

## Unit 1 The law

### Introduction

**Hook:** Law is a formal mechanism of social control.

**Thesis:** In my essay, I am going to write about the importance of law its functions and its types.

**Body Paragraph 1: The importance of law:**

• Protecting people's rights	• Living in peace
• Saving minorities	• resolving disputes

**Body 2 : The types of law**

• family law	• Civil law
• criminal law	• Property law

**Conclusion:** Law defends us and encourages people to do what is right in the society.

### The topic

It is possible to describe law as the set of rules that governs a society and controls the behaviour of its members, so Law is a formal mechanism of social control. In my essay, I am going to write about the importance of law its functions and its types.

Law can be said to perform three different functions, each of which is of huge importance to our welfare. First, it defends us from evil. Second, it resolves disputes and disagreements among people to let them live in peace and harmony. Third, it protects minorities from abuse as it protects individuals' rights.

There are three types of laws. The first one is the criminal law which deals with crimes like murder and theft. The second type is the family law which deals with family affairs like marriage, divorce and adoption. The third type of law is the civil law which deals with problems between neighbours and the behavior of large companies. In addition, there is another type, the property law, which governs the form of ownership.

In conclusion, it is very clear that law carries out a number of functions that are of great importance in a society. Law defends us and encourages people to do what is right in the society.

## Unit 1 Dangerous Driving (Banning speedy drivers)

### Introduction

Hook: Did you know that thousands of people die every year because of car accidents resulting from exceeding the speed limit?

Thesis: Breaking the speed limit has many bad consequences, so that a lot of strict measures should be taken against drivers who break the speed limit.

**Body Paragraph 1:** The reasons of banning them:

- causing serious accidents • killing innocents
- causing noise pollution • hurting themselves

**Body 2 :** What should happen to speedy drivers?

- fining them first • banning them from driving for a while
- having mechanical problems • make strict laws

**Conclusion:** Speedy drivers not only cause troubles to others but also to themselves.

### The topic

Did you know that thousands of people die every year because of car accidents resulting from exceeding the speed limit? In fact, breaking the speed limit has many bad consequences, so that a lot of strict measures should be taken against drivers who break the speed limit.

It is undeniable that exceeding the speed limit is one of the most serious problems people experience nowadays. It has a lot of dire consequences for both people and properties. For example, it can cause car accidents and kill innocent people. In addition, people who are involved in car crashes resulting from high speed are seriously injured and could result in permanent disability. Moreover, breaking the speed limit could cause accidents that damage public property such as trees and lampposts.

It is imperative that the government takes a lot of strict measures against drivers who break the speed limit to reduce the damages. For instance, monetary fines should be imposed on careless drivers to deter them from driving recklessly. Besides, reckless drivers should be banned from driving for a while as penalty for breaking the law. Furthermore, their driving license should be taken away for at least one year.

To sum up, exceeding the speed limit is the main cause of car accidents that can harm people and damage properties. Speed driving not only cause troubles to others but also to the speedy drivers themselves.

## Unit 2 Migration ( E-mail)

### Introduction :

Hook : Migration is the movement by people from one place to another. Thesis : In my essay I am going to write about the pros and cons of migration.

### Body 1 : The Advantages of Migration:

- finding better life conditions
- getting well- paid jobs
- learning new cultures
- making new friends.

### Body 2 : The disadvantages of Migration:

- not coping with new cultures
- losing identity
- facing difficulty learning the new language
- feeling homesick and lonely

**Conclusion:** We should think a thousand times before migration. To : Ali@hotmail.com

From : John@gmail.com Subject : Migration

Dear Ali,

Hello! How are you? I hope you are feeling well. thank you for your previous e-mail. I send you this e-mail to tell you about migration, pros and cons. Migration is the movement by people from one place to another. People migrate for different reasons.

For its bright side, people who migrate enjoy better life conditions. They can get well-paid jobs as well. In addition, migrating people learn new cultures and new languages. Furthermore, they make new friends.

On the other hand, some people might find difficulties coping with new cultures. They might find difficulty learning the new language. Others might lose their identity, feeling homesick and lonely.

To sum up, migration as well as many other aspects of life has two faces, one good and one bad. We need to learn both faces so as to make the right decision whether to migrate or not. We should think a thousand times before migration.

Goodbye for now. Please, send me soon. I am waiting your reply.

Yours faithfully, John

## Unit 3      Human Values

### Introduction

Hook: Human values are part and parcel of our culture.

Thesis: In my essay, I am going to write about the importance of human values and the role of the government to protect basic human rights.

**Body Paragraph 1:** The importance of human values:

- Protecting people's rights • Living in peace
- Saving minorities • Reducing violence and problems

**Body 2 :** the role of the government to protect basic human rights.

- Offering jobs • offering free education
- building charity organizations • money, food and medical care for the needy

**Conclusion:** We need to know more about these values learn them and teach them to our kids, and I am sure the whole community will gain the benefits later on.

### The topic

Human values are the principles that guide our life. They are human beliefs. They are part of our culture. Some examples of human values are; Compassion, Respect, Tolerance, Empathy, and Freedom. They are part and parcel of our life. Without these values, our life would be chaos.

The question is: Why do we need these values? The answer is so easy, simply; because values reduce violence and let people live in peace. They decrease problems among people and help them solve their problems cordially away from courts and lengthy litigations. Acquiring such values allow people understand each other and live a warm and peaceful life. They help build up our personalities to be in the right frame.

The government should protect basic human rights. They can offer them good jobs. In addition, building new schools and offer free education. The government also can help the needy and the orphans by offering them money, food, clothes and medical care. Moreover, It is the government responsibility to build charity organizations to help the poor and the needy.

Finally, all human actions will become dangerous if they are not guided and highlighted by human values. As I see, we need to know more about these values learn them and teach them to our kids, and I am sure the whole community will gain the benefits later on.

## Unit 3 Voluntary Works

### Introduction :

Hook :Voluntary work is working for free to help the needy and the orphans. Thesis : in my essay, I am going to write about the importance of voluntary works and their effects on teens' life.

**Body 1** : The importance of voluntary works:

- Building Charity organizations • offering food, money, clothes and medical care
- helping the underprivileged •giving donations

**Body 2** : Voluntary works effects on teens' life:

- restoring a smile to the needy faces • prevailing tolerance and Empathy
- building social solidarity • relieving their sufferings

**Conclusion:** Voluntary work is very important as it builds trust and resolves differences among people.

### The topic

Voluntary work or volunteering is a charitable work and working for free to help the needy and the orphans out of love for Allah. Therefore, volunteer works can be defined as assisting the needy in a society.

Building Charity organizations like The KRCS helps people in need. They offer them food, money, clothes, and medical care. They also help people who may not be able to help themselves. Their real reward is to restore a smile to a child's face. Moreover, they collect donations for the underprivileged people to let them live a normal life.

There are many good effects of the Voluntary works for both the needy and the volunteers, as well. First of all, restoring a smile to the needy faces. Furthermore, we relieve their pains and sufferings. Also, helping those who are worse than us builds trust and social solidarity. Likewise, love, peace, empathy and tolerance will prevail.

Overall, Voluntary Work is very important as it builds trust and resolves differences among people. Volunteering brings about happiness to the poor sufferers. Nothing is better than helping others in need.

## Unit 4 Deforestation

### Introduction :

Hook: Deforestation is the removal of trees and a result of human's activities.

Thesis: In my essay, I am going to write about the bad effects of desertification and its possible solutions.

### Body 1 : The bad effects of deforestation:

- causing climate change
- causing health problems.
- Losing animal and plants
- causing global warming

### Body 2 : The possible solutions:

- Planting more trees
- Stop cutting trees
- Strict laws
- Building organizations

Conclusion: Losing plants and trees means losing life itself.

### The topic

Deforestation is the removal of trees and a result of human's activities. The practice of cutting down trees is known as deforestation. It is basically changing the use of land to a different purpose other than the planting of trees. The health of our mother earth is deteriorating gradually due to the cutting down of forests.

The loss of trees can cause climate change and desertification. Moreover, cutting trees leads to lack of oxygen and health problems. The main reason beyond global warming is cutting down trees. One of the most dangerous effects of deforestation is the loss of animal and plant species due to their loss of habitat. In addition, the lack of trees also allows a greater amount of greenhouse gases to be released into the atmosphere.

We should act quickly to solve this problem. Unless we do something, it will be a disaster. We should plant more trees and stop cutting them down. Moreover, the government should make strict laws to punish those who cut down trees. Furthermore, we need to establish organizations that can work on this file and end the problem of deforestation as soon as possible. Plants complete our life circle.

All in all, it is now clear that cutting trees is very dangerous for both the environment and human's health. Plants birds and animals complete our life circle, so losing them means losing life itself.

## Unit 5 Recycling

### Introduction :

Hook : Goods are called good because they can be reused for good.

Thesis : In my essay, I am going to write about recycling and its advantages for both the environment and the economy.

**Body 1** : The advantages of recycling on the environment:

- reducing pollution • protecting the environment
- better health conditions

**Body 2** : The economic benefits:

- Creating more jobs • saving energy
- Saving money • Increasing local public services

**Conclusion:** It makes sense to reuse products, and to reduce energy altogether, as well as to save the environment.

### The topic

Goods are called good because they can be reused for good.

Recycling is reprocessing things to be used again. It has a lot of benefits on both the environment and people's health.

Recycling is very important and useful to both the environment and us. Recycling is very important as waste has a big negative impact on the environment. Recycling helps to reduce the pollution caused by waste. Moreover, Recycling requires much less energy and therefore helps to preserve natural resources. Many things can be easily recycled. We can recycle paper, rubbish, plastic, cloth, glass and metals. Actually, recycling saves the earth.

Continuing to increase positive recycling habits, governments can create more jobs like collection, transportation, processing, manufacturing, packaging and selling of recycled products, paving the way for a greener future. People can even make money by collecting approved materials to a nearby recycling facility that will pay for the product. So, the more you recycle, and the less you put in the bin, the more money is saved to use for households, businesses and local public services .Finally, it makes sense to reuse products, and to reduce energy altogether, as well as to save the environment.

## **Unit 5      The pros and cons of Using Water in modern industries**

### **Introduction :**

Hook : Water is the backbone of people's, animals' and plants' life.

Thesis : In my essay, I am going to write about the advantages and disadvantages of using water in modern industries

**Body 1** : The advantages of using water in modern industries

- Gaining economic benefits      • More jobs for young people.
- Crating many things people need

**Body 2** : The disadvantages of using water in modern industries

- Wasting water      • No water for domestic use
- Environment problems

### **Conclusion:**

It is said that a drop of water saves a life. All we need is to use water wisely and save it for the coming generation. It is said that “If there is water there is life.”

### **The topic**

Water is the backbone of people's, animals' and plants' life. All living things need water to live. Not only do we need it inside our bodies to stay alive, but there are so many animals that live in the water. There are some advantages and some disadvantages of using water in modern technology industries.

For its bright side, industries can reuse water to make products and earn benefits. Besides, using it for manufacturing products creates more jobs for young people. Moreover, using water helps to create much more things people are in bad need in their daily life. Moreover, modern technology has nothing to do without water as water is part and parcel of modern life industries.

On the other hand, there's a fear that one day there would be no water left for domestic use in the future. Modern technology industries consume a lot of water.



Besides, a lot of water goes waste daily. People don't pay much attention to the water and its bad consequences. It has direct impacts on plants, and animals living in the nearby area and affects the environment.

It is said that a drop of water saves a life. All we need is to use water wisely and save it for the coming generation. It is said that "If there is water there is life."