

Balat Al-Shuhada Secondary School for Boys



# GRADE 10

## ALL VOCABULARY ITEMS

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UNIT 1

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# GRADE 10

## MODULE 1: Culture \*\*\* UNIT 1: We are what we eat

| L                      | Expression           |  | Meaning  | Translation                     |
|------------------------|----------------------|--|--|---------------------------------|
| 1<br>&<br>2            | <b>absorb</b>        | v  | to take in or soak up (energy, or a liquid or other substance) by chemical or physical action                                | يَمتص (الغذاء)                  |
|                        | <b>antioxidant</b>   | n  | a substance in some foods that cleans the body and protects it from diseases   | مُضاد للتأكسد                   |
|                        | <b>arthritis</b>     | n  | a disease that causes painful inflammation and stiffness of the joints   | إلتهاب المفاصل                  |
|                        | <b>caffeine</b>      | n  | a stimulant found in tea and coffee that can cause health problems   | مادة الكافيين                   |
|                        | <b>calcium</b>       | n  | a metallic element that forms and strengthens bones and teeth  | كلسيوم                          |
|                        | <b>cholesterol</b>   | n  | a chemical substance found in your blood, causing heart diseases   | الكولسترول                      |
|                        | <b>combat</b>        | v  | to take action to reduce, destroy or prevent   | يقاوم                           |
|                        | <b>dietician</b>     | n  | a professional who advises on healthy eating   | أخصائي التغذية                  |
|                        | <b>digestive</b>     | adj.   | of or relating to the process of digesting food  | هضمي                            |
|                        | <b>fibre</b>         | n  | important nutrient found in wholegrain products like brown rice  | الألياف الغذائية                |
|                        | <b>iron</b>          | n  | a mineral found in food  | عنصر الحديد                     |
|                        | <b>metabolise</b>    | v  | to change food in your body into energy  | يحول الغذاء الى طاقة            |
|                        | <b>neutralise</b>    | v  | to make a substance chemically neutral   | يُبطّل مفعول مادة ما            |
|                        | <b>nutrition</b>     | n  | the process of providing the food necessary for good health and growth   | تغذية                           |
|                        | <b>probiotic</b>     | adj.   | containing 'good' bacteria to improve health   | غني بالبكتيريا النافعة          |
|                        | <b>protein</b>       | n  | a natural substance that exists in foods such as meat, eggs and beans and which the body needs in order to grow healthily    | البروتين                        |
|                        | <b>saturated fat</b> | n  | a type of fat from meat and milk products that is thought to be less healthy than other kinds of fat from vegetables or fish | دهون مشبعة                      |
| <b>stimulant</b>       | n                    | a substance that increases nervous activity in the body        | محفز   |                                 |
| <b>unsaturated fat</b> | n                    | describing the unhealthy fats found in food                    | دهون غير مشبعة   |                                 |
| <b>vitamin</b>         | n                    | a chemical substance in food that is necessary for good health | الفيتامين  |                                 |
| 3                      | <b>boost</b>         | v  | to help or encourage (something) to increase or improve  | يعزز - يقوي                     |
|                        | <b>comprise</b>      | v  | to be made up of   | يشمل - يحتوي على                |
|                        | <b>dehydration</b>   | n  | the loss of a large amount of water from the body  | جفاف الجسم من الماء             |
|                        | <b>fatigue</b>       | n  | extreme tiredness  | التعب - الإرهاق                 |
|                        | <b>obesity</b>       | n  | the state of being unhealthily overweight  | السمنة                          |
| 4<br>&<br>5            | <b>deficiency</b>    | n  | a lack of the nutrients that our bodies need   | نقص في المغذيات                 |
|                        | <b>grilled</b>       | adj.   | cooked over the fire in a grill  | مشوي                            |
|                        | <b>metabolism</b>    | adj.   | the chemical processes by which food is changed into energy in your body   | الأيض                           |
|                        | <b>organic</b>       | adj.   | produced without the use of chemicals  | عضوي \ بدون إضافة مواد كيميائية |
|                        | <b>pomegranate</b>   | n  | a round fruit that has a red skin and juicy red seeds  | ثمرة الرمان                     |
|                        | <b>RDA</b>           | abb.   | recommended daily allowance  | الكمية المنصوح بتناولها يوميا   |
|                        | <b>sodium</b>        | n  | a chemical found in salt   | الصوديوم                        |
|                        | <b>supplement</b>    | n  | a substance taken to add vitamins, etc. to a person's diet   | مُكمل غذائي                     |
| 7<br>&<br>8            | <b>appeal to</b>     | v  | attract to one's interest  | يروق ل...   يُعجب               |
|                        | <b>atmospheric</b>   | adj.   | (of a mood) pleasurable and interesting or exciting  | ممتع   منعش                     |
|                        | <b>crammed</b>       | adj.   | full of healthy properties   | ممتلئ   مزدحم                   |
|                        | <b>eatery</b>        | n  | a restaurant or other place where people can be served food  | مطعم                            |
|                        | <b>fanatic</b>       | adj.   | someone who likes a particular thing or activity very much   | محب (للطعام)                    |
|                        | <b>irresponsibly</b> | adv.   | in an irresponsible manner   | بإستهتار                        |
|                        | <b>malnutrition</b>  | n  | the lack of proper nutrition   | سوء التغذية                     |
|                        | <b>salad bar</b>     | n  | a place in a restaurant with different vegetables that you can choose to make your own                                       | ركن السلطات                     |
|                        | <b>speciality</b>    | n  | a type of food that a person or restaurant is famous for making well   | إختصاص                          |
|                        | <b>vegetarian</b>    | adj.   | of or relating to the exclusion of meat or other animal products from the diet   | نباتي                           |
|                        | <b>wholesome</b>     | adj.   | conducive to or suggestive of good health and physical well-being  | صحي (طعام)                      |

# GRADE 10

## MODULE 1: Culture \*\*\* UNIT 2: Respecting Cultures

| L           | Expression             |      | Meaning   | Translation           |
|-------------|------------------------|------|---|-----------------------|
| 1<br>&<br>2 | <b>aspiration</b>      | n    | a hope or ambition of achieving something   | امل - ظموح            |
|             | <b>creed</b>           | n    | a faith   | دين   عقيدة           |
|             | <b>delegate</b>        | n    | a person sent or authorised to represent others, in particular an elected representative sent to a conference                                   | مندوب                 |
|             | <b>diversity</b>       | n    | the state of being diverse; variety   | التنوع                |
|             | <b>initiative</b>      | n    | the ability to assess and initiate things independently   | مبادرة                |
|             | <b>interfaith</b>      | n    | of, relating to, or between different religions or members of different religions   | بين الأديان           |
|             | <b>mentor</b>          | n    | an experienced and trusted advisor  | ناصح   مرشد           |
|             | <b>seminar</b>         | n    | a conference or other meeting for discussion or training  | منتدى   مؤتمر         |
|             | <b>tolerance</b>       | n    | the ability or willingness to tolerate something, in particular the existence of opinions or behaviour that one does not necessarily agree with | تسامح                 |
| 3           | <b>adorn</b>           | v    | to make more beautiful or attractive  | يزين   يزخرف          |
|             | <b>commemorate</b>     | v    | to recall and show respect for (someone or something) in a ceremony   | يحيي ذكرى             |
|             | <b>cursive</b>         | adj. | written with the characters joined  | مكتوب بأحرف مرتبطة    |
|             | <b>embellish</b>       | v    | to make (something) more attractive by the addition of decorative details or features   | يزخرف   يزين          |
|             | <b>paraphrase</b>      | v    | express the meaning of something said or written by using different words   | يعيد صياغة            |
| 4<br>&<br>5 | <b>calligraphy</b>     | n    | decorative handwriting or handwritten lettering   | فن الخط               |
|             | <b>consistently</b>    | adv. | continuing to happen or developing in the same way  | بثبات                 |
|             | <b>diverse</b>         | adj. | showing a great deal of variety   | متنوع                 |
|             | <b>inspirational</b>   | adj. | providing or showing creative or spiritual inspiration  | مُلهِم                |
|             | <b>master</b>          | v    | to acquire complete knowledge or skill in an accomplishment, technique or art   | يُنقِن                |
|             | <b>richly</b>          | adv. | in an elaborate, generous or plentiful way  | بوفرة                 |
| 7<br>&<br>8 | <b>account</b>         | n    | a report or description of an event or experience   | تقرير                 |
|             | <b>conduct</b>         | v    | to organise and carry out   | ينظم   يتصرف          |
|             | <b>cover</b>           | v    | to travel a particular distance   | يقطع مسافة   يسافر    |
|             | <b>figure</b>          | n    | person of a particular kind, often important  | شخص مهم               |
|             | <b>ground-breaking</b> | adj. | innovative; involving new discoveries   | مبتكر   مستجد   مُبدع |
|             | <b>high-ranking</b>    | adj. | great, or greater than normal, in quantity, size or intensity   | ذو مقام رفيع          |
|             | <b>pilgrimage</b>      | n    | a journey to a holy place for religious purposes  | حج   زيارة مكان مقدس  |
|             | <b>relevant</b>        | adj. | closely connected or appropriate to the matter at hand  | ذو علاقة بموضوع ما    |
|             | <b>review</b>          | n    | a critical evaluation of a book   | مقال نقدي لعمل ما     |

## GRADE 10

### MODULE 1: Culture \*\*\* UNIT 3: Inspiring Architecture

| L                  | Expression              |  | Meaning  | Translation           |
|--------------------|-------------------------|--|--|-----------------------|
| 1<br>&<br>2        | <b>concrete</b>         | n  | a substance used for building that is made by mixing sand, very small stones, cement and water     | الإسمنت المسلح        |
|                    | <b>design</b>           | n  | the way that something has been planned and made   | التصميم               |
|                    | <b>drill</b>            | v  | to make a hole in something  | يثقب                  |
|                    | <b>evoke</b>            | v  | to produce a strong feeling in someone   | يثير   يؤثر في ...    |
|                    | <b>expressionist</b>    | n  | (of a style of building / art) seeking to express emotions   | تعبيري                |
|                    | <b>forecourt</b>        | n  | an open area in front of a large building  | ساحة                  |
|                    | <b>foundation</b>       | n  | the solid layer of cement, bricks, stones, etc. that is put under a building to support it         | أساس البناء           |
|                    | <b>framework</b>        | n  | the main supporting parts of a building  | هيكل البناء           |
|                    | <b>geometric</b>        | adj.   | of or relating to geometry, or according to its methods  | هندسي                 |
|                    | <b>renowned</b>         | adj.   | known and admired by a lot of people, especially for a special achievement or quality              | معروف   شهير          |
|                    | <b>slightly</b>         | adv.   | a little bit   | بشكل ضئيل             |
|                    | <b>studio</b>           | n  | a small room used for performances   | ستوديو تصوير          |
| <b>venue</b>       | n                       | the place where something happens, especially an organised event such as a concert, conference or sports event | قاعة   ميدان   |                       |
| 3                  | <b>boutique</b>         | n  | a small store selling fashionable items  | محل لبيع الملابس      |
|                    | <b>brand</b>            | n  | a product made and sold by a particular store  | ماركة   علامة تجارية  |
|                    | <b>edutainment</b>      | n  | a form of entertainment that is also educational   | ترفيه و تعليمي        |
|                    | <b>gourmand</b>         | n  | a person who enjoys eating, especially good food   | أكوّل   شرة           |
|                    | <b>mainstream</b>       | adj.   | related to the most popular or dominant trend  | ساند   منتشر          |
|                    | <b>state-of-the-art</b> | adj.   | modern and cutting-edge  | حديث   من أحدث طراز   |
| 4<br>&<br>5        | <b>chic</b>             | adj.   | elegantly and stylishly fashionable  | أنيق و مواكب للموضة   |
|                    | <b>governmental</b>     | adj.   | of a government  | حكومي                 |
|                    | <b>modernistic</b>      | adj.   | of or associated with modernism, a style that is more modern than traditional                      | حداثي   ذو توجه حداثي |
|                    | <b>public</b>           | adj.   | open to all people   | عمومي                 |
|                    | <b>residential</b>      | adj.   | designed for people to live in   | سكني                  |
|                    | <b>spacious</b>         | adj.   | having plenty of space   | واسع   فسيح           |
|                    | <b>state</b>            | adj.   | related to the civil government of a country   | حكومي                 |
|                    | <b>sturdy</b>           | adj.   | strongly and solidly built   | متين و متماسك         |
| <b>substantial</b> | adj.                    | of considerable importance, size or value  | ضخم   متين   بارز  |                       |
| 7<br>&<br>8        | <b>advocate</b>         | v  | to publicly recommend or support   | يؤيد   يساند          |
|                    | <b>apprehensive</b>     | adj.   | anxious or fearful that something bad will happen  | متخوف   متشائم        |
|                    | <b>benefit</b>          | v  | receive an advantage; profit; gain   | يستفيد من ...         |
|                    | <b>council</b>          | n  | an advisory, deliberative or legislative body of people formally constituted and meeting regularly | مجلس   لجنة           |
|                    | <b>detrimental</b>      | adj.   | damaging   | ضار   هدام            |
|                    | <b>influx</b>           | n  | an arrival or entry of large numbers of people or things   | تدفق                  |
|                    | <b>objective</b>        | n  | aim or goal  | غاية   هدف            |
|                    | <b>profitable</b>       | adj.   | producing a financial gain   | مربح                  |
| <b>voice</b>       | v                       | to express (something) in words  | يُعبّر عن ....   |                       |

# GRADE 10

## MODULE 2: Free Time \*\*\* UNIT 4: Computer Games

| L                     | Expression                          |  | Meaning   | Translation                  |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|------------------------------|
| 1<br>&<br>2           | <b>anti-reflective</b>              | adj.   | incapable of reflecting light or other radiation  | مضاد للإنعكاس                |
|                       | <b>Artificial Intelligence (AI)</b> | adj.   | the theory and development of computers to things that usually require human intelligence   | الذكاء الإصطناعي             |
|                       | <b>compete</b>                      | v  | to make efforts to win something by defeating others who are trying to do the same  | ينافس   يتنافس مع ...        |
|                       | <b>competitive</b>                  | adj.   | of, relating to, or characterised by competition  | تنافسي                       |
|                       | <b>console</b>                      | n  | a computer especially designed for playing games on   | جهاز ألعاب                   |
|                       | <b>convoluted</b>                   | adj.   | complicated and difficult to understand   | مُعقّد                       |
|                       | <b>discourse</b>                    | n  | speaking and conversation   | خطاب   حوار                  |
|                       | <b>employ</b>                       | v  | to hire for work  | يوظف شخصاً ما                |
|                       | <b>naturalistic</b>                 | adj.   | derived from or imitating real life   | محاكي للواقع                 |
|                       | <b>perception</b>                   | n  | the ability to see, hear or become aware of something through the senses  | الإدراك                      |
|                       | <b>rival</b>                        | n  | competing with a person or thing for the same objective or for superiority in the same field of activity  | منافس                        |
|                       | <b>sensor</b>                       | n  | a device that detects or measures a physical property and records, indicates or otherwise responds to it  | جهاز استشعار                 |
|                       | <b>simulate</b>                     | v  | to imitate the character or feeling   | يحاكي                        |
|                       | <b>speech recognition</b>           | n  | the ability of a computer to identify and respond to the sounds produced in human speech  | التعرف على الصوت             |
| <b>visual effects</b> | n                                   | the graphics, sound, etc. used in films and computer games         | المؤثرات البصرية  |                              |
| <b>wizard</b>         | n                                   | a person who is very skilled in a particular field or activity     | عبقري   |                              |
| 3                     | <b>idle</b>                         | adj.   | lazy, especially avoiding work  | كسول                         |
|                       | <b>incredibly</b>                   | adv.   | extremely or unusually  | بشكل لا يصدق                 |
|                       | <b>mundane</b>                      | adj.   | lacking interest or excitement  | تافه   بليد                  |
|                       | <b>out of shape</b>                 | exp.   | unfit and unhealthy   | غير صحي   عليل               |
| 4<br>&<br>5           | <b>analogue</b>                     | adj.   | (of technology) using physical quantities such as voltage, often contrasted to digital technology   | تناظري                       |
|                       | <b>computer-friendly</b>            | adj.   | able to use or be used by a computer  | ملائم للحاسوب                |
|                       | <b>drive</b>                        | n  | device that allows a computer to read discs   | قارئ الأقراص                 |
|                       | <b>hold button</b>                  | n  | a button that pauses the game and prevents the game from being used momentarily   | زرّ الإيقاف                  |
|                       | <b>touchscreen</b>                  | n  | a display device that allows a user to interact with a computer by touching areas on the screen   | شاشة اللمس                   |
|                       | <b>wireless</b>                     | adj.   | lacking or not requiring wires  | لا سلكي                      |
| 7<br>&<br>8           | <b>arcade</b>                       | n  | a type of computer game that was first popular in amusement arcades (an amusement arcade is a place where one plays games by putting coins in machines) | لعبة تعمل بإدخال عملة معدنية |
|                       | <b>bonus</b>                        | adj.   | describing something extra, especially as a reward for good performance   | إضافي                        |
|                       | <b>brehtaking</b>                   | adj.   | astonishing or awe-inspiring in quality, so as to take one's breath away  | مُبهرّ   حابس للأنفاس        |
|                       | <b>built-in</b>                     | adj.   | forming a necessary part of a structure or device   | مدمج في الجهاز               |
|                       | <b>caller</b>                       | n  | a person who makes a telephone call   | متصل                         |
|                       | <b>exclusive</b>                    | adj.   | restricted or limited to the person, group or area concerned  | حصري                         |
|                       | <b>helpline</b>                     | n  | a telephone service providing help with problems  | خط المساعدة                  |
|                       | <b>joystick</b>                     | n  | a lever that can be moved in several directions to control the movement of an image on a computer   | مقبض الألعاب                 |
|                       | <b>keypad</b>                       | n  | a miniature keyboard or set of buttons used to control an electronic device   | لوحة المفاتيح                |
| <b>mode</b>           | n                                   | an option allowing a change in the method of operation of a device | الوضع   |                              |

# GRADE 10

## MODULE 2: Free Time \*\*\* UNIT 5: Sports Psychology

| L             | Expression              |  | Meaning   | Translation                        |
|---------------|-------------------------|--|---|------------------------------------|
| 1<br>&<br>2   | <b>able-bodied</b>      | adj.                                   | fit, strong and healthy; not physically disabled  | سليم الجسم                         |
|               | <b>adversity</b>        | n                                      | difficulties; misfortune  | صعوبات   نواب                      |
|               | <b>equestrian</b>       | adj.                                   | relating to horseriding   | فروسي   ذو علاقة بالفروسية         |
|               | <b>neurologist</b>      | n                                      | a doctor who studies the nervous system   | طبيب أعصاب                         |
|               | <b>observe</b>          | v                                      | to notice or perceive (something) and register it as being significant  | يحتزم                              |
|               | <b>Paralympics</b>      | n                                      | an international athletic competition for disabled athletes   | الالعاب الاولمبية الخاصة بالمعوقين |
|               | <b>phenomenon</b>       | n                                      | a fact or situation that is observed to exist or happen, especially one whose cause or explanation is in question | ظاهرة                              |
|               | <b>physiotherapy</b>    | n                                      | a treatment that uses special physical exercises to treat injuries and diseases                                   | علاج طبيعي                         |
|               | <b>rehabilitation</b>   | n                                      | the helping of someone to live a healthy life again   | إعادة تأهيل                        |
|               | <b>self-discipline</b>  | n                                      | the ability to focus and achieve your goals and resist temptations  | انضباط ذاتي                        |
| <b>virtue</b> | n                       | behaviour showing high moral standards | الفضيلة   حسن الخلق   |                                    |
| 3             | <b>interpersonal</b>    | adj.                                   | of or relating to relationships or communication between people   | بين الافراد                        |
|               | <b>navigate</b>         | v                                      | to travel on a set route, especially carefully or with difficulty   | يقود بحذر                          |
|               | <b>personal trainer</b> | n                                      | a fitness coach who works one-on-one  | مدرب شخصي                          |
|               | <b>stamina</b>          | n                                      | physical and mental strength over a long period of time   | قوة التحمل                         |
| 4<br>&<br>5   | <b>aggression</b>       | n                                      | hostile or violent behaviour or attitudes towards another; readiness to attack or confront                        | عدوانية   اعتداء                   |
|               | <b>determination</b>    | n                                      | firmness of purpose; resoluteness   | إصرار   ثبات                       |
|               | <b>extrovert</b>        | adj.                                   | an outgoing personality   | منفتح على الآخرين                  |
|               | <b>feedback</b>         | n                                      | advice or information about something done  | ردة فعل   نصيح                     |
|               | <b>introvert</b>        | n                                      | a shy and typically self-centred person   | شخص إنطوائي                        |
|               | <b>mentality</b>        | n                                      | attitude or way of thinking   | عقلية   اسلوب تفكير                |
|               | <b>motivation</b>       | n                                      | the general desire of someone to do something   | تحفيز                              |
|               | <b>opponent</b>         | n                                      | someone who competes against or fights another in a contest, game or argument                                     | خضم   منافس                        |
|               | <b>sportsmanship</b>    | n                                      | behaviour in sport that is fair, honest and polite  | الروح الرياضية                     |
|               | <b>stimulation</b>      | n                                      | the interest or motivation in something   | تحفيز                              |
|               | <b>teammate</b>         | n                                      | a fellow member of a team   | زميل في الفريق                     |
| 7<br>&<br>8   | <b>application</b>      | n                                      | a formal, usually written, request for something such as a job or club membership                                 | طلب                                |
|               | <b>badminton</b>        | n                                      | a game with rackets in which a shuttlecock is played back and forth across a net                                  | تنس الريشة                         |
|               | <b>gymnastics</b>       | n                                      | exercises developing or displaying physical agility and coordination  | جُمباز   تمارينات رياضية           |
|               | <b>member</b>           | n                                      | an individual belonging to a group such as a club or team   | عضو   مشارك                        |
|               | <b>sauna</b>            | n                                      | a small room using hot-air for cleaning and refreshing the body   | حمام بخار                          |
|               | <b>solarium</b>         | n                                      | a room with tanning beds, used for an artificial suntan   | غرفة لتغيير لون البشرة             |

# GRADE 10

## MODULE 2: Free Time \*\*\* UNIT 6: Nature

| L                 | Expression             |  | Meaning  | Translation                    |
|-------------------|------------------------|--|--|--------------------------------|
| 1<br>&<br>2       | <b>conservation</b>    | n  | the protection of natural things, such as animals, to prevent them from being destroyed                                  | حماية \ المحافظة على           |
|                   | <b>deserve</b>         | v  | to be worthy of something especially as a reward or punishment   | يستحقّ                         |
|                   | <b>effluent</b>        | n  | liquid waste or sewage discharged into a river or the sea  | مياه المجاري                   |
|                   | <b>fauna</b>           | n  | the animals of a particular region, habitat or geological period   | المجموعة الحيوانية             |
|                   | <b>fence off</b>       | ph. v  | to enclose a space with a fence  | يُسيِّج                        |
|                   | <b>flora</b>           | n  | the plants of a particular region, habitat or geological period  | المجموعة النباتية              |
|                   | <b>hectare</b>         | n  | a metric unit of square measure, equal to 100 acres (2.471 acres or 10,000 square metres)                                | هكتار                          |
|                   | <b>marsh</b>           | n  | an area of low-lying land that is flooded in wet seasons or at high tide, and typically remains waterlogged at all times | مستنقع                         |
|                   | <b>propagation</b>     | n  | the breeding of plants and animals by natural processes  | التكاثر                        |
|                   | <b>sanctuary</b>       | n  | a place of refuge or safety  | محمية \ ملجئ                   |
| <b>vegetation</b> | n                      | plants considered collectively, especially those found in a particular area or habitat | الغطاء النباتي   |                                |
| 3                 | <b>call</b>            | n  | the characteristic sound of a bird or other animal   | نداء \ صوت حيوان               |
|                   | <b>genus</b>           | n  | one of the groups into which scientists divide animals or plants; it is smaller than a species and larger than a family  | فصيلة                          |
|                   | <b>pesticide</b>       | n  | a chemical substance used to kill insects and small animals  | مبيد حشري                      |
|                   | <b>poacher</b>         | n  | a person who hunts animals illegally   | صياد بدون ترخيص                |
|                   | <b>underpart</b>       | n  | the underside of an animal's body  | الجانب السفلي من جسم الحيوان   |
|                   | <b>widespread</b>      | adj.   | found or distributed over a large area   | واسع الانتشار                  |
| 4<br>&<br>5       | <b>aggressive</b>      | adj.   | behaving in an angry, threatening way, as if you want to fight or attack someone   | عدواني                         |
|                   | <b>fierce</b>          | adj.   | angry or ready to attack   | شرس                            |
|                   | <b>herbivore</b>       | n  | an animal that feeds on plants   | حيوان عاشب                     |
|                   | <b>hostile</b>         | adj.   | unfriendly; antagonistic   | كربية \ عدواني                 |
|                   | <b>proud</b>           | adj.   | feeling of happiness as a result of something you have achieved  | فخور                           |
|                   | <b>stubborn</b>        | adj.   | determined not to change your mind, especially in spite of a good reason to do so  | عنيد                           |
|                   | <b>sustenance</b>      | n  | food and drink regarded as a source of strength; nourishment   | غذاء \ طعام                    |
|                   | <b>tame</b>            | adj.   | not dangerous or frightening; domesticated   | أليف \ مُدجّن                  |
| 7<br>&<br>8       | <b>adjacent</b>        | adj.   | next to or adjoining something else  | مُحاذي                         |
|                   | <b>bed out</b>         | v  | to transfer (a plant) from a pot or seed tray to a garden plot   | يعيد غراسة نبتة                |
|                   | <b>carbon monoxide</b> | n  | a poisonous gas produced when carbon, especially in petrol, burns in a small space                                       | غاز أول أكسيد الكربون          |
|                   | <b>cleanup</b>         | n  | the removal of waste and rubbish from land and returning it to its natural state   | تنظيف \ إعادة تهيئة            |
|                   | <b>exotic</b>          | adj.   | unusual and related to a foreign country   | غريب \ اجنبي                   |
|                   | <b>finance</b>         | v  | to provide funding for a person or enterprise  | يُمولّ                         |
|                   | <b>global</b>          | adj.   | of or relating to the whole world  | عالمي                          |
|                   | <b>imperative</b>      | adj.   | of vital importance; crucial   | إلزامي \ اساسي                 |
|                   | <b>mammal</b>          | n  | a warm-blooded animal  | حيوان ثديي \ من ذوي الدم الحار |
|                   | <b>nest</b>            | n  | a structure made by a bird for laying eggs and sheltering its young  | عش الطائر                      |
|                   | <b>on behalf of</b>    | ph. n  | in the interests of a person, group or principle   | بالنيابة عن                    |
|                   | <b>toxin</b>           | n  | chemical that has a negative effect on the body  | مادة سامة                      |
| <b>wasteland</b>  | n                      | an unused area of land that has become barren or overgrown                             | أرض بور  |                                |

## GRADE 10

### MODULE 3: Power \*\*\* UNIT 7: Power - the alternatives

| L           | Expression                     |       | Meaning   | Translation                  |
|-------------|--------------------------------|-------|---|------------------------------|
| 1<br>&<br>2 | <b>crude oil</b>               | n     | oil in its natural condition, before it is separated into different products  | النفط الخام                  |
|             | <b>entirely</b>                | adv.  | completely  | كليا \ بشكل كامل             |
|             | <b>finite</b>                  | adj.  | having limits or bounds   | متناهي                       |
|             | <b>fossil fuel</b>             | n     | a natural fuel such as coal or gas, formed from the remains of living organisms   | الوقود الأحفوري              |
|             | <b>fractional distillation</b> | n     | separation of a liquid mixture into fractions by boiling at different temperatures  | عملية التقطير الجزئي         |
|             | <b>polymer</b>                 | n     | a substance that has a molecular structure consisting chiefly or entirely of a large number of similar units bonded together, e.g. many synthetic organic materials used as plastics and resins | مادة البوليمر لصنع البلاستيك |
|             | <b>refining</b>                | n     | the removal of impurities or unwanted elements from a substance, typically as part of an industrial process   | تكرير (النفط)                |
| 3           | <b>invisible</b>               | adj.  | cannot be seen  | خفي \ غير مرئي               |
|             | <b>megawatt</b>                | n     | a unit of power equal to one million watts  | ميغاوات \ وحدة قياس الكهرباء |
|             | <b>resolve</b>                 | v     | to settle or find a solution  | يحل \ يجد حلاً               |
|             | <b>spoil</b>                   | v     | to damage or destroy the value of something   | يفسد \ يتلف                  |
| 4<br>&<br>5 | <b>actually</b>                | adj.  | as the truth or facts of a situation; really  | في الواقع \ في الحقيقة       |
|             | <b>appliance</b>               | n     | a device or piece of equipment designed to perform a specific task, typically at home   | جهاز                         |
|             | <b>breakdown</b>               | n     | a mechanical failure  | عطّل ميكانيكي                |
|             | <b>generate</b>                | v     | to make electricity   | يولد الكهرباء                |
|             | <b>last</b>                    | v     | to continue for a specified period of time  | يدوم \ يبقى                  |
|             | <b>motoring</b>                | n     | the activity of driving a car   | قيادة عربية                  |
|             | <b>strong</b>                  | adj.  | great or powerful   | قوي                          |
| 7<br>&<br>8 | <b>asthma</b>                  | n     | a medical condition that causes difficulties in breathing   | الربو \ ضيق التنفس           |
|             | <b>congestion</b>              | n     | the state of being congested – full of traffic  | ازدحام                       |
|             | <b>consult</b>                 | v     | to ask for information or advice  | يستشير \ يستفسر              |
|             | <b>diminish</b>                | v     | to get smaller  | يقلل                         |
|             | <b>end up with</b>             | ph. v | to be in a situation that you did not intend or want to be in because of something that has happened to you or something you have done  | ينتهي به المطاف              |
|             | <b>government</b>              | n     | the governing body of a nation, region or community   | حكومة                        |
|             | <b>hazardous</b>               | adj.  | risky; dangerous  | خطير                         |
|             | <b>irreversible</b>            | adj.  | not able to be undone or changed  | لا يمكن اصلاحه او تغييره     |
|             | <b>motorist</b>                | n     | the driver of a car   | سائق عربية                   |
|             | <b>procure</b>                 | v     | to obtain something   | يحصل على شيء ما              |
|             | <b>recently</b>                | adv.  | a short time ago, in the past few days / weeks / months, a little while back  | حديثاً \ من زمن قريب         |
|             | <b>self-employed</b>           | adj.  | working for oneself rather than for a company   | يعمل لحسابه الخاص            |
|             | <b>smog</b>                    | n     | fog that is filled with pollution   | ضباب ملوث بالدخان            |
|             | <b>squander</b>                | v     | to waste or lose something foolishly  | يهدر \ ينفق \ يفقد           |
|             | <b>waste</b>                   | n     | the careless, extravagant or purposeless use of something   | إهدار \ إتلاف                |



# GRADE 10

## MODULE 3: Power \*\*\* UNIT 8: The power of technology

| L                       | Expression           |   | Meaning   | Translation                        |
|-------------------------|----------------------|---|---|------------------------------------|
| 1<br>&<br>2             | <b>contact lens</b>  | n   | a thin plastic lens placed directly on the surface of the eye to correct visual defects                 | عدسة لاصقة                         |
|                         | <b>cure-all</b>      | n   | a medicine or product that can cure a wide variety of problems  | دواء شامل                          |
|                         | <b>currently</b>     | adv.  | at the present time   | حالياً   في الوقت الحاضر           |
|                         | <b>draw</b>          | v   | to take   | يأخذ   يسحب                        |
|                         | <b>gold-coated</b>   | adj.  | covered with gold   | مطلي بالذهب                        |
|                         | <b>innovate</b>      | v   | to make changes in something established  | يبتكر   يبدع                       |
|                         | <b>instantly</b>     | adv.  | at once; immediately  | فورا                               |
|                         | <b>latest</b>        | adj.  | the most recent   | الأحدث                             |
|                         | <b>micro-robot</b>   | n   | a tiny robot  | روبوت مجهري                        |
|                         | <b>nanoshell</b>     | n   | an extremely tiny case implanted in the body to fight disease   | شريحة مجهرية                       |
|                         | <b>satnav</b>        | n   | navigation that uses information from satellites  | السفر بالإستعانة بالأقمار الصناعية |
|                         | <b>shock</b>         | n   | a sudden upsetting or surprising event or experience  | صدمة                               |
|                         | <b>sophisticated</b> | adj.  | (of a machine, system or technique) developed to a high degree of complexity                            | صعب و معقد                         |
| <b>tumour</b>           | n                    | a swelling of a part of the body                    | ورم   |                                    |
| 3                       | <b>bio-fuel</b>      | n   | fuel made from living matter  | وقود عضوي                          |
|                         | <b>implement</b>     | v   | to put an action or a change into effect  | ينفذ   يفعل                        |
|                         | <b>obstacle</b>      | n   | a thing that blocks one's way   | عائق   عقبة                        |
|                         | <b>outlandish</b>    | adj.  | looking or sounding strange or unfamiliar   | غريب   غير مألوف                   |
|                         | <b>suspension</b>    | n   | a part attached to the wheels of a vehicle to cushion it from road conditions                           | ممتص الصدمات   معاون               |
| <b>windscreen wiper</b> | n                    | a rubber blade used to clear rain from a windscreen | ماسحة الزجاج (في السيارة)   |                                    |
| 4<br>&<br>5             | <b>bifocal</b>       | adj.  | (of special glasses) having two different focal lengths, one for distant vision and one for near vision | ثنائي البؤرة                       |
|                         | <b>frequent</b>      | adj.  | happening or doing something often  | متكرر   اعتيادي                    |
|                         | <b>instigate</b>     | v   | to bring about or initiate (an action or event)   | يحرّض   يحث                        |
|                         | <b>legible</b>       | adj.  | (of handwriting or print) clear enough to read  | يُمكن قراءته                       |
|                         | <b>obedient</b>      | adj.  | obeying commands  | مطيع                               |
|                         | <b>patient</b>       | adj.  | able to wait without becoming annoyed or anxious  | صبور                               |
|                         | <b>reputation</b>    | n   | the beliefs or opinions that are generally held about someone or something                              | سمعة                               |
|                         | <b>software</b>      | n   | the programs used by a computer   | برامج الحاسوب                      |
| <b>spot</b>             | n                    | a particular place or point                         | مكان معين   نقطة معينة  |                                    |
| 7<br>&<br>8             | <b>anniversary</b>   | n   | the date on which an event took place in a previous year  | ذكرى سنوية                         |
|                         | <b>heart rate</b>    | n   | the speed of your heart beat  | معدل نبض القلب                     |
|                         | <b>recharge</b>      | v   | to restore electrical power in a device   | يُعيد شحن جهاز                     |
|                         | <b>remind</b>        | v   | to cause (someone) to remember someone or something   | يذكر                               |
|                         | <b>terminal</b>      | n   | a device at which a user enters data for a computer system and that displays the received output        | جهاز طرفي (للعرض)                  |
|                         | <b>torso</b>         | n   | the trunk of the human body   | الجذع (الصدر و البطن)              |
|                         | <b>transmit</b>      | v   | to send an electric signal  | يُرسل إشارة                        |
|                         | <b>trespass</b>      | v   | to enter the owner's land or property without permission  | يتعدى على ممتلكات الغير            |
| <b>wearer</b>           | n                    | the person wearing something, especially clothing   | المُرتدي  |                                    |

**GRADE 10**  
**MODULE 3: Power \*\*\* UNIT 9: Money**

| L              | Expression             |             | Meaning   | Translation            |
|----------------|------------------------|-------------|---|------------------------|
| 1<br>&<br>2    | <b>accounting</b>      | n           | the action or process of keeping financial accounts   | المُحاسبة              |
|                | <b>barter</b>          | v           | to exchange (goods or services) for other goods or services without using money                               | يُقايضُ   يسابل        |
|                | <b>confidentiality</b> | n           | where someone is trusted to keep private information a secret   | سرية   إبتمان          |
|                | <b>economics</b>       | n           | relating to trade, industry and the management of money   | علم الإقتصاد و المالية |
|                | <b>insurance</b>       | n           | an arrangement with a company in which you pay small amounts of money to guarantee loss of property or damage | تأمين   ضمان           |
|                | <b>invest</b>          | v           | to buy shares, property or goods because you hope the value will increase and you can make a profit           | يستثمر                 |
|                | <b>investment</b>      | n           | the sum of money invested to make a profit  | إستثمار                |
|                | <b>loan</b>            | n           | a thing that is borrowed, especially a sum of money, that is expected to be paid back                         | قرض مالي               |
|                | <b>management</b>      | n           | the process of dealing with or controlling things or people   | إدارة و تسيير          |
|                | <b>transaction</b>     | n           | an instance of buying or selling something  | صفقة   معاملة مالية    |
| 3              | <b>billionaire</b>     | n           | someone who has assets more than a billion dollars or pounds  | ملياردير               |
|                | <b>charitable</b>      | adj.        | relating to giving help to those in need  | خيري   من أجل الخير    |
|                | <b>inherit</b>         | v           | to receive money or property from someone who has died  | يرث                    |
|                | <b>philanthropic</b>   | adj.        | (of a person or organisation) donating money to good causes and promoting the welfare of those in need        | مُحسن   مُتصدق         |
|                | <b>tax return</b>      | n           | a form used to calculate the amount of tax owed   | إقرار ضريبي            |
| 4<br>&<br>5    | <b>auction</b>         | n           | a public sale in which goods or property are sold to the highest bidder                                       | مزاة علني              |
|                | <b>complimentary</b>   | adj.        | something given for free  | مجانى                  |
|                | <b>login</b>           | n           | a process of starting a computer system   | تسجيل الدخول للحاسوب   |
|                | <b>shipping</b>        | n           | the transport of goods by sea or other means  | شحن البضائع            |
|                | <b>tax</b>             | n           | a compulsory payment to the government, used to pay for public services                                       | ضريبة   رسوم           |
| 7<br>&<br>8    | <b>affluent</b>        | adj.        | having a great deal of money; wealthy   | ثري   غني              |
|                | <b>evil</b>            | adj.        | very bad, harmful or wicked   | شرير                   |
|                | <b>extinct</b>         | adj.        | (of a species, family or other larger group) having no living members   | مُنقرض                 |
|                | <b>generosity</b>      | n           | the quality of being kind and sharing   | الكرم   السخاء         |
|                | <b>gross</b>           | v           | to produce or earn (an amount of money) as total profit or income   | يكسب إجمالاً   يربح    |
|                | <b>in this sense</b>   | exp.        | a way in which an expression or a situation can be interpreted  | بهذا المعنى            |
|                | <b>profit</b>          | n           | a financial gain, especially the difference between the amount earned and the amount spent                    | الربح المالي   المكسب  |
|                | <b>spur</b>            | v           | to encourage  | يُشجّع   يحث           |
| <b>success</b> | n                      | achievement | نجاح   إنجاز  |                        |

## GRADE 10

### MODULE 4: Fact and Fiction \*\*\* UNIT 10: Stories

| L           | Expression            | Meaning  | Translation             |
|-------------|-----------------------|--|-------------------------|
| 1<br>&<br>2 | <b>composure</b>      | n the state or feeling of being calm and in control of oneself     | رصانة   هدوء            |
|             | <b>constancy</b>      | n the quality of being faithful and dependable                     | الثبات و المتابعة       |
|             | <b>enjoin</b>         | v to instruct or urge (someone) to do something                    | يأمر   يحث              |
|             | <b>gratefulness</b>   | n feeling or showing an appreciation of kindness; thankfulness     | العرفان بالجميل         |
|             | <b>injustice</b>      | n lack of fairness or justice                                      | ظلم                     |
|             | <b>insolence</b>      | n showing a rude and arrogant lack of respect                      | وقاحة   غطرسة           |
|             | <b>self-restraint</b> | n restraint imposed by oneself on one's own actions; self-control  | ضبط النفس               |
| 3           | <b>chuckle</b>        | v to laugh, especially quietly or inwardly                         | يضحك خفية               |
|             | <b>firmly</b>         | adv. strongly and clearly  | بإحكام   بحزم           |
|             | <b>fleet</b>          | n a group of boats belonging to one company                        | أسطول   مجموعة من السفن |
|             | <b>retire</b>         | v to stop working (usually because you are a certain age)          | يتقاعد من عمله          |
| 4<br>&<br>5 | <b>border</b>         | n a line separating two geographical areas, especially countries   | الحدود                  |
|             | <b>drop off</b>       | ph. v to transport and leave someone somewhere                     | يُنزل شخصا من السيارة   |
|             | <b>pick up</b>        | ph. v to go somewhere to collect someone, typically in one's car   | يُقَل بالسيارة          |
|             | <b>register</b>       | v to enter your name and details on an official list               | يُسجَل                  |
|             | <b>re-load</b>        | v to load something again  | يُعيد تحميل شيء ما      |
|             | <b>set off</b>        | ph. v to begin a journey   | ينطلق في رحلة           |
|             | <b>smuggle</b>        | v to take things in and out of a country against the law           | يهرب بضاعة              |
|             | <b>sudden</b>         | adj. done quickly without warning                                  | فجئي   مفاجئ            |
|             | <b>touch down</b>     | ph. v to make contact with the ground in landing                   | يحط   يهبط   ينزل       |
|             | <b>turn up</b>        | ph. v to arrive somewhere, especially when you are expected there  | يحصُر   يصل             |
| 7<br>&<br>8 | <b>crazily</b>        | adv. to a great degree   | بشكل جنوني              |
|             | <b>dreadful</b>       | adj. very bad  | سيئ جدا                 |
|             | <b>emotive</b>        | adj. making people have strong feelings                            | مؤثر   عاطفي            |
|             | <b>knock off</b>      | ph. v to fall off after a collision                                | يسقط أرضا               |
|             | <b>monotonous</b>     | adj. dull, tedious and repetitious                                 | رتيب   ممل              |
|             | <b>overtake</b>       | v to catch up with and pass while travelling in the same direction | يتجاوز عربة على الطريق  |
|             | <b>recuperate</b>     | v to recover from illness or exertion                              | يتعافى   يسترد عافيته   |
|             | <b>stacks of</b>      | n a pile of objects, typically one that is neatly arranged         | كومة   كمية من ...      |

# GRADE 10

## MODULE 4: Fact and Fiction \*\*\* UNIT 11: Messages

| L              | Expression             |   | Meaning   | Translation          |
|----------------|------------------------|---|---|----------------------|
| 1<br>&<br>2    | <b>asap</b>            | exp.  | as soon as possible   | في أقرب وقت ممكن     |
|                | <b>colleague</b>       | n   | a person with whom one works, especially in a profession or business                    | زميل                 |
|                | <b>current</b>         | n   | a body of water or air moving in a definite direction                                   | تيار                 |
|                | <b>impromptu</b>       | adj.  | done without being planned, organised or rehearsed                                      | مُرتجلاً \ إرتجالي   |
|                | <b>rearrange</b>       | v   | to change the position, time or order of something                                      | يُعيد ترتيب          |
|                | <b>starvation</b>      | n   | lack of food  | مجاعة                |
|                | <b>unreliable</b>      | adj.  | untrustworthy, irresponsible  | لا يُعتمد عليه       |
|                | <b>urgent</b>          | adj.  | requiring immediate action or attention   | عاجل \ مُستعجل       |
|                | <b>well-sealed</b>     | adj.  | closed very securely  | مُغلق بإحكام         |
| 3              | <b>fasten</b>          | v   | to fix or join securely   | يشد \ يربط           |
|                | <b>homing</b>          | n   | relating to an animal's ability to fly home from a great distance                       | زاجل                 |
|                | <b>illegally</b>       | adv.  | against the law   | بطريقة غير قانونية   |
|                | <b>instinct</b>        | n   | a natural or intuitive way of behaving  | غريزة                |
| 4<br>&<br>5    | <b>activate</b>        | v   | to make (something) active and able to operate  | يُفعّل \ يُشغّل      |
|                | <b>band</b>            | n   | the wavelength of a radio or digital signal   | موجة الراديو         |
|                | <b>conference call</b> | n   | a linking of several telephones, so that people in different places can speak           | مكالمة مشتركة        |
|                | <b>deadline</b>        | n   | the latest time or date by which something should be completed                          | آخر موعد \ آخر أجل   |
|                | <b>flash</b>           | v   | to shine a bright light on and off  | يُومض                |
|                | <b>frequency</b>       | n   | the wavelength of a radio or digital signal   | طول الموجة \ الذبذبة |
|                | <b>handy</b>           | adj.  | convenient to handle or use; useful   | سهل الاستخدام \ مفيد |
|                | <b>harmony</b>         | n   | agreement or concord  | تناغم \ انسجام       |
|                | <b>hassle</b>          | n   | irritating inconvenience  | مشقة \ عناء          |
|                | <b>portable</b>        | adj.  | easily carried  | محمول                |
|                | <b>slide</b>           | v   | to move smoothly over a surface   | ينزلق                |
|                | <b>unlock</b>          | v   | to make a phone accessible to the user  | يفتح جهازا           |
| <b>upgrade</b> | v                      | to raise (something) to a higher standard   | يُحدّث \ يُطوّر   |                      |
| 7<br>&<br>8    | <b>alarm</b>           | v   | to cause someone to feel frightened, disturbed or in danger                             | يُفزع                |
|                | <b>answerphone</b>     | n   | another term for answer machine   | جهاز الرد الآلي      |
|                | <b>briefly</b>         | adv.  | of short duration   | باختصار \ بإيجاز     |
|                | <b>confident</b>       | adj.  | feeling assured about something   | واثق من شيء ما       |
|                | <b>next of kin</b>     | n   | a person's closest living relative  | قريب من نفس العائلة  |
|                | <b>ring</b>            | n   | an informal term for a telephone call   | إتصال \ مكالمة       |
|                | <b>tone</b>            | n   | a musical note or sound used as a particular signal on a telephone or answering machine | نغمة \ نوتة موسيقية  |
| <b>tutor</b>   | n                      | a private teacher, typically one who teaches a single student or a very small group | مدرس خصوصي  |                      |

## GRADE 10

### MODULE 4: Fact and Fiction \*\*\* UNIT 12: Flying Stories

| L     | Expression              |       | Meaning   | Translation         |
|-------|-------------------------|-------|---|---------------------|
| 1 & 2 | <b>aviation</b>         | n     | the flying or operating of aircraft   | الطيران             |
|       | <b>coincide with</b>    | ph. v | to happen at the same time as something else, especially by chance                                  | يتزامن مع   يصادف   |
|       | <b>exemplary</b>        | adj.  | excellent, providing a good example to others   | مثالي   قدوة        |
|       | <b>gliding</b>          | n     | the sport of flying in a light engineless aircraft  | الطيران الشراعي     |
|       | <b>instructor</b>       | n     | a person who teaches something  | مُعلم               |
|       | <b>intensely</b>        | adv.  | strongly; in a high degree  | بشدة   بقوة         |
|       | <b>notably</b>          | adv.  | especially; in particular   | بشكل خاص   خاصة     |
| 3     | <b>biplane</b>          | n     | an early type of aeroplane with two pairs of wings  | طائرة ذات محركين    |
|       | <b>landmark</b>         | n     | a feature of a landscape or town that is easily seen and recognised from a distance                 | معلم مميز           |
|       | <b>plague</b>           | v     | to cause continual trouble or distress to a group of people   | يؤرق                |
|       | <b>prejudicial</b>      | adj.  | having a bad effect on something  | ضار   مؤذ           |
|       | <b>rusty</b>            | adj.  | (of a metal object) covered in a reddish-brown substance, mostly formed when iron or steel gets wet | صدئ   أصابه الصدأ   |
|       | <b>transcontinental</b> | adj.  | crossing a continent, especially a transport route  | عابر للقارات        |
| 4 & 5 | <b>acclaimed</b>        | adj.  | highly praised  | مرموق   مُبجل       |
|       | <b>attendant</b>        | n     | a person employed to provide a service to the public, such as on a flight                           | مضيف أو مضييفة      |
|       | <b>cabin</b>            | n     | the area for passengers in an aircraft  | كابينة المسافرين    |
|       | <b>confrontational</b>  | adj.  | likely to seek argument or disagreements  | صدامي               |
|       | <b>corporation</b>      | n     | a big company or a group of companies   | شركة عظمى           |
|       | <b>courteously</b>      | adv.  | said or done in a polite manner   | بلطف   بأدب         |
|       | <b>expression</b>       | n     | the look on someone's face that shows a particular emotion  | تعبير على الوجه     |
|       | <b>mumble</b>           | v     | to say something quietly, making it too difficult for others to hear                                | يتمتم               |
|       | <b>resemble</b>         | v     | to look or seem like  | يشبه   يُشابهه      |
|       | <b>stern</b>            | adj.  | serious and unrelenting   | صارم   حازم   عبوس  |
|       | <b>stunned</b>          | adj.  | astonished or shocked   | مذهول               |
| 7 & 8 | <b>altitude</b>         | n     | the height of a plane in relation to sea level  | الإرتفاع            |
|       | <b>aviate</b>           | v     | to pilot or fly in an aeroplane   | يفود طائرة          |
|       | <b>baby carriage</b>    | n     | a four-wheeled carriage for a baby, pushed by a person on foot                                      | عربة أطفال          |
|       | <b>buzzing</b>          | n     | low, continuous humming or murmuring  | طنين                |
|       | <b>control</b>          | n     | the switch or devices by which a machine is operated  | لوحة التحكم         |
|       | <b>co-pilot</b>         | n     | a second pilot in an aircraft, assisting the pilot  | مساعد الطيار        |
|       | <b>custom-built</b>     | adj.  | (of a product) made for a customer's special order  | مصنوع حسب الطلب     |
|       | <b>endeavour</b>        | v     | to try or attempt   | يحاول (بجهد)        |
|       | <b>eyewitness</b>       | n     | a person who has seen something happen and so can give a first-hand description of it               | شاهد عيان           |
|       | <b>fog</b>              | n     | thick cloud which is difficult to see through   | ضباب                |
|       | <b>headline</b>         | n     | a heading at the top of an article or page in a newspaper or magazine                               | عنوان رئيسي         |
|       | <b>incident</b>         | n     | an event, especially one that is unusual  | حدث غير عادي        |
|       | <b>radar</b>            | n     | a system for detecting the speed and position of aircrafts  | رادار               |
|       | <b>velocity</b>         | n     | the speed of something in a given direction   | سرعة الاتدفاع       |
|       | <b>voice-activated</b>  | adj.  | (of a device) can be controlled by voice  | يُشغل بالصوت البشري |