers provide a colourful ----- along the streets.
a- discipline b- canopy c- extravaganza d- multitude
- The shopping ----- during Hala February attracts many people from the Gulf Area.
a- discipline b- canopy c- extravaganza d- multitude
- I had to choose the art department because I'm not good at physics -----
a- discipline b- canopy c- extravaganza d- multitude

• Fill in the spaces with the suitable words from the list below

(blossom – vendor – meteorologist – academic – chain – outstanding)

6. She has built up a of 20 bookshops across the country.
7. A/An is a person who predicts the weather conditions.
8. To learn English better, you should join a/an institution .
9. Her performances set a new benchmark for singers throughout the world.
10. Recently, she's been working as a street , selling fruit to earn her own living.
11. I enjoy looking at the charming in spring season.

(stream – bubbly – patriotic – gathered – nurture – dazzling)

12. The sunlight shone through the curtains.
13. A/An of fans came to the stadium to watch the final match.
14. She wants to stay at home and her young children.
15. All her friends like her because she has a/an character.
16. Hundreds to wait the arrival of the national team at the airport.

(hire – festivity – display – bagpipes – take part in – carnival)

17. is a type of musical instrument, played specially in Scotland.
18. I was so excited when I joined the of my cousin's graduation.
19. She is shy. She doesn't usually any of the class activities.
20. How much would it cost to a car for a fortnight?
21. During "Hala February" there's a great in the streets.

(weaving – patriotic – launch – unrivalled – stream)

22. The airline will its new transatlantic service next month.
23. Bedwens in the past was as they used to make carpets of different colors and styles.
24. Airport officials received a/an of verbal abuse from angry passengers whose flights had been delayed.
25. We should feel it is our duty to defend our country against any invasion.
26. The gallery boasts a/an collection of portraits for famous artists.

(bagpipes – facilitate – claimed – commemorate – cultivate – gazing)

27. The government will organize a military display to the Independence Day.
28. Nowadays, farmers are using modern machines to their lands.
29. I get nervous when I find someone at me rudely.
30. Fortunately, they made a new road which will the entry to the supermarket.
31. Playing the needs long breath and a lot of air.
32. An unknown terrorist group has responsibility for this morning's bomb attack.



1. Mention two of the most popular festivities in Kuwait ! اذكر اشهر احتفالات الكويت
- 👉 Hala February Festival مهرجان هلا فبراير 👉 Qurain Cultural Festival . مهرجان القرين الثقافي
2. What activities people can do and enjoy during Hala February Festival ? ماذا نأفعل في الاحتفالات
- 👉 People can enjoy shopping , carnivals , concerts and plays. نستمتع بالتسوق و العروض والحفلات الموسيقية والمسرحيات.
3. Why has Hala February festival become an important economic event ? أهمية مهرجان هلا فبراير اقتصاديا
- 👉 Because shops offer big discounts . المحلات تقدم خصومات كبيرة .
- 👉 Because sales increase during this festival . تزيد المبيعات خلال فترة الاحتفال .
4. Why is the Hala February festival a patriotic celebration ? لماذا يعتبر احتفال هلا فبراير (احتفال وطني)
- 👉 Because it coincides with the National and Liberation days . لأنه يتزامن مع أعياد التحرير .
- 👉 Because it inspires a sense of patriotism for Kuwaitis. لأنه يبعث روح البطولة في الشعب الكويتي .
5. What are the activities of the Qurain Cultural Festival ? ما هي أنشطة مهرجان القرين الثقافي
- 👉 Cultural activities like concerts, exhibitions and film Screening. أنشطة ثقافية مثل : الحفلات والمعارض و تصوير الأفلام.
- 👉 Other activities are short story writing and translation . أنشطة أخرى مثل كتابة القصة القصيرة والترجمة .
6. Qurain Cultural Festival is important and beneficial for Kuwait. Why ? أهمية مهرجان القرين للكويت . Why ?
- 👉 It nurtures Kuwaiti culture. رعاية الثقافة الكويتية . 👉 It is a platform for young talents. هي منصة لرعاية المواهب.
7. Qurain Cultural Festival offers awards in disciplines such as .. فروع الأدب التي تستحق جوائز في مهرجان القرين ..
- 👉 They are engraving, short story and translation . النحت والقصة القصيرة والترجمة .
8. How does Qurain Cultural Festival reward and honour artists ? كيف يكرم مهرجان القرين الفنانين
- 👉 It offers encouragement awards and appreciation awards to them . تقديم الجوائز التشجيعية لهم .
- 👉 It also offers personality of the year awards . تقدم جائزة شخصية العام لهم .

9. Festivals are celebrations of our relationship with the world, Explain. كيف تعكس المهرجانات علاقتنا بالعالم .

- ☞ They are means of sharing heritage and culture among different cultures . هي وسيلة لنشر التراث والثقافة .
- ☞ They are times of joy, delight and entertainment . إنها أوقات للفرح والبهجة والترفيه .

10. What are the differences between festivals in the past and nowadays ? الفرق بين المهرجانات قديما وحديثا ؟

- ☞ In the past people used to prepare food and visit their relatives. قديما : اعتاد الناس على تحضير الأطعمة وزيارة الأقارب.
- ☞ Today people attend concerts, exhibitions and go shopping. حديثا : يقوم الناس بالتسوق وحضور الحفلات الموسيقية والمعارض .

11. The cherry blossoming festival mark other events such as الأحداث الأخرى التي تواكب مهرجان الكرز الياباني

- ☞ It marks the start of the academic year. تواكب بداية العام الدراسي .
- ☞ The start of the financial year . تواكب بداية السنة المالية .
- ☞ It also marks the beginning of spring. يواكب بداية موسم الربيع .

12. What do Japanese people do during the cherry blossom festival? ماذا يفعل اليابانيين خلال مهرجان الكرز

- ☞ People usually go to the parks , go to mountains. يذهب الناس للمتزهات والجبال .
- ☞ People usually buy special foods . يشتري الناس الأطعمة الجاهزة .

13. What makes the cherry trees of Japan unique ? سر تميز أشجار الكرز باليابان ؟

- ☞ That's because they do not produce fruit . لأنها لا تثمر .
- ☞ They are not found elsewhere in the world . لأنها غير موجودة في أي مكان آخر بالعالم .

14. Why is Hajj important ? أهمية الحج ؟

- ☞ It's an Islamic pillar . هو ركن أساسي للإسلام .
- ☞ It purifies the Muslim from all his sins . يطهر المسلم من ذنوبه .

15. What preparations should be made before going to Hajj ? كيفية التجهيز للحج ؟

- ☞ People should memorize the rituals of Hajj . تذكر مناسك الحج .
- ☞ They prepare special garments for Hajj. تجهيز ملابس الاحرام .



شرح القواعد Grammar

أفعال الاستطاعة و القدرة

- ★ هي أفعال نستخدمها للتعبير عن استطاعة أو مقدرة على فعل شيء أو عدم الاستطاعة أو المقدرة على فعل الشيء
- ★ من الملاحظ أن أفعال الاستطاعة أو المقدرة يأتي بعدها **الشكل الأول للفعل (الفعل في المصدر)**

أولاً : أفعال الاستطاعة Can / Could

نستخدم (Can) للتعبير عن الاستطاعة (بشكل عام) في زمن المضارع
 نستخدم (Could) للتعبير عن الاستطاعة (بشكل عام) في زمن الماضي

| | | |
|---|------------------------|---|
| 1 | Can يستطيع | > I can speak three languages. (حاليا) |
| | Can't لا يستطيع | > She can't swim in deep water. (حاليا) |
| 2 | Could كان يستطيع | > We could answer all the questions in the exam last week . |
| | Couldn't لم يكن يستطيع | > Salem couldn't lift a heavy rock when he was young. |

ثانياً : أفعال المقدرة Manage to / (Be) able to

نستخدم هذان الفعلان للتعبير عن القدرة على فعل شيء ما أو النجاح في تخطي موقف محدد (يعبر عن الجهد والصعوبة)

| | | |
|---|---------------------|--|
| 3 | Be able to قادر على | > The exam was not easy, but we were able to answer it correctly. |
| | am/is/are/was/were | |
| 4 | Manage to ينجح في | > The door was locked, but we managed to get out . |

تدريب على القاعدة السابقة ?

• Complete the sentences with the following words

(can – could – couldn't – been able to – managed – am not able to – manage to (2))

1. Rashid has travelled a lot. He ----- speak four languages .
2. I haven't ----- sleep very well recently.
3. Sandra ----- drive but she hasn't got a car .
4. I looked everywhere for the book but I ----- find it.
5. I looked everywhere for the book till I ----- to find it.
6. A girl fell into the river but fortunately we ----- rescue her.
7. I ----- touch my toes because of giving up practicing sports.
8. After trying more than one time I didn't ----- do the task.

• From a, b, c or d choose the right answer

9. ----- speak a foreign language is always useful when you go abroad.
a) Be able to b) Being able to c) Can d) I can
10. You must ----- swim if you want to come on the boating holiday with us.
a) can b) be able to c) to be able to d) will be able to
11. There was a fire in his office but he ----- escape through a window.
a) can b) could c) manages to d) was able to
12. My grandfather was an excellent athlete. He ----- run a mile in just minutes.
a) can b) could c) couldn't d) was able to
13. The doctor says he will never ----- play tennis again after his accident.
a) can b) could c) be able to d) to be able to
14. He ----- to achieve good success after exerting great effort.
a) able b) could c) can d) managed
15. Youssif ----- speak three languages.
a) could b) can c) managed to d) was able
16. We were ----- to win the match by three goals to one.
a) managed b) could c) can d) able
17. I still remember when I was in primary stage I ----- count from one to one hundred.
a) can b) could c) was able d) managed

• Correct the underlined mistakes in the following sentences

18. I saved some money, so I manage to go on holiday, but I decided to painting my flat instead.
----- / -----
19. I missed the last train, but I could get an taxi.
----- / -----
20. There were very few seats left , but I can get us two ticket.
----- / -----
21. I don't speak much Russian , but I were able to make the taxi driver understanding where I wanted to go.
----- / -----

Phrasal Verbs with (Go) آفعال مركبة مع

★ الفعل (Go) بمفردة معناه (ينذهب) ولكن هذا المعنى يتغير كلياً إذا تم إضافة حرف جر إليه كما هو موضح

| | | | |
|----|---------|------------|---|
| Go | out | ينطفئ | ➤ The lights went out and it was really dark. |
| | on | يستمر | ➤ In spite of the darkness, I went on reading a story. |
| | off | يصدر صوت | ➤ When the bell went off , all the students left the class. |
| | up | يرتفع | ➤ The price of gold has gone up . |
| | down | ينخفض | ➤ The price of gold has gone down again |
| | away | يغادر/يرحل | ➤ My father goes away to London for treatment. |
| | without | يستغني عن | ➤ I got up late, so I went without having my breakfast. |
| | against | يعارض | ➤ I can't go against my father's wishes. |
| | into | يدخل | ➤ We will go into the supermarket to buy some chocolate. |
| | under | يغوص | ➤ In Titanic we see the ship going under the sea in a very tragic scene. |

تدريب على القاعدة السابقة ?

• From a, b, c or d choose the right answer

22. You look very sick, you should ----- hospital.
a) go to b) go off c) go on d) go into
23. The prices always ----- during sales.
a) go up b) go down c) go off d) go under
24. I set up my mobile alarm to ----- at seven p.m.
a) go against b) go over c) go off d) go up
25. If you want to keep fit, it is better to ----- doing exercises.
a) go down b) go through c) go into d) go on
26. The school bell went ----- five minutes earlier yesterday.
a) on b) out c) off d) up
27. The children got terrified when the waves of the sea went -----
a) up b) out c) off d) without
28. We couldn't see each other when the lights went -----
a) down b) out c) up d) off
29. Nowadays no one can go ----- the use of the mobile phone.
a) on b) without c) out d) off
30. The rain went ----- for about one hour.
a) on b) without c) out d) off

صفات التشديد Intensifiers

صفات التشديد هي كلمات نضيفها قبل الصفة حتى نزيد / نقوي معناها (ما عدا **enough** فهي تأتي بعد الصفة)

أمثلة : الاختبار **جدا** صعب / الطعام كان **مرة** حلو / الحفل كان **جميل** أسطوري / الفيلم **مرة** خراب
أهم صفات التشديد هي :

| quite | really | very | pretty | fairly | a little | extremely | absolutely | enough |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> تماما | <input type="checkbox"/> حقا | <input type="checkbox"/> جدا | <input type="checkbox"/> جميل | <input type="checkbox"/> بإنصاف | <input type="checkbox"/> قليلا | <input type="checkbox"/> للغاية | <input type="checkbox"/> على الإطلاق | <input type="checkbox"/> بما فيه الكفاية |

- > The film was **quite** interesting . كان الفيلم **مثير** جدا .
- > You did that **pretty** well. لقد فعلتها **بشكل** رائع جدا .
- > I was **fairly** certain about that. كنت **متيقن** تماما من ذلك .
- > He was **extremely** surprised by his friend's arrival. كان **مندھشا** للغاية من وصول صديقه .
- > The accident was **terribly** awful. . كان الحادث **مريع** بشكل رهيب .
- > He was an **exceptionally** brilliant child. كان طفلا **ذكيا** بشكل استثنائي .
- > You are **absolutely** right. أنت **بشكل** مطلق محق .
- > The food smelled **really** disgusting. رائحة الطعام **حقا** مثيرة للاشمئزاز .
إذا كنت في السابعة عشرة من العمر ، فأنت **كبير** بما يكفي لقيادة سيارة
- > If you are seventeen you are **old enough** to drive a car.

تدريب على القاعدة السابقة ؟

- From a, b, c or d choose the right answer

31. This new restaurant is ----- perfect. Its food is delicious.
a) **extremely** b) a **little** c) **quite**
32. How can Fahd afford to buy himself a ----- new car?
a) **pretty** b) a **little** c) **absolutely**
33. The players felt ----- tired after the match.
a) **absolutely** b) a **little** c) **very**
34. We are ----- exhausted and it is still the first period exams. Hope we can make it till the end.
a) a **little** b) **absolutely** c) **fairly** d) **rather**
35. I can't wear those shoes. They're not big ----- .
a) **extremely** b) a **little** c) **fairly** d) **enough**

حلول تدريبات الوحدة الأولى (Unit 1)

| طول المفردات | طول القواعد |
|--|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete the sentences |
| 1 - canopy 2 - multitude 3 - canopy 4 - extravaganza 5 - discipline | 1 - can 2 - been able to 3 - could 4 - couldn't 5 - managed 6 - manage to 7 - am not able to 8 - manage to |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fill in the spaces with suitable | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • From a, b, c or d choose the right answer |
| 6 - chain 7 - meteorologist 8 - academic 9 - outstanding 10 - vendor 11 - blossom 12 - dazzling 13 - stream 14 - nurture 15 - bubbly 16 - gathered 17 - bagpipes 18 - festivity 19 - take part in 20 - hire 21 - carnival 22 - launch 23 - weaving 24 - stream 25 - patriotic 26 - unrivalled 27 - commemorate 28 - cultivate 29 - gazing 30 - facilitate 31 - bagpipes 32 - claimed | 9 - I can 10 - be able to 11 - was able to 12 - could 13 - be able to 14 - managed 15 - can 16 - able 17 - could 18 - am able to / paint 19 - managed to / a 20 - managed to / tickets 21 - was able to / understand 22 - go into 23 - go down 24 - go off 25 - go on 26 - off 27 - up 28 - out 29 - without 30 - on 31 - extremely 32 - pretty 33 - very 34 - a little 35 - enough |
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Correct the underlined mistakes |
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • From a, b, c or d choose the right answer |
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • From a, b, c or d choose the right answer |