

# Vocabulary

## Grammar

مذكرة صف عاشر

10 الرائعة الشاملة 10

الكورس الثاني

↑ مستر خالد ↑

## Composition

## Set book

## Practice

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🔥👤 G10 List of new voc. u 7 👤🔥 Power - the alternatives

- crude oil		- diminish	
- entirely		- end up with	
- finite		- government	
- fossil fuel		- hazardous	
- fractional distillation		- irreversible	
- polymer		- motorist	
- refining		- procure	
- actually		- recently	
- appliance		- self-employed	
- breakdown		- smog	

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- generate		- squander	
- last		- waste	
- motoring		- invisible	
- strong		- megawatt	
- asthma		- resolve	
- congestion		- spoil	
- consult		- alternatives	
struggle		involve	
sustainable		incurred	
consequences		transportation	

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🔥👤 G10 List of new voc.u 8 👤🔥 The power of technology

- contact lens		- patient	
- cure- all		- reputation	
- currently		- software	
- draw		- spot	
- gold-coated		- anniversary	
- innovate		- heart rate	
- instantly		- recharge	
- latest		- remind	
- micro-robot		- terminal	
- Nano shell		- torso	

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- satnav		- transmit	
- shock		- trespass	
- sophisticated		- wearer	
- tumour		- bio-fuel	
- bifocal		- implement	
- frequent		- obstacle	
- instigate		- outlandish	
- legible		- suspension	
- obedient		- windscreen wiper	

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🔥👤 G10 List of new u 9 👤🔥 Money

- accounting		- affluent	
- barter		- evil	
- confidentiality		- extinct	
- economics		- generosity	
- insurance		- gross	
- invest		- in this sense	
- investment		- profit	
- loan		- spur	

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- management		- success	
- transaction		-draw	
- auction		- billionaire	
- complimentary		- charitable	
- login		- inherit	
- shipping		- philanthropic	
- tax		- tax return	

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🔥👤 G10 List of new u 10 👤🔥 Stories

- composure		- touch-down	
- constancy		- turn-up	
- enjoin		- crazily	
- gratefulness		- dreadful	
- injustice		- recuperate	
- insolence		- emotive	
- self - restrain		- knock off	
- border		- monotonous	

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- drop off		- overtake	
- pick up		- stacks of	
- register		- chuckle	
- re-load		- firmly	
- set-off		- fleet	
- smuggle		- retire	
- sudden		- Morals	



🔥👤 G10 List of new u 11 👤🔥 Messages

- ASAP ( EXP.)		- hassle	
- colleague		- portable	
- current		- slide	
- impromptu		- unlock	
- rearrange		- upgrade	
- starvation		- alarm	
- unreliable		- answerphone	
- urgent		- briefly	

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- well-sealed		- confident	
- activate		- next of kin	
- band		- ring	
- conference call		- tone	
- deadline		- tutor	
- flash		- fasten	
- frequency		- homing	
- handy		- illegally	
- harmony		- instinct	

🇸🇦 🇸🇦 G10 List of new u 12 🇸🇦 🇸🇦 Flying stories

- aviation		- baby carriage	
- coincide with		- buzzing	
- exemplary		- control	
- gliding		- co-pilot	
- instructor		- custom-built	
- intensely		- endeavor	
- notably		- eyewitness	
- acclaimed		- fog	
- attendant		- headline	
- cabin		- incident	

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- confrontational		- radar	
- corporation		- velocity	
- courteously		- voice-activated	
- expression		- biplane	
- mumble		- landmark	
- resemble		- plague	
- stern		- prejudicial	
- Stunned		- rusty	
- altitude		- transcontinental	
- aviate		- venture	

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🔥👤 G10 List of new voc. u 7 👤🔥 Power - the alternatives

- crude oil	زيت / نَفْط خام	- diminish	يَقْلِل . يَنْقُص
- entirely	عَمُوم / كَافَّة / كُلِّ	- end up with	يَنْتَهِي
- finite	محدود / متناه	- government	حكومة; سلطة الحكم
- fossil fuel	الوقود الأحفوري	- hazardous	خطر . فيه مخاطرة
- fractional distillation	تقطير مجزأ	- irreversible	لا رجعة فيه / لا يلغي
- polymer	مُرَكَّب ( كيميائي ) يتكون من الكثير	- motorist	سائق السيارة أو راكبها
- refining	يكرّر / يُنقى / يُهذّب / يصقل	- procure	يدبّر . يجلب / يحصل على
- actually	في الواقع / حقا	- recently	حديثاً . مؤخراً
- appliance	آلة / ماكينة / ماكينة	- self-employed	يعملون لحسابهم
- breakdown	تَعَطُّل آلة / انهيار / تَوَقُّف	- smog	مزيج من الضباب الدخاني

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- generate	يولد / يحدث / ينتج	- squander	اسْتَهْلَكَ / يُبَدِّد / يشتت
- last	يدوم / يبقى	- waste	ضياع / فساد
- motoring	قيادة	- invisible	غير منظور- غير مرئي
- strong	قويّ / متين	- megawatt	الميغاواط / مليون وط
- asthma	داء الربو / النَسَمَة	- resolve	عَقَدَ النِّيَّةَ لإيجاد الحل ل
- congestion	ازدحام .. احتقان	- spoil	يُتْلَف / يُفْسَد
- consult	يستشير / تَسَاوَرَ	- alternatives	بدائل
struggle	صراع-كفاح	involve	يشارك
sustainable	مستديم/محتمل	incurred	تكبد -تعرض
consequences	الاثار-النتيجة	transportation	وسائل النقل





🔥👤 G10 List of new voc.u 8 👤🔥 The power of technology

- contact lens	العدسات اللاصقة	- patient	صبور / حليم
- cure- all	دواء شاف لجميع الأمراض	- reputation	سمعة / صيت / شهرة
- currently	في الوقت الحالي / على نحو عام	- software	البرامج / البرمجيات
- draw	يسحب / يجلب	- spot	مكان / موضع / بقعة
- gold-coated	مطلي بالذهب	- anniversary	الذكرى السنوية
- innovate	يبتدع . يبتكر . يُجدد	- heart rate	دقات القلب
- instantly	توّاً / فوراً / حالاً	- recharge	أعاد الشحن
- latest	الأحدث / الأخيرة	- remind	يُذكّر . يُنبّه
- micro-robot	روبوت صغير	- terminal	محطة كمبيوتر / نهاية طرفية
- Nano shell	قشرة نانوية / أصداف النانو	- torso	جِسْم ; جُسْمان

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- satnav	الملاحة عن طريق القمر الصناعي	- transmit	يُنقل / يُرسل لاسلكياً
- shock	صدمة / رَجّة / هزّة	- trespass	انتهاك لحرمة / تَعَدّ / تجاوز
- sophisticated	صَعْب / مُعَقّد / متطورة	- wearer	مرتدي الملابس
- tumour	ورم / ورم خبيث / تَوْرُم	- bio-fuel	الوقود الحيوي
- bifocal	عدسه ثنائي البؤرة	- implement	تنفيذ / يركب / يضع / يشغل
- frequent	مألوف / متكرّر الحدوث / دائم	- obstacle	عَقْبَة / عائق / حائل
- instigate	يحرّض / يثير	- outlandish	غريب / دخيل / أجنبي
- legible	واضح / مقروء	- suspension	مجموعة من ( النوابض ) تحمل الجزء الأعلى من العربة
- obedient	مطيع / مذعن	- windscreen wiper	مساحة الزجاج الأمامي



🔥👤 G10 List of new u 9 👤🔥 Money

- accounting	علم تدوين الحسابات وتفسيرها	- affluent	ثَرِي / غَنِي / مُفْتَدِر
- barter	مُبَادَلَة / مُقَايَضَة	- evil	شَرُور / مُصِيبَة / كَرِيه / مؤذ
- confidentiality	خُصُوصِيَة / كِثْمَان / سَرِيَّة	- extinct	منقرض / باند / منقرضة
- economics	اِقْتِصَادِيّ / اِقْتِصَادِيَّآ	- generosity	سُمَاحَة . شَهَامَة . كَرَم
- insurance	تَأْمِين / ضَمَان	- gross	يَرِبِح / يَكْسِب
- invest	يَسْتِثْمِر / يوظف أموالا	- in this sense	في هذا المعنى
- investment	اِسْتِثْمَار / تَوْظِيف	- profit	رَبْح . كَسْب . نَفْع . فَائِدَة
- loan	قَرْض	- spur	يَسْتَحْتّ / يَحْفِز / يَشْجَع عَلَى

- management	إِدَارَة / هَيْئَة إِدَارِيَة	- success	نِجَاح / تَوْفِيق / فَوْز
- transaction	صَفْقَة / مَعَامَلَة تِجَارِيَة	-draw	يَسْحَب
- auction	مَزَاد عَلَنِيّ	- billionaire	الملياردير / بليونير
- complimentary	بِالْمَجَّان / مَجَّانِيّ / اِطْرَانِي	- charitable	مُحْسِن / خَيْرِيّ
- login	تَسْجِيل الدخول	- inherit	تَوَارَثَ / يَرِث
- shipping	شَحْن / مَلَا حَة	- philanthropic	إِنْسَانِيّ / خَيْرِيّ / خَيْر
- tax	ضَرِيْبَة	- tax return	إِقْرَار ضَرِيْبِيّ

🔥👤 G10 List of new u 10 👤🔥 Stories

- composure	رباطة الجأش / هدوء	- touch-down	تهبط الطائرة
- constancy	ثبات . جَلَد . إخلاص	- turn-up	يحضر / يجيء / يظهر
- enjoin	أَوْجَبَ ; أَوْصَى ; أَوْعَزَ / اصدر أمرا	- crazily	بجُنُون . بحَمَاسَة
- gratefulness	إِمْتِنَان ; تَشْكُر ; شُكْر	- dreadful	مُفْزِع . مروّع . فظيع
- injustice	ظلم / إِجْحَاف ; إِضْطِهَاد	- recuperate	يتعافى / تَشَفَّى
- insolence	وقاحة / عَطْرَسَة . عَجْرَفَة	- emotive	عاطفيّ ; مؤثّر ; وجدانيّ
- self - restrain	كبح النفس	- knock off	يصطدم بشئ و يسقط
- border	حُدُود	- monotonous	مُمِل / رتيب / مضجر

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- drop off	ينقل / يأخذ	- overtake	يلحق بـ
- pick up	يَلْتَقِطُ	- stacks of	رزمة من
- register	يدوّن . يسجّل	- chuckle	ضحكة مكتومة
- re-load	يعيد تحميل	- firmly	بحزم / صارما / على نحو قاس
- set-off	ينطلق	- fleet	أسطول / قافلة
- smuggle	يُهَرِّب البضائع / تهريب	- retire	يتقاعد ; تَنَحَّى (عَنْ)
- sudden	مفاجئ . فُجائيّ . عاجل	- Morals	اخلاق

🔥👤 G10 List of new u 11 👤🔥 Messages

- ASAP ( EXP. )	في أسرع وقت ممكن	- hassle	تَشَاخُن / مشاحنة
- colleague	الزميل / صاحب	- portable	مُتَنَقِّل / محمول
- current	تِيَار / نهر .	- slide	ينزلق / ينقضي
- impromptu	إِرْتِجَالِيّ ; مُرْتَجَل	- unlock	يفتح . يحرر
- rearrange	يعيد الترتيب	- upgrade	يُحَسِّن / يطور
- starvation	فَقْط ; مَجَاعَة	- alarm	ينبّه إلى خطر . يُرعب
- unreliable	خَائِن ; غَادِر	- answerphone	المُجِيب الآلي
- urgent	عاجل / مُلِح	- briefly	بإيجاز

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- well-sealed	مُغْلَق / مَقْفَل بشكل جيد	- confident	واثق . جريء .
- activate	يُفَعِّل , يُنَشِّط	- next of kin	أقرب الأقارب
- band	تَرَدُّد [فيزياء] خط تذبذب	- ring	مخابرة هاتفية
- conference call	مؤتمر عبر الهاتف	- tone	نعمة / لحن ( موسيقي )
- deadline	الموعد الأخير لإنجاز عمل	- tutor	معلم خصوصي
- flash	يومض / يتوهج	- fasten	يثبّت / يُحْكِم الإغلاق
- frequency	تَرَدُّد	- homing	متوجه للعودة إلي
- handy	في المتناول	- illegally	بصورة غير مشروعة
- harmony	تناغم / انسجام	- instinct	غريزة / فِطْرَة



🔥👤 G10 List of new u 12 👤🔥 Flying stories

- aviation	الطيران . الملاحة الجوية	- baby carriage	عربة أطفال
- coincide with	يُصادف في تاريخ مُعيّن	- buzzing	الغمغمه المتواصلة
- exemplary	مِثَالِيّ ; نَمُوذَجِيّ	- control	جهاز ضبط - الرقابة
- gliding	الطائرة المنزلقه	- co-pilot	مساعد الطيار
- instructor	مدرب	- custom-built	خصيصا / حسب تعليمات
- intensely	مكثف	- endeavor	يحاول / يسعى
- notably	على نحو وجيه / لا سيما	- eyewitness	شاهد عيان
- acclaimed	مستحسن	- fog	ضباب
- attendant	المرافق . الخادم	- headline	عنوان
- cabin	القمره / المقصورة	- incident	حادثة / واقعة

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- confrontational	المواجهة / تصدّى لـ	- radar	الرادار
- corporation	شركة / نقابة	- velocity	سرعة
- courteously	بأطف / بكياسة	- voice-activated	أوامر صوتية
- expression	تعبير / هيئة	- biplane	طائرة ذات جناحين أحدهما فوق الآخر
- mumble	يتمتم / يغمغم	- landmark	علامة مميزة - مميز
- resemble	يشبهه / يشابه	- plague	يسبب إزعاج / كارثة
- stern	صارم / متجهم	- prejudicial	ضار / مؤذ
- Stunned	مأخوذ / مصعوق	- rusty	صدئ / متأكسد
- altitude	إرتفاع / تخليق	-transcontinental	عابر القارة
- aviate	يطير بطائرة	- venture	مشروع / مغامرة

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Page 13



Unit 7 🌻 conditionals

✅ Zero conditional 🌻 الحالة الصفرية. 0 🌻 قاعدة

🌻 If we feel thirsty , we drink.

🔥 ➡️ **If + مضارع بسيط + مصدر الفعل**



🏆 الحالة لاولى وهي تستخدم للتعبير عن احتماليه

🔥 ➡️ **If + مضارع بسيط + مصدر / won't+ مصدر**

🌻 If you drop the glass , it will break .

🌻 If Amr studies harder , he will get higher marks.

🌻 If it rains , we will stay at home.

🌻 Ali will disturb the neighbours , if he speaks loudly



🏆 الحالة الثانية

🔥 ➡️ **If + ماضي بسيط + would + مصدر الفعل / wouldn't + مصدر الفعل**

🌻 If I were you , I wouldn't speak to her .

🌻 If Mona visited me , I would give her a present .

🌻 If I won a million K.D. , I would travel around the world.



🏆 الحالة الثالثة وهي تستخدم للتعبير عن الندم

🔥 ➡️ **If + ماضي تام + would have + pp / wouldn't have + pp**

🌻 If Ahmed had driven slowly, he would have avoided the accident.

🌻 They wouldn't have cancelled the match, if it hadn't rained

🌻 If you had studied harder, you would have got higher marks.



🌻 - If I'd known you were in hospital, I ..... you.

👉 a- visit      b- will visit      c- would visit      d- would have visited

🌻 . If you really loved me, you ..... me a diamond ring.

👉 a- buy.      b- will buy.      c- would buy.      d- would have bought .

🌻 - if you don't leave , I ..... the police .

👉 a- call      b- will call      c- would call      d- would have called

🌻 . If you had told me you were on the internet, I .....you an e-mail.

👉 - send.      b- will send.      c- would send      d- would have sent

🌻 strong lights 🌻 ..... heavy work. 🌻 ..... heavy traffic 🌻 ..... strong coffee 🌻 .....

🌻 heavy fall 🌻 ..... strong smell 🌻 ..... heavy fighting 🌻 ..... strong wind 🌻 .....



## Unit 8. MODAL VERBS

🔥 1 ➡️ **Can** 🌻 يستطيع    🌻 **can't** 🌻 لا يستطيع

١- القدرة أو عدم القدرة على عمل شئ بشكل عام في الحاضر

🌻 Ahmed can play tennis.    🌻 Kholoud can't play tennis.

٢- تستخدم للطلب وفي هذه الحالة تكون الجملة على شكل سؤال

🌻 Can you make a cup of coffee, please ?    🌻 Can you be quiet!

🔥 2 ➡️ **Could** 🌻 استطاع    🌻 **couldn't** 🌻 لم يستطيع

١- القدرة أو عدم القدرة على عمل شئ بشكل عام في الماضي-

🌻 Amr could swim when He was 5 years old.

🌻 My friend could speak 4 languages.

٢- تستخدم للطلب وفي هذه الحالة تكون الجملة على شكل سؤال .

🌻 Could you tell me where the bank is, please?

🌻 Could you send me a catalogue, please?

🔥 3 ➡️ **Be able to** 🌻 قادر علي

🌻 للتعبير عن القدرة أو عدم القدرة على عمل شئ بشكل عام can / could

🌻 تستخدم able to غالبا مع أزمنة أخرى غير المضارع والماضي مثل المضارع التام او المستقبل .

🌻 مع المضارع التام : مصدر الفعل + have been able to + مصدر الفعل

🌻 المستقبل البسيط :- مصدر الفعل + will be able to أي فاعل

🔥 ➡️ **Managed to** 🌻 استطاع ( بصعوبة )

🌻 تستخدم للتعبير عم القدرة على انجاز شئ في موقف محدد لاحظ أن manage to أيضاً يأتي بعدها مصدر الفعل

🌻 The door was locked but we managed to get out through the window.

🌻 The fire was great but they managed to put it out quickly.

🌻 **Must.** 🌻 يجب    🌻 **mustn't.** 🌻 لا يجب

🌻 I must stop smoking.    🌻 You must visit us soon.    🌻 He must work harder.

🌻 تستخدم للتعبير عن الالزام وما يعتبره المتكلم شئ مهم أو ضروري .

🌻 لا يمكن ان تستخدم must في الماضي ولكن يستخدم بدلا منها have to

🌻 **Have to** ( للجمع ) مضطر    🌻 **don't have to** ( للجمع ) غير مضطر

🌻 **has to** ( للمفرد ) مضطر    🌻 **doesn't have to** ( للمفرد ) غير مضطر

🌻 **had to** كان مضطر    🌻 **didn't have to** كان غير مضطر

🌻 تستخدم مع كل الازمنة وكذلك تستخدم للتعبير عن أن الفاعل في الجملة ملزم بعمل شئ غالباً طبقاً للقوانين

🌻 In Kuwait, you have to wear the seatbelt when u drive.

🌻 Schoolchildren have to wear a uniform.    🌻 Ahmed has to wear a tie at work.

🌸 **Should** 🌻 يستخدم أساساً للتعبير عن النصيحة 🌻 يأتي بعدها مصدر الفعل 🌻 . ينبغي

- 🌸 You should try to lose weight. 🌻 Amr should get a haircut.
- 🌸 Ahmed shouldn't smoke. And he should stop drinking too.
- 🌸 What should I wear? 🌻 You should go to the doctor.

🌸 **Should have + p p** 🌻 كان ينبغي ان

🌻 تستخدم للتعبير عن الندم أو النصيحة المتأخره . p.p . يأتي بعدها التصريف الثالث للفعل

🌸 He should have driven more carefully.



🌸 **Wish** 🌻 + ماضي بسيط

🌻 تستخدم للتعبير عن التمني والرغبة في تغيير الموقف الحالي أو المستقبلي ولكن هناك استحاله في حدوث الشئ الان .  
ولكن في حقيقة الامر لم يحدث أي شئ في الماضي ولذلك يسمى ماضي غير حقيقي Unreal Past

- 🌸 I wish I were a millionaire!
- 🌸 She's keen on computers. She wishes she studied computer science next school year.
- 🌸 I am sorry I don't know how to use the computer. I wish I knew how to use it.

🌸 **Wish + تام (had+P.P)**

🌻 تستخدم للتعبير عن الندم على حدوث أو عدم حدوث شئ في الماضي . معنى ذلك اننا نتحدث عن الماضي .

- 🌸 I wish I had talked to him.
- 🌸 He didn't pass the exam. He wishes he had worked hard.
- 🌸 She was absent. I wish she had attended the conference.
- 🌸 They had that bad accident because they were careless. I wish they had been more careful.
- 🌸 We saw the film. I wish you had seen it with us. It was an amazing evening.

🌸 - I ..... pay the schools fees last week.  
a- must                      b- have to                      c- had to                      d- have got to.

🌸 - I will go to school early in the morning, so ..... sleep early.  
a- mustn't                      b- don't have to.                      c- can't.                      d- must

🌸 - Your younger brother looks sick, he ..... see a doctor.  
a- have to                      b- should.                      c- mustn't.                      d- don't have to.

🌸 - You ..... park here. It isn't allowed.  
a- must                      b- mustn't                      c- have to.                      d- don't have to

🌸 - I think I must ..... to fix the faulty set.  
a- to try.                      b- trying                      c- try.                      d- tries

🌸 - You should ..... smoking because it will harm you .  
a- stop                      b- stops                      c- stopping.                      d- to stop

🌸 - You should have ..... more careful to avoid the accident .  
a- been.                      b- be                      c- to be.                      d- must

🌸 - I wish I.....travel to the moon.  
a- can                      b- could.                      c- be able to.                      d-will

🌸 - I don't have a big house. I wish I.....one.  
a- have                      b- would have                      c- had.                      d- had had





U9. **الكلام المباشر والكلام الغير مباشر** U 9 The reported Speech 🌸

تحويل حملة خبرية لغير المباشر نتبع الآتي:

- 1 : نحذف الأقواس ونربط الجملتين ب That : 2-تغير الضمائر والظروف كما بالجدول .
- 3 : نحدد زمن الجملة : 4 : نغير الأزمنة كالجدول الآتي :

مباشر	غير مباشر ➡	مباشر	غير مباشر ➡
this	That	مضارع بسيط	ماضي بسيط
these	Those	مضارع مستمر	ماضي مستمر
now	Then	مضارع تام	ماضي تام
today	that day	ماضي بسيط	ماضي تام
tonight	That night	will	Would
ago	Before	can	Could
tomorrow	the following day	shall	Should
yesterday	the day before		
last + زمن	the + زمن +before		
next + زمن	the + زمن following		

4 : تغير بعض الضمائر ما بالجدول التالي :

ضمائر وصفات الملكية	ضمائر و صفات الغائب 🍌	ضمائر وصفات المخاطب	ضمائر وصفات المتكلم 🍌
I	🍌 he ☀️ she	You	🍌 I ☀️ me
We	🍌 they	You	🍌 We. ☀️ us
My	🍌 his ☀️ her	your	🍌 my
our	🍌 their	your	🍌 our
myself	🍌 himself ☀️ herself	yourself	🍌 myself
our selves	🍌 themselves	yourselves	🍌 ourselves

🌸 Ahmed said " I go to my school with you "

🍌 Ahmed said that he went to his school with me.

🌸 kholoud said " I saw this movie with you "

🍌 She said that she had seen that movie with me.

## أولا : السؤال ب هل ( Yes or No question )

عند تحويل الجملة الاستفهامية ( السؤال بهل ) لغير المباشر نتبع الآتي:

1 : نحذف الأقواس ونربط ب **if** : نرد الجملة للصيغة الخبرية.

3 : نغير الأزمنة والكلمات والظروف مثل ما ذكرنا في الجدول السابق.

🌻 Ahmed asked " will she drive her car ? "

👉 Ahmed asked if she would drive her car.

🌻 They wanted to know " have you watched your team ? " مضارع تام

👉 They wanted to know if I had watched my team. ماضي تام

🌻 She asked " do they arrive late ? " 👉 She asked if they arrived late.

🌻 He asked " did Ali write his homework ? " 👉 He asked if Ali had written his homework.

## ثانيا : السؤال بأداة استفهام ( Wh question )

عند تحويل الجملة الاستفهامية ( السؤال بأداة استفهام ) لغير المباشر نتبع الآتي:

1 : نحذف الأقواس ونربط بنفس أداة الاستفهام الموجودة : نرد الجملة للصيغة الخبرية

3 : نغير الأزمنة والكلمات والظروف مثل ما ذكرنا في الجدول السابق.

🌻 Amr asked " where will she drive her car ? "

👉 He asked where she would drive her car.

🌻 Amr and Ahmed wanted to know " when have you watched your team ? "

👉 They wanted to know when I had watched my team.

🌻 Noha asked " why do they arrive late ? "

👉 She asked why they arrived late.

🌻 Amr asked " when did Ali write his homework ? "

👉 He asked when Ali had written his homework.

## تحويل الجملة الامرية لغير المباشر

### أولا : الأمر المثبت

1 : نحذف الأقواس ونربط ب **To**

2 : صفة الملكية في جملة مابين الأقواس تعود علي ضمير المفعول في جملة فعل القول

Mr. Khalid ordered him " study your lessons " 👉 He ordered him **to** study his lessons.

🌻 The teacher told her " do your best at school " 👉 The teacher told her **to** do her best at school .

### ثانيا الأمر المنفي :

1 : نحذف الأقواس ونربط ب **Not to**

2 : صفة الملكية في جملة مابين الأقواس تعود علي ضمير المفعول في جملة فعل القول

🌻 He ordered him "don't forget your lessons" 👉 He ordered him **not to** forget his lessons.

🌻 The teacher told her " never play with matches at your home "

👉 The teacher told her **not to** play with matches at her home.

## Unit 10

## Grammar

### 1- Adverb of time. ظرف زمان

afterwards, already, always, immediately, last month, now, soon, then, and yesterday.

🌻 He collapsed and died **yesterday**. 🌻 His factory was burned down **a few months ago**.

🌻 **Last week**, we were stuck in the lift for an hour.

### 2- Adverb of place ظرف مكان ☀️ above, below, here, outside, over there, there, under, upstairs.

🌻 We can stop **here** for lunch. 🌻 The schoolboy was knocked **over** by a school bus.

🌻 They rushed for their lives when fire broke out in the floor **below**.

### 3- Adverb of degree ☀️ ظرف الدرجة almost, much, nearly, quite, really, so, too, very, etc.

🌻 Her daughter is **quite** fat for her age. 🌻 The accident victim **nearly** died from his injuries.

🌻 After all these years, she is still feeling **very** sad about her father's death.

### 4- Adverb of frequency ظرف تكرار

again, ever, frequently, generally, hardly ever, always, never, occasionally, often, rarely, seldom, sometimes, twice, usually, and weekly.

🌻 While overseas, he **frequently** phoned home 🌻 Peter **seldom** reads the Bible.

🌻 **Sometimes** he stays late in the office to complete his work.

🌻 Our cat was bitten **twice** by the same dog. 🌻 The man **usually** proposes marriage.

### 3- Adverb of manner ☀️ ظرف طريقة badly, happily, sadly, slowly, quickly, well, hard, fast, etc.

🌻 The brothers were **badly** injured in the fight.

🌻 They had to act **fast** to save the others floating in the water.

🌻 At the advanced age of 88, she still sang very **well**.

🌻 Adjective: He's a **dangerous / careless** driver. 🇸🇦🇸🇦 Adverb: He drives **dangerously / carelessly**

🌻 Adjective: He's a **fast / hard** worker. 🇸🇦🇸🇦 Adverb: He works **fast / hard**.

### Practice

- 1- planned their trip to Greece very .....  
**a- carefully**                      **b- careful**                      **c- more careful**                      **d- most careful**
- 2- Jim painted the kitchen very .....  
**a- bad**                                      **b- badly**                                      **c- more bad**                                      **d- most bad**
- 3- She speaks very .....  
**a- most quiet**                      **b- more quiet**                      **c- quietly**                                      **d- quiet**
- 4- Turn the stereo down. It's too .....  
**a- loud**                                      **b- loudly**                                      **c- more loud**                                      **d- most loud**
- 5- He walked .....down the road to school.  
**a- more happy**                      **b- most happy**                      **c- happily**                                      **d- happy**
- 6- He drives too .....  
**a- fast**                                      **b- well**                                      **c- faster**                                      **d- faster**
- 7- She knows the road .....  
**a- well**                                      **b- good**                                      **c- better**                                      **d- best**
- 8- He plays the guitar .....  
**a- more terrible**                      **b- terribly**                                      **c- terrible**                                      **d- most terribly**
- 9- We're going camping tomorrow so we have to get up .....  
**a- soon**                                      **b- early**                                      **c- earlier**                                      **d- earliest**
- 10- Andy doesn't often work .....  
**a- hardly**                                      **b- hard**                                      **c- harder**                                      **d- hardest**
- 11- Sometimes our teacher arrives ..... for class.  
**a- lately**                                      **b- late**                                      **c- later**                                      **d- latest**

### لم يعتاد على 🍌 / اعتاد على 🍌 / use to / didn't use to

- 1- When I was a child I ..... go swimming in the lake.  
**a- used to**                                      **b- use to**                                      **c- am used to**                                      **d- get used to**
- 2- I ..... in front of an audience. I am a teacher.  
**a- am used to speaking**                      **b- used to speak**                                      **c- uses to speak**                                      **d- speaking**
- 3- As a mother, I ..... the mess my children make every evening.  
**a- am used to cleaning up**                      **b- used to clean up**                      **c- use to clean up**                                      **d- cleaning up**
- 4- In the army, I ..... at six every morning.  
**a- get up**                                      **b- used to get up**                      **c- am used to getting up**                      **d- getting up**
- 5- I ..... the paper after lunch. That's one of the things I really enjoy.  
**a- am used to reading**                      **b- used to read**                      **c- use to read**                                      **d- reading**

### Phrasal verb ☀️ العبارات الفعلية

🔥 check in 🍌 يتحقق                      🔥 pick up 🍌 يوصل - يلتقط                      🔥 take off 🍌 تقلع                      🔥 Go back. 🍌 يعود

🔥 drop off 🍌 ينقل - يوصل                      🔥 turn up 🍌 قابل - حضر                      🔥 touch down 🍌 يلمس                      🔥 set off 🍌 يبدأ



## Unit 11. The Passive voice 🌻 المبني للمجهول

عند تحويل جملة خبرية للمجهول نتبع الآتي:

1 : نحدد كل من الفاعل والفعل والمفعول. 2 : نضع المفعول في بداية الجملة كفاعل جديد.

3 -نستخدم **be** verb to في نفس زمن الجملة 4 : نحدد زمن الجملة.

أولاً المضارع البسيط :

بقية الجملة + التصريف الثالث لفعل الجملة + **is, are** + فاعل جديد

🌻 Kholoud eats the meal everyday . 👉 The meal is eaten everyday .

ثانياً الماضي البسيط :

بقية الجملة + التصريف الثالث لفعل الجملة + **was, were** + فاعل جديد

🌻 Ahmed and Amr finished the work last week.

👉 The work was finished last week.

ثالثاً المضارع المستمر :

بقية الجملة + التصريف الثالث لفعل الجملة + **am, is, are + being** + فاعل جديد

🌻 Ahmed and Amr are playing the game in the club.

👉 The game are being played in the club.

رابعاً الماضي المستمر :

بقية الجملة + التصريف الثالث لفعل الجملة + **was, were + being** + فاعل جديد

🌻 Ahmed and Amr were playing the game in the club.

👉 The game were being played in the club.

خامساً المضارع التام :

بقية الجملة + التصريف الثالث لفعل الجملة + **have, has + been** + فاعل جديد

🌻 Ahmed and Amr have watched the match .

👉 The match has been watched .

سادساً الماضي التام :

بقية الجملة + التصريف الثالث لفعل الجملة + **had + been** + فاعل جديد

🌻 Ahmed and Amr had watched the match 👉 The match had been watched .

سابعاً المستقبل البسيط والأفعال الناقصة:

بقية الجملة + التصريف الثالث لفعل الجملة + **be** + الفعل الناقص الموجود بالجملة + فاعل جديد

🌻 Ahmed and Amr will watch the match tomorrow. 👉 The match will be watched tomorrow.

🌻 Mona can read the story alone. 👉 The story can be read alone.

## Relative Pronouns : ضمائر الوصل

**Who** : الذي ( للعاقل )

🌻 This is the boy who won the first prize .

🌻 That is the man who taught us English last year.

**Which** : حيث

I sold the car. It used to break down a lot . 🍌 I sold the car which used to break down a lot.

This is the cat . we bought it last week. 🍌 This is the cat which we bought last week.

**Whom** : الذي / التي

🌻 This is the boy. The car hit him yesterday.

🌻 This is the boy whom the car hit yesterday.

🌻 The lady whom you met is my aunt .

**Whose** : ملك

This is the man . His car hit the boy last week. (my-his-her-their-its .....)

🌻 This is the man whose car hit the boy last week.

🌻 That is the boy whose father is an engineer .

**That** : الذي / التي

🌻 This is the girl. You met her in the mall. 🍌 This is the girl that you met in the mall.

🌻 Here is the book which / that was under the desk .

🌻 That is the car which / that I bought yesterday .

**Where** : حيث ( للمكان )

🌻 This is the house. we live in it. 🍌 This is the house where we live

🌻 This the school where I learnt .

**When** : حيث ( للزمان )

Do you remember the time when she fell down ?

**Why** : حيث

🌻 That's the reason why he came late .

🌻 *Take after* : يشبهه *take off* : تقلع *take back* : يسترد *knock off* : يصطدم

🌻 *take out* : يرافق *take over* : يستولي *take up* : يشغل وقت

<https://t.me/mrkhalidalmhrezy>

## 🔥👉 G 10 U 7 Set B 👈🔥

1- Oil is one source for energy. What are other alternatives that we can use to get energy?

🌻 **There are many alternatives like coal, gas, nuclear power, solar power, wind power, wave power...**

2- What are the disadvantages of overusing oil?

🌻 **Overusing oil increases pollution. It causes diseases. It damages nature.**

3- How does using oil destroy nature?

🌻 **It pollutes the environment. Drilling for oil destroys animal habitats.**

4- What can we do to reduce the bad effects of using oil?

🌻 **We can depend on solar power and wind power. We can plant more trees.**

5- What do we mean by fractional distillation?

🌻 **It is the process by which oil is split into many different types.**

6- Oil is used for different purposes. Discuss.

🌻 **Oil is used as petrol for cars, polymers for plastic and tar for roads.**

🌻 **Oil is used to generate electricity.**

7- How can we solve the problem of congestion on the roads?

🌻 **We can reduce cars build roads and bridges. We can use public transportation.**

8- Dangerous gases from cars damage nature and hurt people, what can we do to reduce that?

🌻 **We can use bio-fuel cars. We can use electric trains. We can plant more trees.**

9- What are the new energy sources that may replace fossil fuels?

🌻 **These energy sources are solar power, wind power, wave power, nuclear power...**

10- Why is it important to look for new sources of energy?

🌻 **It is because oil is limited and it causes environmental damage.**

11- Wave farms have advantages and disadvantages. Discuss.

🌻 **Advantages: they are invisible, they cause no pollution, wave energy is renewable.**

🌻 **Disadvantages: they are not cheap, they are dangerous to ships, fishing and tourists.**

12- How can we diminish the amount of energy we use in our cars?

🌻 **We can share cars with others. We can use buses and trains.**

🌻 **We could replace a big car with a smaller one.**

13- What will happen if we don't do something to save energy?

🌻 **We'll end up with irreversible environmental problems. Oil will run out.**



🔥➡️ G 10 U 8 Set B ⬅️🔥

- 1- Now we think we are very lucky because we have many technological inventions. Discuss.
  - 🌻 **We have appliances to do the jobs we hate. We have computers that help us to communicate with people. We have AC systems.**
- 2- What are the inventions scientists are currently innovating?
  - 🌻 **Scientists are currently innovating robots to do all the housework, gold-coated 'nanoshells' to destroy cancer tumours, flying cars, smart refrigerators, smart clothes...**
- 3- How will be gold-coated 'nanoshells' useful in medicine?
  - 🌻 **They will be able to find cancer tumours and destroy them using heat.**
- 4- Why are researchers developing micro-robots which we can swallow?
  - 🌻 **Because they will be able to travel through our bodies and repair organs.**
- 5- Why will 'intelligent' or 'smart' refrigerators be useful to us?
  - 🌻 **They will inform us when we run out of food.**
  - 🌻 **They will order supplies from a online supermarket.**
- 6- How would traffic jams and road accidents come to an end?
  - 🌻 **Cars will drive themselves. Cars may be able to fly.**
- 7- How may our mobile phones be very helpful to us in shops?
  - 🌻 **We may use them to pay for things we buy.**
- 8- Why will we wear 'active contact lenses' in the future?
  - 🌻 **We will wear active contact lenses to display our emails and Internet web-pages.**
- 9- How will it be useful to buy 'smart clothes'?
  - 🌻 **They will control our temperature, keeping us cool in summer and warm in winter.**
- 10- In the future, some clothes will give medical services. Discuss.
  - 🌻 **They will check the wearer's heart rate and blood pressure and transmit this to a doctor.**
- 11- Mention some things which a Robomate can do for us.
  - 🌻 **It can translate languages. It can look after the house if someone trespasses it.**
  - 🌻 **You can see what's going on through a special webcam and remind you about important dates.**
- 12- Would you like to buy a robomate in the future? Why?
  - 🌻 **Yes, to help me in doing the boring jobs. No, because it makes me lazy and idle.**
- 13- In the future, scientists will design intelligent cars. What are the qualities of these cars?
  - 🌻 **They can drive themselves through complex sensors and computer systems.**
  - 🌻 **They can avoid danger.**
- 14- Cars engines will be improved in the future. Explain.
  - 🌻 **Engines will be more efficient and economical.**
  - 🌻 **Engines will make less pollution and use less fuel. They will use bio-fuel.**
- 15- Using bio-fuel to power cars has many benefits. Discuss.
  - 🌻 **It is renewable. It causes less pollution. It conserves petrol**



🕌 → G 10 U 9 set B. ← 🕌

1- What are the qualities that should be found in a successful bank manager?

🌻 He should have good communicative skills. He should be honest and trustworthy.

🌻 He should respect confidentiality.

2- Does money make the world go round? Why?

🌻 Yes, because money is very important to most people to pay for food, clothes and ahome.

🌻 No, because money can't buy health, good friends and happiness.

3- What did people barter with in the past?

🌻 They used to barter with animals, shells, beads, leather corn tobacco...

4- Now, people use different ways to pay for the things they buy. Explain.

🌻 Nowadays, people use cash, credit cards, cheques...

5- What is the responsibility of rich people towards the poor?

🌻 They should donate money for them. They should build hospitals and schools for them.

6- What would you do if you won a lot of money?

🌻 I would buy a new house and a new car. I would donate some money to the poor.

7- "Money talks." Explain this proverb and indicate to what extent you agree with it.

🌻 Money is very important. You can do many things if you have money.

🌻 I will be famous if I have money.

🌻 I do not agree completely with this proverb because money can't buy good family,

🔥➡️ Set G 10 U 10 Set B ⬅️🔥

1- What pieces of advice did Luqman give to his son?

🌻 He advised him to pray and thank God.

🌻 He advised him to obey his parents and be patient.

2- In your opinion, what are the main characteristics of a good Muslim?

🌻 A good Muslim should be honest and grateful.

🌻 He should be-Obedient to parents

3- What different types of stories are there in the Holy Qur'an?

🌻 There are stories of prophets and messengers. There are stories of pious individuals.

🌻 There are stories of what happened to previous nations.

4- How do you think stories in the Holy Qur'an benefit us?

🌻 They give examples of good people. They give pieces of advice to live happily.

5- What is our duty towards our parents?

🌻 We have to obey them. We have to respect them.

6- Why does Islam order us to be good to our parents?

🌻 Because this builds a strong family and a strong society.

🌻 Because it is a kind of thanking them for what they did to us

7- Luqman asked his son not to do some things. Mention two.

🌻 He asked him not to worship others with Allah.

🌻 He asked him Not to be proud or insolent.

8- Which do you think more important, stories that entertain or that have a moral message? Why?

🌻 I think stories that have a moral message are more important.

🌻 This is because they give us advice about life.

🍌 ➡ G 10 U 11 Set B ⬅ 🍌

1- Text messages have become an essential part in our daily life. How can you make use of such a new technology?

🍌 **We can use it to send news. We can use it to do business.**

2- What did people use to send messages in the past?

🍌 **People used pigeons, fire, smoke, horses.**

3- How do people send messages nowadays?

🍌 **People send messages nowadays by mobile phones, by the Internet and by faxes.**

4- What is your favourite way for sending messages? And why?

🍌 **I like the Internet because it is cheap and fast.**

5- Why do you think people send messages in a bottle?

🍌 **People send messages in a bottle for fun or for help.**

6- Sending a message in a bottle is not preferred. Explain.

🍌 **It is not fast. We can't know its direction. It may not reach its destination.**

7- What does the word "SIM" stand for?

🍌 **It stands for Subscriber Identity Module.**

8- The SIM card contains many pieces of information. Mention two.

🍌 **It contains personal identity information, phone book, text messages and photos.**

9- What makes pigeons perfect birds for carrying messages over long distances?

🍌 **They have a natural instinct to fly back to their nests.**

🍌 **They can travel up to 1,000 km in one flight.**

10- How have pigeons been used in illegal actions?

🍌 **They have been used to smuggle diamonds. They can be used to smuggle drugs.**

11- Why were pigeons used to send messages in wartime?

🍌 **Because it was too dangerous or impossible to use normal postal services.**

12- How are messages sent with pigeons?

🍌 **Messages are written on light paper and then fasten to the feet of the pigeon.**



🔥 → G 10 U 12 Set B ← 🔥

1- What are the advantages of travelling by air?

🌻 **It is fast. It is comfortable. It is exciting.**

2- Would you like to be a pilot? Why/ Why not?

🌻 **Yes, because it is a well-paid and exciting job.**

🌻 **No, because it is a dangerous job. Any mistake may be a disaster.**

3- Mention some advantages and disadvantages of working as a pilot.

🌻 **Advantages: A pilot visits many countries. It is a well-paid job. It is an exciting job.**

🌻 **Disadvantages: Pilots are responsible for people lives. Mistakes are not allowed.**

🌻 **Pilots stay away from home for a long time.**

4- What skills should you learn if you want to be a pilot?

🌻 **I should have good communication skills. I should take training courses.**

🌻 **I should be able to take right decisions quickly. I should have great attention.**

5- In what ways has air travel changed the way people live?

🌻 **It has connected all the countries of the world.**

🌻 **It has made travelling faster, easier and more comfortable.**

6- Mention some of the air travel problems?

🌻 **Pilots face technical problems and running out of fuel.**

🌻 **Pilots face bad weather like storms and fog.**

<https://t.me/mrkhalidalmhrezy>

## Energy 🌻 الطاقة

Energy is very important. Cars, ships, planes and trains need energy to move. We get energy from different resources. We have natural resources of energy.

Moreover, we have finite resources of energy such as; oil, gas and coal. We have another source of energy that we call " renewable " source. The renewable sources of energy are; solar power, wind power and waves energy. There are many disadvantages of the finite sources of energy such as; they cause pollution, cost too much and they are finite.

On the other hand, the renewable sources of energy have many advantages that they are infinite. They are clean power. Now, the question is how we could save energy. We should not let all the lights at home on.

Finally We should not let the A/C on. We should turn off the gas taps after use. We should turn off water taps as well. Because to save energy is to save life.



## Technology and science 🌻 العلوم والتكنولوجيا

Technology and science is progressing rapidly nowadays. First, they made our life easy and comfortable today. We have all the new technology to communicate with any one in the world instantly.

We have our means of communication such as our mobile phones and the internet. We have faxes, e-mails, and we have the ability to make wireless calls at any time we want. In just a few years, these latest inventions and scientific aspects that we can see today will seem very old- fashioned compared to things that scientists are currently inventing.

No doubts that We may have flying cars. We will have some kinds of medicine that cure- all. We will have smart fridges that will automatically inform the supermarket when it runs out of food. We will have smart roads that will diminish the accidents on the roads in the future. Moreover, we have smart clothes and smart and complicated phones. The smart clothes will keep is cool in summer and warm in winter.

Finally we have some disadvantages of science of technology as they make us unhealthy and lazy. So we can say that technology is a double- edged weapon.



## Money Mixed Blessing 🌻 المال

All of us know that In the modern world, money is very important to most people. Everyone needs money and everyone would like to be more wealthy or rich than he is.

Most people need to work because they need to pay for food, clothes and a home or place to live in. In the past people didn't have money to pay for the things they bought. They used to barter things. Today we have , not only money but also other forms of paying for the things we need . We can pay either by cash or by credit cards.

Some people believe that money is not always good. They say that money may sometimes be corrupting and leads to greed. Some people may commit crimes to get money. But good people work hard to get money . They also use money in good things.

Finally They also help other people who need. It's truly said that money makes the world go round



### bank manager. 🌻 مدير البنك

It's my dream to become a bank manager. But when I think of it, I find out that it is not as easy as some people may think. A good bank manager needs certain qualities to be successful. A bank manager needs more than a university degree to be successful.

When we talk about him we should mention many different things. To be successful, he needs to have good communication skills. He must be completely honest and trustworthy. No one can deny that A bank manager should also be able to show leadership. I mean to lead and direct his staff.

Moreover He should also be able to motivate them when needed. As well as He should have the ability to deal with urgent situations.No doubts that He should be able to take decisions.

I think I will enjoy working as a bank manager as long as I love my work.



### Story telling and moral lessons. 🌻 القصص والقيم الاخلاقية

Our parents are our first teachers. They used to give us care, love, help and advice. They used to make us modest, honest, kind, friendly and helpful. They used to tell us moral stories to benefit from them, especially before going to bed. Each story teaches us a moral lesson and values directly or indirectly. As we are Muslims, our Holy Quran is full of moral lessons and the stories of our prophets, messengers and the previous nations. These stories improve our imagination. Hence, we should follow the pieces of advice that are in the moral stories in the Holy Quran and those of prophets, wise men and parents.



### Car accidents 🌻 حوادث السيارات

Car accidents are so dangerous and many people are involved in road accidents, A lot of them are killed or injured seriously. Many cars are lost. So, it is very important for us to learn how to use the roads properly and safely.

As roads are very busy nowadays, we should be very careful when crossing one of them. There are many causes of car accidents such as; over speed, bad roads, careless drivers, bad cars and their mechanical problems. We can't forget bad weather also as a cause of car accidents. Another cause of car accidents is not leaving suitable space between the cars while driving on the roads.

Also, using the mobile phones is an essential reason for car accidents today. Trying to exceed or trespass cars quickly from the right and surpassing in the roundabout from the right are essential causes of car accidents. Then the question is, how could we avoid car accidents today? The answer is by building good roads at first. Moreover, we should examine our cars before starting off. We should drive carefully. We shouldn't use the mobile phones while driving. We should follow the traffic rules. Careless drivers should be punished. We should fasten our seat belts.

Finally, remember that over speed is the fastest way to death. Use your car wisely and be back home safely.



## Messages and communication 🌻 الرسائل وطرق التواصل

Exchanging messages is very important. It helps people to keep closer and communicate. It helps people to know more about each other. It helps people to exchange news and information.

All of us know that In the past people used to send messages using fire, flags and drums especially in the time of wars. Then, the matter developed and they started to use horses and birds. They used pigeons in sending messages in the past, even in the first world war they used homing pigeons to send messages. People used bottle messages in the past to send messages in the middle of the sea when they were feeling danger. In the past, people used horse riders and town callers in sending and delivering messages.

Nowadays, there are many and different kinds in sending messages. We have mobile phones with their different ways and social media such as; face book, tango, viber and SMS. Also, we have the internet, e- mails, fax mails, and the traditional letters. As man can't live a solitary life and he should communicate , so he tried all the time to find a way to do so.

Finally I think communication is very important for people as it is socially a healthy habit.



## Flying and travelling by plane 🌻 الطيران والسفر جوا

No doubts that Flying is a real fun. It keeps you above all and flying in the sky. It lets you enjoy the view of the sky and the earth. It helps people to know more about the space and other destinations as well.

No one can deny that Flying today is easier and faster. It is also more comfortable. There are many services on board of the plane. They provide foods, drinks and many other services. Moreover There are many people working on board of the plane to provide services for the passengers.

All of us know that They are the pilot, the co- pilot and the attendants. The pilot should have a pilot license and good English. He also should study flight physics. There are many dangers in flying. It is dangerous because of some problems the pilot may face such as; bad weather, mechanical problems ...etc.

There are many disadvantages of working as a pilot one of them that he is away from his family and friends.



🔥 ➡ G 10 U 7 Voc. & Gra 🔥

- 🌻 -Some countries use nuclear power plants to..... electricity.  
 👉 a- spoil                      b- generate                      c- last                      d- end up with
- 🌻 -Working in chemical factories is extremely.....  
 👉 a- irreversible                      b- strong                      c- hazardous                      d- invisible
- 🌻 - It is hard to get a ticket, but I managed to .....one.  
 👉 a- procure                      b- squander                      c- diminish                      d- spoil
- 🌻 - The traffic..... gets worse during the morning hours.  
 👉 a- motoring                      b- breakdown                      c- megawatt                      d- congestion
- 🌻 -Man should be wise in using the Earth's natural resources because they are.....  
 👉 a- finite                      b- strong                      c- invisible                      d- irreversible
- 🌻 . Don't plug in an electrical .....with wet hands.  
 👉 a. smog                      b. appliance                      c. fog                      d. asthma
- 🌻 . This area has a lot of wind farms to .....enough electricity for homes.  
 👉 a. consult                      b. diminish                      c. procure                      d. generate
- 🌻 . The drought .....two months.  
 👉 a. lasted                      b. spoiled                      c. resolved                      d. broke
- 🌻 . The cause of his death is an \ a .....attack.  
 👉 a. appliance                      b. asthma                      c. smog                      d. motorist
- 🌻 . You should .....a specialist to mend your laptop.  
 👉 a. last                      b. procure                      c. squander                      d. consult
- 🌻 . The .....is spending a million dollars to combat drug abuse.  
 👉 a. appliance                      b. government                      c. waste                      d. motorist
- 🌻 . Our journey in the desert was .....  
 👉 a. hazardous                      b. polite                      c. self-employed                      d. invisible
- 🌻 . Our team .....several chances, so they lost the match.  
 👉 a. consult                      b. squandered                      c. generate                      d. achieved
- 🌻 - .....is a disease which causes swelling and narrowing of the airways.  
 👉 a. Appliance                      b. Congestion                      c. Waste                      d. Asthma
- 🌻 - Most scientists agree that climate change is.....and probably catastrophic.  
 👉 a. finite                      b. invisible                      c. irreversible                      d. strong
- 🌻 - We.....caught up with him to talk about his experience.  
 👉 a. irreversibly                      b. invisibly                      c. recently                      d. entirely





**U 7 Grammar**

- Water..... if the temperature falls below zero.  
 a. froze                      b. freeze                      c. will freeze                      d. freezes
- If he's angry, his face always .....pale.  
 a. become                      b. becomes                      c. became                      d. has become
- If you put your money in a savings account, you .....ten per cent interest.  
 a. got                      b. get                      c. is getting                      d. gets
- I drink water if I .....thirsty.  
 a. feels                      b. feel                      c. felt                      d. have felt
- The radio .....if the batteries are flat.  
 a. does not work                      b. did not work                      c. do not work                      d. not work
- If there .....only a few students, we usually close one of the classes.  
 a. be                      b. is                      c. are                      d. were
- If the machine doesn't have enough oil, it.....  
 a. does not work                      b. do not work                      c. did not work                      d. not work
- If a balloon is filled with hot air, it.....  
 a. rise                      b. rose                      c. rises                      d. is rising
- Water changes into steam if it .....  
 a. boils                      b. boiled                      c. boil                      d. was boiled
- The machine stops automatically if something .....wrong.  
 a. went                      b. has gone                      c. goes                      d. go
- . If he buys that expensive car, it .....him much.  
 a. costs                      b. cost                      c. will cost                      d. would cost
- . If the weather .....warm, we'll go to the sea.  
 a. is                      b. was                      c. are                      d. were
- . Unless you pay the money, you .....to jail.  
 a. would go                      b. went                      c. will go                      d. go
- . His teeth will become bad if he .....much sweet.  
 a. had eaten                      b. eats                      c. will eat                      d. eat
- . He won't catch the train if he .....early.  
 a. does not leave                      b. do not leave                      c. did not leave                      d. had not left
- . If he succeeded, he .....the university.  
a. will join                      b. would join                      c. joins                      d. joined
- . You would meet them if you .....earlier.  
 a. comes                      b. come                      c. came                      d. will come
- . If I were a bird, I.....  
 a. would fly                      b. will fly                      c. fly                      d. flew
- . If you .....to him, he would forgive you.  
 a. will apologize                      b. apologizes                      c. apologized                      d. apologize
- . Our energy would last longer if we ..... more careful.  
 a. had been                      b. are                      c. was                      d. were

🔥 ➡ G 10 U 8 Voc. & Gra 🔥

🌻 - I think the battery is empty. You'd better .....it.

- 👉 a- shock                      b- trespass                      c- remind                      d- recharge

🌻 - Do you think that they will ..... the football match?

- 👉 a-cure-all                      b- draw.                      c- transmit                      d- innovate

🌻 - These photos.....me of my graduation party.

- 👉 a- remind                      b- implement                      c- suspend                      d- draw

🌻 - I managed to overcome all the .....that faced me .

- 👉 a- Suspension                      b- obstacles                      c- wearer                      d- nanoshells

🌻 - What a beautiful.....necklace.

- 👉 a- bifocal                      b- gold-coated                      c- frequent                      d- outlandish

🌻 - This company has a worldwide ..... for its good quality.

- 👉 a- anniversary                      b-bio fuel                      c-reputation                      d-obstacle

🌻 - In the future, mobile phones will be more .....

- 👉 a- economic                      b- patient                      c- sophisticated                      d- frequent

🌻 - The government will ..... new measures to combat terrorism.

- 👉 a- last                      b- squander                      c- innovate                      d- instigate



(contact lenses ☀️ tumour ☀️ outlandish ☀️ sophisticated ☀️ currently ☀️ innovated ☀️ remind ☀️ anniversary ☀️ instantly)

1- Kuwait ..... currently.....enjoys a prominent position all over the world.

2- Our manger is a good leader . He ...innovated.....wonderful ways of success.

3- Can you ... remind.....me of your name, please?

4- The doctors found a malignant ... tumour..... in his lungs.

5- Jack and Kim celebrated their twentieth wedding .....anniversary..... in January.

6- I am not wearing my eye glasses. I am wearing ...contact lenses..... instead.

7- The company has successfully ... sophisticated. new products and services.

8- She came to the party wearing an/a ...outlandish.....costume and blond wig.

9- Sea snakes inject a poison so strong that it kills a fish .....instantly...



**Grammar**

**U 8 Modal verbs: (can, could, must, should)**

🌻 - When the fog lifts, we .....to see clearly

- 👉 a. can                      b. could                      c. will be able                      d. may

🌻 - I am an adult I .....to understand teenagers.

- 👉 a. am unable                      b. won't                      c. can't                      d. could

🌻 - If he knew your address, he .....come to see you.

- 👉 a. would                      b. might                      c. can                      d. must

🌻 - I had no key, so I ..... lock the door.

- 👉 a. can't                      b. wasn't able to                      c. might not                      d. must

🌻 - Employers ..... reach their offices on time because of the heavy traffic.

- 👉 a. can                      b. must                      c. could                      d. can't

🌻 - You .....drink this. It is poisonous.

- 👉 a. have to                      b. shouldn't                      c. wouldn't                      d. can

🌻 - ..... you mind opening the door?

- 👉 a. Should                      b. Would                      c. Could                      d. Can

👉 - I .....like to know where you have been.

- 👉 a. should                      b. would                      c. could                      d. can



🌻 - I think I must ..... again.

- 👉 a) to try                      b) trying                      c) try                      d) tries

🌻 - Amna may ..... from London tomorrow.

- 👉 a) arrive                      b) arriving                      c) arrived                      d) will arrive

🌻 - You should ..... here.

- 👉 a) don't smoke                      b) not smokes                      c) no smoking                      d) not smoke

🌻 - She doesn't .....pay for water in restaurants.

- 👉 a) has to                      b) had to                      c) have to                      d) must

🌻 - Long ago, people .....move from place to place easily because of slow transportations.

- 👉 a) can                      b) couldn't                      c) could                      d)



U 8 🌸 - Gloria never seems to get tired. I wish I.....her energy.

- 👉 a. have                      b. has                      c. have had                      d. had

🌸 - The apartment itself was great, but I wish I.....used to the constant noise from the street below.

- 👉 a. got                      b. can get                      c. got                      d. gets

🌸 . I'm really sleepy today. I wish I..... Ali to the airport late last night.

- 👉 a. weren't taking      b. hadn't had to take                      c. didn't have to take      d. didn't take

🌸 - Alice didn't get a good grade. She wishes she.....harder.

- 👉 a. had worked                      b. worked                      c. works                      d. was working

🌸 - Tom likes football very much. He wishes he.....a professional football player.

- 👉 a. become                      b. became                      c. becomes                      d. had become

🌸 - He was running very fast when he had a heart attack. I wish he..... so fast.

- 👉 a. hadn't run                      b. didn't run                      c. doesn't run                      d. wasn't running

🌸 - She's keen on computers. She wishes she.....computer science next school year.

- 👉 a. study                      b. studies                      c. studied                      d. had studied

🌸 - I am sorry I don't know how to use the computer. I wish I.....how to use it.

- 👉 a. know                      b. had known                      c. knows                      d. knew

🌸 - I stayed late at work and missed the last bus. I wish I .....at work late.

- 👉 a. hadn't stayed                      b. didn't stay                      c. don't stay                      d. doesn't stay

🌸 - I don't like my job much. I wish I ..... something more interesting.

- 👉 . had done                      b. did                      c. do                      d. am doing

🌸 - I drive a Citroen car. I like it but I wish I .....a BMW.

- 👉 a. drove                      b. had driven                      c. drive                      d. will drive

🌸 - I'm very tired of working for hours. I wish I .....at home in bed.

- 👉 a. would be                      b. had been                      c. am                      d. were

🌸 - I can't come to the party. I wish I.....

- 👉 a. had come                      b. come                      c. could                      d. can come

🌸 - You don't have enough money. Do you wish you.....rich?

- 👉 a. were                      b. are                      c. would be                      d. had been

🌸 - We live in a small house. We wish we ..... in a big one.

- 👉 a. live                      b. had lived                      c. would live                      d. lived

🇸🇦 ➡ **G 10 U 9 Voc. & Gra** 🇸🇦

🌻 - I bought this wonderful painting from a/an .....for valuable things.

- 👉 a- reputation                      b- congestion                      c- starvation                      d- auction

🌻 - Many people prefer to .....their money in buildings.

- 👉 a- generate                      b- invest                      c-consult                      d- remind

🌻 -Our company didn't make many .....last year.

- 👉 a- accounting                      b- profits                      c- loans                      d- evils

🌻 - Bill Gates is one of the most famous .....persons worldwide.  
His wealth is estimated by billions.

- 👉 a- affluent                      b- confidential                      c- profitable                      d- evil

🌻 -The bank's ATM machine is so slow and each .....takes more than five minutes

- 👉 a- auction                      b- transaction                      c- generosity                      d- shipping

🌻 - The president supports many ..... projects for poor nations.

- 👉 a. philanthropic                      b. affluent                      c. obedient                      d. charitable



🌻 - I think I must ..... again .

- 👉 a- to try                      b- trying                      c- try                      d- tries

🌻 - Amna may ..... from London tomorrow.

- 👉 a- arrive                      b- arriving                      c- arrived                      d- will arrive

🌻 - You should ..... here.

- 👉 a- don't smoke                      b- not smokes                      c- no smoking                      d- not smoke

🌻 - She doesn't .....pay for water in restaurants.

- 👉 a- has to                      b- had to                      c- have to                      d- must

🌻 - A long time ago, people .....move from place to farther places easily.

- a- can                      b- couldn't                      c- could                      d- should

🌻 - Muslims .....keep praying regularly.

- 👉 a- should                      b- ought to                      c- must                      d- have to

🌻 -He said that it .....rain.

- 👉 a- could                      b- have to                      c- should                      d- has to

🌻 -When the fog lifts, we .....to see clearly.

- 👉 a- can                      b- could                      c- will be able                      d- have to

🌻 -When I was a child, I ..... understand adult.

- 👉 a- wouldn't                      b- shouldn't                      c- couldn't                      d- have to

🌻 - Prayer is one of the pillars of Islam, so Muslims .....keep praying regularly.

- 👉 a-should                      b-ought to                      c- must                      d- have to



Reported Speech (Indirect Speech) المباشر والغير مباشر

Change the following sentences into indirect speech:

🌻 - "I am glad to meet you."

👉 He told me .....

🌻 - "We had lost our way to the park."

👉 They said .....

🌻 - "I will be there in the café tomorrow."

👉 He said .....

Change the following wh-questions into indirect speech:

🌻 - "Where will you spend this weekend?"

My friend asked me .....

🌻 - "Where did you go yesterday?"

She asked me .....

🌻 - "Why are you laughing at me?"

He asked her .....

:speech indirect questions into-no/following yes the Change

🌻 - "Would you like to go shopping tomorrow?"

👉 Mariam asked her friend .....

🌻 - "Have you already been on holiday?"

👉 Amr asked us .....

🌻 - "Did you enjoy your holiday?"

Ali asked Mona .....

🌻 - "Do you want to go swimming with me?"

👉 Mr.Khalid asked me .....

Change the following orders into indirect speech:

🌻 - "Study your lessons."

👉 The teacher advised the students .....

🌻 - "Tell me the way to the hospital, please."

👉 He asked me .....

🌻 - "Don't forget to bring my bag today?"

👉 Mona warned me .....



🔥 ➡ G 10 U 10 Voc. & Gra 🔥

🌻 - Please , take this as a token of my ..... for all your help.

- 👉 a- fleet                      b-injustice                      c- insolence                      d- gratefulness

🌻 - The students always ..... at him while reading.

- 👉 a- invest                      b- chuckle                      c- login                      d- drop off

🌻 -What are your plans after you .....from work?

- 👉 a- innovate                      b- extinct                      c- register                      d- retire

🌻 - Songs of these days became ..... after a while

- 👉 a- motive                      b- extinct                      c- sudden                      d- monotonous

🌻 - One of the plane's tires burst when it .....

- 👉 a-checked in                      b- got up                      c-picked up                      d- touched down



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- 👉 a-checked in                      b- got up                      c-picked up                      d- touched down

{recuperate \ knocked \ dreadful \ composure / constancy / firmly / enjoined }

🌻 - The doctor examined the patient and.....a strict diet.

🌻 - Never cry before her so as not to lose your .....

🌻 - "You're not going to the party and that's that!" she said .....

🌻 - You drive your car at a ..... speed.

🌻 - A bus .....an old man off while crossing the street.

🌻 - He'll take at least one month to .....and get out of the hospital.

U 10 ☀️ Grammar

- 🌸 - She planned their trip to Greece very .....
- 👉 a- carefully                      b- careful                      c- more careful                      d- most careful
- 🌸 - Jim painted the kitchen very .....
- 👉 a- bad                      b- badly                      c- more bad                      d- most bad
- 🌸 - She speaks very .....
- 👉 a- most quiet                      b- more quiet                      c- quietly                      d- quiet
- 🌸 - Turn the stereo down. It's too .....
- 👉 a- loud                      b- loudly                      c- more loud                      d- most loud
- 🌸 - He walked .....down the road to school.
- 👉 a- more happy                      b- most happy                      c- happily                      d- happy
- 🌸 - He drives too .....
- a- fast                      b- well                      c- faster                      d- faster
- 🌸 - She knows the road .....
- 👉 a- well                      b- good                      c- better                      d- best
- 🌸 - He plays the guitar .....
- 👉 a- more terrible                      b- terribly                      c- terrible                      d- most terribly
- 🌸 - We're going camping tomorrow so we have to get up .....
- 👉 a- soon                      b- early                      c- earlier                      d- earliest
- 🌸 - Andy doesn't often work .....
- 👉 a- hardly                      b- hard                      c- harder                      d- hardest
- 🌸 - Sometimes our teacher arrives .....for class.
- 👉 a- lately                      b- late                      c- later                      d- latest



use to / used to / didn't use to

- 🌸 - When I was a child I ..... go swimming in the lake.
- 👉 a- used to                      b- use to                      c- am used to                      d- get used to
- 🌸 - I ..... in front of an audience. I am a teacher.
- 👉 a- am used to speaking                      b- used to speak                      c- uses to speak                      d- speaking
- 🌸 - As a mother, I ..... the mess my children make every evening.
- 👉 a- am used to cleaning up                      b- used to clean up                      c- use to clean up                      d- cleaning up
- 🌸 - In the army, I ..... at six every morning.
- 👉 a- get up                      b- used to get up                      c- am used to getting up                      d- getting up
- 🌸 - I ..... the paper after lunch. That's one of the things I really enjoy.
- 👉 a- am used to reading                      b- used to read                      c- use to read                      d- reading





🇸🇦 ➡ G 10 U 11 Voc. & Gra 🇸🇦

🌻 . I advise you not to go swimming; the..... is very strong.

- 👉 a- **current**      b- **harmony**      c- **hassle**      d- **answer phone**

🌻 . Always be away from.....and unfaithful friends.

- 👉 a- **handy**      b- **portable**      c- **impromptu**      d- **unreliable**

🌻 . This bottle is .....I can't open it with my hands.

- 👉 a- **well-sealed**      b- **unreliable**      c- **confident**      d- **homing**

🌻 . These pills can ..... the immune system.

- 👉 a- **slide**      b- **fasten**      c- **activate**      d- **flash**

🌻 . We should live in.....and peace in this world.

- 👉 a- **harmony**      b- **current**      c- **starvation**      d- **instinct**

🌻 . I bought a .....computer yesterday.

- 👉 a- **portable**      b- **impromptu**      c- **handy**      d- **urgent**

🌻 . I need to.....my computer. It has a very old version.

- 👉 a- **flash**      b- **upgrade**      c- **unlock**      d- **alarm**

🌻 . She wasn't in, so I left a message on her .....

- 👉 a- **colleague**      b- **tutor**      c- **starvation**      d- **answerphone**



{unreliable / impromptu / illegally / instinct / fasten / colleague / urgent / starvation}

🌻 - He is my .....; we work together in the same company.

🌻 - It is an ..... speech. It is not well prepared.

🌻 - Thousands of people die every year because of.....

🌻 - Don't believe any news that come from ..... sources.

🌻 - Many people are in ..... need of food and water in poor African countries.

🌻 - I always forget to .....seatbelt driving.

🌻 - They entered the country .....; they don't have passports.

🌻 - It is ..... that tells the birds when to begin their migration.



{deadline / frequency / hassle / portable / activated / harmony / upgrade}

🌻 - Your telephone connection will be ..... next week.

🌻 - The ..... to submit the project is on Monday.

🌻 - Try to change the ..... and you'll find the FM station on your radio.

🌻 - I can't tolerate the ..... of moving to another house again.

🌻 - It is not a mobile phone, in fact in is a ..... computer.



{alarm / briefly / confident / tutor}

🌻 . I don't have much time. Tell me what happened .....

🌻 . My daughter is so weak at Math, so I will appoint a ..... for her.

🌻 . He was in a critical state and I didn't want to ..... his relatives.

🌻 . I am not ..... enough to give a speech to such a large audience.



U 11 ⚙️ **Grammar**

**Present Simple passive :**

🌻 . Many people visit the Kuwait Towers every year.



🌻 . Doctors give medicine to cure sick people.



🌻 - The maid cleans my room every other day.



**Past Simple passive :**

🌻 . The earthquake destroyed the town.



🌻 . Barry scored the winning goal.



🌻 . The Chinese invented writing paper 5000 years ago.



**Present Perfect passive:**

🌻 . Ali has seen a strange object in Al-Ahmadi.



🌻 . The government has built many schools in recent years.



🌻 . She has broken the dishes by accident.



**Present Continuous passive :**

🌻 . The secretary is typing the letters now.



🌻 . The students are writing the lesson at the moment.



🌻 . The doctor is examining the patients at present.



**Change the following into passive:**

🌻 - Our neighbour gave me a lift.



🌻 - They didn't punish him for what he did.



🌻 - They should tell us the truth.



🌻 - The gardener is watering the flowers.



🌻 - They are building a very huge dam to prevent the floods.



🌻 - Hamad received a letter of congratulations two days ago.



🌻 - The mother kept the medicine out of reach of the children.



🔥 ➡ G 10 U 12 Voc. & Gra 🔥

🌻 - Mountain climbers use oxygen when they reach higher .....

- 👉 a- aviations                      b- glidings                      c- instructors                      d- altitudes

🌻 - We must ..... to locate the source of the problem to solve it.

- 👉 a- resemble                      b- mumble                      c- aviate                      d- endeavour

🌻 - The news of his death was splashed in ..... across all the newspapers.

- 👉 a- instructors                      b- biplanes                      c- headlines                      d- incidents

🌻 - According to an ..... account, the thief was inside a van near the scene of the robbery.

- 👉 a- expression                      b- corporation                      c- cabin                      d- eyewitness



(plagued / exemplary / aviation / rusty / intensely / coincide with / instructor/ landmark)

🌻 - Before having a private aircraft, we have to get permission from the.....department.

🌻 - She has been chosen as the student of the year because of her..... character.

🌻 - My .....was excellent he taught me really well.

🌻 - We are sure we will win the match. We have practiced .....

🌻 - Kuwait towers is the most familiar ..... to foreigners.

🌻 - Her business was ..... by some financial problems last year.

🌻 - Who will buy this ..... old car?



(courteously , stern , acclaimed , resemble , mumble , stunned)

🌻 - Mona Lisa is a highly ..... piece of art .

🌻 - The receptionist deals ..... with the guests.

🌻 - Don't..... If you want to say something, say it loudly.

🌻 - Both girls ..... their mothers closely.

🌻 - His voice was ..... and loud when he asked the man to go out.

🌻 - Everyone in the theatre was ..... by her professional performances.



(endeavour ☀️ محاولة voice-activated ☀️ بالصوت altitude ☀️ ارتفاع/ incident ☀️ حادث

☀️ headline ☀️ عنوان رئيسي / buzzing ☀️ الاز / velocity ☀️ السرعة )

🌻 - The planes crashed because one plane was at a higher .....than it should have been.

🌻 - I didn't hear my mobile ringing in that ..... mall.

🌻 - I was just listening to the radio announcer who was describing the ..... of the crime.

🌻 - I think the news of his death is going to be the ..... in all news papers.

🌻 - I don't know how we can calculate the .....of light.

🌻 - That phone has ..... dialing.



## U 12 ☀ Grammar

- 🌻 - He is the person.....car was stolen.  
 🇸🇦 **a- whose**                      **b- who**                      **c- which**                      **d- when**
- 🌻 - She is the new doctor.....is coming to the hospital next week.  
 🇸🇦 **a- who**                      **b- whose**                      **c- which**                      **d- when**
- 🌻 - Do you remember the day ..... we first met?  
 🇸🇦 **a- when**                      **b- where**                      **c- which**                      **d- who**
- 🌻 - They are the people.....shop was burnt last week.  
 🇸🇦 **a- who**                      **b- whose**                      **c- which**                      **d- when**
- 🌻 - This is the chair.....my parents gave to me.  
 🇸🇦 **a- who**                      **b- whose**                      **c- which**                      **d- when**
- 🌻 - The machine.....you saw cost me a lot of money.  
 🇸🇦 **a- who**                      **b- whose**                      **c- that**                      **d- when**
- 🌻 - The children..... you bought a ball for are playing.  
 🇸🇦 **a- whom**                      **b- when**                      **c- which**                      **d- whose**
- 🌻 - We visited the school.....my father taught.  
 🇸🇦 **a- who**                      **b- whose**                      **c- where**                      **d- when**
- 🌻 - I met her last month.....she came to our school.  
 🇸🇦 **a- who**                      **b- whose**                      **c- where**                      **d- when**
- 🌻 - Do you remember the time.....she fell down?  
 🇸🇦 **a- who**                      **b- where**                      **c- which**                      **d- when**
- 🌻 - Did they tell you the reason.....they were late?  
 🇸🇦 **a- why**                      **b- who**                      **c- when**                      **d- where**
- 🌻 - I spent my holiday in Paris.....I met her.  
 🇸🇦 **a- who**                      **b- whose**                      **c- where**                      **d- when**
- 🌻 - The man is honored by everybody. He serves his country. (who)  
 🇸🇦 .....
- 🌻 - The boy was careless. The teacher punished him. (whom)  
 🇸🇦 .....
- 🌻 - The Nile goes through Egypt. It makes the soil fertile. (which)  
 🇸🇦 .....
- 🌻 - The boy walked slowly. His leg was wounded. (whose)  
 🇸🇦 .....
- 🌻 - I want to live in a place. Many trees and animals live there. (where)  
 🇸🇦 .....
- 🌻 - The doctor is clever. My father went to him. (whom)  
 🇸🇦 .....

🌻 **Take after** يشبه 🇸🇦 **take off** تطلع 🇸🇦 **take back** يسترد 🇸🇦 **knock off** يصطدم 🇸🇦

🌻 **take out** يشغل وقت 🇸🇦 **take over** يستولي 🇸🇦 **take up** يرافق 🇸🇦

**Good luck** 🇸🇦 خالد سلمان مستر 🇸🇦 بالتوفيق والنجاح الباهر 🇸🇦