

No	word	meaning	No	word	meaning
<b>Unit 7 LESSON : 1 - 2</b>			27-	motorist	سائق
1-	crude oil	نفط خام	28-	procure	يحصل - يكسب - ينجز
2-	entirely	كلياً - تماماً	29-	recently	حديثاً - مؤخراً
3-	finite	محدود	30-	self-employed	يعمل لحسابه
4-	fossil fuel	وقود طبيعي	31-	smog	ضباب دخاني
5-	fractional distillation	التقطير الجزئي	32-	squander	يبدد - يسرف - يبدد
6-	polymer	بوليمر (مركب كيميائي)	33-	waste	تبذير - تبديد - اسراف
7-	refining	تكرير - تصفية	<b>Unit 8 LESSON : 1 - 2</b>		
<b>Unit 7 LESSON : 3</b>			1-	contact lens	عدسات لاصقة
8-	invisible	غير مرئي / لا يري	2-	cure-all	علاج لجميع الأمراض
9-	megawatt	ميجاوات (وحدة قياس الطاقة)	3-	currently	حالياً
10-	resolve	يحل - يحل	4-	draw	يسحب ( النفود )
11-	spoil	يفسد - ي تلف - يدمر	5-	gold-coated	مطلي بالذهب
<b>Unit 7 LESSON : 4 - 5</b>			6-	innovate	يبتكر - يبدع
12-	actually	في الواقع - حقاً	7-	instantly	فوراً - في الحال
13-	appliance	جهاز - أداة	8-	Latest	الأحدث
14-	breakdown	عطل - توقف	9-	micro-robot	إنسان آلي صغير
15-	generate	يولد ( الكهرباء ) - ينتج	10-	nanoshell	قوقعة صغيرة - شريحة صغيرة
16-	last	يستمر - يدوم	11-	satnav	الملاحة باستخدام الأقمار الصناعية
17-	motoring	قيادة السيارة	12-	shock	صدمة - مفاجأة
18-	strong	قوي	13-	sophisticated	معقد / متطور
<b>Unit 7 LESSON : 7 - 8</b>			14-	tumour	ورم
19-	asthma	الربو (ضيق في التنفس)	<b>Unit 8 LESSON : 3</b>		
20-	congestion	ازدحام (مروري)	15-	bio-fuel	وقود حيوي
21-	consult	يستشير	16-	implement	ينفذ - ينجز - يطبق
22-	diminish	يقلل - ينقص - يصغر	17-	obstacle	عائق - عقبة
23-	end up with	ينتهي بـ	18-	outlandish	غريب - غير مألوف
24-	government	الحكومة	19-	suspension	آلة توقيف مؤقت عن الدفع
25-	hazardous	خطير - محفوف بالمخاطر	20-	windscreen wiper	مساحات الزجاج الأمامي ( لمرحلة )
26-	irreversible	متعذر إلغاؤه أو تغييره			

No	word	meaning	No	Word	meaning
<b>Unit 8 LESSON : 4 - 5</b>			7-	investment	استثمار
21-	bifocal	ثنائي البؤرة ( نظارات )	8-	loan	قرض
22-	frequent	متكرر	9-	management	إدارة
23-	instigate	يبدأ - يُحدث - ( يتسبب في حدوث )	10-	transaction	عملية تجارية - صفقة - تعامل
24-	legible	مقروء - واضح	<b>Unit 9 LESSON : 3</b>		
25-	obedient	مطيع	11-	billionaire	بليونير
26-	patient	صبور - مريض	12-	charitable	محسن - خير - متصدق
27-	reputation	سمعة - صيت - شهرة	13-	inherit	يرث
28-	software	برامج الكمبيوتر	14-	philanthropic	محسن - خير - انساني
29-	spot	مكان - موقع - بقعة	15-	tax return	استمارة ضرائب
<b>Unit 8 LESSON : 7 - 8</b>			<b>Unit 9 LESSON : 4 - 5</b>		
30-	anniversary	ذكرى سنوية	16-	auction	مزاو علني
31-	heart rate	معدل ضربات القلب	17-	complimentary	مجاني
32-	recharge	يعيد شحن	18-	login	نظام تشغيل الكمبيوتر
33-	remind	يذكر	19-	shipping	الشحن (بحري - بري)....
34-	terminal	حاسوب ( جهاز إدخال المعلومات )	20-	tax	ضريبة / ضرائب
35-	torso	جذع / بدن الإنسان	<b>Unit 9 LESSON : 7 - 8</b>		
36-	transmit	ينقل - ينتقل	21-	affluent	ثري
37-	trespass	يتعدى على (ممتلكات الغير )	22-	evil	شرير / الشر
38-	wearer	الشخص المرتدي	23-	extinct	منقرض - بائد
<b>Unit 9 LESSON : 1 - 2</b>			24-	generosity	كرم
1-	accounting	محاسبة	25-	gross	يكسب نقود - يربح
2-	barter	يُقايس - يتبادل / مقايضة	26-	in this sense	على هذا النحو / بهذا المعنى
3-	confidentiality	السرية - الثقة	27-	profit	ربح - فائدة - كسب مالي
4-	economics	علم الاقتصاد	28-	spur	يشجع - يحفز - يُحرّض
5-	insurance	تأمين	29-	success	نجاح
6-	invest ( in )	يستثمر			

**1. How can we ensure that the supply of natural oil lasts longer?** (2012)

- we should use oil carefully
- كيف نضمن استمرار مخزون النفط لمدة أطول ؟
- we should use new ways of energy
- يجب أن نستخدم طرق جديدة للطاقة.

**2- Developing new ways / sources to provide energy is very important / necessary. Why?** (2<sup>nd</sup> P. 2014-2017)

- oil is finite. / oil could run out.
- لماذا يكون من الضروري / المهم تطوير طرق جديدة لتزويد الطاقة ؟ و لماذا ؟
- it's to reduce pollution.
- تقلل التلوث.

**3. Without oil , life would be different. Explain.** (2<sup>nd</sup> P. 2018)

- There would be no cars or buses.
- Factories would stop working.
- Life would be slow.

**4. Using crude oil and fossil fuel has some disadvantages/damage for the environment. Mention.**

- It causes pollution
- استخدام النفط الخام و الوقود الحفوري له عيوب و دمار للبيئة. اذكر
- It causes global warming
- يسبب الاحتباس الحراري.

**5. The use of oil and fossil fuels is contributing to environmental damage and global warming Explain** (2016)

- It causes pollution.
- استخدام النفط و الوقود الحفوري يساهم في خراب البيئة و الاحتباس الحراري. اشرح
- Drilling for oil destroys animal habitats
- الحفر من أجل النفط يدمر موطن الحيوانات.

**U: 7      Workbook ( Lesson 3 )**

**6. Mention some new sources of alternative / natural energy.**

- It's wave power
- It's wind power
- 6- اذكر بعض المصادر الجديدة للطاقة ..
- It's ( solar power )
- طاقة الرياح.
- الطاقة الشمسية.

**7 . Mention the advantages ( pros ) and disadvantages ( cons ) of wave power / farms.** (2011 / 2012)

- **Advantages / pros :** It's invisible
- اذكر مميزات و عيوب طاقة الأمواج ..
- **Disadvantages / cons :** It's danger to fish
- It's enough for the whole planet
- إنها غير مرئية.
- إنها كافية للكوكب كله.
- It's danger to ships / It's expensive
- إنها خطيرة على السفن.

**U: 7      Lesson 7-8**

**8. Mention the dangers / risks that may face people when using too much energy.**

- It causes smog and pollution
- اذكر المخاطر التي تواجه الناس عند استخدام كثير من الطاقة ..
- people face accidents
- تسبب ضباب دخاني و تلوث.
- يواجه الناس الحوادث.

**9. How can we diminish / reduce / decrease / save the energy we use in our cars?**

- We can use small cars .
- كيف نقال و نوفر الطاقة التي نستخدمها في سيارتنا ؟
- We can use buses.
- نستطيع أن نستخدم الحافلات.

**10. In your opinion, how can we save some energy in our everyday life / at home ?** (2011 / 12-15)

- We can use small cars
- 10- برأيك ، كيف نستطيع أن نوفر الطاقة في حياتنا اليومية / البيت ؟
- We can switch off the lights after use / turn off the gas after use.
- نستطيع أن نطفئ الأنوار بعد الاستخدام.
- إغلاق الغاز بعد الاستخدام.

**11. What do you think are the main causes of air pollution?** (2010 / 2012)

- It is smoke from cars
- 11- ما هي أسباب تلوث الهواء الرئيسية في اعتقادك ؟
- People use much energy
- يستخدم الناس طاقة أكثر.

**12. How can we solve the problem of pollution from vehicles and factories?** (3<sup>rd</sup> period 2011/6)

- We can grow plants
- 12- كيف يمكننا أن نحل مشكلة التلوث الناتج من المركبات و المصانع ؟
- We can move factories from cities
- نستطيع أن ننقل المصانع من المدن.

**1. How will modern technology affect our life positively in the future? "advantages"** (2012)

- كيف ستؤثر التكنولوجيا على حياتنا بشكل إيجابي ؟

- What are the advantages of modern inventions?

( 3<sup>rd</sup> P 2016 )

- It saves time and effort  
توفر الوقت و الجهد

- It helps us understand the world  
-تساعدنا على فهم العالم .

2. What will the power of technology introduce for us in the future? ( innovations ) (2014)

- They are flying cars and smart roads -They are micro-robots and active contact lenses  
- الطرق الذكية و السيارات الطائرة. -عدسات لاصقة نشيطة و إنسان آلي صغير.

3. In what way will modern technology affect the field of medicine positively( changes)? (2014- 2015)

3-بأي الطرق ، سوف تؤثر التكنولوجيا الحديثة في مجال الطب بشكل إيجابي ( التغييرات ) ؟

- The world is going to expect / witness great changes in the field of medicine. Explain . ( 3<sup>rd</sup> 2016 )

- nanoshells will destroy cancer tumours  
- سوف تدمر الشرائح الصغيرة أورام السرطان.

- micro-robot will repair ill organs  
-سوف يصلح الإنسان الآلي الأعضاء المريضة.

4. How will mobile phones be like in the future?

4-كيف سيكون الهاتف الجوال في المستقبل ؟

- They will be smaller  
- سوف يكونوا أصغر.

- They will be more developed  
-سوف تكون أكثر تطوراً.

5. Which future invention /development do you think is the most useful/exciting ? Mention

its benefits.

(2014) 5-أي من الاختراعات المستقبلية في رأيك ، تكون الأكثر نفعاً / إثارة ؟ اذكر فوائدها..

-It's micro-robot  
-الإنسان الآلي الصغير.

- It will repair ill organs  
-إنها ستعالج الأعضاء المريضة.

6. Why do you think the Islamic society has always respected science ?

- Science helps us understand the world.  
- يساعدنا العلم على فهم العالم.

6-لماذا تعتقد أن المجتمع الإسلامي دائماً ما يحترم العلم ؟  
- It helps us for clear understanding.  
-إنه يساعدنا على الفهم الواضح.

## U: 8

## Workbook ( Lesson 3 )

7. How are cars changing ? - How might cars be different in the future?

7-كيف ستتغير السيارات؟ كيف ستكون السيارات مختلفة في المستقبل ؟  
-في اعتقادك ، كيف يمكن أن نرى نهاية لازدحام المرور و حوادث الطرق بحلول 2020 ؟

- How do you think we could see the end of traffic jams and road accidents by 2020?

- cars will drive themselves  
- ستقود السيارات نفسها.

- there will be flying cars.  
-سيكون هناك سيارات طائرة.

( 3<sup>rd</sup> period 2011 / 2012 )

8. How has technology been implemented in some high-end ( modern ) cars ? ( 2012 )

- It uses sensors

8-كيف تنفذ التكنولوجيا في السيارات المتطورة ؟

- It uses computer systems

- إنها تستخدم أجهزة استشعار.

-إنها تستخدم أنظمة الكمبيوتر.

9. Engine technology is the most important innovation in future travel. How ? ( 2011 / 2012 )

9-ستكون تكنولوجيا المحركات أهم إبداع في عالم السفر... كيف ؟

- Why do you think bio-fuel is preferable to petrol as a fuel source( for future cars)?

- It's less pollution

-It saves energy

- It saves the environment

- أقل تلوث .

- توفر الطاقة

- تحمي البيئة.

## U: 8

## Lesson 7-8

10. How do you think smart clothes will be able to save lives?

(2<sup>nd</sup> P. 2018)

- Smart clothes can do a lot for the wearer in the future. How?

( 3<sup>rd</sup> period 2013 )

- They can check heart rate. - They can control our temperature - They can send messages to online doctors

11. What can a new household robot ( Robomate ) do in the future?

- How will housework change in the future? ( 3<sup>rd</sup> p. 2013 / 2014 )

- The robomate can do all houseworks.

- It can look after the house

-يستطيع الإنسان الآلي أن يقوم بكل أعمال المنزل.

-يعتني بالمنزل.

## MODULE 3

## Unit 9

2

## U: 9

## Lesson 1-2

1. Mention some different ways of paying for things in the past and nowadays: ( 2011 / 2012 )

1- اذكر بعض الطرق المختلفة للدفع في الماضي ؟

- In the past:** - They were barter, shells and gold dust  
 - في الماضي : الذهب ، المحار و المقايضة
- Nowadays:** - They are coins , cheques , in cash  
 - حالياً : المال النقدي و الشيكات و العملات المعدنية.

**2. What did people use to barter with in the past?** ( 3<sup>rd</sup> period 2009 / 2010 )  
 2- بماذا اعتاد الناس أن يقايضوا في الماضي ؟  
 - They were animals , shells - They were corn , leather , tobacco  
 - المحار ، الحيوانات .. - التبغ ، الجلد ، الذرة .

**3. Mention some qualifications should you get to be a bank manager.** ( 3<sup>rd</sup> period 2013 )  
 3- اذكر بعض المؤهلات التي يجب أن تكون متوفرة لكي تكون مدير بنك ..  
 - It's a university degree - It's computer science - It's a degree in business  
 - شهادة جامعية . - علوم الكمبيوتر . - شهادة في الأعمال .

**4. A successful bank manager should have certain qualities/characteristics such as:** ( 3<sup>rd</sup> P.2017/2018 )  
 4- يجب أن يكون في مدير البنك الناجح بعض الصفات .. مثل ...  
 - He should be honest - He should motivate staff - He should have communication skills  
 - أن يكون أمين.. - يحفز فريق العمل . - أن يكون لديه مهارات التواصل .

### U: 9 Workbook ( Lesson 3 )

**5. Money is very necessary/important to most people / in life ( advantages ).Explain.** 2013 )  
 5- المال مهم جداً / ضروري في حياتنا  
 - we can pay for daily needs - we can start a business - we can buy anything  
 - ندفع احتياجاتنا اليومية . - نبدأ عمل . - نستطيع أن نشترى أي شيء .

**6. Money is a double edged weapon .comment** (3<sup>rd</sup> P.2015)  
 6- المال سلاح ذو حدين .. علق ..  
**advantage:** - we can start a business **disadvantage:** - It causes crimes  
 - المميزات : نبدأ عمل . - العيوب : يسبب الجرائم .

**7. Love of money is the root of some evil.( disadvantages ) / curse. Explain.** ( 3<sup>rd</sup> period 2013 )  
 7- حب المال هو أساس كل الشرور .. اشرح  
 - It leads to wars - It causes crimes  
 - يؤدي إلى الحروب . - يسبب الجرائم .

**8. Money makes the world go round. Are you for or against. Why?** ( 3<sup>rd</sup> period 2010 / 2011 )  
 8- يؤثر المال على العالم .. هل أنت مؤيد أم ضد ؟ و لماذا ؟  
 - I'm for: - we can pay for daily needs / - we can start a business.  
 - ندفع احتياجاتنا اليومية - أنا مؤيد : نبدأ عمل ..  
 - I'm against: - Good friends and families make the world go round.  
 - أنا ضد : لأن الأصدقاء الجيدين و العائلات هم من يؤثرون في عالمنا ..

**9. How do you think wealthy people can help the poor / use money for charity?** (2010 / 2011 )  
 9- كيف يساعد الاغنياء الفقراء ؟  
 - they can give the poor money - they can build schools / hospitals  
 - يمكن أن يعطوا الفقراء المال . - يمكن أن يبنوا مدارس و مستشفيات .

### U: 9 Focus on

**10. The National Assembly Building of Kuwait is very important. Discuss.**  
 10- إن مبنى مجلس الدولة في الكويت مهم جداً.. ناقش  
 - It houses the Kuwaiti Parliament - It houses the politicians offices  
 - إنه مكان للبرلمان الكويتي . - إنه مكان المكاتبة ، المناقشة  
 - It is the symbol of political life. إنه رمز للحياة السياسية .

**11. The National Assembly Building evokes Kuwait's rich cultural heritage. Explain.** ( 3<sup>rd</sup> period 2016 )  
 11- يذكرنا مبنى مجلس الأمة الكويتي بالتراث الثقافي الكويتي ؟  
 - It evokes the Kuwaiti past - It combines different styles of building  
 - يذكرنا بالماضي الكويتي . - يجمع أشكال مختلفة للمباني .

UNIT 10 Lesson 1-2			15	register (v)	يسجل
1	composure (n)	الهدوء - رباطة الجأش	16	re-load (v)	يعيد تحميل
2	constancy (n)	وفاء - إخلاص - ولاء	17	set off (v)	يبدأ رحلة - ينطلق
3	enjoin (v)	يحث على - يأمر	18	smuggle (v)	يُهرب
4	gratefulness (n)	امتنان - شكر	19	sudden (adj)	مفاجئ
5	injustice (n)	ظلم	20	touch down (phv)	يلامس (الأرض) / يهبط
6	insolence (n)	غرور - تكبر - وقاحة	21	turn up (phv)	يصل / يحضر (المكان ما)
7	self-restraint (n)	ضبط النفس	UNIT 10 Lesson 7-8		
UNIT 10 Lesson 3 WB			22	crazily (adv)	بشدة - بجنون
8	chuckle (v)	يضحك بهدوء	23	dreadful (adj)	سيء جداً - فظيع
9	firmly (adv)	بقوة - بثبات - بحزم	24	emotive (adj)	عاطفي - انفعالي
10	fleet (n)	أسطول	25	knock off (phv)	يصدم / يطرحه أرضاً
11	retire (v)	يتقاعد	26	monotonous (adj)	ممل - رتيب
UNIT 10 Lesson 4-5			27	overtake (v)	يلحق بـ - يتجاوز
12	border (n)	حد (بين دولتين)	28	recuperate (v)	يشفى - يتعافى من
13	drop off (v)	يوصل شخص	29	stacks of (n)	كومة من / فترة كبيرة
14	pick up (phv)	يأخذ راكباً - يلتقط			

## MODULE 4      UNIT 11 –      "Messages"

UNIT 11      Lesson 1-2			17	deadline (n)	الموعد النهائي – آخر موعد
1	asap (exp)	في أسرع وقت ممكن	18	flash (v)	يَوْمَض
2	colleague (n)	زميل- رفيق (في العمل)	19	frequency (n)	تردد/ موجة ( راديو ) - ( تكرار )
3	current (n)	تيار ( ماء أو هواء )	20	handy (adj)	في متناول اليد- مفيد
4	impromptu (adj)	ارتجالاً ( بدون سابق إعداد )	21	harmony (n)	انسجام - توافق
5	rearrange (v)	يعيد ترتيب	22	hassle (n)	إزعاج -ضيق - مشقة
6	starvation (n)	الجوع – مجاعة – الموت جوعاً	23	portable (adj)	سهل الحمل - محمول
7	unreliable (adj)	غير جدير بالثقة/ لا يعتمد عليه	24	slide (v)	ينزلق – يتحرك بسهولة
8	urgent (adj)	عاجل	25	unlock (v)	يفتح
9	well-sealed (adj)	مغلق بإحكام	26	upgrade (v)	يُطور – يُحسن - يُحدث
UNIT 11      Lesson 3 WB			UNIT 11      Lesson 7-8		
10	fasten (v)	يربط -يثبت	27	alarm (v)	يُنذر - يُنبه - يفزع
11	homing (adj)	زاجل / قادر على العودة لموطنه	28	answer phone (n)	جهاز الرد الآلي
12	illegally (adv)	بشكل غير قانوني / غير شرعي	29	briefly (adv)	باختصار
13	instinct (n)	غريزة -فطرة	30	confident (adj)	واثق
UNIT 11      Lesson 4-5			31	next of kin (n)	قريب ( من الأقرباء )
14	activate (v)	ينشط / يُفعل	32	ring (n)	اتصال تليفوني
15	band (n)	موجة ( راديو )	33	tone (n)	نغمة موسيقية
16	conference call (n)	مكالمة جماعية	34	tutor (n)	أستاذ جامعي / معلم خصوصي

## MODULE 4      -      UNIT 12 –"Flying stories"

UNIT 12      Lesson 1-2			20	expression (n)	تعبير ( الوجه )
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1	aviation (n)	الطيران- الملاحه الجوية	21	mumble (v)	يتمتم ( بكلام غير مفهوم ) يهمس
2	coincide with (v)	يتزامن مع	22	resemble (v)	يشبه
3	exemplary (adj)	ممتاز – نموذجي - مثالي	23	stern (adj)	عابس الوجه – صارم - مكثّر
4	gliding (n)	رياضة الطيران الشراعي	24	stunned (adj)	مندعش - مذهول
5	instructor (n)	معلم-مدرّب	<b>UNIT 12 Lesson 7-8</b>		
6	intensely (adv)	بشدة- بقوة	25	altitude (n)	ارتفاع ( عن مستوى البحر )
7	notably (adv)	على وجه الخصوص / بشكل خاص	26	aviate (v)	يقود طائرة
<b>UNIT 12 Lesson 3 WB</b>			27	baby carriage (n)	عربة طفل
8	biplane (n)	طائرة شراعية (ذات زوجان من الاجنحة)	28	buzzing (adj)	طنين – دوي - همهمة
9	landmark (n)	علامة بارزة	29	control (n)	مفتاح تحكم - توجيه
10	plague (v)	يزعج – يبتلي ( يُعذب )	30	co-pilot (n)	مساعد طيار
11	prejudicial (adj)	ضار – مؤذي	31	custom- built (adj)	مصنوع حسب الطلب (خصوصي)
12	rusty (adj)	صدئ ( مغطى بالصدأ )	32	endeavour (v)	يحاول
13	transcontinental (adj)	عبر القارات	33	eyewitness (n)	شاهد عيان
<b>UNIT 12 Lesson 4-5</b>			34	fog (n)	ضباب
14	acclaimed (adj)	مشهور – ممدوح ( مُحْتَقى به )	35	headline (n)	عنوان رئيسي
15	attendant (n)	مضيف جوي / أحد الحضور	36	incident (n)	حدث غير عادي / واقعة
16	cabin (n)	كبينة القيادة ( الطائرة )	37	radar (n)	الرادار
17	confrontational (adj)	مُشاكس / يبحث عن النزاعات – مخالف ( للرأي )	38	velocity (n)	سرعة
18	corporation (n)	شركة كبيرة / إتحاد شركات	39	voice-activated (adj)	جهاز يمكن التحكم فيه عن طريق الصوت
19	courteously (adv)	بأدب			

**10<sup>th</sup> year**

**2<sup>nd</sup> Term -**

**2<sup>nd</sup> six weeks**

**2018 / 2019**

## **MODULE 4**

## **Unit 10**

### **U: 10**

### **Lesson 1**

1. How do you think the stories in Holy Quran / Luqman's advice benefit us? (2<sup>nd</sup> p. 2017- 2018 )

1- كيف أفادتنا القصص الموجودة في القرآن الكريم / نصائح لقمان..؟

**-Stories in Holy Quran can build up a good personality, how? (2013)**

كيف تستطيع أن تبني القصص القرآنية شخصية جيدة ؟



- We get more lessons and morals  
- نتعلم دروس و أخلاقيات أكثر..

- We can learn from the mistakes of past nations.  
- يمكننا أن نتعلم من أخطاء الأمم السابقة.

**2. According to Luqman's advice to his son, we should.....**

- We should be patient ,modest and moderate  
- يجب أن نكون صبورين ، متواضعين و معتدلين.
- We should pray on time. (2012)  
- يجب أن نصلي صلواتنا في وقتها.

**3. Luqman's pieces of advice teach us many virtues / lessons such as : ( 4<sup>th</sup> period exam 2010 / 2011)**

- What pieces of advice does a father give to his son? ( 4<sup>th</sup> period exam 2015 )  
- ما هي النصائح التي يعطيها الوالد لابنه ؟
- They are modesty and patience  
- الصبر و التواضع..
- They are respect and gratefulness  
- الشكر و الاحترام.

**4. According to Luqman's advice to his son, we shouldn't:**

- Luqman warned his son against some sins and vices. Mention:  
- Luqman warned his son against some sins and vices. Mention:  
- We shouldn't be proud or insolent  
- لا يجب أن نتكبر أو نعتز ..
- We shouldn't speak loudly.  
- لا يجب أن نتكلم بصوت عالي.

**5- How can we be good to our parents?**

5- كيف يمكن أن نكون بارين بآبائنا ؟ (2013 )

- What are your duties towards your parents? ( 4<sup>th</sup> period exam 2016 )  
- ما هي واجباتك تجاه والديك ؟
- We should respect and look after them.  
- يجب أن نحترمهم و نعتني بهم.
- We should obey them.  
- يجب أن نطيعهم.

**U: 10 Lesson 3**

**6. Mention some of the causes of traffic accidents.**

6- اذكر بعض أسباب ازدحام المرور ..

- They are speed and overtaking  
- السرعة و التجاوز .
- Drivers do not follow traffic rules  
- لا يتبع السائقين قوانين المرور .

**7. How do you think we can avoid road accidents and the dangers of traffic?**

- We should follow traffic rules  
- يجب أن نتبع قوانين المرور ..
- We should drive carefully  
- يجب أن نقود بحرص.

**U: 10 Workbook**

**8. Why do you think work is very important / useful in our life .( Advantages ).**

8- لماذا تعتقد أن العمل مهم / مفيد في حياتنا ؟

- We can be healthy  
- يمكن أن نكون أصحاء .
- We can earn money  
- نستطيع أن نجني المال .
- We can achieve our goals.  
- نستطيع أن نحقق أهدافنا .

**MODULE 4 Unit 11**

**U: 11 Lesson 1**

**1. In your opinion, people send messages for many purposes / reasons . Mention. (2013)**

- It's to save lives  
- لانقاذ حياة .
- It's to ask for help  
- لطلب المساعدة .
- It's to pass information  
- لكي نمرر المعلومات .

## 2. How can people send messages nowadays ?

( 4<sup>th</sup> period exam 2013 )

- They use mobile phones , faxes and mails

2-كيف نستطيع إرسال الرسائل هذه الأيام؟  
-يستخدمون الهواتف النقالة ، الفاكس و الايميل.

## 3.In the past, people used different ways of sending and delivering messages. Mention two (2013)

- They used pigeons, fires , smoke and flags
- 3-فى الماضى ، استخدم الناس طرق مختلفة لإرسال و استقبال الرسائل .. اذكر اثنتين.  
- استخدموا الحمام الزاجل ، النار ، الدخان و الأعلام ..

## 4. What pieces of advice would you give to your friend who misuses the text message services ?

- He should use them in a good way as saving lives and helping people. ( 2014 )
- 4-ما هي النصائح التي تقدمها لصديقك الذي يسيء استخدام خدمة الرسائل ؟  
-يجب عليه أن يستخدمها بطريقة جيدة كإنقاذ حياة أو تقديم المساعدة للناس.

## U: 11 Workbook

## 5. Pigeons have been used for humans for different purposes for over 5000 years. Mention.

- They carried news
  - They carried mail
  - They sent military reports
- 5-تم استخدام الحمام من أجل خدمة البشر فى أغراض مختلفة منذ أكثر من 5000 سنة .. اذكر  
-أرسلوا تقارير عسكرية. -نقلوا البريد. -حملوا الأخبار.

## 6. Why do you think pigeons are unique birds / homing birds ? Explain.

- What abilities made the pigeons perfect for carrying messages over long distances?( 2012 )
  - They have a natural instinct to fly back home.
  - They can travel to long distances carrying messages
- 6-لماذا تعتقد أن الحمام طيور فريدة من نوعها.. اشرح  
-ما هي القدرات التي جعلت الحمام مثالياً لنقل الرسائل عبر مساحات طويلة ؟  
-لديهم غريزة طبيعية للعودة مرة أخرى للوطن.  
-يستطيعوا أن يسافروا و يحملوا الرسائل لمسافات طويلة.

## 7. Why did people use pigeons for carrying messages in the past? ( 4<sup>th</sup> period exam 2015 )

- They are homing birds.
  - They can travel to long distances carrying messages
- 7-لماذا استخدم الناس الحمام لنقل و حمل الرسائل فى الماضى ؟  
- يستطيعوا أن يسافروا لمسافات بعيدة حاملة الرسائل.  
- هي طيور زاجلة ..

## MODULE 4

## Unit 12

### U: 12

### Lesson 1

## 1. A pilot needs some skills. Mention.

- He should have good English
  - He should study flight physics
- يجب أن يكون جيد فى اللغة الإنجليزية.  
- يجب أن يدرس فيزياء الطيران.

- He should have good computer skills
  - He should practise flying
- 1-يحتاج الطيار لبعض المهارات. اذكر  
- يجب أن يكون لديه مهارات كمبيوتر جيدة.  
- يجب أن يمارس الطيران.

## 2. Mention some advantages and disadvantages of working as a pilot. ( 4<sup>th</sup> period – 2013 -2015 )

### - Why do some people dream of being pilots?

2-اذكر بعض مميزات و عيوب العمل كطيار

( 4<sup>th</sup> period exam 2016 )

- \* **Advantages** : - it's exciting - travelling around the world - It has a good salary  
\* **Disadvantages** : - it's dangerous - it's big responsibility - It's air disasters  
- ممتعه و مثيرة. - يسافر حول العالم. - المميزات: لدية راتب جيد.  
- خطيرة. - مسئولية كبيرة. - العيوب: كوارث جوية.

## 3. What qualities and skills do you need to achieve your goals and dreams?

3-ماهي المميزات و المهارات التي تحتاجها لتحقيق أهدافك و أحلامك ؟

- We need hard working - We need strong desire / patience  
- We need commitment - We need determination / bravery  
- نحتاج صبر و عزيمة قوية.  
- نحتاج الشجاعة و الاصرار.

## 4. What problems that may people face against achieving their goals and dreams?

4-ماهي المشاكل التي ربما يواجهها الناس ضد تحقيق أهدافهم و أحلامهم ؟

- They are health problems - They are financial problems.  
- إنها المشاكل الصحية. - إنها المشاكل المالية.

## 5. In what way has air travel changed the way people live? (2<sup>nd</sup> period 2017 )

5-لأي مدى غير السفر عبر الطيران طريقة حياة الناس ؟

### - Air travel has many advantages / merits nowadays. Mention.

- السفر بالطيران – هذا الأيام - له مميزات . اذكرها

- It saves time and effort - It has become easier and enjoyable  
- يوفر الوقت و الجهد. - أصبح أسهل و أكثر متعة.

## 6 -Dr Massouma Al-Mubarak and Munirah Buruki should be role models to the younger generation of Kuwaiti girls.

6-يجب أن تكون الدكتوراه معصومة المبارك و منيره البريكي مثال و قدوة للجيل الصغير من الفتيات

- They are hardworking and distinct women. ( 4<sup>th</sup> period exam 2009 / 2010 )  
- هم سيدات عاملات .

## U: 12

## Lesson 3

## Workbook

## 7. Mention some problems that may face pilots during aviation.

7-اذكر بعض المشاكل التي يمكن أن تواجه الطيار أثناء الطيران..

- It's bad weather - They are strong winds  
- They are mechanical problems - It's fuel shortage  
- الطقس السيء. - الرياح القوية.  
- المشاكل الميكانيكية. - نقص الوقود.

## U: 12

## Focus on

## 8. Mention some of Ahmed Meshari Al- Adwani 's major contributions in Kuwait.

8-اذكر بعض انجازاته مشاركات أحمد المطيري في الكويت ..

- He wrote the Kuwaiti national anthem - He founded many magazines  
- كتب النشيد الوطني الكويتي . - أسس مجلات كثيرة.

## Writing Composition

### Body

-Really , .....

حقا

-In fact , .....

في الواقع

- It's worthy to say that ..... جدير بالذكر أن
- In other words , ..... بمعنى آخر
- Frankly , ..... بصراحة
- on this respect , ..... و بهذا الخصوص
- In addition,..... بالإضافة
- To make it clear, ..... لكي أوضح
- To over simplify, ..... ولزيادة التبسيط
- More over, ..... علاوة علي ذلك
- After all , ..... علي كل حال
- What I'd like to say is that ..... ما أود ان أقوله ان
- As for my opinion, I think that ..... في رأيي اعتقد ان
- On the other hand , ..... من ناحية أخرى
- Here, an important point is that ..... و هنا نقطة مهمة و هي
- Another point is that ..... نقطة أخرى و هي

#### # Conclusion:-

- \*Now , we can come to a conclusion that ..... و الآن نأتي لخاتمة ان
- \*I'd like to point out that ..... أود ان أوضح ان
- \*It has been obvious that ..... لقد كان من الواضح ان

### Language Functions ( 10<sup>th</sup> / 11<sup>th</sup> / 12<sup>th</sup> Years )

No.	المعني	اسم الوظيفة	التعبير	المعني
1	النصيحة	Advice	You should.... / You shouldn't....	يجب أن ... / لا يجب أن..
2	طلب النصيحة	Asking of advice	What should I do?	ماذا يجب أن أفعل؟
3	الاعتذار	Apology	I'm sorry.	أسف
4	التحذير	Warning	Be careful. / Don't.....	احتسرس / لا.....

5	التفضيل	<b>Preference</b>	I like ..... / I prefer .....to .....	أنا أحب ... / أفضل .....
6	التخمين	<b>Guessing</b>	Maybe it's a .....	ربما يكون .....
7	الطلب بأدب	<b>Request politely</b>	Can you ....., please?	هل أستطيع ... من فضلك؟
8	الاقتراح	<b>Suggestion</b>	Let's ..... / You can .....	هيا بنا ... / ..
9	الامتنان / الشكر	<b>Gratitude</b>	Thank you.	شكراً
10	الاستجابة للشكر	<b>Responding to thanking</b>	You are welcome.	علي الرحب والسعة
11	المحبة / الاستحسان	<b>Likes / Approval</b>	I like it. / It's wonderful.	أنا أحبه
12	عدم المحبة / عدم الاستحسان	<b>Dislikes / disapproval</b>	I don't like it. / It's bad.	أنا لا أحب ... / انه سيئ
13	الموافقة	<b>Agreement</b>	I agree with you. / Ok.	أتفق معك.
14	عدم الموافقة	<b>Disagreement</b>	- I don't agree with you.	لا أتفق معك.
15	إعطاء الأسباب	<b>Giving reason</b>	- It's because I was ill / busy.	هذا لأنني كنت مريض / مشغول
16	إعطاء رأي	<b>Giving opinion</b>	I think it's good / bad.	أعتقد أنه جيد / سيئ .
17	طلب رأي	<b>Asking for opinion</b>	What do you think of .....	ما رأيك في .....
18	عرض مساعدة	<b>Offering help</b>	Can I help you?	هل أستطيع مساعدتك؟
19	طلب مساعدة	<b>Asking for help</b>	Can you help me?	هل تستطيع مساعدتي؟
20	الإلزام	<b>Obligation</b>	You must .....	يجب أن .....
21	المنع	<b>Prohibition</b>	It's not allowed. / You mustn't..	إنه غير مسموح./لا يجب
22	اللوم	<b>Blame</b>	I blame you.	ألومك .
23	تخفيف اللوم	<b>Release from blame</b>	Don't worry. / Never mind.	لا تقلق / لا عليك
24	طلب توضيح/شرح	<b>Asking for explanation</b>	-Can you explain again, please?	هل ممكن أن تشرح ثانية؟ / ماذا تقصد؟
25	إعطاء توضيح/ شرح	<b>Giving explanation</b>	- Let me explain it again.	- دعني أشرحه ثانية
26	إعطاء معلومات	<b>Giving information</b>	I'd like to tell you some information.	أريد أن أخبرك بعض المعلومات
27	طلب معلومات	<b>Asking for information</b>	Can you tell me some information?	ماذا تعرف عن ذلك ؟
28	الدهشة	<b>Surprise</b>	Oh, my God! / I'm surprised.	يا إلهي !
29	التصديق	<b>Belief</b>	I believe you.	أصدقك.
30	عدم التصديق	<b>Disbelief</b>	I don't believe you.	لا أصدقك.

31	القدرة / عدم القدرة	<b>Ability / Inability</b>	I can ..... / I can't.....	أنا أستطيع.../أنا لا أستطيع...
32	التهنئة	<b>Congratulations</b>	Congratulations! / Good luck!	مبروك / حظ وافر
33	الترحيب	<b>Greetings</b>	Hello! / Welcome!	مرحباً
34	الإقناع	<b>Persuasion</b>	Come on, please! / Please! Please!	هيا من فضلك / من فضلك!
35	الشكوى	<b>Complaining</b>	I complain of that.	أنا أشكو من ذلك.
36	الدعوة	<b>Invitation</b>	I'd like to invite you to.....	أود أن أدعوك لـ.....
37	قبول الدعوة	<b>Accepting invitation</b>	Ok. I'll come.	سوف آتي.
38	رفض الدعوة	<b>Declining invitation</b>	I'm sorry, I can't.	آسف، لا أستطيع
39	القلق	<b>Worry</b>	I'm worried.	أنا قلق.
40	التمني / الندم	<b>Wish ( Regret )</b>	- I'd like to ..... - I wish I were..... - I wish I had + P.P. ....	أحب أن.. / أتمني لو...
41	التعاطف	<b>Sympathy</b>	How sad! / Poor ( name )	يا له من شيء مجزي! / مسكين..
42	سؤال عن المخطط	<b>Asking for intention</b>	What are your plans ?	ما خططك؟
43	التخطيط / النية	<b>Planning / Intention</b>	I plan to ..... / I will ..... ..	أخطط لـ... / أنا سوف...
44	السعادة / الرضا	<b>Pleasure</b>	I'm pleased. / I feel happy.	أنا مسرور / أشعر بالسعادة.
45	عدم الرضا / الاستياء	<b>Displeasure</b>	I'm displeased.	أنا مستاء ( غير راض )
46	الصعوبة	<b>Difficulty</b>	It's so hard .	إنه صعب جداً.
47	التوصية	<b>Recommendations</b>	I recommend ... / This is .....	أوصيك بـ... / هذا يكون...
48	خيبة الأمل	<b>Disappointment</b>	I'm disappointed. / What a pity!	أنا مُحبط. / ياللاسى.
49	نصيحة متأخرة	<b>Late Advice</b>	You should have + P.P. ....	كان يجب أن .....
50	عدم الاهتمام	<b>Indifference</b>	I don't care. / So what?	لا أهتم / وماذا بعد؟

## Unit 7

### I – Vocabulary

#### A) Choose the best answer from a, b, c, and d :

- Don't worry .I'm sure all the financial problems of our company will be .....in the end.  
a) ended up with                      b) resolved                      c) squandered                      d) consulted
- Our national team ..... several scoring chances in his final match during the Olympics.  
a) resolved                      b) lasted                      c) consulted                      d) squandered
- Following a vegetarian lifestyle obliges you to ..... feed on vegetables and fruits.

- a) actually                      b) entirely                      c) recently                      d) instantly
- 4- Traffic ..... is one of the most difficult transport challenges facing big cities.
- a) asthma                      b) megawatt                      c) government                      d) congestion
5. By using the telescope, Galileo discovered stars that were .....to the naked eye.
- a. crude                      b. fossil                      c. finite                      d. invisible
6. Our school bus was stuck in the highway because of the heavy traffic .....
- a. polymer                      b. refining                      c. congestion                      d. appliance
7. My brother is terribly extravagant. He always ..... his money on clothes.
- a. diminishes                      b. lasts                      c. squanders                      d. resolves
- 8- It is better to ..... the social worker if you have a serious problem at school.
- a. resolve                      b. consult                      c. end up with                      d. procure
- 9- Some bleaches used at home contain ..... chemicals that might have bad effects on health.
- a. finite                      b. self-employed                      c. hazardous                      d. irreversible
- 10- Some words in English have ..... different meanings when used in different situations.
- a) instantly                      b) entirely                      c) recently                      d) actually
11. The pain gradually ..... after I had taken the medicine.
- a. resolved                      b. generated                      c. squandered                      d. diminished
12. We should conserve natural sources of energy as they are .....
- a. invisible                      b. irreversible                      c. finite                      d. strong
13. Some young people ..... their energy by spending their time on social networking.
- a. squander                      b. resolve                      c. last                      d. spoil
14. The new iPhone 5c is ..... different from iPhone 5, it has a new design with a new body style.
- a) recently                      b) entirely                      c) instantly                      d) actually
15. Scientists argued that our reserve of oil will ..... for only 60 years.
- a. last                      b. consult                      c. procure                      d. diminish
16. Wave farms will be able to..... enough power for 450,000 people.
- a. diminish                      b. consult                      c. generate                      d. procure
17. We expect that the .....will carry out great projects in the desert.
- a. fossil fuel                      b. motoring                      c. asthma                      d. government
- 18- After a week in bed I felt ..... enough to try walking a few steps.
- a. hazardous                      b. irreversible                      c. finite                      d. strong
- 19- I have furnished my house but some .....are still needed.
- a. appliances                      b. governments                      c. motorists                      d. breakdowns
- 20- In less than three years , he had .....the entire family fortune.
- a. squandered                      b. lasted                      c. resolved                      d. generated
- 21- He has .....been promoted to Assistant Manager.
- a) entirely                      b) recently                      c) instantly                      d) actually
- 22- Most of the food in the refrigerator had been.....because of an electric shock.
- a. lasted                      b. consulted                      c. spoiled                      d. diminished
- 23- Police and ..... organizations urged drivers to keep their speed down.
- a. motoring                      b. crude oil                      c. polymer                      d. megawatt
- 24- The real cost of oil is generally incurred by fractional distillation during oil .....
- a. refining                      b. appliance                      c. government                      d. asthma

**B) Fill in the spaces with words from the list:**

( *recently – generate – hazardous – actually – resolve- entirely* )

- 1- A part from their breathtaking view, water falls are used to ..... electricity.
- 2- The strong currents in the Arabian Sea are extremely ..... for swimmers.

- 3- The use of organic fertilizers is ..... healthier than using artificial ones in growing plants.  
 4- The government must find a way to ..... economic problems in good time.  
 5-Fireworks were .....invented by accident , by a Chinese cook 2000 years ago.

( *entirely – generate – actually – consult - spoil* )

5. You have to ..... a lawyer before you make any contract and sign documents.  
 6. One of the most sincere forms of respect is..... listening to what another has to say.  
 7- A new wind farm has been built to ..... electricity.  
 8- Students are not allowed to enter the Science Lab. alone, they may ..... it.

( *self employed - currently - end up with - last - actually* )

9. We do all hope that the fall down of oil prices won't .....for long.  
 10. Architecture seem to be simple and easy, but it is.....difficult o be designed.  
 11. We need to save our natural resources or, we'll ..... irreversible environmental problems.  
 12. It is ..... fashionable to be the youngest to follow a vegetarian lifestyle to keep fit.  
 13. I think he will be ..... . He doesn't want anyone to tell him what to do.

(*government –actually – waste –congestion – breakdown – entirely* )

- 14- Some people believe that surfing the Internet is a / an ..... of time.  
 15- I thought the film would be boring, but ....., it was interesting.  
 16- Building more bridges and flyovers aim to reduce traffic..... in Kuwait.  
 17. I'm sorry for being late. My car had a ..... in the middle of the road.  
 18. The new company is successfully run almost ..... by Kuwaiti young men.

( *asthma - recently - finite - fossil fuel* )

19. Scientists say that oil supplies could run out by the year 2050 because it is a ..... resource of energy .  
 20. Countries are looking for new alternatives to replace .....  
 21. I heard that he was suffering from a severe ..... attack.

( *congestion -asthma - last - end up with – smog - waste* )

- 22- They say the snow will .....until the end of next week.  
 23- The traffic .....in the city gets even worse during the summer.  
 24- If Richard, who suffers badly from ....., had children, they might not get it .  
 25- Anyone who swims in the river could ..... a nasty stomach upset.  
 26- It's a good idea to recycle household .....

(*actually- fossil fuel - crude oil* )

- 27- He may look thirty, but he's ..... forty five.  
 28- About 700,000 gallons of ..... spilled into the Arabian Gulf .  
 29- Using .....leads to dangerous environmental damage .

## **II- Grammar**

### **Conditional If**

**Choose the best answer from a . b , C and d :**

- 1- If you ..... exercising daily, you would be fitter and smarter.  
     a) keeps                      b) kept                      c) keep                      d) keeping  
 2- If I ..... in London now, I could visit British Museum.



- a) am                                      b) were                                      c) have been                                      d) will have
- 3- ..... we catch the 10.15 bus, we will arrive on time.
- a) Unless                                      b) If                                      c) Because                                      d) While
- 4- If you invited your cousin to your graduation party, he .....
- a) come                                      b) will come                                      c) comes                                      d) would come
5. .... rivers rise and go over their banks, floods occur.
- a. Though                                      b. After                                      c. While                                      d. If
- 6- They would be here by now if they ..... the early flight.
- a) caught                                      b) catch                                      c) catches                                      d) had caught
- 7- Her life might be saved if the ambulance ..... quickly.
- a) comes                                      b) came                                      c) would come                                      d) had come
- 8- If I ..... in London now, I could visit British Museum.
- a) am                                      b) were                                      c) have been                                      d) will have
- 9- if you invited your cousin to your graduation party, he.....
- a. come                                      b. will come                                      c. comes                                      d. would come
10. If I had Mona's address, I .....her an invitation for the party.
- a. would have sent                                      b. send                                      c. would send                                      d. will send
11. .... I passed the interview, I would get the vacant job for sure.
- a. While                                      b. If                                      c. Though                                      d. Although

### **B) Correct the verbs between brackets:**

- 1- If we continue to use coal at today's speed , it (last).....for 60 years only .
2. If you did some exercise, you ( be ) ..... fitter .
3. If we heat water, it (turn) ..... into vapour.
- 4- If Ahmed (succeed) ..... in his exams, I'd be glad.
5. If I need any help, I (call) ..... you.
6. If they invited me to the party, I ( give )..... them a present.

- 1- If I ( be ) .....you , I would buy a new one .
- 2- If you throw wood into water , it ( float ).....
- 3- If we heat water, it ( boil ).....
- 4- If you asked me , you (know )..... the way.
- 5- Nora ( not fail )..... if she does her best .
6. If people went to work on foot, they (be) .....healthier.
- 7- If he has a car, he ( drive ) .....me there.

- 8- If I had money, I ( change ) .....my old mobile .
- 10- She will not buy the book if she ( not want )..... it .
- 11- If you know the address , you (find ).....the house .
- 12- Hind (not help)..... you if you don't help me.
- 13- If Ali is a liar , he (be)..... punished .
- 14- I ( be ) .....angry with Nadir if he didn't lend me the money.
- 15- Hind ( not help )..... you if you don't help me.
- 16- If Ali is a liar , he ( be )..... punished .
- 17- If he be .....there , I'll be sad.
- 18- If I ( be ) .....you , I would buy a new one .
- 19- If he ( go).....early , I won't see him.
- 20- If he ( study ) .....hard, he would fail his test.

**Do as shown between brackets :**

- 1- If wages were increased,..... (complete )
- 2- If you eat much sweets, ..... ( complete )
- 3- If you made a mistake, ..... ( complete )
- 4-She has been chosen for this job because of her good qualifications. (Ask a question)
- .....
- 5-In the past, people used to travel by plane. (Change into negative)
- .....
- 6-Polymer is used for making plastic. (Ask a question)
- .....
- 7-If Ali didn't train more often, .....(complete)
- 8-She went to a health farm after finishing work to do some aerobics. (Ask a question)
- 9-If Ali didn't train more often,..... (complete)
- 10-The boss (dismiss)..... you if you don't attend on time.
- 11- We should respect each other in order to live in peace. (Ask)
- .....

## Unit 7

### 1 Translate into English :

يجب علي الدول أن تبحث عن مصادر بديلة للطاقة مثل الطاقة الشمسية والطاقة المستمدة من الرياح.

*Countries should look for alternative sources of energy like solar power and wind power*

2. إذا لم نفعل شيئاً لنوفر به الطاقة سينتهي بنا المطاف إلي مشاكل بيئية لا يمكن تغييرها .

*If we don't do something to save energy we will end up with irreversible environmental problems.*

3-أحمد: تعتبر الشمس و الرياح و مزارع الأمواج من مصادر الطاقة المتجددة والتي يمكن أن تكون بديلاً للنفط.

*Ahmad: The sun, wind and wave farms are considered from the renewable sources of energy which can be alternative to oil.*

4-علي: معك حق ، فيجب علي جميع الدول أن تسعى إلى استخدامها لأنها صديقة للبيئة.

*Ali: You are right! All countries should endeavor to use it because it is friendly to the environment.*

مني : إن استخدام النفط يساهم في تضرر البيئة.

سارة : أيضاً، قد ساهم التلوث الناجم عن السيارات و المصانع في مشاكل بيئية.

**Mona:** The use of oil is contributing/contributes to an environmental damage.

**Sara:** Also, pollution from vehicles and factories has contributed to environmental problems.

أحمد : هل تعلم ان مصادر الطاقة لدينا محدودة ؟

علي : نعم أعلم ذلك، و لهذا علينا استخدامها بحرص و حكمة.

**Ahmed:** Do you know that our sources of power are finite?

**Ali:** Yes, I know that. So we have to use them wisely and carefully.

# Unit 8

## I- Vocabulary

### A) Choose the best answer from a , b , c , and d :

- 1- This restaurant has an excellent .....for its good services and delicious.  
a. reputation                      b. appliance                      c. obstacle                      d. shock
- 2- Prices of all displayed goods must be clearly ..... to the customers of the market.  
a) latest                      b) outlandish                      c) legible                      d) sophisticated
- 3- So far, we have managed to overcome all the ..... that we faced in our research.  
a) nanoshells                      b) patients                      c) polymers                      d) obstacles
- 4- Newly invented electric cars need to ..... their batteries at special power stations.  
a) recharge                      b) remind                      c) trespass                      d) instigate
- 5- Highly advanced and ..... machines need specialized technicians to operate them.  
a) sophisticated                      b) bifocal                      c) bio-fuel                      d) obedient
- 6- We should always take ..... breaks, so we don't get too tired or lose interest.  
a) frequent                      b) legible                      c) outlandish                      d) patient
- 7- The new technology and the internet help students to .....new learning techniques.  
a. last                      b. recharge                      c. instigate                      d. draw
8. It is easy to use voice-recognition ..... that takes your speech and turns it into text.  
a. software                      b. cure-all                      c. suspension                      d. reputation
9. Sending important files with the aid of fax is a convenient way to ..... relevant data.  
a. transmit                      b. recharge                      c. trespass                      d. remind
10. The food is delicious at this restaurant and I am a ..... visitor to it.  
a. frequent                      b. gold-coated                      c. sophisticated                      d. patient
- 11- Scientists expect that mobile phones will be more ..... in the future.  
a. bifocal                      b. patient                      c. sophisticated                      d. legible
- 12- I need to ..... my mobile, or it'll go dead in few seconds.  
a. recharge                      b. remind                      c. trespass                      d. innovate
13. I can't operate this machine. It's highly advanced and .....  
a. frequent                      b. sophisticated                      c. obedient                      d. bifocal
14. Most people prefer coffee that's ..... made, by adding hot water to the coffee powder.  
a. actually                      b. recently                      c. instantly                      d. currently
15. The new 360 mall has acquired a good ..... for the edutainment centers it has.  
a. reputation                      b. appliance                      c. obstacle                      d. shock
16. Photographs take us back in time. They ..... us of our happiest occasions.  
a. implement                      b. transmit                      c. remind                      d. innovate
- 17- Unfortunately, Hamad was unable to..... money from the bank during the crisis.  
a. draw                      b. remind                      c. trespass                      d. instigate
18. Could you ..... me with our next appointment, please ?  
a. recharge                      b. remind                      c. trespass                      d. innovate
19. My sister always likes using ..... to give her charming appearance.  
a. nanoshells                      b. obstacles                      c. contact-lenses                      d. windscreen wipers
20. Seven people were killed .....in a terrible accident last night.  
a.entirely                      b. actually                      c. currently                      d. instantly
21. The witness showed us the .....where the victim was murdered.  
a. spot                      b. cure-all                      c. tumour                      d. torso
22. These new mobiles are among the most .....electronic devices in the world.  
a. gold-coated                      b. frequent                      c. patient                      d. sophisticated

- 23- My parents always celebrate their wedding .....with dinner in an expensive restaurant.  
 a. obstacle                      b. anniversary              c. terminal                      d. spot
- 24- Students are expected to be quiet and ..... in the classroom.  
 a. frequent                      b. hazardous              c. obedient                      d. sophisticated
- 25- In the future , we will suffer from this serious.....problem. Our salaries will be affected.  
 a. bifocal                      b- patient                      c. sophisticated                      d. frequent
- 26- The government will ..... new measures to combat terrorism.  
 a. transmit                      b. trespass                      c. innovate                      d. instigate
- 27- You want everything done on the spot .You should be .....  
 a. gold-coated                      b. outlandish                      c. obedient                      d. patient
- 28- I'm going to ..... my mobile phone as it's out of battery.  
 a. recharge                      b. trespass                      c. implement                      d. remind
29. There are some flights to Rome from here and they are very .....  
 a. frequent                      b. sophisticated                      c. obedient                      d. bifocal
30. The job interview is over, be ..... now, while waiting for the result.  
 a. outlandish                      b. bifocal                      c. frequent                      d. patient

**B) Fill in the spaces with words from the list :**

( *obedient - instantly – innovate – obstacles – frequent* )

1. The company collapsed because of its failure to ..... new ideas.  
 2. There was a big fire in the neighborhood and the firemen came .....  
 3- I really appreciate your ..... visits when I was ill.  
 4- It's necessary to remove the ..... that prevent our progress.

( *obedient - remind – currently – sophisticated* )

- 5- I have made a few notes to ..... me of the main points in the presentation.  
 6- Tablets are ..... used by 32 thousand students in the secondary stage in Kuwait.  
 7- I think the new Mac-Pro laptop contains the most ..... software.

(*instantly – anniversary - obedient – outlandish- contact lens* )

8. A wedding ..... is a celebration of trust, partnership and loyalty.  
 9- Most developed countries encourage their citizens to be ..... to the law.  
 10- The children enjoy searching for the ..... shells and rocks along the shore.  
 11- I am not wearing your eye glasses because I am wearing ..... instead .

(*shock - latest –implement – transmit- currently* )

- 12- Women are always keen on the ..... trends in fashion.  
 13- Our company needs to ..... new plans to attract more customers for its products.  
 14. These machines will ..... the ceremony live by satellite to over fifty countries.  
 15- My sister is ..... doing a business and management studies course in the USA.

( *instantly - outlandish - innovated – anniversary - latest* )

- 16- Jack and Kim celebrated their twentieth wedding ..... in January.  
 17- The company has successfully ..... new products and services.  
 18- She came to the party wearing an/a .....costume and blond wig.  
 19- Sea snakes inject a poison so strong that it kills a fish .....

( *reputation - shock - contact lenses - obedient - latest* )

20. I am wearing my ..... because I lost my glasses .  
21. We should keep in touch with the..... technological developments.  
22. She still hasn't got over the ..... of her son's death.  
23- We should select our friends well because..... is a very important thing in our society .

( *software - patient - currently - innovate - reputation* )

24. I will buy a new.....of Microsoft Office with up-to-date features.  
25. I'm sorry, the manager is ..... busy with someone.  
26. My aunt has the .....for being a good doctor.  
27. The company collapsed because of its failure to.....new ideas.

## **II- Structures**

### **Wish**

**Choose the correct answer from ( a ,b ,c or d ) :**

- 1- Our cousins didn't join us on holiday. I wish they ..... with us.  
a) had come                      b) comes                      c) come                      d) coming
- 2- I wish I ..... that it was my friend's birthday. I'd have bought him a present.  
a) had known                      b) have known                      c) know                      d) knew
- 3- I spent the whole week in bed. I wish I ..... a doctor.  
a) have seen                      b) had seen                      c) see                      d) will see
- 4- I wish I ..... her telephone number so that I can call her right now.  
a) get                      b) has got                      c) got                      d) getting
- 5- I have a stomachache because I ate too much. I wish I ..... too much.  
a) hadn't eaten                      b) have eaten                      c) am not eating                      d) ate
- 6- I wish I ..... the tickets of my journey a month ago.  
a) will reserve                      b) had reserved                      c) reserve                      d) reserves
- 7- I spent the whole week in bed. I wish I ..... a doctor.  
a) have seen                      b) had seen                      c) see                      d) will see
- 8- I wish you ..... for getting your driving license earlier.  
a) practise                      b) will practise                      c) had practised                      d) would practise
- 9- I could ..... my friend in America after finishing my school exams.  
a) visits                      b) visit                      c) visiting                      d) visited
- 10- I wish the driver ..... slowly. He broke his leg.  
a) drive                      b) drives                      c) driving                      d) had driven
- 11- I wish I ..... that it was my friend's birthday. I'd have bought him a present.  
a) had known                      b) have known                      c) know                      d) knew
- 12-You .....touch electrical switches with wet hand.  
a. should                      b. have to                      c. mustn't                      d. has to
- 13-I wish I .....the tickets of my journey a month ago.  
a. will reserve                      b. had reserved                      c. reserve                      d. reserves
- 14- She.....attend her classes because of her severe illness yesterday.  
a. could                      b. can                      c. couldn't                      d. can't
- 15- I actually have two sisters , but sometimes I wish I .....a brother too.  
a. having                      b. had                      c. had had                      d. have

## Modal verbs

- 1- When I was younger, I ..... stay up all night and never got tired.  
a) could                      b) can                      c) should                      d) must
- 2- Why do some people drive so fast! They ..... to follow the traffic laws.  
a) shouldn't                      b) mustn't                      c) have                      d) could
- 3- You ..... pay for these books. They are totally free.  
a) don't have to                      b) haven't                      c) must                      d) should
- 4- Customers ..... pay for the books. They are free of charge.  
a) must                      b) can't                      c) don't have to                      d) have to
- 5- I'm afraid I ..... be able to meet you this weekend.  
a) can                      b) will                      c) won't                      d) couldn't
- 6- I'm sorry, I ..... lift this case. It's too heavy.  
a) must                      b) could                      c) should                      d) can't
- 7- We ..... finish this essay today as the teacher will collect it tomorrow.  
a) have to                      b) haven't                      c) don't have                      d) to have
- 8- You ..... arrive at the airport early in case there are delays.  
a) won't                      b) shouldn't                      c) have to                      d) mustn't
- 9- I ..... meet the manager because he was busy.  
a. can't                      b. couldn't                      c. won't be able to                      d. don't have to
- 10- I need my bifocal glasses. I ..... see tiny things without them.  
a. can                      b. can't                      c. could                      d. couldn't
- 11- We hope we ..... come to your graduation party next week.  
a. will be able to                      b. must                      c. could be                      d. should
12. My friend's baby ..... walk when he was only nine months old.  
a. can                      b. could                      c. should                      d. must
13. I missed the school bus yesterday. I wish I ..... up early.  
a. wake                      b. wakes                      c. had woken                      d. would wake
14. It is a fact that plants ..... live without water and sun light.  
a. couldn't                      b. can't                      c. mustn't                      d. shouldn't
- 15- I am sorry that I ..... pick you up yesterday.  
a. won't be able to                      b. can't                      c. couldn't                      d. can
16. Computers.....help us to instigate new learning technology.  
a- can                      b- can't                      c- could                      d- couldn't
17. I.....research at school because there is a new software library.  
a- can                      b- can't                      c- could                      d- couldn't
18. Ten years ago, you..... easily find a spot to park in town.  
a- can                      b- can't                      c- could                      d- couldn't
19. I wanted to text you but I .....remember your number.  
a- can                      b- can't                      c- could                      d- couldn't
20. Foreign visitors .....cover most of their body when visiting a Muslim country.  
a- can                      b- should                      c- must                      d- could
21. Businessmen .....wear a tie for business meetings.  
a- can                      b- should                      c- must                      d- could
22. You ..... keep your shoes on when you visit a mosque.  
a- can't                      b- shouldn't                      c- mustn't                      d- couldn't

23. A foreign visitor ..... shake hands with his left hand when meeting Muslims.  
a- can't                      b- shouldn't                      c- mustn't                      d- couldn't
24. A long time ago , people .....move from place to another place easily .  
a- can                      b- couldn't                      c- could                      d- should
- 25- The car was so badly damaged that it ..... be repaired.  
a) can                      b) could                      c) will be able                      d) couldn't
- 26- My younger brother ..... walk when he was only eleven months old.  
a) can                      b) is able to                      c) can't                      d) could
- 27- You ..... touch electrical switches with wet hands.  
a) should                      b) have to                      c) mustn't                      d) has to

**A) From a, b, c, or d choose the best answer:**

- 1- It was such a splendid party . I wish I (have) ..... time to come with you .
- 2- My brother doesn't do his homework. I wish he ( do ) ..... it.
- 3- I wish I ( can ) .....buy a new car on my next birthday .
- 4- I wish you ( invite ) .....me to your party last week .
- 5- I wish I (procure) ..... a robot to clean up the mess.
6. I wish I (study) ..... German when I was younger.
- 7.I can't receive your application form. You're too late. I wish I (come)..... before the deadline.
- 8-I don't have enough money to buy this car. I wish I (can).....afford it.
- 9-I wish I (consult).....my teacher before last year's final exams.
- 10-My job is really boring, I wish I (have) .....an interesting one.
- 11 -I wish our company (invest)..... some money in oil industry.

**Do as shown in brackets : -**

1. The driver forgot to fasten the seat belt. ( Complete )  
I wish .....
- 2- I drove my car crazily , so I had an accident . ( Complete )  
I wish .....
- 3- My brother did not forgive me for breaking the vase . ( Complete )  
I wish .....
- 4- My brother will travel to the USA tomorrow . ( Complete )  
I wish .....
- 5- The hunters kill elephants for ivory to get a lot of money . ( Complete )  
I wish .....



## Unit 8

### Translate into English :

1 - يستطيع الإنسان الآلي الاعتناء بمنزلك وأنت خارج المنزل ويمكنه أيضا حراسة المنزل والاتصال بك إذا تعدى عليه أحد

*The robot can take care of your house while you are outside. And it can guard your house and call you if somebody trespasses it.*

2- في خلال العشر أعوام القادمة سيمكننا شراء الثلاجات الذكية والتي يمكنها إبلاغنا بشكل تلقائي بنقص الطعام بداخلها ويمكنها أيضا الإيصال بالسوق وطلب النواقص عبر الإنترنت .

*In the next ten years, we will be able to buy 'intelligent' or 'smart' refrigerators which will automatically inform us when we are running out of food and will be able to order supplies directly from an online supermarket.*

3 بحلول عام 2022 ستنتهي مشاكلنا المرورية وسيقل عدد الحوادث في الطرقات لأن السيارات ستتمكن من قيادة نفسها على الطرقات الذكية .

*By 2020 we could see the end of traffic jams and road accidents: cars will drive themselves along 'smart roads'.*

خالد: في المستقبل سنكون قادرين على شراء ملابس ذكية تستطيع ان تتحكم بحرارة أجسامنا.  
علي: ستساعدنا ملابس أخرى على إنقاذ حياة المرضى.

Khalid:.....

.....

Ali: .....

.....

## Unit 9

### I- Vocabulary

#### A) From a. b. c, and d, choose the right answer:

- 1-.....countries should support the poor ones to have a better standard of living.  
a) Evil                                      b) Philanthropic      c) Affluent                                      d) Charitable
- 2- Achieving your goals and dreams requires a huge ..... of time and effort.  
a) accounting                              b) insurance                              c) investment                              d) shipping
- 3- Our government took serious actions to encourage foreign ..... so as to boost our economy.  
a) loans                                      b) economics                              c) reputations                              d) investments
- 4- ..... districts have lower levels of pollution than poor ones.  
a) Evil                                      b) Philanthropic      c) Affluent                                      d) Charitable
5. My father is buying a handmade Iranian carpet at a / an.....as it is cheaper that way.  
a. auction                                      b. evil                                      c. management                                      d. success
- 6- The Islamic teaching always call for respect of the ..... of others.  
a. evil                                      b. confidentiality      c. login                                      d. insurance
7. Most countries take serious actions to attract foreign ..... to increase the national income.  
a. investments                                      b. auctions                                      c. spots                                      d. economics
8. The paintings on the walls of my room were bought at an/a ..... held last year.  
a. management                                      b. generosity                                      c. success                                      d. auction
9. The ..... of patients like the case history and other details should be respected by doctors.  
a. management                                      b. confidentiality      c. insurance                                      d. auction
- 10- Students from ..... families drive expensive cars to school.  
a. charitable                                      b. evil                                      c. extinct                                      d. affluent
- 11- Thank God, the company has ..... against the types of fires.  
a) accounting                                      b) insurance                                      c) investment                                      d) shipping
12. Many people would like to be more.....than they are since they love money.  
a. affluent                                      b. extinct                                      c. evil                                      d. philanthropic
13. Before the invention of money, people used to..... to get their needs.  
a. spur                                      b. inherit                                      c. invest                                      d. barter
14. I bought this wonderful painting from a / an .....for old valuable things.  
a. management                                      b. generosity                                      c. success                                      d. auction
15. I think we should vote in favour of Mr. Sami. He is an old hand in .....field.  
a. auction                                      b. accounting                                      c. generosity                                      d. management
16. Most people want to ..... their money in buildings .  
a. barter                                      b. invest                                      c. inherit                                      d. spur
17. I think your uncle is very ... ..... He's a billionaire .  
a. affluent                                      b. charitable                                      c. extinct                                      d. philanthropic
18. Why do we have to pay ..... to the government ?  
a. economics                                      b. investments                                      c. profits                                      d. taxes

**B) Fill in the spaces with the correct word from the list:**

**(accounting - invest – extinct – transactions – success - management)**

- 1- A degree in business ..... would really help you in finding your future career.
2. Some rare animals will soon become..... because of man's greed for their fur.
3. A lot of .....between the customer and the bank are now made by telephone.
4. Kuwait plans to ..... millions of dinars in equipping the public schools with the latest technology..
5. Finally, my brother could achieve his academic ..... in getting his Master Medicine.

**(auction - spurs - taxes - affluent – success - transactions)**

- 6- Sorry sir! All ..... are cancelled because of an error in the network system.
- 7- We should pay ..... to the government to provide us with public services.
8. Some shops attract ..... customers by selling products of high – quality brands.
- 9- You need to set your goals and study hard to achieve ..... in your life.
- 10- Mona's success ..... her brothers to practise harder.

**(confidentiality – spurs – insurance – complimentary - barter)**

11. You should have a car ..... in case of accidents.
- 12- Money is necessary for us, but it sometimes ..... criminal behavior and greed.
13. More can be sold if we give ..... gifts to customers who spend 10 dinars.
14. In the past, people used to..... to get things they needed instead of using money .

**( investments - inherited - spurs - confidentiality - accounting )**

15. Sara ..... a big house when her grandfathers died.
16. All your papers will be treated with complete .....
17. Watching violence on TV ..... crimes.
18. The government must encourage foreign ..... to enrich our economy.

**( evil - investments – loan - inherited – accounting )**

- 19- Fahad has become affluent overnight because he .....a large fortune from his uncle.
- 20- I'd like to be an accountant in a bank so I should get a university degree in .....
- 21- Criminals should be punished for.....actions.
- 22- I think of getting a ..... from the bank to buy a new car.

## II- Grammar

### A) Choose the best answer from a . b , C and d :

- 1- When I was younger, I ..... stay up all night and never got tired.  
a) could                                      b) can                                      c) should                                      d) must
- 2- Why do some people drive so fast! They ..... to follow the traffic laws.  
a) shouldn't                                      b) mustn't                                      c) have                                      d) could
- 3- You ..... pay for these books. They are totally free.  
a) don't have to                                      b) haven't                                      c) must                                      d) should
- 4- Customers ..... pay for the books. They are free of charge.  
a) must                                      b) can't                                      c) don't have to                                      d) have to
- 5- I'm afraid I ..... be able to meet you this weekend.  
a) can                                      b) will                                      c) won't                                      d) couldn't
- 6- I'm sorry, I ..... lift this case. It's too heavy.  
a) must                                      b) could                                      c) should                                      d) can't
- 7- We ..... finish this essay today as the teacher will collect it tomorrow.  
a) have to                                      b) haven't                                      c) don't have                                      d) to have
- 8- You ..... arrive at the airport early in case there are delays.  
a) won't                                      b) shouldn't                                      c) have to                                      d) mustn't
- 9- My younger brother ..... walk when he was only eleven months old.  
a) can                                      b) is able to                                      c) can't                                      d) could
- 10- You ..... touch electrical switches with wet hands.  
a) should                                      b) have to                                      c) mustn't                                      d) has to
- 11- My friend said that he ..... busy the day before.  
a) was                                      b) is                                      c) been                                      d) being
- 12- My friend said that he ..... busy the day before.  
a) was                                      b) is                                      c) been                                      d) being
- 13- It is really hard ..... imagine our life without electricity.  
a) at                                      b) of                                      c) to                                      d) for
- 14- It's a funny video. I laugh ..... I see it.  
a) However                                      b) Wherever                                      c) Whatever                                      d) Whenever
- 15- ..... I feel angry, I usually see a comic film.  
a) Whenever                                      b) So                                      c) Although                                      d) Whatever
- 16- ..... my aunt is 85 years old, she is still in good health.  
a) Although                                      b) Because                                      c) As long as                                      d) As
- 17- My brother actually enjoys arguments, ..... I prefer a quiet life.  
a) due                                      b) since                                      c) whereas                                      d) as long as
- 18- We will have lunch at restaurant, so mum ..... cook today.  
a) has to                                      b) must                                      c) doesn't have to                                      d) have to
- 19- It is really hard ..... imagine our life without electricity.  
a) at                                      b) of                                      c) to                                      d) for
- 20- You ..... pay for these books. They are totally free.  
a) don't have to                                      b) haven't                                      c) must                                      d) should
- 21-..... My aunt is 85 years old , she is still in good health.  
a. Although                                      b. Because                                      c. As long as                                      d. As
- 22- Students .....pay for their own uniform, they only get the books for free.  
a. have to                                      b. has to                                      c. mustn't                                      d. shouldn't

- 23- I would buy the most up- to date laptop if I ..... enough money.  
 a. save                      b. saved                      c. saves                      d. saving
- 24- Some countries are rich ..... others are extremely poor.  
 a. because                      b. since                      c. as long as                      d. while
- 25- ..... the bad weather, many flights have been cancelled.  
 a. Due to                      b. In fact that                      c. Although                      d. Even though
26. We should hurry up ..... the train is leaving in two minutes.  
 a. whereas                      b. while                      c. due to                      d. because
27. Last Friday, our plane couldn't take ..... on time because of the stormy weather.  
 a. over                      b. off                      c. up                      d. back
28. Ali wrote a nice story in ..... he showed the hard life of Kuwait people in the past .  
 a. where                      b. whose                      c. who                      d. which
29. I have to ..... my project and hand it in tomorrow or my mark will be zero.  
 a. finish                      b. finished                      c. will finished                      d. have finished
- 30- I ..... keep my passport valid to fly everywhere.  
 a. has to                      b. have to                      c. don't have to                      d. mustn't
- 31- ..... she has plenty of money, she's very mean.  
 a. But                      b. While                      c. As                      d. Although
- 32- They'll go camping on Friday ..... it doesn't rain.  
 a. so that                      b. as long as                      c. while                      d. until
33. I've lost my credit card so I ..... report it to the bank immediately.  
 a. don't have to                      b. mustn't                      c. shouldn't                      d. should
34. My mother went to the cinema so I ..... babysit for my sister.  
 a. don't have to                      b. must                      c. shouldn't                      d. mustn't
- 35 - You doesn't ..... pay for water in restaurants .  
 a. has to                      b. had to                      c. have to                      d. must
- 36- Muslims ..... keep praying regularly .  
 a-should                      b-ought to                      c- must                      d- have to

**A) Choose the best answer from a ,b , c and d :**

1. Most people ..... work to earn money.  
 a- should                      b- must                      c- have to                      d- able to
2. You ..... waste your money.  
 a- can't                      b- shouldn't                      c- mustn't                      d- couldn't
3. You ..... be more careful with your money.  
 a- should                      b- must                      c- have to                      d- able to
4. You ..... carry lots of money around with you.  
 a- shouldn't                      b- mustn't                      c- don't have to                      d- couldn't
5. You ..... take things from shops without paying.  
 a- shouldn't                      b- mustn't                      c- don't have to                      d- couldn't
6. You ..... pay for these drinks. They are complementary.  
 a- shouldn't                      b- mustn't                      c- don't have to                      d- couldn't
7. I lost my glasses two days ago. I ..... read anything since then.  
 a- haven't been able to                      b- can't                      c- don't have to                      d- couldn't

8. I don't have any money now. I ..... buy anything until I get my salary tomorrow.  
 a- won't be able to      b- couldn't      c- don't have to      d- haven't been able to
9. I'd love to .....speak two or three languages.  
 a- should      b- must      c- have to      d- be able to
10. He is very disappointed for not ..... donate his money for the poor.  
 a- won't be able to      b- be able to      c- being able to      d- haven't been able to
11. He earns a lot of money but he ..... work ten hours a day.  
 a- should      b- must      c- has to      d- be able to
12. I ..... forget to pay him the money I owe him.  
 a- shouldn't      b- mustn't      c- don't have to      d- couldn't
13. You ..... use his mobile phone without asking. It's wrong.  
 a- shouldn't      b- mustn't      c- don't have to      d- couldn't
14. You never have any money. You ..... save some money every week.  
 a- should      b- must      c- have to      d- be able to
15. My father wants to ..... to London this weekend.  
 a. travel      b. travels      c. travelling      d. travelled
16. He didn't study hard this year ,..... he couldn't pass the examination.  
 a. though      b. because      c. but      d. so
17. ....Kamel and Yasser are close friends.  
 a. Neither      b. Either      c. Both      d. Not only
18. .... the sailors nor the captain is to blame for sinking the ship.  
 a- both      b- either      c- neither      d- so

**Do as shown in brackets : -**

- 1-"You have big chance to win the poetry competition" my teacher told me. (Reported)  
 My teacher told me.....
- 2-"I started working in Boubyan Bank last week" (Reported)  
 My friend said.....
- 3-"Our restaurant offers the most delicious food in the area." The manager said (Report)  
 .....
- 4-They will be a festival next month. (Reported)  
 The governor announced that.....
- 5-"My trainer spurs me to join the sports club next week. (Reported)  
 .....
- 6-I bought a nice watch for my mother last night. (Report)  
 My sister said that.....
- 7- There were some technical problems, the train left on time. (Join using although)  
 .....
- 8-He is clever, he got bad marks. (Join using: Although)  
 .....

- 9-"I have travelled to London three times this year." Said Sara. (Reported)  
.....
- 10-Never drive your car without wearing the seatbelt." (Reported)  
My father told me.....
- 11-If I were you, I wouldn't waste my time. (Reported)  
My father advised me.....
- 12-Faisal asked me, "where can I visit you this week?" (Reported)  
.....
- 13- "Take a deep breath and don't worry." (Reported)  
The doctor asked me.....
- 14-"we really enjoyed our vacation." (reported)  
.....
- 15- "there will be a festival next month." (Reported)  
The governor announced that.....
- 16-"We've restored our stolen jewelry." (Reported)  
They said.....
- 17-How many calculators did you buy?" (Reported)  
My mother asked me.....
- 18-Faisal told me, "The song reminds me of Kuwait." (Reported)  
Faisal told me.....
- 19- Ali " I have travelled to London three times this year. " (reported)  
.....
- 20-Bader is able to lead a normal life. He is disabled. (although)  
.....
- 21-"I enjoyed my trip to Spain last year." (Reported)  
Naser said.....
- 22-"I bought a nice watch for my mother last night." (Reported)  
My sister said that.....
- 23-There were some technical problems, the train left on time. (although)  
.....
- 24-"I started working in Boubyan Bank last week." (Reported)  
.....
- 25-"There will be a festival next month." (Reported)  
.....
- 26-Our restaurant offers the most delicious food in the area." The manager said. (Reported)  
The manager said.....

## Unit 9

### Translate into English :

يجب على مدير البنك أن يكون أميناً وأن يكون لديه مهارات التواصل الجيدة التي تمكنه من إدارة البنك .

*A bank manager should be honest, and should have good communication skills to be able to manage the bank.*

كان الناس في الماضي يقايضوا بالملابس والذهب والمحاصيل الزراعية .

*People in the past used to barter with clothes, gold and agricultural crops.*

لا أعلم ماذا افعل بالأموال التي ورثتها عن جدي .

*I don't know what to do with the money I inherited from my grandfather.*

من الأفضل أن تستثمرها في شركه ذات إدارة ناجحة .

*It is better to invest them in a company which has successful management.*

يعتبر مجلس الأمة الكويتي أول مجلس أمة في الخليج العربي .

*The National Assembly of Kuwait is considered as the first parliament in the Arabian Gulf.*

أحمد : لقد أصبح مبنى مجلس الأمة رمزا للتمثيل السياسي داخل الكويت وشعارا هاما للمواطن الكويتي.

*Ahmad: The National Assembly Building has become a symbol of political representation within Kuwait and an important icon for Kuwaiti citizen.*

فهد : ويضم المبنى أيضا مكاتب كبار السياسيين الكويتيين.

*Fahad: The building also houses the offices of Kuwait's leading politicians.*

خالد: يعتقد بعض الناس لن النقود مفسدة وتسبب الجشع.

علي: برأبي اعتقد أن النقود ليست غاية بحد ذاتها ولكن وسيلة لقيم اسمى.

Khalid:.....  
.....

Ali:.....  
.....



## LANGUAGE FUNCTIONS

### What would you say in the following situations:

1. Your friend asks you about the advantages of sleeping early.  
.....
2. Your younger brother spends a lot of time chatting on the Internet.  
.....
3. You saw someone smoking in the petrol station.  
.....
4. Your classmate has broken the school rules and might be dismissed.  
.....
5. One of your friends believes that women shouldn't be allowed to drive cars.  
.....
- 6- Your younger brother is making noise and you want to study your lessons.  
.....
- 7- Your neighbour couldn't lift a heavy box. He is not strong enough.  
.....
- 8- Your classmate is talking loudly and you want to listen to the teacher.  
.....
- 9- Your neighbour is sick. He is having a surgery next week.  
.....
- 10- Your teacher asks you about your future plan.  
.....
- 11- You want to complete your study abroad but your father refuses.  
.....
12. Your brother has a fear of exams. He is always stressed.  
.....
13. Your friend said that yesterday's movie was terrible. She like the story.  
.....
14. Your sister believes that only slim, fit children can do well in sports.  
.....
- 15- One of your friends asks your opinion of the newly opened restaurant in your area.  
.....
16. Your brother's bicycle was stolen while he was at the club.  
.....
17. Your classmate always gives money to the beggars.  
.....
18. Your father suggests completing your studies abroad.  
.....

19. You read in the newspaper that the government intends to increase the price of bread.  
.....
20. Your father thinks that buying a car with a satellite navigator can improve his life.  
.....
21. You saw a man trying to park his car on the pavement.  
.....
22. Some boys sitting next to you in the cinema are making much noise.  
.....
23. Your teacher asks you whether you want to do a presentation or write a report.  
.....
- 24- Your friend says that modern technology has made our life easier.  
.....
- 25- Your friend brings you the book you wanted.  
.....
- 26- Your sister is fond of chatting on the iPad all night.  
.....
- 27- One of your friends says that school rules and regulations are against his beliefs.  
.....
- 28- Your little brother wants to do whatever he likes without taking his parent’s permission.  
.....
- 29- Your friend wished to study Medicine abroad, but you believe in studying in home country.  
.....
- 30- Someone says that money has become the only thing that makes people happier.  
.....
- 31- Your friend is overweight and suffers from obesity.  
.....
- 32- Your classmate asks you about the advantages of using wave energy.  
.....
- 33- Your youngest brother likes eating a lot of sweets and fast foods.  
.....
- 34- Your sister insists on buying a very expensive diamond ring.  
.....
- 35- Your father believes that watching TV for a long time is hazardous.  
.....
- 36- None of your friends knows the advantages of solar power.  
.....
- 37- A friend of yours wants to use your laptop without your permission.  
.....
- 38- A close relative invited you to his/her brother’s wedding party.  
.....

- 39- Your brother has a job interview, but he seems careless.
- .....
40. Your friend asks you about the advantages of sleeping early.
- .....
41. Your younger brother spends a lot of time chatting on the Internet.
- .....
42. You saw someone smoking in the petrol station.
- .....
43. Your classmate has broken the school rules and might be dismissed.
- .....
44. One of your friends believes that women shouldn't be allowed to drive cars.
- .....
- 45- Your younger brother is making noise and you want to study your lessons.
- .....
- 46- Your neighbour couldn't lift a heavy box. He is not strong enough.
- .....
- 47- Your classmate is talking loudly and you want to listen to the teacher.
- .....
- 48- Your neighbour is sick. He is having a surgery next week.
- .....
- 49- Your teacher asks you about your future plan.
- .....
- 50- You want to complete your study abroad but your father refuses.
- .....
51. Your brother has a fear of exams. He is always stressed.
- .....
52. Your friend said that yesterday's movie was terrible. She like the story.
- .....
53. Your sister believes that only slim, fit children can do well in sports.
- .....
- 54- One of your friends asks your opinion of the newly opened restaurant in your area.
- .....
55. Your brother's bicycle was stolen while he was at the club.
- .....
56. Your classmate always gives money to the beggars.
- .....

## V- Writing

**"Nowadays, energy has become so costly to the government and people**

"Plan and write an essay of (6 sentences -60 words ) persuading your classmates about the importance of **saving energy** in the modern world and how we can diminish it in our everyday life .

### Outline

#### **Introduction:**

.....  
.....  
.....

#### **Body ( 1 ):**

.....  
.....  
.....

#### **Body ( 2 ):**

.....  
.....  
.....

#### **Conclusion**

.....  
.....  
.....

## V- Writing

**"Most people believe that money is the source of happiness "**

"Plan and write an essay of (6 sentences -60 words ) persuading your friends about the importance of **money** in the modern world and how it can be a source of happiness .

### Outline

#### **Introduction:**

.....  
.....  
.....

#### **Body ( 1 ):**

.....  
.....  
.....

#### **Body ( 2 ):**

.....  
.....  
.....

#### **Conclusion**

.....  
.....  
.....

## Translation

\* جابر: على مدير البنك أن يكون نزيهاً وأهلاً للثقة.

\* سالم: أجل، وعليه أن يتمتع أيضاً بمهارات تواصل جيدة.

\* علي: في المستقبل القريب سوف نتمكن من شراء نوع من الملابس يسمى بالملابس الذكية التي سوف تستطيع التحكم في درجة حرارة الجسم.

\* أحمد: أعلم ذلك بالإضافة إلى أنها سوف تستطيع إنقاذ حياة مرتديها عن طريق فحص القلب.

\* أحمد: ليس من الضروري الحصول على درجة جامعية كي تصبح مديراً لبنك ولكنها أيضاً تساعد.

\* علي: ولكن كمدير لبنك، فإنك تحتاج إلى مهارات تواصل جيدة ويجب أن تكون أميناً تماماً ومحل ثقة.

\* ياسر : لا أعلم ماذا أفعل بالأموال التي ورثتها عن جدي؟

\* كامل : من الأفضل أن تستثمرها في شركة ذات إدارة ناجحة.

حمد: إن استخدام النفط يساهم في تضرر البيئة.

فهد: أيضاً ، قد ساهم التلوث الناجم عن السيارات و المصانع في مشاكل بيئية.

**Vocabulary (20 marks)**

**A) Choose the most suitable word from a,b,c and d: ( 4X 5=20 marks)**

- 1- Due to the roadworks on the motorway, all employees would better ..... earlier.  
 a) end up with                      b) set off                      c) knock off                      d) touch down
- 2- My brother worked as a language ..... in Kuwait before leaving to Canada.  
 a) polymer                      b) wearer                      c) instructor                      d) fleet
- 3-..... actions need to be implemented to reduce waiting time at hospitals.  
 a) Legible                      b. Unreliable                      c. Portable                      d. Urgent
4. Our school bus was stuck in the highway because of the heavy traffic .....  
 a. software                      b. loan                      c. congestion                      d. shock

**I- Grammar (10 marks )**

**B) Do as required between brackets : ( 2X 5=10 marks)**

5. If people went to work on foot, they (be) .....healthier. ( correct )
- 6-They will be a festival next month. (Reported)  
 The governor announced that.....

**III- Writing ( 30 M )**

**"Alternative energy is a practical solution of taking advantage of nature."**

"Plan and write an essay of (6 sentences -60 words ) persuading your friends about the necessity of investing in new technologies to provide energy."

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

10<sup>th</sup> grade

Quiz 2A / 2019 - 2018

II- Vocabulary (20marks)

A) Choose the most suitable word from a,b,c and d: ( 4X 5=20 marks)

- 1- It is better to ..... the social worker if you have a serious problem at school.  
a. resolve                      b. consult                      c. end up with                      d. procure
2. Most people prefer coffee that's ..... made, by adding hot water to the coffee powder.  
a. actually                      b. recently                      c. instantly                      d. currently
- 3- Students from ..... families drive expensive cars to school.  
a. charitable                      b. evil                      c. extinct                      d. affluent
4. My brother is terribly extravagant. He always ..... his money on clothes.  
a. inherits                      b. instigates                      c. squanders                      d. resolves

III- Grammar (10 marks )

B) Do as required between brackets : ( 2X 5=10 marks)

- 5- She will not buy the book if she ( not want ) ..... it .                      ( correct )
- 6- "My trainer spurs me to join the sports club next week.                      (Reported)  
.....

IV- Writing ( 30 M )

"Everyone needs money to buy their own needs . All people like to be more affluent than they are. " Plan and write an essay of (6 sentences -60 words ) persuading your friends that money isn't everything . Money isn't an end in itself.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

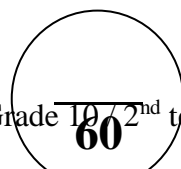
.....

.....

.....

.....

.....





10<sup>th</sup> grade

Quiz 2B / 2019 - 2018

I- Vocabulary (20 marks)

**A) Choose the most suitable word from a,b,c and d: ( 4X 5=20 marks)**

- 1- Scientists argued that our reserve of oil will ..... for only 60 years.  
a. last                      b. consult                      c. procure                      d. diminish
2. Tablets are ..... used by 32 thousand students in the secondary stage in Kuwait.  
a. recently                      b. currently                      c. instantly                      d. actually
- 3- Some rare animals will soon become..... because of man's greed for their fur.  
a. affluent                      b. evil                      c. extinct                      d. charitable
- 4- Don't worry .I'm sure all the financial problems of our company will be .....in the end.  
a) ended up with                      b) resolved                      c) squandered                      d) consulted

II- Grammar (10 marks )

**B) Do as required between brackets : ( 2X 5=10 marks)**

- 5-"I bought a nice watch for my mother last night."  
My sister said that..... (Reported)
6. The driver forgot to fasten the seat belt. ( Complete )  
I wish .....

**III- Writing ( 30 M )**

**"Nowadays, energy has become so costly to the government and people**

"Plan and write an essay of (6 sentences -60 words ) persuading your classmates about the importance of **saving energy** in the modern world and how we can diminish it in our everyday life .

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Vocabulary**A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, and d:**

- 1- Ali's .....cost him losing all his friends.  
a. gratefulness      b. insolence      c. border      d. constancy
- 2-The Holy Qura'an .....us to be good to our parents.  
a. smuggles      b. overtakes      c. enjoins      d. re-loads
- 3- After he had regained his....., he began to speak quite gently.  
a. fleet      b. injustice      c. composure      d. deadline
- 4- My friend ----- from his job and will start his own business.  
a. smuggled      b. overtook      c. retired      d. recuperated
- 5- My uncle----- as I told him how I lost my way home.  
a. chuckled      b. retired      c. smuggled      d. overtook
- 6- Maher is very angry and sad because the trainer spoke to him so ----- .  
a- kindly      b-firmly      c-slowly      d-friendly
- 7- I think Kuwait has a great number of ships. It has the biggest ----- in the region.  
a-fleet      b- composure      c- injustice      d- border
- 8- You must have a valid passport to cross the ----- of any country.  
a. stack      b. composure      c. constancy      d. border
- 9- Unfortunately, nobody came to ----- at the airport.  
a. overtook      b. dropped off      c. knocked off      d. picked me up
- 10- I tried to .....the bus, but unfortunately, a speeding car knocked me off my bicycle.  
a. overtake      b. drop off      c. smuggle      d. touch down
- 11- The first thing you must do at the airport before travelling is to----- .  
a. touch down      b. recuperate      c. register      d. reload
- 12- Why don't you take it to an IT specialist to fix it and ----- all the lost programs?  
a. retire      b. reload      c. enjoin      d. smuggle

**B) Fill in the spaces with suitable words from the following list:**

(fleet -sudden - smuggle- set off )

- 1-This woman was caught trying to ----- more than 25 kilos of heroin into the country.
- 2-It's said the footballer had had a ----- heart attack during the first half of the match.
- 3- My friends ----- for the airport at eleven o'clock.
- 4- This business man has a ----- of modern boats.

(self-restraint- injustice - gratefulness -constancy- stacks of)

- 5-What distinguishes Khalid more is his .....to working hard.
- 6-Offering our mothers presents shows our respect and .....to our mothers.
- 7-The sight of people suffering aroused a deep feeling of ..... in the world.
- 8-Ali was calm enough though he heard very bad words .He showed admirable ..... and kindness.

( firmly , monotonous , borders , recuperate , stacks )

9- Have you really read all these ----- of books?

10- Ali stayed about two months in hospital to----- after he broke his leg.

11-I hate a ----- life when I do the same thing as a routine. I need to change that.

12- Our teacher spoke.....with careless students.

### Grammar

#### **B-Complete the sentences with use to or used to:**

1-In the past, people didn't .....travel by plane, did they?

2-No they did not. They .....travel by land and sea.

3-How long did it ..... take?

4-A lot longer. A boat from England to Hong Kong ..... take about three weeks, for instance.

5-Wow, did not they ..... get bored?

6-No, I think they .....spend their time reading or playing board games.

#### **B) Do as required between brackets :**

1- Our school principal treated teachers in a firm way. (Use it as adverb)

2-In the past, people used to travel by plane. (Change into negative)

3-She has been chosen for this job because of her good qualifications. (Ask a question)

4-She went to a health farm after finishing work to do some aerobics. (Ask a question)

5-Polymer is used for making plastic. (Ask a question)

6. Some irresponsible students push some teachers to behave nervous. ( Correct the mistake )

7. We should take exercises regular to be fit and healthy. ( Correct the mistake )

8- He deals with us in a simple way. ( Rewrite adding an adverb )

9- He spoke with us in a nice way last night. (Use : nicely)

#### **Choose the correct answer from (a, b, c or d):**

1- She planned their trip to Greece very .....  
a- carefully                      b- careful                      c- more careful                      d- most careful

2- Jim painted the kitchen very .....  
a- bad                      b- badly                      c- more bad                      d- most bad

3- He walked .....down the road to school.  
a- more happy                      b- most happy                      c- happily                      d- happy

4- He drives too .....  
a- fast                      b- as fast as                      c- faster                      d- faster

5- Sometimes our teacher arrives .....for class.  
a- lately                      b- late                      c- later                      d- latest

6- I did .....on my tests last month.  
a- good                      b- well                      c- better                      d- best

## Unit 11

### A)- From a, b, c, and d, choose the correct word:

- 1- You know technology changes incredibly rapidly so I have to ----- my knowledge.  
a. upgrade                      b. fasten                      c. unlock                      d. flash
- 2- I actually admire that student's personality. What do you expect of a person living with himself and the others in-----?  
a. entrance                      b. harmony                      c. hassle                      d. frequency
- 3- Thanks to our teachers' efforts all lessons are very -----.  
a. dead                      b. handy                      c. perfect                      d. portable
- 4- You have to change the ----- of the BBC World Service channel to watch it better.  
a. emergency                      b. harmony                      c. hassle                      d. frequency

### A) Fill in the spaces with words from the list: -

[ **urgent - unreliable - well-sealed - rearrange - asap** ]

- 1- The report is quite good, but you'd better ----- the paragraphs
- 2- Although it's easy to get up-to-date information, some of the information sources are -----
- 3- Make sure that the bottles are -----.
- 4- There must be ----- measures to stop the spread of the disease.
- 5- The manager asked me to send this report ----- .

[ **starvation - colleagues - current - unreliable - impromptu** ]

- 6- Being aware of the mentality of your ----- helps you avoid any trouble.
- 7- It isn't easy to swim against the ----- or you will get drowned.
- 8- It's really embarrassing to be asked to give a/an ----- speech on a certain occasion.
- 9- Isn't it fair to see people die of ----- while others leading a rich life.

[ **fasten - homing - well-sealed – instinct - illegally** ]

- 10- Don't forget to ----- your seatbelt while driving your car.
- 11- The criminal was caught as he was ----- smuggling drugs.
- 12- Pigeons have the natural instinct to fly back to their nests, so they are called ----- .
- 13- It is a must to keep the lids bottles of medicines -----

[ **deadline - conference call - slide – unlock – hassle – portable - band - activate** ]

- 14- Could you please stop that ----- . I need to finish my work without disturbance.
- 15- It is easy to ----- the SIM card out of your phone into another one.
- 16- When the first computer was invented, no one imagined that it would be----- .
- 17- I've tried hard to ----- the gate but in vain.
- 18- The ----- of submitting your report is next Monday.

## Grammar

### - From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer :

- 1- My home assignment .....at home daily  
a. writes                      b. is written                      c. wrote                      d. was written
- 2- Our new villa.....last year .  
a. builds                      b. is built                      c. built                      d. was built
- 3- His own palace.....next month.  
a. builds                      b. is built                      c. will build                      d. will be built
- 4- Our favourite projects .....at the present time.  
a. establish                      b. are established                      c. are establishing                      d. are being established
- 5- All the students .....since Mr. Ahmad started teaching them.  
a. have developed                      b. develop                      c. have been developed                      d. had been developed
- 6- After my van .....in the garage, we went camping.  
a. had fixed                      b. have fixed                      c. have been fixed                      d. had been fixed
- 7- We .....by Our grandfathers according to the teachings of Islam.  
a. are brought up                      b. bring up                      c. brought up                      d. were brought up
- 8- The flock of sheep .....by a shepherd and two dogs last night .  
a. was controlled                      b. were controlling                      c. control led                      d. was controlling

### B) Do as required between brackets :

- 1- They missed the plane because they stopped for petrol on their way to the airport.                      (Passive)  
.....
- 2- Someone stole a valuable painting from the museum last night.                      (Make passive)  
.....
- 3- Careful car drivers can avoid many serious road accidents.                      (Passive)  
.....
- 4- Many people speak English all over the world.                      (Passive)  
English.....
- 5- They cancelled the concert because of the bad weather.                      (Passive)  
.....
- 6- The fire has destroyed many houses in the village.                      (Passive)  
.....
- 7- They cancelled the match because of the heavy rains.                      (Passive)  
.....
- 8- Millions of people will watch the final match live on TV.                      (Passive)  
.....
- 9- The maid hasn't prepared the meal yet.                      (passive)  
.....
- 10- I don't fix the car myself.                      (Causative)  
.....
- 11- He doesn't fix it himself.                      (Causative)  
.....
- 12- I didn't fix it myself.                      (Causative)  
.....
- 13- I won't fix the car myself.                      (Causative)  
.....
- 14- He isn't fixing the car himself.                      (Causative)  
.....
- 15- He hasn't fixed it himself.                      (Causative)  
.....

## Unit 12

### Vocabulary

- **From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer :**

- 1- Wait a minute; I didn't want anything to ----- the conference.  
a. activate                      b. plague                      c. flash                      d. slide
- 2- Watching too much TV has a ----- effect on the lives of young people.  
a. rusty                      b. prejudicial                      c. transcontinental                      d. acclaimed
- 3- The ----- railway goes from New York to San Francisco.  
a. buzzing                      b. portable                      c. handy                      d. transcontinental
- 4- Have you ever seen or flown a -----? No, I have never done that.  
a. landmark                      b. biplane                      c. gliding                      d. instructor
- 5- My shoulder's been ----- me all week. So, I must visit your doctor.  
a. activating                      b. sliding                      c. plaguing                      d. overtaking
- 6- You should ask the flight ----- to show you where your seat is.  
a. harmony                      b. attendant                      c. instructor                      d. colleague
- 7- I watched Titanic last night and I was ----- by the film's tragic end.  
a. confident                      b. stunned                      c. handy                      d. unrealizable
- 8- Hamad always ----- about being too busy,  
a. coincides                      b. plagues                      c. resembles                      d. mumbles
- 9- They ----- their parents in the way they behave when they are angry.  
a. aviate                      b. resemble                      c. endeavour                      d. retire
- 10- Have you heard? Ahmed was chosen as an/ a ----- student.  
a. Gliding                      b. portable                      c. confrontational                      d. exemplar
- 11- Engineers are ----- hard to locate the source of the problem in Toyota cars.  
a. endeavouring                      b. overtaking                      c. enjoying                      d. aviating
- 12- The pilot announced that we are currently flying at an ----- 15000 meters.  
a. altitude                      b. baby-carriage                      c. plague                      d. coincide with
- 13- The ----- always helps the pilot to take control of the car.  
a. co-pilot                      b. fog                      c. incident                      d. velocity
- 14- The news of his death was splashed in the ----- across all the newspapers.  
a. headline                      b. fog                      c. incident                      d. velocity

- **Fill in the spaces with a suitable words from the list :**

( **intensely - gliding - notably –coincide - instructor – aviation – exemplary**)

- 1- Today we have the latest technology in the field of -----.
- 2- I timed my holiday to ----- with the children's school holiday.
- 3- You seem to admire your teacher. He is really-----.
- 4- I want to take a flying lesson but I don't find a free ----- .
- 5- We need to improve our English language, ----- writing skill.
- 6- Welcome Mr. Hamad. Now can you describe your project -----.

( *courteously - landmark - stern - corporation - cabin – attendants – acclaimed – alarm* )

- 7- He gave me a ----- look once I started to criticize him.  
8- Big Ben is a famous ----- in London.  
9- Can you give me some information about the ----- you're working for?  
10- The pilot and his co-pilot are staying in a -----.  
11- Ali always behaves ----- towards his family, so they love him a lot.  
12- It is a well-known airline company as it provides professional ----- .

( *buzzing– incident – control– baby-carriage –fog – headline –velocity – eyewitness* )

- 13- Thick ----- has made driving conditions dangerous.  
14- A young man was seriously injured in a shooting ----- on Saturday night.  
15- If you can't ----- your dog, put it on a lead.  
16- I heard a/an ----- sound that made me so irritable.  
17- I have a new born baby. So, I have to buy a -----.  
18- A/ an ----- informed the police about the robbery he had seen.

## Grammar

### Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1- I can't buy you the car ..... you asked for.  
a) *who*                      b) *whose*                      c) *when*                      d) *which*  
2- He traveled to London ..... he was born.  
a) *where*                      b) *whose*                      c) *when*                      d) *which*  
3- That's the villa ..... my uncle lives in.  
a) *where*                      b) *which*                      c) *when*                      d) *whose*  
4- The first of January is the day ..... we celebrate the new year.  
a) *which*                      b) *where*                      c) *when*                      d) *that*  
5- That young goalkeeper ..... is standing on the left ,is my son.  
a) *which*                      b) *whose*                      c) *where*                      d) *who*  
6. I have a friend ..... father is a well known doctor .  
a) *which*                      b) *who*                      c) *whose*                      d) *whom*

### Complete sentences with the correct part of a phrasal verb with:

{ take ; after ,back , off , out , over , up }

1. Last Friday, our plane couldn't ..... on time because of the stormy weather.  
a. take over                      b. take off                      c. take up                      d. take back  
2- He.....squash as he felt he had to lose some weight.  
a. take over                      b. take off                      c. take up                      d. take back  
3- The flight for Dublin.....on time.  
a. take over                      b. take off                      c. take up                      d. take back  
4- That song always.....me..... to when I was at university.  
a. take over                      b. take off                      c. take up                      d. take back  
5- He.....his mother. They are both tall.  
a. take after                      b. take off                      c. take up                      d. take back  
6- He.....her.....to a restaurant last Friday night.  
a. take out                      b. take off                      c. take up                      d. take back  
7- She.....responsibility for the project last month.  
a. take over                      b. take off                      c. take up                      d. take back

## The third conditional " If "

### Correct the underlined mistakes in each of the following:

- |   |         |
|---|---------|
| 1- If they ( <b>leave</b> ) earlier, they would have arrived on time. | 1-..... |
| 2- If I ( <b>not be</b> ) so busy, I could have helped you.           | 2-..... |
| 3- If I had seen him, I ( <b>tell</b> ) him about you.                | 3-..... |
| 4- If she had explained me the problem, I ( <b>understand</b> ) it.   | 4-..... |
| 5- If you had given me your e-mail, I ( <b>write to</b> ) you.        | 5-..... |

### A) Do as required between brackets :

- |   |              |
|---|--------------|
| 1 -If they hadn't stopped for petrol on their way to the airport , .....            | ( Complete ) |
| 2. If smoke and gas increase in the air, .....                                      | ( Complete ) |
| 3- If you drove too fast, .....   | ( Complete ) |
| 4- The man is honored by everybody. He serves his country.<br>.....                 | (who)        |
| 5- The boy was careless. The teacher punished him.<br>.....                         | (whom)       |
| 6- The Nile goes through Egypt. It makes the soil fertile.<br>.....                 | (which)      |
| 7- The boy walked slowly. His leg was wounded.<br>.....                             | (whose)      |
| 8- I want to live in a place. Many trees and animals live there.<br>.....           | (where)      |
| 6- The doctor is clever. My father went to him.<br>.....                            | (whom)       |
| 9- I know the man. The thief stole clothes from this house.<br>.....                | (whose)      |
| 10- This man is very strong. He works hard.<br>.....                                | (who)        |
| 11- The summer was long and hot. I graduated from university at that time.<br>..... | (when)       |



### I- Vocabulary

- **From a, b, c and d choose the most suitable word that completes the sentences:**

- 1- Traffic ..... is one of the most difficult transport challenges facing big cities.  
a) asthma                      b) tumour                      c) expression                      d) congestion
- 2- ..... districts have lower levels of pollution than poor ones.  
a) Bifocal                      b) Sudden                      c) Affluent                      d) Portable
- 3- Due to the roadworks on the motorway, all employees would better ..... ealier.  
a) end up with                      b) set off                      c) knock off                      d) touch down
- 4- We should always take ..... breaks, so we don't get too tired or lose interest.  
a) frequent                      b) irreversible                      c) well-sealed                      d) rusty
- 5- My brother worked as a language ..... in Kuwait before leaving to Canada.  
a) polymer                      b) wearer                      c) instructor                      d) fleet
- 6- You won't be able to use this software unless you ..... it.  
a) remind                      b) retire                      c) mumble                      d) activate
7. Bussinessmen ..... a lot of money in different projects.  
a. invest                      b. diminish                      c. consult                      d. innovate
8. We shouldn't plug in an electrical ..... with wet hands.  
a. velocity                      b. anniversary                      c. transaction                      d. appliance
9. The most important news is shown on the ..... of newspapers.  
a. headlines                      b. generosity                      c. success                      d. shocks
10. Electric cars need to ..... their batteries at special power station.  
a. enjoin                      b. recharge                      c. retire                      d. plague
11. Tv channels become too ..... as they repeat the same programmes.  
a. legible                      b. invisible                      c. monotonous                      d. charitable
12. The committee members ..... admired the gifted student's speech.  
a. firmly                      b. illegally                      c. briefly                      d. notably
13. Our School bus was stuck in the highway because of the heavy traffic.....  
a. software                      b. loan                      c. shock                      d. congestion
14. The job interview is over, be.....now, while waiting for the result.  
a. complimentary                      b. patient                      c. legible                      d. hazardous
15. Following a vegetarian lifestyle obliges you to.... feed on green vegetables of many kinds.  
a. instantly                      b. currently                      c. recently                      d. entirely
16. Sending important files with the aid of fax is a convenient way to .....relevant data.  
a. transmit                      b. generate                      c. recharge                      d. gross
17. The new technology and the internet help students to .....new learning techniques.  
a. last                      b. recharge                      c. instigate                      d. barter
18. By using the telescope , Galileo discovered stars that were .....to the naked eye.  
a. charitable                      b. bifocal                      c. finite                      d. invisible
19. My father is buying a handmade Iranian carpet at a / an .....as it is cheaper that way.  
a. auction                      b. smog                      c. management                      d. reputation
20. It is easy to use voice- recognition .....that takes your speech and turns it into text.  
a. software                      b. generosity                      c. megawatt                      d. accounting
21. The police reported that the youth was seriously injured in a shooting .....  
a. terminal                      b. incident                      c. insolence                      d. hassle

22. The pain gradually ..... after I had taken the medicine.  
**a. innovated**                      **b. flashed**                      **c. aviated**                      **d. diminished**
23. The job was ..... and boring because we had to keep repeating the same thing.  
**a. monotonous**                      **b. extinct**                      **c. confident**                      **d. stunned**
24. My friend, Tom, behaved ..... towards me during my stay with him in England.  
**a. briefly**                      **b. courteously**                      **c. actually**                      **d. entirely**
25. The paintings on the walls of my room were bought at an/a ..... held last year.  
**a. tutor**                      **b. fleet**                      **c. auction**                      **d. radar**
- 26- Poor Salem could suffer ..... brain damage if he is not treated within seven days.  
**a- finite**                      **b- irreversible**                      **c- bifocal**                      **d- urgent**
- 27- To save time, show me the exact ..... where you lost your wallet.  
**a- constancy**                      **b- software**                      **c- accounting**                      **d- spot**
- 28- Some TV programmes about crime ..... fear and horror among the public.  
**a- spur**                      **b- barter**                      **c - overtake**                      **d- rearrange**
- 29- Without qualifications, you could easily end up in some boring and ..... jobs.  
**a- rusty**                      **b- confident**                      **c- monotonous**                      **d- stern**
- 30- In some poor countries, it is very difficult to ..... food, fuel and other necessities.  
**a- flash**                      **b- procure**                      **c- consult**                      **d- trespass**
- 31- The captain ..... the passengers to switch their cell phone off during the flight.  
**a. resolved**                      **b. instigated**                      **c. rearranged**                      **d. reminded**
- 32- Frequent sandstorms are ..... caused by the absence of vegetation and low rainfall.  
**a. notably**                      **b. firmly**                      **c. illegally**                      **d. intensely**
- 33-..... action need to be implemented to reduce waiting time at hospitals.  
**a. Legible**                      **b. Unreliable**                      **c. Portable**                      **d. Urgent**
- 34-..... are sometimes great opportunities for people to buy valuable items.  
**a. appliances**                      **b. tumours**                      **c. auctions**                      **d. taxis**
- 35- All you need is to ..... online to have access to all the company files.  
**a. smuggle**                      **b. register**                      **c. aviate**                      **d. recharge**
- 36- Manal closely.....her twin sister.  
**a- innovates**                      **b- rearranges**                      **c- mumbles**                      **d- resembles**
- 37- They are working .....on the project nowadays.  
**a- briefly**                      **b- instantly**                      **c-intensely**                      **d- illegally**
- 38- Some people from different nationalities live ..... in Europe.  
**a. firmly**                      **b. intensely**                      **c. illegally**                      **d. crazily**
39. Most people in Kuwait .....when they are 60 years old.  
**a. flash**                      **b. slide**                      **c. enjoin**                      **d. retire**
40. We have to register in the summer course, the .....is next Wednesday.  
**a. composure**                      **b. border**                      **c. deadline**                      **d. fleet**
41. I spent my last summer holiday in the hospital with a broken leg for a month.  
It was so .....holiday.  
**a. sudden**                      **b. monotonous**                      **c. unreliable**                      **d. homing**
- 42- Dr. M'asoumah Al-Mubarak is a / an .....representation of what  
Kuwaiti woman can achieve.  
**a- frequent**                      **b- exemplary**                      **c- urgent**                      **d- invisible**
- 43- One of the plane's tires burst when it .....  
**a-checked in**                      **b dropped off**                      **c- touched down**                      **d- picked up**
- 44- She sent Salem a present to show her .....,he helped her a lot in her research  
**a-gratefulness**                      **b starvation**                      **c-harmony**                      **d- aviation**

- 45- The food was bad and the service was ..... in this restaurant  
**a -portable**                      **b- dreadful**                      **c-stern**                      **d-prejudicial**
- 46- Welcome Mr. Ali . Now describe your project .....  
**a-notably**                      **b-intensely**                      **c- briefly**                      **d-courteously**
- 47- There were no instructions on how to..... the carrying strap to the box.  
**a-register**                      **b-resemble**                      **c- activate**                      **d-fasten**
- 48- The party is open to all ages, so bring along your friends and.....  
**a-colleagues**                      **b-deadlines**                      **c-bands**                      **d-rings**
- 49- I watched " Titanic " last night and I was ..... by the film's tragic end.  
**a- stunned**                      **b-confident**                      **c-handy**                      **d-unreliable**
- 50- Engineers are ..... to locate the source of the problem in Toyota Cars.  
**a- endeavouring**                      **b-overtaking**                      **c-enjoining**                      **d-aviating**
- 51- Thousands of people in Africa die of .....every year.  
**a-frequency**                      **b-tone**                      **c-starvation**                      **d-composure**
- 52- I think that Islam ..... tolerance and honesty.  
**a-enjoins**                      **b-activates**                      **c-slides**                      **d-alarms**
- 53- Hamad always drives his car.....  
**a-intensely**                      **b-notably**                      **c-courteously**                      **d- crazily**
- 54- Have you heard ? Ahmed was picked up as an/a ..... student .  
**a-gliding**                      **b- confrontational**                      **c- portable**                      **d-exemplary**
- 55- He's got to sign that paper , will you tell him it's .....?  
**a-urgent**                      **b-confident**                      **c-current**                      **d-monotonous**
- 56- Always check your rear view mirror before you ..... another car  
**a- overtake**                      **b-recuperate**                      **c-upgrade**                      **d-slide**
- 57- You may feel that it is not worth all the .....,but you should have told the headmaster.  
**a-billionaire**                      **b-deadline**                      **c-hassle**                      **d-corporation**
- 58- When you come to Kuwait, you'll find this guide particularly ....  
**a-stern**                      **b-handy**                      **c-charitable**                      **d-acclaimed**
- 59- My ..... encouraged me to read some English stories .  
**a-tutor**                      **b-attendant**                      **c-border**                      **d-band**
- 60- We haven't had a rest .We ..... our luggage off at the hotel and went sightseeing.  
**a-set**                      **b-turn**                      **c-drop**                      **d-knock**
- 61-The bus service is ..... so I intend to buy a car .  
**a-unreliable**                      **b- philanthropic**                      **c-sealed**                      **d- emotive**
62. The police reported that the youth was seriously injured in a shooting .....  
**a. terminal**                      **b. incident**                      **c. insolence**                      **d. hassle**

**B ) Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:**

*( resolve – currently – charitable – smuggle – unreliable – landmark )*

- 1- Located in the heart of Kuwait City, the Grand Mosque is a prominent .....
- 2- Few people ..... goods illegally into the country to avoid paying tax.
- 3- My sister is ..... doing a business and management studies course in the USA.
- 4- Some people believe that the Internet is a/an ..... source of information.
- 5- The government must find a way to ..... economic problems in good time.

**(gratefulness – shipping – handy – motorist – rearrange courteously )**

6. The captain and his crew welcomed passengers .....
7. Internet services have become ..... for everyday use for all people.
8. There are many ways for ..... products and imports to Kuwait.
9. After the celebration, my family had to ..... and tidy the house.
10. My neighbor was full of ..... to the doctor who saved them.

**(actually – extinct – auctions – last – transactions )**

11. We do all hope that the fall down of oil prices won't ..... longer.
12. Some rare animals will soon become ..... because of man's greed for their fair.
13. Architecture seems to be simple and easy but it is ..... difficult to be designed.
14. A lot of ..... between the customer and the bank are now made by telephone.

**(invest – obedient – currently – success – end up with )**

15. We need to save our natural resources or , we'll.....irreversible environmental problems.
16. Kuwait plans to .....millions of dinars in equipping the public schools with the latest technology.
17. It is .....fashionable to the youngest to follow a vegetarian lifestyle to keep fit.
18. finally, my brother could achieve his academic .....in getting his Master in Medicine

**(smuggles – instantly – current – generate – shock - portable)**

19. Despite the sailors' efforts, the ..... and strong wind swept the boat out to sea.
20. The law severely punishes any person who ..... drugs into the country.
21. Students are using a small light ..... computer that fits easily in their bags.
22. The boy ..... recognized his old friend's voice as he spoke to him over the telephone.
23. My friend was in a state of ..... for quite a long time after his father's unexpected death.

**( notably - dreadful - loan - wearer - alarm - incident )**

- 24- Apart from the horrible ..... I had witnessed in Paris, our vacation was interesting.
- 25- Modern household appliances, .....the Japanese ones, have good reputation.
- 26-In order not to frighten others, don't ..... them unnecessarily.
- 27- I am really exhausted. We have had a ..... journey back home in the rain.
- 28- Nader's hoping his parents can lend him the money. He has to pay so much interests on a bank .....

**( transaction – confident – endeavours – crazily – reputation – affluent )**

- 29 – The Ministry of Education ..... to help students to be good citizens.
- 30– The manager's speech was ..... monotonous that no one was interested to listen.
- 31 – The most important rule to get any job is to appear relaxed and .....
- 32 – Most people don't prefer banks that charge a very high rate for each .....
- 33 – The restaurant has a good ..... for its fast service and delicious meals .

- 34- The best thing for you to do is to.....your computer.  
35- Arabs often have a / an.....for being friendly and hospitable.  
36- Faisal is really .....,you can't depend on him.  
37- The audience were .....impressed by his performance on the stage.

( *deadline / currently / emotive / courteously- overtaking* )

38. It has been.....announced that a big supermarket will be built in our area.  
39. I didn't check the rear view mirror before.....the truck.  
40. You can't apply for the job, the.....for applications was last Monday.  
41- Sara seems to be a very polite girl and she always behaves.....

( *register / eyewitness / activate / insolence / upgrade / courteously* )

- 42- Reading The Holy Qur'an helps us to avoid bad manners such as.....  
43- My electronic Visa Card is currently invalid so I should report the bank to .....it.  
44- A/An.....informed the police about the descriptions of the robber .  
45- I'd like to ..... the software of my computer.  
46- I want to ..... in the night classes because I'm not good at science.

## II- Grammar

**From a, b, c and d choose the word or phrase that best completes the following sentences:**

- 1- The car was so badly damaged that it ..... be repaired.  
a) can                      b) could                      c) will be able                      d) couldn't
- 2- My brother actually enjoys arguments, ..... I prefer a quiet life.  
a) due                      b) since                      c) whereas                      d) as long as
- 3- They would be here by now if they ..... the early flight.  
a) caught                      b) catch                      c) catches                      d) had caught
- 4- I wish you ..... for getting your driving license earlier.  
a) practise                      b) will practise                      c) had practised                      d) would practise
- 5- If I ..... in London now, I could visit British Museum.  
a) am                      b) were                      c) have been                      d) will have
- 6- I wish I ..... that it was my friend's birthday. I'd have bought him a present.  
a) had known                      b) have known                      c) know                      d) knew
- 7- It is really hard ..... imagine our life without electricity.  
a) at                      b) of                      c) to                      d) for
- 8- You ..... pay for these books. They are totally free.  
a) don't have to                      b) haven't                      c) must                      d) should
- 9- My uncle, ..... name is Ahmed, won the best story writing last year.  
a) which                      b) that                      c) who                      d) whose
- 10- My friend said that he ..... busy the day before.  
a. was                      b. is                      c. been                      d. being
- 11- I didn't ..... sleep before drinking a glass of milk.  
a. use to                      b. used to                      c. used                      d. using
- 12- I spent the whole week in bed. I wish I ..... A doctor.  
a. had seen                      b. have seen                      c. see                      d. will see
- 13- Our plane couldn't take ..... Because of the bad weather.  
a. after                      b. up                      c. over                      d. off

14. My brother, ..... Is an engineer, has designed a 300 meter high tower.  
**a. where                      b. who                      c. whose                      d. which**
15. You ..... touch electrical switches with wet hands.  
**a. should                      b. have to                      c. mustn't                      d. has to**
16. .... my aunt is 85 years old , she is still in good health.  
**a. Although                      b. Because                      c. As long as                      d. As**
17. If you invited your cousin to your graduation party, he.....  
**a. come                      b. will come                      c. would come                      d. comes**
18. I wish I ..... The tickets of my journey a month ago.  
**a. will reserve                      b. had reserved                      c. reserves                      d. reserve**
19. Last Friday, our plane couldn't take ..... on time because of the stormy weather.  
**a. over                      b. off                      c. up                      d. back**
20. Ali wrote a nice story in ..... he showed the hard life of the Kuwaiti people in the past.  
**a. where                      b. whose                      c. who                      d. which**
21. .... do you go to the gym?  
**a. How often                      b. How far                      c. How much                      d. How many**
22. .... I had passed the interview, I would have got the vacant job for sure.  
**a. While                      b. If                      c. Though                      d. Although**
- 23 - Not only do I enjoy classical music ..... I enjoy modern songs.  
**a- if                      b- either                      c- so                      d- but also**
- 24- Ali and his family have moved to a house on the same street .....  
**a- although                      b- since                      c- recently                      d- neither**
- 25- My friends will spend a week in Tokyo ..... is considered a very busy city.  
**a- which                      b- whom                      c- whose                      d - when**
- 26- Bader hurt his back ..... he was carrying a heavy suitcase.  
**a- while                      b- as soon as                      c- but                      d- for**
- 27- My little sister takes ..... my mother, she usually makes up our beds.  
**a- out                      b- back                      c- over                      d- after**
- 28 – Students ..... test grades are below average must take extra lessons.  
**a. who                      b. whose                      c. which                      d. where**
- 29 - .....he didn't have the right equipment , he managed to climb the mountain.  
**a. Because                      b. Since                      c. Although                      d. While**
- 30 – I can't find my pen , I'm sure I brought it with me . It ..... be here somewhere.  
**a. can't                      b. is able to                      c. mustn't                      d. must**
- 31 – Sorry, you can't have milkshake . There isn't ..... milk left.  
**a. some                      b. any                      c. many                      d. few**
- 32 – Most children take ..... their parents. They usually look like them.  
**a. after                      b. out                      c. back                      d. up**
- 33- I went to Laila's party yesterday but , I wish I.....  
**a- didn't go                      b- don't go                      c- hadn't gone                      d- haven't gone**
- 34 - My friend ,.....name is Salem, plays the piano very well.  
**a- where                      b- whose                      c- who                      d- which**
- 35- When I was at school, I..... wear a smart uniform.  
**a- had to                      b- have to                      c- must                      d- don't have to**
- 36- How much sugar do you want ? - Just ....., please.  
**a- a little                      b- a few                      c- many                      d- lots of**
37. This old woman is my aunt .....lost her child in a car accident.  
**a. which                      b. who                      c. whose                      d. whom**

38. Have you ever thought of taking.....a hobby?  
**a. up                      b. after                      c. off                      d. out**
39. Thousands of children die every year in the world.....malnutrition and lack of water.  
**a. due to                      b. as                      c. since                      d. as long as**
40. our English test was difficult, but I answered it.....  
**a. easy                      b. easier                      c. easily                      d. easiest**
41. They set.....before dawn so they will get to their destination on time.  
**a. at                      b. off                      c. up                      d. for**
42. Mr. Sami is a successful man in his life .....his determination and perseverance.  
**a. due to                      b. so as to                      c. because                      d. in spite of**
43. This flat is.....than the one we saw last week.  
**a. more spacious      b. the spacious      c. as spacious as                      d. the most spacious**
44. There are.....students in the classroom.  
**a. a little                      b. many                      c. little                      d. a lot**
45. I'd like.....advice about university courses.  
**a. an                      b. any                      c. some                      d. a few**
- 46- She left Kuwait Airport three hours .....  
**a- since                      b- ago                      c- for                      d- yet**
- 47- This is the man ..... has bought your car.  
**a- who                      b- whom                      c- which                      d- how**
- 48- The dog ..... bit the child was very fierce.  
**a- who                      b- which                      c- whose                      d- whom**
- 49- I did the homework by .....  
**a- herself                      b- yourself                      c- myself                      d- itself**
- 50- The teacher should solve the problems inside the class by .....  
**a- themselves                      b- itself                      c- myself                      d- himself**
51. I need my bifocal glasses. I.....see without them.  
**a- can                      b- can't                      c- could                      d- couldn't**
52. Ten years ago, you..... easily find a spot to park in town.  
**a- can                      b- can't                      c- could                      d- couldn't**
53. Foreign visitors .....cover most of their body when visiting a Muslim country.  
**a- can                      b- should                      c- must                      d- could**
54. You ..... keep your shoes on when you visit a mosque.  
**a- can                      b- should                      c- mustn't                      d- couldn't**
55. Most people ..... work to earn money.  
**a- should                      b- must                      c- have to                      d- able to**
56. You ..... pay for these drinks. They are complementary.  
**a- shouldn't                      b- mustn't                      c- don't have to                      d- couldn't**
57. I lost my glasses two days ago. I ..... read anything since then.  
**a- couldn't                      b- can't                      c- don't have to                      d- haven't been able to**
58. I don't have any money now. I ..... buy anything until I get my salary tomorrow.  
**a- won't be able to                      b- couldn't                      c- don't have to                      d- haven't been able to**
- 59- My brother hasn't sent any letters ..... December  
**a) for                      b) yet                      c) since                      d) just**
60. I'd love to .....speak two or three languages.  
**a- should                      b- must                      c- have to                      d- be able to**
61. He is very disappointed for not ..... donate his money for the poor.  
**a- won't be able to                      b- be able to                      c- being able to                      d- haven't been able to**

- 62- A year ....., I spent my vacation in Italy .  
**a) ago                      b) since                      c) before                      d) after**
- 63- The mechanic hasn't repaired it .....  
**a- since                      b- yet                      c- but                      d- just**
- 64- I have been teaching English ..... years  
**a) since                      b) for                      c) ago                      d) as**
- 65- I will leave for Egypt ..... the 1st of July  
**a)At                      b) In                      c) On                      d) Of**
66. That sea bird looks for..... food behind fishing boats.  
**a-a                      b-an                      c-the                      d-no article**
67. I usually take ..... umbrella with me in rainy days.  
**a-a                      b-an                      c-the                      d-no article**
68. He stayed in bed .....he suffered from severe headaches.  
**a)although                      b)but                      c) due to                      d) as**
- 69- Thank God! There was.....danger of yesterday's earthquake.  
**a) much                      b) many                      c) few                      d) little**
- 70- There was an accident in the street, fortunately, .....people were injured.  
**a) many                      b) a few                      c) a little                      d) much**
- 71- Oh ! What a lovely ring !..... does it cost?  
**a) How many                      b) How much                      c) How far                      d) How long**
- 72- The more sweets you eat, the ..... you'll get.  
**a) fatter                      b) fat                      c) fattest                      d) fatter than**
- 73- He's ----- interesting person I know.  
**a- less                      b- more                      c- most                      d- the most**
- 74- I think that new boutique is the ..... boutique I've ever seen .  
**a) good                      b) best                      c) bad                      d) better**
- 75- Would you mind ..... this algebra problem again ?  
**a) explain                      b) to explain                      c) explained                      d) explaining**
76. My father wants to ..... to London this weekend.  
**a. travel                      b. travels                      c. travelling                      d. travelled**
- 77- Ahmed didn't study hard this year ,..... he couldn't pass the examination.  
**a) though                      b) because                      c) but                      d) so**
- 78- I never trust Omar ..... we work at the same office.  
**a)although                      b)but                      c) so                      d) because**
79. ....Kamel and Yasser are close friends.  
**a. Neither                      b. Either                      c. Both                      d. Not only**
- 80- ..... the sailors nor the captain is to blame for the sea disaster.  
**a- both                      b- either                      c- neither                      d- so**
- 81- When I have more time , I'm going to .....a hobby.  
**a)take after                      b)take out                      c) take over                      d) take up**
- 82- Ali .....his father . They are both very good at Maths.  
**a)takes after                      b)takes out                      c) takes over                      d) takes up**
83. A big corporation is trying to ..... our family business.  
**a)take back                      b)take out                      c) take over                      d) take up**
84. Our plane couldn't ..... on time because of strong winds.  
**a)take off                      b)take out                      c) take over                      d) take up**
- 85- This is the student. .... won the golden medal.  
**a- whose                      b- who                      c- where                      d-whom**



**C )Do as shown in brackets:**

- 1- The government is building more flyovers at present. *(Passive Voice)*  
.....
- 2- The thief : " I was trying to steal this car last night". *(Reported Speech )*  
The thief admitted.....
3. "The company will invest five millions in the stock market." *(Report)*  
The manager said,.....
4. The lightest pressure activates the alarm. *(passive)*  
.....
5. I used to live by the sea when I was young. *( Negative )*  
.....
6. Scientists are currently innovating more sophisticated mobile phones. *(passive)*  
.....
- 7- If he didn't come late , he'd catch the train. *(Unless)*  
.....
- 8-We should fasten seat-belts while driving. *(Change Focus )*  
Seat-belts .....
- 9- I always get up at 10 o'clock in the morning . *(Negative)*  
.....
- 10- Jassim has already brought me the book. *(Make negative)*  
.....
- 11- I can bring you some money. *(Negative)*  
.....
- 12- You have to be here by six. *(Negative)*  
.....
- 13- Nawaf has to work for seven hours a day. *(Make negative)*  
.....
- 14- We had to sell our car for a cheap price. *(Negative)*  
.....
- 15- The mechanic repaired my car yesterday . *(Question)*  
When .....
- 16- They live in a big house . *(Question)*  
.....

## Report

**"A parent is the child's first teacher and remains his / her best teacher throughout life. "**

"Plan and write an essay of ( 12 sentences -140 words ) persuading your friends about the importance of **parent's role in children's development**. .

## Outline

### **Introduction:**

.....  
.....  
.....

### **Body ( 1 ):**

.....  
.....  
.....

### **Body ( 2 ):**

.....  
.....  
.....

### **Conclusion**

.....  
.....  
.....

## Report

**"Nowadays people can communicate with each other in less than a minute. Social media has made the world like a small village."**

**"Plan and write an essay of ( 12 sentences -140 words ) persuading your friends to value the importance of modern means of communication nowadays ."**

## Outline

### Introduction:

.....  
.....  
.....

### Body ( 1 ):

.....  
.....  
.....

### Body ( 2 ):

.....  
.....  
.....

### Conclusion

.....  
.....  
.....

## Translation

### A) Translate from Arabic to English :

1. كان الحمام يستخدم في أوقات الحرب لإرسال تقارير عسكرية من مكان لآخر.

2. ما هي أفضل الطرق لإرسال الرسائل هذه الأيام ؟

3. انه البريد الالكتروني فهو الأحدث والأسرع الآن .

4. تقول الدراسات أن النفط الخام قد يتسبب بضرر بيئي واحتباس حراري.

خالد: ماذا تعرف عن لقمان وحكمته؟

علي: لقمان لم يكن نبيا ولكن أوتي الحكمة من عند الله وذكر اسمه في القرآن الكريم.

Khalid:.....

Ali:.....

خالد: لقد تم استخدام الحمام في وقت الحرب لا رسال تقارير عسكرية للقادة.

علي: وذلك خصوصا عندما يكون خطيرا جدا او مستحيلا ان تستخدم خدمات البريد العادية.

.....

.....

خالد: من مزايا مهنة الطيار السفر إلى دول عديدة وعمل صداقات كثيرة وتعلم ثقافات وعادات مختلفة.

علي: لكن يواجه الطيارون مشكلات عديدة مثل التقلبات الجوية والأعطال الميكانيكية ونفاذ الوقود

Khalid:.....

Ali:.....