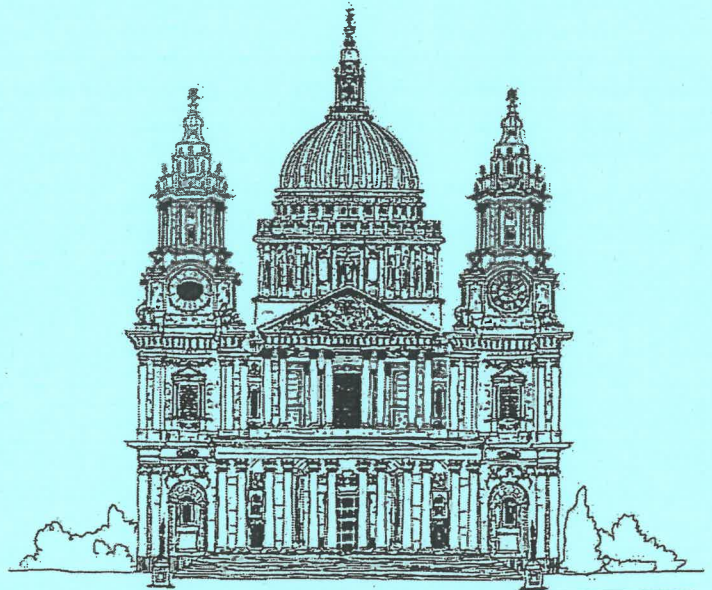
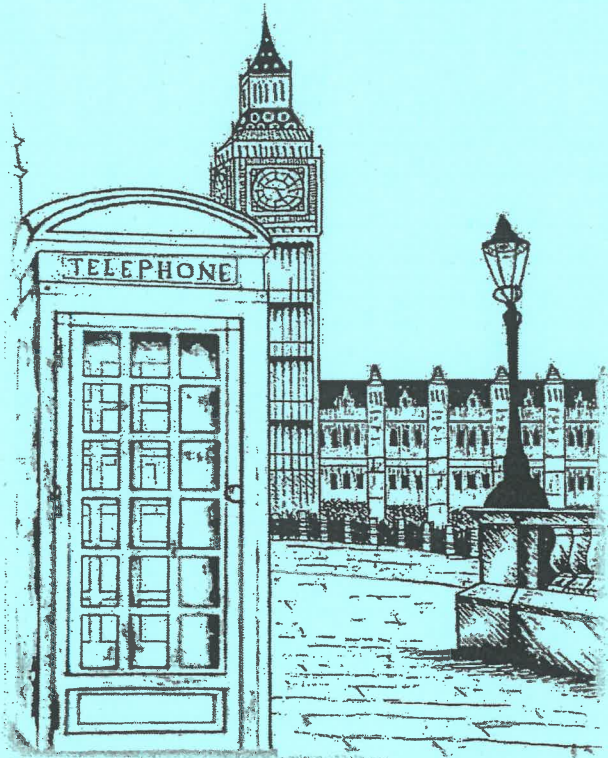


# Grade 10

1<sup>st</sup>  
term

## اللغة الإنجليزية

### الصف العاشر



### الفصل الدراسي الأول

العام الدراسي 2023 - 2024



مذكرات أبو محمد الأصلية  
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ت / 51093167

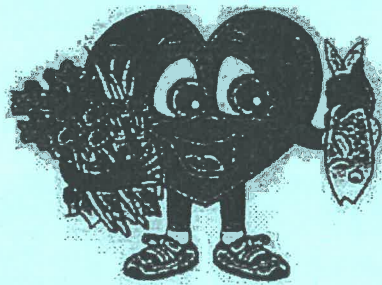
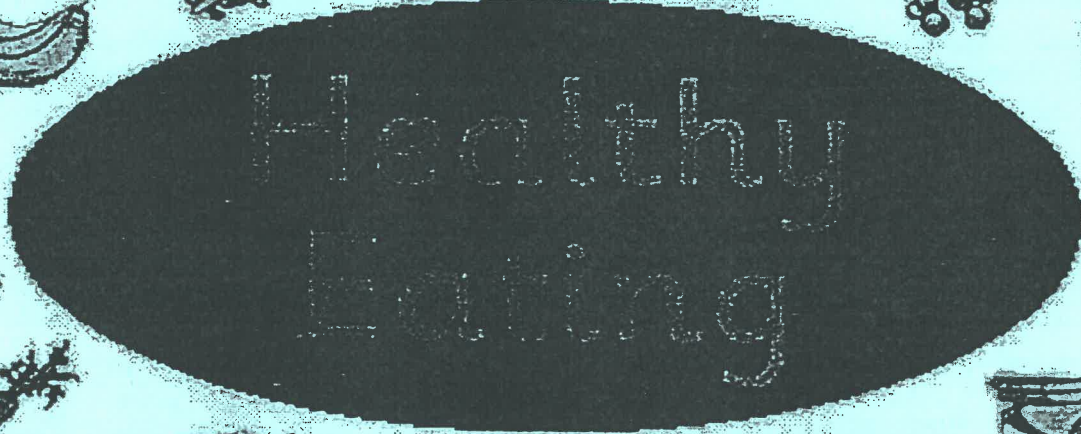


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⊖ احذروا التقليد ⊖

## Module One : Culture

### Unit one: We Are What We Eat



*Vegetarian  
Lifestyle*



#### Advantages

- There is less risk of obesity and heart diseases
- It helps to avoid diseases as it is rich in antioxidants
- Vegetables provide the body with the main source of energy
- It is good for weight loss and having a fit and healthy body.

#### Disadvantages

- It lacks vitamin D, which is found in dairy products
- It contains small amounts of nutrients.
- It is low in calcium , proteins, iron and zin
- It can lead to malnutrition and health problems.

## Unit one: "We Are What We Eat"



### Vocabulary:

	Word	Meaning		Word	Meaning
1	Absorb	يمتص	21	Deficiency	نقص - عجز
2	Antioxidant	مضاد للاكسدة	22	Grilled	مشوي
3	Arthritis	مرض الروماتويد	23	Metabolism	تحويل الطعام لطاقة
4	Caffeine	مادة الكافيين	24	Organic	عضوي (الطعام)
5	Calcium	كالسيوم	25	Pomegranate	فاكهة الرمان
6	Cholesterol	كوليسترول	26	RDA	المسموح به يوميا
7	Combat	يحارب/يكافح	27	Sodium	عنصر الصوديوم
8	Dietician	أخصائي تغذية	28	Supplement	مكمل غذائي
9	Digestive	هضمي	29	Appeal to	يروق ل - يعجب
10	Fiber	ألياف	30	Atmospheric	رائع/ساحر
11	Iron	عنصر الحديد	31	Crammed	مزدحم
12	Metabolize	يحول الطعام لطاقة	32	Eatery	مطعم
13	Neutralize	يجعله محايد/يحييد	33	Fanatic	متحمس/متعصب
14	Nutrition	التغذية	34	Irresponsibly	بشكل غير مسؤول
15	Probiotic	خمائر	35	Malnutrition	سوء التغذية
16	Protein	بروتين	36	Salad bar	ركن السلطات
17	Saturated fat	دهون مشبعة	37	Specialty	تخصص في نوع من الاكل
18	Unsaturated fat	دهون غير مشبعة	38	Vegetarian	نباتي
19	Stimulant	منبهة - حافز	39	wholesome	صحي - مفيد
20	Vitamin	فيتامين			

انتبه: عزيزي الطالب ( يرجى التدريب على حل المفردات أو الكلمات والقواعد وفي النهاية تجد الاجابة الصحيحة داخل الجدول نهاية الصفحة التالية )

### A-From a, b, c & d choose the correct word that best completes each of the following sentences

- Strangers are always asking residents about the best.....to have their regular meals in.  
a. malnutrition                      b. deficiency                      c. eatery                      d. pomegranate
- Al Fehrees Booklet ..... most of the students in Kuwait.  
a. combats                      b. appeals to                      c. boosts                      d. neutralizes
- Eating garlic can significantly reduce.....in the blood.  
a. fats                      b. nutrient                      c. bacteria                      d. cholesterol
- Building ships was a ----- of Kuwait in the past.  
a. eatery                      b. calcium                      c. fatigue                      d. specialty
- The house is----- with priceless furniture and works of art.  
a. grilled                      b. crammed                      c. digestive                      d. wholesome
- There will be serious traffic police fines and penalties for people who drive.....  
a. irresponsibly                      b. richly                      c. consistently                      d. slightly
- The doctor simply gave me a vitamin .....because I'm a short sighted.  
a. vegetarian                      b. supplement                      c. arthritis                      d. antioxidant

8. People in advanced countries live longer than people in poor ones because of having better ..... and health care.

- a- vitamin                      b- cholesterol                      c- nutrition                      d- dietician

9. The police in Kuwait are using a new technology to ..... crimes.

- a. appeal to                      b. absorb                      c. combat                      d. neutralize

10. About 80% of children face many health problems as ..... nowadays.

- a. malnutrition                      b. fiber                      c. vitamin                      d. vegetarian

11. The new TV programmes should ..... our younger viewers .

- a. appeal to                      b. combat                      c. comprise                      d. boost

12. I like to eat ..... meat and fresh salad.

- a. organic                      b. digestive                      c. crammed                      d. grilled

13. After I vomited twice yesterday I knew that I have a problem with my ..... system.

- a. grilled                      b. digestive                      c. atmospheric                      d. crammed

14. I could hardly take the bus this morning as the bus station was ..... with people.

- a. wholesome                      b. crammed                      c. grilled                      d. organic

15. It's unlike Fahd to behave so....., he never leaves his class without a permission from the teacher .

- a. richly                      b. slightly                      c. irresponsibly                      d. consistently

**B-Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:**

**combat / malnutrition / crammed / organic / calcium / appeal to**

- Shopping malls are frequently ..... with many shoppers from all over state in sales.
  - The little boy's body may lack ..... which is necessary for forming bones.
  - The Kuwaiti government has adopted a series of measures to ..... the unexpected cases of bad weather.
  - Sales of ..... food have increased dramatically in recent years as they're more healthy.
  - Good teachers should use new techniques that ..... all the students.
- ( irresponsibly - boost – deficiency - cholesterol - incredibly - absorb )**
- Cotton can .....dirt and liquids easily, so we use it to clean things.
  - Some students were dismissed because they responded ..... to the principal's orders.
  - A lot of diseases like anemia result from the ..... of iron..
  - Most people nowadays suffer from high levels of.....in their blood, and that's due to eating unhealthy food
  - The theatre managed to ..... its audiences by reducing ticket prices.

**Answers:[ Vocabulary]**

<b>A</b>	1- c	2- b	3- d	4- d	5- b	6- a
	7- b	8- c	9- c	10- a	11- a	12- d
	13- b	14- b	15- c			
<b>B</b>	1- crammed	2- calcium	3- combat	4- organic	5- appeal to	
	6 -absorb	7- irresponsibly	8- deficiency	9- cholesterol	10 -boost	

الماضي البسيط Past simple

يتكون الماضي البسيط بأحد التراكيب التالية :

- بإضافة ed للفعل في الحالة العادية

E.g. Play → played / talk → talked .

- بإضافة d يمتها | الفعل كان لوقفط . e E.g. live → lived / close → closed .

- بإضافة ied وحذف الـ y لو كان الفعل منتهيا بساكن حرف وقبلها ب y E.g. study → studied/ carry → carried

- مضاعفة الحرف الأخير ثم وضع ed لو كان الفعل منتهيا بحرف ساكن وقبلها حرف متحرك واحد وهناك تشديد على المقطع الأخير

E.g. Stop stopped / drop dropped

- ولكن اذا انتهى ب (w/y/x) وقبله حرف متحرك لا يتم مضاعفة هذه الحروف

followed → follow / fixed → fix

هناك أفعال شاذة يجب أن تحفظ ( موجودة بالصفحة الأخيرة من المذكرة )

E.g. buy- bought / take- took / build- built

Indicating words: yesterday / last / ago / in the past / in (1990)

Statements:

\* I walked to school.

\* He drank three cups of coffee.

Negative sentences:

\* I didn't walk to school.

\* She didn't catch the bus.

Questions \* Did you walk to school?

الماضي المستمر Past continuous tense

He was sunbathing when it started to rain. She was sleeping when the phone rang.



شكل الفعل:

1	2	3
We, They, You,	were	Verb + ing
He, She, It, I	Was	

الإستخدام:

- للتعبير عن حدث وقع في الماضي واستمر لفترة، وقد يكون قطعه حدث آخر.
- للتعبير عن أن شخص كان في منتصف القيام بشيء، في وقت معين في الماضي.

ماضي بسيط , ماضي مستمر + فاعل While  
( was/were +v .ing)

ماضي مستمر while ماضي بسيط

ماضي مستمر , ماضي بسيط When

ماضي بسيط when ماضي مستمر

Affirmative جملة مثبتة	Negative جملة منفية	Question سؤال
<b>was/were + V.ing</b>	<b>was/were+ NOT + V.ing</b>	<b>Wh- + was/were+ V.ing?</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• They were playing tennis.</li> <li>• She was cleaning all morning.</li> <li>• We were studying at 9</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• They weren't playing tennis.</li> <li>• She wasn't cleaning all morning.</li> <li>• We weren't studying at 9</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What were they playing?</li> <li>• When was she cleaning?</li> <li>• When were you studying?</li> </ul>

1- في السؤال والنفي، يكون التعامل مع الكلمة الأولى من الفعل ولا تغير الفعل الأصلي ( الكلمة الثانية من الفعل..)  
 ٢- عند كتابة السؤال، تحذف الجزء الذي نسأل عنه.

مع When / While كل منهما يأتي معها فعالين، أحدهما V2 ( الماضي البسيط ) والآخر were/was+ v ing

**A- From a, b, c & d choose the correct word that best completes each of the following sentences:**

- I saw a burning building while I ..... home last week.  
 a. drive                      b. was driving                      c. drives                      d. drove
- He ..... his coffee at the cafe' when you called.  
 a. were having                      b. have                      c. was having                      d. has
- The pupils were preparing for the project when the teacher .....
- While my friend .....the house, the guests arrived to attend the party.  
 a-decorate                      b. decorated                      c. was decorating                      d. were decorating
- Ali ..... his ankle as we were playing tennis.  
 a. hurt                      b. hurts                      c. was hurting                      d. were hurting
- My friend fell down ..... he was playing football.  
 a. while                      b. if                      c. so                      d. whether

**B- Choose from a, b or c to do as required:**

- While the farmer (work) in the garden, he hurt his back badly. (Correct the verb)  
 a- While the farmer is working in the garden, he hurt his back badly.  
 b- While the farmer was working in the garden, he hurt his back badly.  
 c- While the farmer works in the garden, he hurt his back badly
- My father bought me a (green / beautiful / small) car as a present for my graduation. (Re-order the adjectives)  
 a-My father bought me a green beautiful small car as a present for my graduation.  
 b-My father bought me a small green beautiful car as a present for my graduation.  
 c-My father bought me a beautiful small green car as a present for my graduation.

**Answers:[ Grammar]**

A	1- b	2-c	3- d	4-c	5-a	6- a
B	1- b	2-c				

## Order of Adjectives      ترتيب الصفات

عندما يكون الاسم مسبقاً بأكثر من صفة (عادة ٢ صفات على الأكثر)، يكون ترتيبه :-

(OP S A SH. COM)

Op	1-Opinion      رأي	wonderful / attractive / nice / delicious / bad / good / great
S	2- Size      حجم	small / huge / big / thin
A	3- Age      عمر	old / young / new
Sh	4- Shape      شكل	fat / round / oval / tall / short
C	5- Colour      لون	black / green / white / green / yellow / red / blue /
O	6-Origin منشأ	Kuwaiti / Brazilian / British / American
M	7- Material      مادة صنع	woolen / metal/glass/wooden / leather/golden

### Examples :

1. He gave me six beautiful large red roses.
2. A little old Chinese man came to the door.

### A- From a, b, c & d choose the correct word that best completes each of the following sentences:

- 1- The company makes ..... machines.
 

<i>a. excellent fiber big</i>	<i>b. fiber big excellent</i>
<i>c. big excellent fiber</i>	<i>d. excellent big fiber</i>
- 2- The opponent team has a / an ..... coach.
 

<i>a. smart American young</i>	<i>b. smart young American</i>
<i>c. young smart American</i>	<i>d. American smart young</i>
- 3- Scientists have found a ..... cure for the disease.
 

<i>a. new great herbal</i>	<i>b. herbal great new</i>
<i>c. great new herbal</i>	<i>d. herbal new great</i>
4. I want to build a ..... villa in Kuwait City.
 

<i>a. grey round small</i>	<i>b. round grey small</i>
<i>c. grey small round</i>	<i>d. small round grey</i>

### B – From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required:

- 1- She dropped the (old/ green/beautiful) plate and it smashed. (*Reorder the adjectives*)
  - a. She dropped the beautiful green old plate and it smashed.
  - b. She dropped the green beautiful old plate and it smashed
  - c. She dropped the old beautiful green plate and it smashed
- 2- While Rosie (walk up) the Regent Street, she met an old friend from college. (*Correct*)
  - a. While Rosie walked up the Regent Street, she met an old friend from college.
  - b. While Rosie was walking up the Regent Street, she met an old friend from college.
  - c. While Rosie is walking up the Regent Street, she met an old friend from college.
- 3- My classmate bought a (red new plastic) lunchbox. (*Reorder the adjectives*)
  - a. My classmate bought a red new plastic lunchbox.
  - b. My classmate bought a red plastic new lunchbox.
  - c. My classmate bought a new red plastic lunchbox.
- 4- While I was studying history my friend (come) in. (*Correct*)
  - a. While I was studying history my friend was coming in.
  - b. While I was studying history my friend came in.
  - c. While I was studying history my friend comes in.

Answers: [ Grammar ]

A	1- d	2-b	3-c	4.d
B	1- a	2-b	3-c	4-b

## SETBOOK QUESTIONS- Unit 1 أسئلة الكتاب

1- In your opinion why do people prefer home –made meals? في رأيك لماذا يفضل الناس الوجبات المنزلية؟

- They are healthy انها صحية
- They are fresh انها طازجة
- They keep our body fit تجعل أجسامنا انيقة

2-Islam ensures the importance of eating wisely. Explain. اشرح. حثنا الإسلام على أهميه تناول الطعام بحكمه , اشرح

- it's to keep our body healthy and strong أنها تحافظ على أجسامنا صحية وقويه .

3-What should we do to keep our mind and body in tip-top shape?

ماذا يجب ان نفعل لنجعل عقولنا وأجسامنا في أفضل حال؟

-We can add green tea, chocolate and probiotic drinks

من الممكن ان نضيف الشاي الأخضر والشوكولاتة والمشروبات الخمائرية

- We should do exercise يجب القيام بالتمارين

4- There are many benefits of probiotic drinks. Mention.؟ هناك العديد من الفوائد للمشروبات الخمائرية أذكرها

- They contain good bacteria انها تحتوي على بكتيريا جيدة—
- They improve immune system . انها تحسن النظام المناعي

5-Good bacteria are important for our bodies. Why?؛ لماذا؟ البكتيريا الجيدة مهمة لجسامنا , لماذا؟

- They absorb nutrients . تمتص المغذيات .
- They neutralise bad bacteria تبطل مفعول البكتيريا الضارة
- They stimulate digestive process . تحفز عملية الهضم .

٦- In what way are antioxidants useful (good) for our health/ bodies?

كيف أن مضادات الأكسدة مفيدة لصحة أجسامنا؟

- They combat diseases تقاوم الأمراض
- They lower cholesterol تخفض الكولسترول
- They improve immune system تحسن جهاز المناعة
- They remove harmful substances تزيل العصارات الضارة

7-How do you think dark chocolate can help diabetics?

كيف تساعد الشوكولاتة الداكنة مرضي السكري؟

Diabetics are advised to have dark chocolate. Why? لماذا ، مرضي السكري ينصحون بتناول الشوكولاتة الداكنة , لماذا

- It metabolises sugar تمثل السكر
- It lowers blood pressure تخفض ضغط الدم



8- What are the different types of food that your daily diet should include ?

ما هي أنواع الطعام المختلفة التي يجب ان تحتوي عليها حميتك اليومية ؟

-What should your healthy food pyramid contain ? ؟ ما المغذيات التي يجب ان يحتوي عليها هرمك الغذائي الصحي ؟

-It should contain milk, meat, grains and fruits يجب ان يحتوي علي الحليب واللحم والحبوب والفاكهة

9-What nutrients are useful to improve sporting performance( necessary for a healthy lifestyle)?

ما المغذيات الأساسية المفيدة في تحسين الأداء الرياضي

- They are proteins , fats ,vitamins ,water and carbohydrates.

البروتينات والدهون والفيتامينات والماء والكربوهيدرات

10- Why do you think that too much saturated fats are harmful?

لماذا تعتقد ان الكثير من الدهون المشبعة ضارة

-They cause heart diseases تسبب أمراض القلب

-They lead to obesity. تؤدي إلى السمنة

11- How should a good restaurant ( eatery ) be ? كيف يجب أن يكون المطعم الجيد ؟

- It should have good location , healthy food and drinks يجب أن يقدم طعام و شراب صحي ونظيف

- It should be quiet and clean يجب أن يكون نظيف و هادئ

12-What are the advantages(pros)and disadvantages( cons) of a vegetarian menu/food?

- Following a vegetarian lifestyle irresponsibly can cause ( lead to ) :

Disadvantages ( cons) العيوب

- It leads to health problems يؤدي إلى مشاكل صحية

- It leads to malnutrition يؤدي إلى نقص تغذية

Advantages (pros) المميزات

- It contains fresh vegetables يحتوي علي خضروات طازجة

--It has low cholesterol كولسترول اقل

1- تقوم بعض المطاعم بجذب الزبائن بطرق مختلفة منها الخدمة الجيدة وعمل خصومات و خدمة التوصيل المنزلي.

2- هل توجد أي مطاعم في هذه المدينة متخصصة في الأطباق العربية؟

3- إن الشاي الأخضر له فوائد كثيرة فهو يحتوي على مواد مضادة للأكسدة و التي تساعد الجهاز الهضمي.

4- تناول المواد السكرية و البطاطس و كذلك الحبوب أمر مهم لعُدائي السباق و ذلك لمنحهم المزيد من الطاقة .

5- نايف : لقد أثبت أخصائيو التغذية الفوائد الصحية للشكولاتة الخام.

سالم : هذا صحيح. فإن تناولها بانتظام لمدة ١٥ يوم يقلل ضغط الدم.

*1- Some restaurants attract customers in various ways, including good service, discounts and home delivery.*

*2- Are there any restaurants in this city that specialize in Arabic dishes?*

*3- Green tea has many benefits as it contains antioxidants that help the digestive system.*

*4- Eating sugary substances, potatoes as well as cereals is important for race runners to give them more energy.*

*o- Nayef: Nutritionists have proven the health benefits of raw chocolate.*

*Salem: That's right. Taking them regularly for 15 days reduces blood pressure.*

## How to write an expository essay (نموذج 1) كيفية كتابة تعبير توضيحي

### Grade 10- Writing an expository essay

#### Outline:

##### Introduction:

People must go for a healthy diet, exercise and health awareness to live a healthy lifestyle.

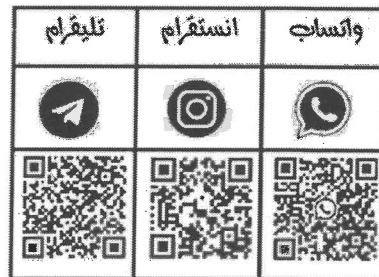
Body Paragraph 1: A healthy diet is important to stay healthy.

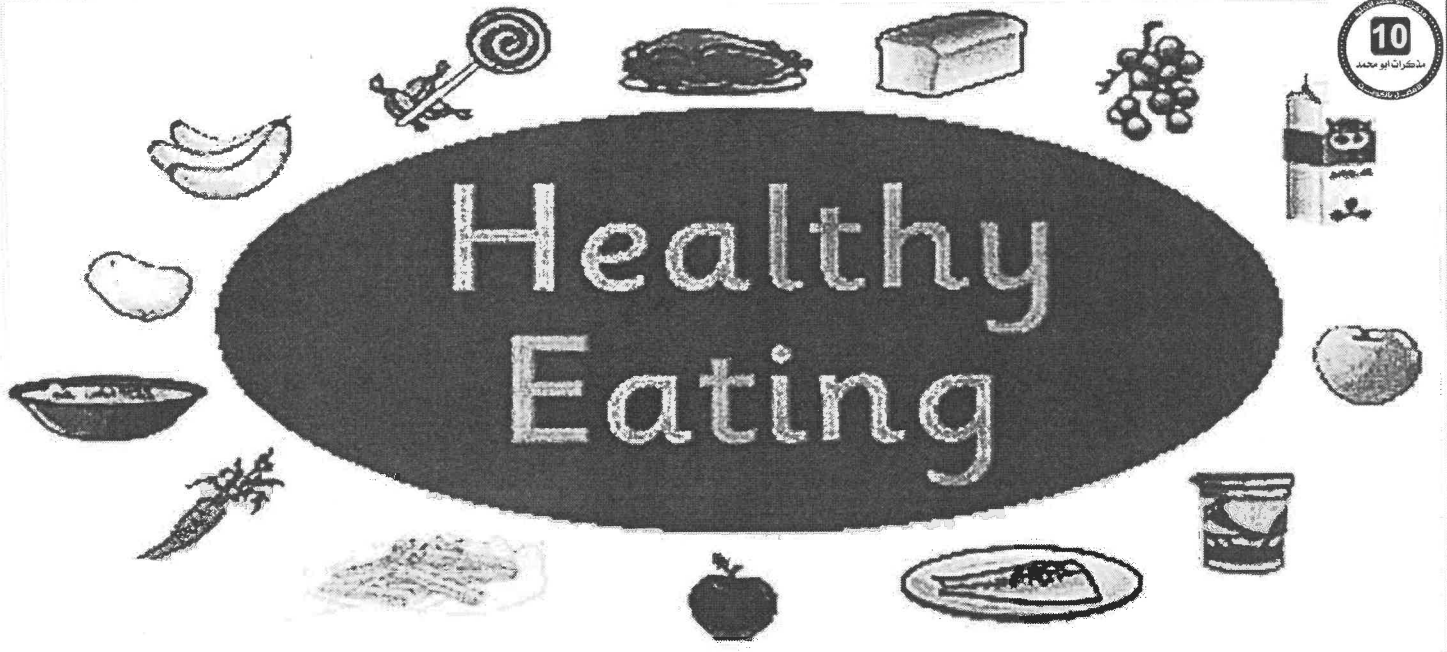
- Having a balanced a balanced diet
- Avoiding bad habits like smoking
- Having enough sleep

Paragraph.2: It's important to be active physically and mentally

- physical exercise & health awareness are other important factors.
- It is very important to tax our brains
- Avoiding stress.

Conclusion : For good health, people must stick to a healthy lifestyle by taking healthy food, exercising and having regular medical checkup.





## A sample Essay

“The greatest wealth is health” is very much true. A healthy lifestyle involves a lot of things including a nutritional diet, daily exercise, adequate sleep, being happy, and thinking positively. In fact, a healthy lifestyle has many benefits not only for the body but for the mind too.

A healthy diet is very important for one to remain healthy. People must take care of their diet. Diet should be balanced. Nowadays people are facing a very big problem of obesity. This is due to their unhealthy diet. Obesity leads to many health problems like heart attack, blood pressure, cholesterol problem. Fat people can work less and with less efficiency. People must stick to a balanced diet which contain fruits, green vegetable, and juices.

Physical and mental activities are also important. Nowadays people make lots of excuses for not to do exercise. Exercises help people in concentrating in their work. Exercises are also helpful to reduce stress and improve mood. Few minutes of exercising everyday can make a difference. It is also very important to tax our brains. In fact, reading a book or solving a crossword puzzle is a useful way to exercise our minds and help to keep us mentally fit.

In conclusion, healthy eating and physical and mental exercises are necessary for a healthy lifestyle. Only if we consume the right food , do exercises and have enough sleep, we will be sound and healthy.

**Unit 1 :Following a vegetarian lifestyle, advantages and disadvantages.**

**Introduction :** Following a vegetarian diet, a blessing, or a curse! In my essay, I am going to write about the vegetarian menu, advantages and disadvantages.

**Body :**

**Paragraph 1 :** Why do some people depend greatly on vegetables as their main food?

- Types of food they eat
- The benefits of vegetarian diets
- Types of food they avoid

**Paragraph 2: The demerits of vegetarian menu**

- lack of certain nutrients
- leads to malnutrition
- health problems

**Conclusion:** A vegetarian needs to make careful choices about his diet.

**The topic**

Following a vegetarian diet, a blessing, or a curse! Some people follow a vegetarian diet to live a healthy lifestyle. In my essay, I am going to write about the vegetarian menu, disadvantages and advantages .

Some people depend greatly on vegetables as their main food. They don't eat meat, chickens or fish. A person who chooses not to eat meat may enjoy better health, because they will eat more plant- based foods. A vegetarian diet reduces the risk of heart disease, obesity and some types of cancer, leading to a longer life. Moreover, it may lead to weight loss.

On the other hand, people who do not eat meat or fish may lack certain nutrients, especially if they are not consuming eggs or dairy products. In addition, it leads to malnutrition. Becoming a vegetarian will not guarantee good health or a healthy diet. Anyone is at risk of poor health if they follow a vegetarian lifestyle without planning.

Finally, a vegetarian needs to make careful choices about their diet, and to eat a wide variety of foods to ensure that they meet their nutritional needs. Some vegans may need to take food supplements.

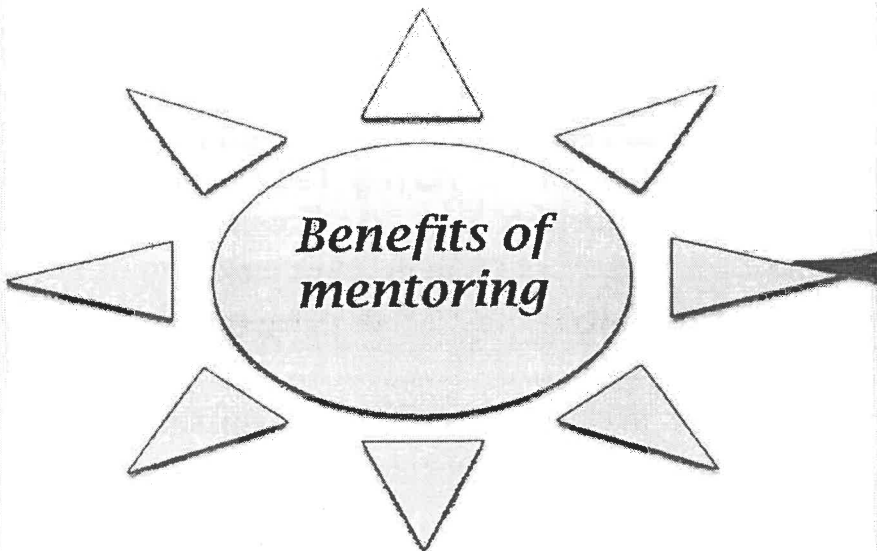
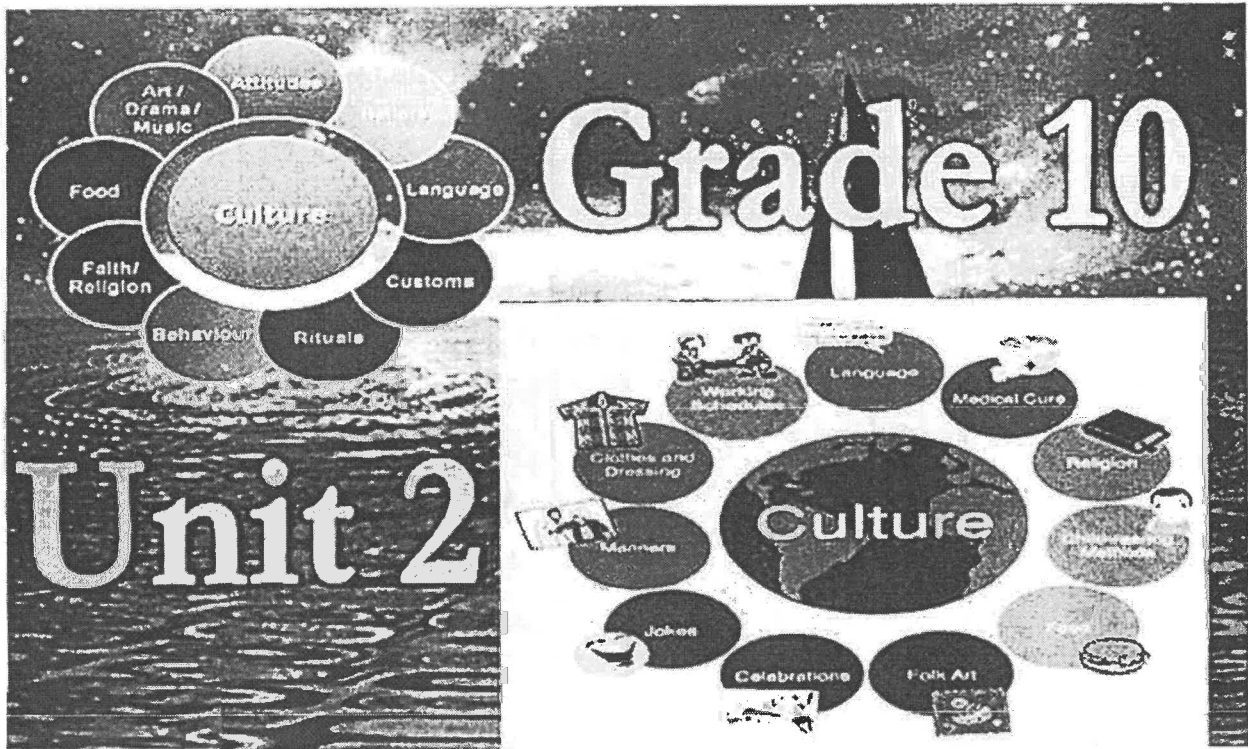
**ترجمة الموضوع**

اتباع حمية نباتية نعمة ام نقمة ، يتبع بعض الاشخاص نظاما غذائيا نباتيا ليعيشوا نمط حياة صحي في مقالتي ، ساكتب عن القائمة النباتية والمزايا والعيوب

يعتمد بعض الناس بشكل كبير علي الخضار كغذاء رئيسي لهم ، لا ياكلون اللحوم او الدجاج او السمك ، قد يتمتع الشخص الذي يختار عدم تناول اللحوم بصحة افضل ، لانها سياكل المزيد من الاطعمة النباتية ، يقلل النظام الغذائي النباتي من مخاطر الاصابة بامراض القلب والسمنة وبعض انواع السرطان ، مما يؤدي الي اطالة العمر ، علاوة علي ذلك ، قد يؤدي الي فقدان الوزن من ناحية اخري ، قد يفتقر الاشخاص الذين لا ياكلون اللحوم او الاسماك الي بعض العناصر الغذائية ، خاصة اذا كانوا لا يستهلكون البيض او منتجات الالبان ، بالاضافة الي انه يؤدي الي سوء التغذية ، ان تصبح نباتيا لا يضمن صحة جيدة او نظاما غذائيا صحيا ، يتعرض اي شخص لخطر الاصابة بسوء الصحة اذا اتبع اسلوب حياة نباتي دون تخطيط .  
اخيرا ، يحتاج النباتيون الي اتخاذ خيارات دقيقة بشأن نظامهم الغذائي ، وتناول مجموعة متنوعة من الاطعمة للتأكد من انها تلي احتياجاتهم الغذائية ، قد يحتاج بعض النباتيين الي تناول المكملات الغذائية .

# Module One : Culture

## Unit Two: Respecting cultures



Making use of time

Making work enjoyable

Learning new viewpoints

Gaining valuable advice

Developing your knowledge and skills

Improving your communication skills



United Nations



## Unit two: Respecting cultures

### Vocabulary:

	Word	Meaning		Word	Meaning
1	aspiration	طموح	14	Diverse	متنوع/متعدد
2	creed	عقيدة دينية	15	Inspirational	ملهم
3	delegate	ممثل رسمي/مندوب	16	Master	يبرع في
4	diversity	تنوع	17	Richly	بغزارة/بوفرة
5	initiative	المبادرة	18	Account	رواية
6	interfaith	ديني - عقائدي	19	Conduct	يجري/يقوم ب/ينفذ
7	mentor	المرشد/الناصح	20	Cover	يقطع مسافة
8	seminar	ندوة/حلقة دراسية	21	Figure	شخصية بارزة
9	tolerance	التسامح	22	Ground-breaking	ابتكاري/أبداعي
10	calligraphy	خط اليد	23	High-ranking	ذو مكانة عالية
11	Consistently	بشكل مستمر ومنتظم	24	Pilgrimage	الحج
12	Diverse	متنوع/متعدد	٢٥	Relevant	ذو صلة
13	Consistently	بشكل مستمر ومنتظم	٢٦	Review	مراجعة نقدية لكتاب

انتبه: عزيزي الطالب ( يرجى التدريب على حل المفردات أو الكلمات والقواعد وفي النهاية تجد الاجابة الصحيحة داخل الجدول نهاية الصفحة التالية )

### A-From a, b, c & d choose the correct word that best completes each of the following sentences

1. Who will take the ..... of joining the noble campaign for blood donation?  
a-seminar                      b- aspiration                      c-tolerance                      d- initiative
2. Do you think this peace ..... will be welcomed by both sides ?  
a. initiative                      b. creed                      c. calligraphy                      d. mentor
3. Our group's project was described as ..... as it presented something new.  
a- figure                      b- ground-breaking                      c- review                      d- account
4. If I were you, I would practise regularly to ..... playing Tennis.  
a. master                      b. adorn                      c. embellish                      d. conduct
5. The clearest advantage of this mall is the ..... in its items inside.  
a-tolerance                      b-aspiration                      c-diversity                      d- delegate
6. If you want to keep your money, you can open a bank .....  
a. aspiration                      b. figure                      c. account                      d. seminar
7. He worked hard to fulfill his childhood ..... to become a surgeon.  
a. delegate                      b. aspiration                      c. mentor                      d. tolerance
8. Kuwait will send a/an ..... to attend the conference held in Dubai.  
a-mentor                      b-tolerance                      c-delegate                      d-seminar
9. National Assembly candidates ..... their electoral campaigns by their own.  
a. conduct                      b. paraphrase                      c. master                      d. cover
10. Most Muslims try to make a .....to Mecca at least once in their life.  
a) aspirations                      b) creed                      c) pilgrimage                      d) initiative

11- The manager will not attend the meeting held in Dubai, he will send a..... to attend it.

- a- mentor                      b- creed                      c- seminar                      d- delegate

12- I don't think your arguments are ..... to this discussion.

- a) diverse                      b) relevant                      c) cursive                      d) high-ranking

13-What makes you successful is your....., go ahead, my dear.

- a- seminar                      b- aspiration                      c- tolerance                      d- interfaith

14. My students have got ..... ideas on the subject.

- a. cursive                      b. diverse                      c. digestive                      d. organic

15-The negotiations have been.....in a positive manner.

- a) adorned                      b) mastered                      c) conducted                      d) commemorated

**B-Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:**

**diversity / inspirational / consistently /creeds / covered / commemorates**

- Our company holds training workshops .....
- He ..... the distance in 71 hours, walking through countryside almost non-stop.
- The country's cultural ..... is a result of taking in immigrants from all over the world.
- Nelson Mandela has been ..... to many other people throughout the world.
- People of all races, colours and ..... have the right to live in peace together.

**mentor / commemorate / embellished / diverse / consistently / conduct / paraphrase**

- The parties have a/an ..... range of opinion on the issue. They can't reach agreement.
- Every year, we gather at the same time to..... our revolution against oppression.
- I'd like to be a ..... to be ready to solve problems and give advice for others.
- The streets will be ..... during the celebrations of the National Day.
- We frequently ..... a survey to find out customers' opinions about our products.

**Answers:[ Vocabulary]**

<b>A</b>	1-d	2- a	3- b	4- a	5- c	6-c
	7- b	8- c	9- a	10- c	11- d	12 -b
	13- b	14- b	15- c			
<b>B</b>	1- consistently	2 - covered	3- diversity	4- inspirational	5- creeds	
	6- diverse	7- commemorate	8- mentor	9- embellished	10 - conduct	

مذكرات ابو محمد الأصلية  
مبسطة - سهلة - شاملة  
مع نماذج اختبارات محلولة  
ت / 51093167



**Present Perfect Tense** الزمن المضارع التام

**The form**

<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>
I, We, They, You	<b>Have</b>	V.3 تصرف ثالث
He, She, It	<b>Has</b>	

الاستخدام:

- يستخدم للتعبير عن إنجازات.
- يستخدم للتعبير عن خبرات حياتية.
- يستخدم للتعبير عن حدث انتهى توا / حالا.
- يستخدم للتعبير عن حدث بدأ في الماضي واستمر لفترة وانتهى، ولكن آثاره باقية.

الكلمات الدالة على الزمن:

ذات مرة	ever	توا / حالا	Just	لمدة	For	بالفعل	Already
أبدا	never	حديثا / مؤخرا	recently	منذ	Since	حتى الآن / بعد	Yet

**أمثلة: Examples:**

- I have already finished my homework.
- She has traveled abroad for 3 years.
- We haven't seen him yet.

**Never** تأتي في الجملة المثبتة وتعطي معنى النفي

I have never met famous people.

**Ever** تأتي في السؤال

Has he ever fixed his car himself?

**Yet** تأتي في السؤال أو في نهاية الجملة المنفية

He hasn't written the letter yet.

**For:** لمدة - ويأتي بعدها المدة الزمنية كاملة ومنتهية

**Since:** منذ ويأتي بعدها بداية المدة الزمنية

يأتي بعدها : تاريخ / ساعة // ماضي بسيط / يوم / شهر

-I have lived here for 10 years.

-I have lived here since 2001

-Heba has travelled Oman for three weeks.

-Ali has finished studying since three o'clock.

-We haven't seen him for a month.

-We haven't seen him since May.

-Ali hasn't visited his uncle for two years.

-He hasn't ridden his bike since he was a child.

**A-From a, b, c & d choose the correct word that best completes each of the following sentences**

- 1- I need to submit my English project, but I haven't finished it.....
  - a. just
  - b. never
  - c. yet
  - d. since
- 2- Mobile phones ..... a necessity for everyone recently.
  - a. has become
  - b. have becoming
  - c. have become
  - d. became
- 3- I .....a documentary film on animal communication on TV recently.
  - a. have watched
  - b. watch
  - c. will watch
  - d. would watch

- 4- How long ..... English at the summer school?  
 a. you have studied      b. have you studying      c. have you studied      d. have studied
- 5- I haven't seen my friend Ali ..... he came back from London.  
 a. for      b. since      c. ago      d. yet
- 6- The world economic crisis ..... everything in the USA for ten years.  
 a. has affected      b. have affected      c. affected      d. affecting

**B – From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required:**

- 1 -My mother helped me with the difficult questions yesterday. ( Make negative )  
 a- My mother hasn't helped me with the difficult questions yesterday.  
 b- My mother doesn't help me with the difficult questions yesterday.  
 c- My mother didn't help me with the difficult questions yesterday.
- 2 -Kuwaitis used to live in modern houses in the past. (Negative)  
 a- Kuwaitis didn't use to live in modern houses in the past.  
 b- Kuwaitis didn't used to live in modern houses in the past.  
 c- Kuwaitis don't used to live in modern houses in the past.
- 3- Mohamed has just finished his homework. (Use: yet)  
 a- Mohammed has just finished his homework yet.  
 b- Mohammed hasn't just finished his homework yet.  
 c- Mohammed hasn't finished his homework yet.
- 4 -They have lived in Kuwait for ten years. ( Ask a question )  
 a- How long have they lived in Kuwait?  
 b- Where do they live for ten years?  
 c- When did they live in Kuwait?

**Answers: [ Grammar ]**

A	1-c	2-c	3-a	4-c	5-b	6-a
A	1-c	2-a	3-c	4-a		

**Prepositions: حروف الجر**

حرف الجر	الاستخدام	مثال
<u>At</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• الساعات</li> <li>• الليل / منتصف الليل / منتصف النهار / الظهر / الفجر</li> <li>• أوقات التوجبات</li> <li>• في نهاية الأسبوع</li> <li>• في هذه اللحظة</li> <li>• حالا</li> <li>• سن / عمر ال...</li> <li>• في مكان (مخصص لغرض معين)</li> <li>• مع المناسبات والحفلات والأحداث</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• at 3 o'clock / 3 a.m.</li> <li>• at night / midnight / midday / dawn / noon</li> <li>• at lunch time/breakfast...</li> <li>• at the weekend</li> <li>• at the moment</li> <li>• at once</li> <li>• at the age of 12</li> <li>• at school / cafe' / work</li> <li>• at the party / concert</li> </ul>

<p><b>On</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• الايام</li> <li>• التاريخ المحدد بيوم</li> <li>• فوق سطح شيء وملامس له</li> <li>• اتجاهي اليمين واليسار</li> <li>• طوابق المبنى</li> <li>• في الطريق</li> <li>• على الهاتف</li> <li>• في الراديو أو التلفزيون</li> <li>• وسائل المواصلات العامة الكبيرة المسبوقة بكلمة،</li> <li>• سيراً على الأقدام، أو التي نركب فوق ظهرها</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• on Sunday</li> <li>• on the 3<sup>rd</sup> October</li> <li>• on the desk / wall</li> <li>• on the left / right</li> <li>• on the 1<sup>st</sup> floor</li> <li>• on the way</li> <li>• on the phone</li> <li>• on TV / the radio</li> <li>• on the bus / a train / plane / board</li> <li>• foot / horse / bike</li> </ul>
<p><b>In</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• السنين</li> <li>• فصول السنة</li> <li>• الشهور</li> <li>• أوقات اليوم</li> <li>• خلال مدة من الزمن</li> <li>• الدول والمدن</li> <li>• (داخل)</li> <li>• السيارة أو التاكسي ، كوسيلة مواصلات مسبوقة بكلمة،</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• in 1999</li> <li>• in Spring</li> <li>• in November</li> <li>• in the morning, the evening, the afternoon</li> <li>• in three months</li> <li>• in Kuwait / in London</li> <li>• in the kitchen</li> <li>• in my BMW / the car / a taxi</li> </ul>
<p><b>By</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• بحلول / مع اقتراب / قبل</li> <li>• بالقرب من / بجوار</li> <li>• بواسطة (الشخص / الشيء المستخدم للفعل)</li> <li>• جميع وسائل المواصلات غير المسبوقة بشيء</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• by the end of ...</li> <li>• by the beach</li> <li>• by hand</li> <li>• by bus / car / horse / train</li> </ul>
<p><b>For</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• لمدة</li> <li>• لأجل / لكي</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• for 6 years</li> <li>• for me / for success / for passing</li> </ul>
<p><b>Of</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• الخاص بـ / التابع لـ ( في حال المضاف إليه )</li> <li>• وحدات القياس</li> <li>• مادة الصنع) عندما ال يحدث تغيير لمادة الصنع)</li> <li>• من بين</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• the title of the book</li> <li>• a kilo of oranges</li> <li>• this chair is made of wood</li> <li>• Of all my classmates, he is the best</li> </ul>
<p><b>With</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• مع</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• with my friends</li> <li>• meet with</li> </ul>
<p><b>amongst</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• بين أكثر من اثنين</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• amongst students</li> <li>• amongst ourselves</li> <li>• Ali was amongst others awarded for bravery</li> </ul>
<p><b>Between</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• بين شخصين أو شيئين</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• between London and Glasgow</li> </ul>

A-From a, b, c & d choose the correct word that best completes each of the following sentences

1- My family is planning for a hunting trip ..... 22nd of March.

- a. on                      b. in                      c. at                      d. by
- 2- The disease spread quickly ..... the members of the community.  
a. on                      b. at                      c. amongst                      d. for
- 3- The patient was instantly taken to the hospital.....an ambulance.  
a-with                      b. through                      c-amongst                      d. by
- 4- Nora was honored as the most hardworking one..... the employees.  
a-in                      b. on                      c. amongst                      d. between
- 5- ..... the time you get there the meeting will be over.  
a. Through                      b. By                      c. Amongst                      d. At
- 6- I have been invited to a wedding ..... February 14th  
a. by                      b. on                      c. in                      d. at
- 7- Teachers need to raise the awareness of non-violence..... young people.  
a-in                      b. on                      c. amongst                      d. between

**B- From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required:**

- 1 -I (know) Anwar since we were 5 years old. (Correct the verb)  
a- I knew Anwar since we were 5 years old.  
b-I will know Anwar since we were 5 years old.  
c- I have known Anwar since we were 5 years old.
- 2 -My sister (not master) knitting yet. She needs more practice. (Correct the verb)  
a- My sister didn't master knitting yet. She needs more practice .  
b-My sister hasn't mastered knitting yet. She needs more practice.  
c- My sister won't master knitting yet. She needs more practice.

**Answers:[ Grammar]**

A	1- a	2- c	3-d	4-c	5-b	6-b	7-c
B	1-c	2-b					

**SETBOOK QUESTIONS- Unit 2 أسئلة الكتاب**

**1- How can mentoring schemes help build relationships in your community?**

كيف يساعد (الإرشاد) النصيح في بناء العلاقات في المجتمع؟

- What are the advantages ( aims - benefits ) of mentoring ? ما هي مميزات الإرشاد ؟
- It helps students on their projects يساعد الطلاب في مشاريعهم
- It breaks down barriers in community يكسر الحواجز في المجتمع

**2- How can you build good relationships in your community?**

كيف نستطيع بناء عالقات جيدة في مجتمعك؟

- we can help people نستطيع مساعدة الناس
- we should respect others يجب احترام الآخرين

**3. How can culture of tolerance and the mutual understanding be achieved among nations? –**

- It's through international dialogue من خلال الحوار الدولي
- It's through interfaith dialogue من خلال الحوار الديني

**4. What has Kuwait done to further ( promote) the Culture of Peace?**

كيف شجعت الكويت ثقافة السلام؟

- it held conferences and seminars عقدت مؤتمرات وندوات

- it offered programmes

**5. What are the benefits of people treating each other with respect?**

ما هي فوائد تعامل الناس مع بعضهم باحترام؟

- We can live in peace

نعيش في سلام

- countries will be stronger and safer

الدول سوف تكون أكثر أمانا و اقوي

**6. What can be done to ensure people treat each other with respect?**

ماذا يمكن عمله لتحقيق الاحترام المتبادل بين الناس؟

-We should hold seminars

يجب عقد الندوات

-We should offer programmes

يجب تقديم البرامج

**7. How can you show respect to your country ?**

-We should work hard

يجب العمل بجد

-We should keep it clean

نحافظ علي نظافتها

**8. In what ways can you show respect for other cultures and nations?**

كيف نظهر الاحترام للثقافات و الأمم الأخرى؟

- We can organise conferences

ننظم المؤتمرات

- We can share their festivals

نشارك في الاحتفالات

- We can design posters for them

هم

نصمم البوسترات لهم

**Translation** ترجمة **UNIT 2**

١- إن السلام في الشرق الأوسط هو حلم كل عربي محب للسلام.

٢- إن العمل كناصح يعطي الفرصة لتشجيع الطموح الفردي للتعليم والتوظيف. وقد فتح مجال الإرشاد أبوابا كثيرة للشباب وجعلهم يدركون

الطرق المختلفة التي يستغلون بها أوقاتهم وأنه من الممتع العمل مع الآخرين

يرمز شعار

٣- الأمم المتحدة إلى أنها منظمة عالمية تبحث عن السلام العالمي

1. *Peace in the Middle East is the dream of every peace-loving Arab.*

2. *Working as a mentor gives the opportunity to encourage individual ambition for education and employment and make them realize the different ways they take advantage of their time, and it's fun to work with others*

3. *The UN logo symbolizes that it is a global organization looking for world peace.*

4. *The United Nations holds meetings to discuss disagreement and agree on laws to make countries live in peace and harmony.*

How to write an expository essay (نموذج ٢) كيفية كتابة تعبير توضيحي

**Unit : 2**

**Topic :** *The UN is trying hard to promote the culture of tolerance and mutual understanding.*

**Plan and write an essay of 12 sentences (140 words) explaining why promoting tolerance and mutual understanding among people is important , and how it can be achieved.**

Outline

Introduction: *Have you ever wondered why we should have tolerance?*

Body:

Paragraph 1: why promoting tolerance and mutual understanding among people is important

- spread peace
- show respect
- avoid disagreements
- achieve success

Paragraph 2: how it can be achieved

- raise awareness
- share ideas
- discuss problems
- workshops & seminars

Conclusion:

*Finally, if we are all tolerant with each other, we will live in peace and harmony.*

Writing

*Have you ever wondered why we should have tolerance? Having tolerance and mutual understanding is important in every society.*

*Promoting tolerance is a noble thing. First, it helps to spread peace among people. Also, it helps us to avoid disagreements. Second, we can show how we respect each other despite being different. Third, by tolerance and mutual understanding, we can achieve success and developments in all fields.*

*How can we achieve tolerance in our society? Actually, we can't ignore the important role of the UN and how it is trying to promote tolerance among all nations. We can raise people's awareness through social media. Besides, some workshops and seminars can be held. Moreover, inviting people from other creeds to share their ideas and discuss any problem is a good way to promote tolerance.*

*Finally, if we are all tolerant with each other, we will live in peace and harmony.*

## Unit 3: Inspiring architecture

### Impressive buildings

The Kingdom  
Centre

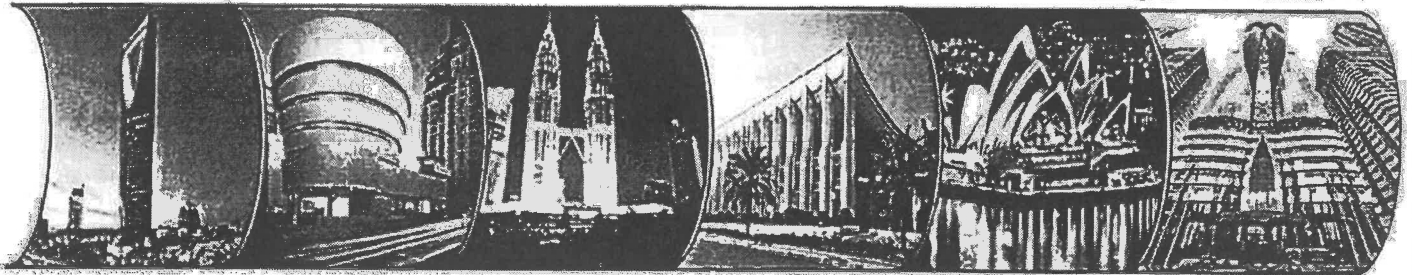
The Guggenheim  
Museum

The Petronas  
Towers

National Assembly  
Building

The Sydney Opera  
House

The Rose Tower



Riyadh, KSA

New York, USA

Kuala Lumpur  
Malaysia

Kuwait

Sydney, Australia

Dubai, UAE

### The importance of constructing impressive

They  
attract  
tourists.

They  
reflect the  
culture of  
a country.

They are  
landmarks  
to any  
country

# COMPARATIVES AND SUPERLATIVES

## Comparative

## Superlative

## Irregulars

tall	→ taller	tall	→ the tallest
short	→ shorter	short	→ the shortest
nice	→ nicer	nice	→ the nicest
big	→ bigger	big	→ the biggest
hot	→ hotter	hot	→ the hottest
funny	→ funnier	funny	→ the funniest
expensive	→ more expensive	expensive	→ the most expensive
interesting	→ more interesting	interesting	→ the most interesting

Good	→ better	→ the best
Bad	→ worse	→ the worst
many	→ more	→ the most
much	→ more	→ the most
far	→ farther	→ the farthest
	→ further	→ the furthest

## Unit 2 (The Culture of Peace) ( Respecting Cultures) احترام الثقافات – ثقافة السلام

## Outline

**Introduction :** People of different cultures are of equal values. In my essay, I am going to write about respecting other cultures.

**Body**

**Paragraph 1 :** All cultures have a similar basic understanding about what is right and wrong

- accepting and respecting other cultures
- raising awareness
- promoting respect and understanding

**Paragraph 2:** How and Why can we show respect to people who are different from ourselves?

- live in peace and harmony
- understand each other
- share happiness and sorrows

**Conclusion:** We must believe in respect and work at it.

**The topic**

People around the world, have very different lives and ways of living. People have different belief systems and usually live their lives according to what they believe to be right and wrong. We may be from different cultures but we are all of equal value.

All cultures have a similar basic understanding about what is right and wrong. Learning to accept and respect other cultures is an important step that opens your mind to the world around you. The Government of Kuwait has organized conferences, seminars and programmes to raise awareness and promote respect and understanding amongst Kuwaiti citizens.

Accepting people who are different from ourselves is very important. Respecting people from different faiths and creeds is important. It lets us live in peace and harmony. Moreover, we will understand each other. We should share their festivals, happiness and sorrows.

All in all, it isn't enough to talk about respect. One must believe in it. And it isn't it enough to believe on it. One must work at it .

sixsixzerozerosixninefourtwo

**ترجمة الموضوع**

الناس في جميع انحاء العالم لديهم حياة واساليب عيش مختلفة تماما ، لدي الناس انظمة معتقدات مختلفة وعادة ما يعيشون حياتهم وفقا لما يعتقدون انه صواب وما هو خطأ، قد نكون من ثقافات مختلفة لكننا جميعا متساوون في القيمة

جميع الثقافات لديها فهم اساسي مماثل لما هو الصواب والخطأ، يعد تعلم قبول الثقافات الاخرى واحترامها خطوة مهمة تقترح عقلك علي العالم من حولك ، نظمت حكومة الكويت مؤتمرات وندوات وبرامج لزيادة الوعي وتعزيز الاحترام والتفاهم بين المواطنين الكويتيين من المهم جدا قبول الاشخاص المختلفين ، من المهم احترام الناس من مختلف الاديان والمعتقدات، هذا يتيح لنا العيش في سلام ووثام ، علاوة علي ذلك ، سوف نفهم بعضنا البعض ، يجب ان نشاركهم اعيادهم وسعادتهم واحز انهم.

بشكل عام ، لا يكفي الحديث عن الاحترام ، يجب علي المرء ان يؤمن به ، ولا يكفي الايمان به ، يجب علي المرء ان يعمل علي تحقيقه



## Unit three: Inspiring architecture

### Vocabulary:

	Word	Meaning		Word	Meaning
1	Concrete	أسمنتي - خرساني	20	Chic	مهندس / أنيق
2	Design	تصميم مبني	21	Governmental	حكومي
3	Drill	يثقب	22	Modernistic	حديث / عصري
4	Evoke	يستدعي / يستحضر	23	Public	عام
5	Expressionist	تعبيري	24	Residential	سكني
6	Forecourt	ساحة أمامية	25	Spacious	فسيح / واسع
7	Foundation	أساس مبني	26	State	حكومي / رسمي
8	Framework	هيكل	27	Sturdy	قوي / ثابت
9	Geometric	هندسي	28	Substantial	ضخم / رئيسي
10	Renowned	معروف	29	Advocate	يؤيد / يدافع عن / يساند
11	Slightly	الى حد ما	30	Apprehensive	خائف / قلق
12	Studio	مكان لدراسة فن من الفنون	31	Benefit	يُفيد / يستفيد
13	Venue	الموقع / المكان	32	Council	مجلس / مجلس شوري
14	Boutique	متجر / دكان	33	Detrimental	ضار / مؤذ
15	Brand	ماركة / علامة تجارية	34	Influx	تدفق
16	Edutainment	وسائط متعددة للتعليم والتسلية	35	Objective	هدف / غرض
17	Gourmand	أكل	36	Profitable	مربح / مكسب / مفيد
18	Mainstream	السائد / البارز	37	voice	يعبر عن / يظهر / يوضح
19	State-of-the-art	حديث / متطور / عصري			

انتبه : عزيزي الطالب ( يرجى التدريب على حل المفردات أو الكلمات والقواعد وفي النهاية تجد الاجابة الصحيحة داخل الجدول نهاية الصفحة التالية )

### A-From a, b, c & d choose the correct word that best completes each of the following sentences

- New investments in all domains surely will ..... the economy of our country.  
a. benefit                      b. evoke                      c. drill                      d. voice
- Even identical twins are ..... different, at least they don't have the same fingerprints.  
a. consistently                      b. slightly                      c. irresponsibly                      d. richly
- A small group of people in the area is ..... about the effect the new airport will have on their lives.  
a. residential                      b. detrimental                      c. apprehensive                      d. concrete
- The United Arab Emirates hasn't witnessed a/an ..... of tourists this year because of the Economic Crisis.  
a-council                      b- objective                      c- influx                      d- brand
- You always complain . Why don't you ..... your comments to the manager?  
a. voice                      b. benefit                      c. drill                      d. evoke
- Our school is crammed with students; for this reason, we ..... that a new school should be built in another location.  
a. evoke                      b. benefit                      c. advocate                      d. drill

7. The company remains moderately ....., but it is not making as much money as it should.

- a-detrimental      b- apprehensive      c- state      d- profitable

8. The region in the Nature Park is ..... for its outstanding natural beauty.

- a. chic      b. profitable      c. renowned      d. modernistic

9. We should ..... campaigns to fight smoking .

- a. conduct      b. evoke      c. drill      d. voice

10- The employees' main ..... is to improve the company's productivity.

- a-council      b- objective      c- influx      d- brand

11- We'll have to ..... holes here to put up the shelves.

- a. drill      b. benefit      c. appeal to      d. evoke

12- I went to the Scientific Centre last week with my family, it is a good .....place

- a. boutique      b. pomegranate      c. antioxidant      d. edutainment

13- The UN was yesterday preparing for a massive refuge ..... into the border region.

- a. forecourt      b. expressionists      c. council      d. influx

14- I think that this detail is ..... in my story.

- a- organic      b- antioxidant      c-relevant      d- probiotic

15- Drilling for oil can have ..... effects on the environment as it sometimes involves the destruction of animal habitats

- a. detrimental      b. governmental      c. profitable      d. state

**B-Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:**

**foundation – voiced – chic – public –benefit -sturdy**

1. My parents kept up a/an ..... opposition to complete my study abroad.
  2. The plan that the manager has put, won't succeed so I have ..... my objections to it on several occasions.
  3. I like your haircut - it's very .....
  4. The ..... must be reinforced to prevent the house from sinking into the ground.
  5. The new labour law will .....both the citizens and the residents.
- gourmand – slightly – apprehensive– advocated- substantial –boutique**
6. Fortunately, one of the drivers was .....injured when the two vans collided at the crossroads.
  7. My friend is a real ..... ; his chief pleasure in life is eating.
  8. She inherited a/an ..... fortune from her grandmother.
  9. I bought this nice outfit from a trendy .....in Sharq mall .
  10. The report ..... that all buildings should be fitted with smoke detectors.

**Answers:[ Vocabulary]**

<b>A</b>	1-a	2-b	3- c	4- c	5- a	6- c
	7- d	8- c	9- a	10- b	11-a	12 -d
	13- d	14- c	15- a			
<b>B</b>	1- sturdy	2-voiced	3- chic	4- foundation	5- benefit	
	6- slightly	7- gourmand	8- substantial	9- boutique	10- advocated	

Comparatives & Superlatives المقارنة والتفضيل في الصفات

نوع الصفة	Example مثال	Comparative مقارنة	Superlative تفضيل
قصيرة Short	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Smart</li> <li>○ brave</li> <li>○ big</li> <li>○ happy</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ smarter than</li> <li>○ braver than</li> <li>○ bigger than</li> <li>○ happier than</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ the smartest</li> <li>○ the bravest</li> <li>○ the biggest</li> <li>○ the happiest</li> </ul>
طويلة Long	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• important</li> <li>• complicated</li> <li>• beautiful</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• more important than</li> <li>• more complicated than</li> <li>• more beautiful than</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• the most important</li> <li>• the most complicated</li> <li>• the most beautiful</li> </ul>
شاذة Irregular	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ good</li> <li>➤ bad</li> <li>➤ ill</li> <li>➤ much</li> <li>➤ many</li> <li>➤ little</li> <li>➤ far</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ better than</li> <li>➤ worse than</li> <li>➤ worse than</li> <li>➤ more than</li> <li>➤ more than</li> <li>➤ less than</li> <li>➤ farther than</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ the best</li> <li>➤ the worst</li> <li>➤ the worst</li> <li>➤ the most</li> <li>➤ the most</li> <li>➤ the least</li> <li>➤ the farthest</li> </ul>

From a, b, c & d choose the correct word that best completes each of the following sentences

- For me, Arabic is one of ..... subjects .  
a- most interesting    b. more interesting    c. as interesting    d. the most interesting
- I always do exercises. That's why I'm ..... than my sister.  
a- fit    b. fitter    c. the fittest    d. fittest
- The Alps are very high. They are ..... mountains in Europe.  
a- higher    b. highest    c. high    d. the highest
- In my opinion, diving is one of the ..... sports that needs special skills.  
a- dangerous    b. the most danger    c. more dangerous    d. most dangerous
- I'm going to tell you ..... joke I've ever heard!  
a. funny    b. more funny    c. funnier    d. the funniest
- This is the ..... film I have ever seen.  
a- good    b- best    c- better    d- as good as
- Do you think that English is ..... than Arabic?  
a- difficult    b- as difficult as    c- more difficult    d- most difficult
- Your father's car is the ..... I have ever driven.  
a- bad    b- worse    c- as bad as    d- worst
- Your car is the ..... car I have ever driven.  
a- luxurious    b- more luxurious    c- as luxurious as    d- most luxurious

Answers

1- d	2- b	3- d	4- d	5- d
6- b	7- c	8- d	9- d	

## Compound adjectives الصفات المركبة

(1) article (a/an/the) + number (two/four) + hyphen + singular noun (kilometre/wheel) +  
(2) (3) (4)  
(5) described noun (street/car)

- ١- يلاحظ عند وجود صفة مركبة (مكونة من كلمتين) يكون بين الكلمتين فاصل (-) وقبلهم أداة نكرة (a/an/the) لتصف الاسم المفرد الذي يليها أما إذا كان الاسم الموصوف جمع فلا نضع أداة نكرة قبل الصفة المركبة  
٢- يلاحظ أن في الصفة المركبة التي تتكون من رقم وكلمة أخرى أن الكلمة الأخرى تظل مفردة بدون إضافة (s) في النهاية

### أمثلة: Examples:

1. A car with four wheels	—————→	A four-wheel car
2. A street of two kilometres	—————→	A two-kilometre street
3. A meal with three courses	—————→	A three-course meal
4. A block of 44 storeys	—————→	A 44-storey block
5. A journey of 20 kilometres	—————→	A 20-kilometre journey
6. This boy is eight years old	—————→	An eight-year-old boy
7. Chairs with five legs	—————→	Five-leg chairs

### A- From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required:

1. My mother prepared a dinner with three courses. (Use a compound adjectives)  
a. My mother prepared a three-courses dinner.  
b. My mother prepared a three-course dinner.  
c. My mother prepared a three-course dinners.

2. He handed me a report of ten pages. (Use a compound adjective)  
a. He handed me a ten-page report.  
b. He handed me a ten- pages report.  
c. He handed me ten-page report.

- 3-My idea is ( good ) than yours . (Correct)  
a- My idea is best than yours  
b- My idea is better than yours  
c- My idea is the best than yours

- 4-I stayed at a hotel with seven stars. (Use a compound adjective)  
a-I stayed at seven stars hotel.  
b- I stayed at a seven -stars hotel  
c- I stayed at a seven- star hotel.

A	1-b	2-c	3-b	4-c
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## Correlative Conjunctions

**Both** ..... **and** ..... كل من ..... و.....

- Ali likes fish. Ahmed likes fish.  $\longrightarrow$  Both Ali and Ahmed like fish.
- I washed. I ate.  $\longrightarrow$  I both washed and ate.
- I met Huda. I met Nora.  $\longrightarrow$  I met both Huda and Nora.

**Neither** ..... **nor** ..... لا ..... ولا.....

- Huda doesn't speak French. Sara doesn't speak French.  $\longrightarrow$  Neither Huda nor Sara speaks French.
- Salma doesn't read. She doesn't write.  $\longrightarrow$  Salma neither reads nor writes.
- I don't like dogs. I don't like cats.  $\longrightarrow$  I like neither dogs nor cats.

**Either** ..... **or** ..... إما ..... أو.....

- Ali can come early. Sami can come early.  $\longrightarrow$  Either Ali or Sami can come early.
- Sara may wash. She may cook.  $\longrightarrow$  Sara may either wash or cook.
- Heba may eat meat. She may eat fish.  $\longrightarrow$  Heba may eat either meat or fish.

**A-From a, b, c & d choose the correct word that best completes each of the following sentences**

1. Neither my sister ..... my mother knows about this.  
a- but                      b- or                      c- nor                      d- and
2. His name is ..... Tom or Sam. I can't remember.  
a- either                      b- both                      c- neither                      d- too
3. Either he or they \_\_\_\_\_ going to take care of the problem.  
a- is                      b- are                      c- be                      d- being
4. Neither my aunts nor my grandmother \_\_\_\_\_ to come to the celebration.  
a- want                      b- wants                      c- wanting                      d- is wanted
5. Both my father and my brother \_\_\_\_\_ to finish the project.  
a- intend                      b- intends                      c- intending                      d- is intended

**B- From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required:**

- 1- Both the manager and the assistant are here today. ( Negative )  
a- Neither the manager nor the assistant are here today.  
b- Neither the manager nor the assistant is here today.  
c- Either the manager or the assistant are here today.
- 2 -Ali studies hard. Ahmed studies hard. ( Join )  
a- Neither Ali nor Ahmed studies hard.  
b- Either Ali or Ahmed studies hard.  
c- Both Ali and Ahmed study hard.

**Answers: [ Grammar ]**

A	1- c	2- a	3- b	4- b	5- a
B	1- b	2- c			

1. Why do you think building impressive buildings is important?

لماذا تعتقد ان بناء المباني المعبرة مهم

- They reflect our culture
- They're a source of relaxing

2-What makes a shopping center appeal to customers?

ماذا يجعل مبني التسوق أفضل أكثر للزبائن؟

- if it has many shops and games stores
- if it has a family entertainment center

به كثير من المحلات

مركز ترفيهي عائلي

3-What are the advantages ( benefits ) of building a new airport?

ما هي مميزات بناء مطار جديد؟

- It's a profitable idea
- It's a fast way for travelling

انها فكرة مربحة

طريقة سفر سريعة

4- What are the disadvantages ( bad effects - against ) of building a new airport?

ما هي عيوب بناء مطار جديد؟

- It's noisy
- It leads to heavy traffic

انه مزعج

ازدحام مروري

5. Traditional dress has always been important within Kuwait and still continuous to be so. How?

اللبس التقليدي دائما مهم في الكويت كيف؟

- What does the traditional dress mean to you?

ماذا يعني لك الزي الرسمي القديم؟

- It's a part of our traditions
- It's a symbol of equality

انه جزء من عاداتنا و تقاليدنا

رمز للمساواة

6. The Dishdasha is an important part of the Kuwaiti traditional dress. Explain

- It's a symbol of equality
- It suits climate / comfortable

انها رمز للمساواة و تقليديه

إنها مناسبة للمناخ ومريحة

### Translation ترجمة **UNIT 3**

١. إن التصميم الهندسي لهذا المبني يدل علي قوة الهيكل الخارجي والأساسات ايضا والتي تحتوي علي عواميد خرسانية قوية

٢. تتميز الكويت بوجود مراكز تجاريه فريدة والتي تجعل من التسوق تجربة لا تنسي.

٣- تتميز هذه المنطقة السكنية بالمساحات الخضراء الشاسعة والمباني المذهلة.

٤- إن ابراج الكويت رمز لدولة الكويت الحديثة وتتميز بتصميمها الهندسي الفريد

1. *The engineering design of this building demonstrates the strength of the framework and the foundations as well, which contain strong concrete columns.*
2. *Kuwait has unique shopping malls that make shopping an unforgettable experience*
3. *This residential area is characterized by its vast greenery and stunning buildings.*
4. *Kuwait Towers are a symbol of the modern state of Kuwait and feature its unique engineering design.*

**Topic:**

*Plan and write an essay (not less than 12 sentences) about the importance of designing impressive buildings.*

**Outline**

**Introduction:**

*Designing impressive buildings is of great importance because they are a major part of the human culture and civilization, and they boost the economy of the countries.*

**Body:**

*Paragraph 1: Major part of the human culture and civilization -architectural achievements*

- *reflecting a specific era*
- *making the country famous*
- *reflecting civilization*

*Paragraph 2: Boosting the economy of the countries and nurturing feelings*

- *attracting millions of tourists*
- *boosting economies*
- *source of pride – glory – happiness*

**Conclusion:**

*In conclusion, impressive buildings are very important for the countries in which they are built. Not only do they reflect their culture, but they also boost their economies and nurture their citizens' feeling of pride.*

**Model essay**

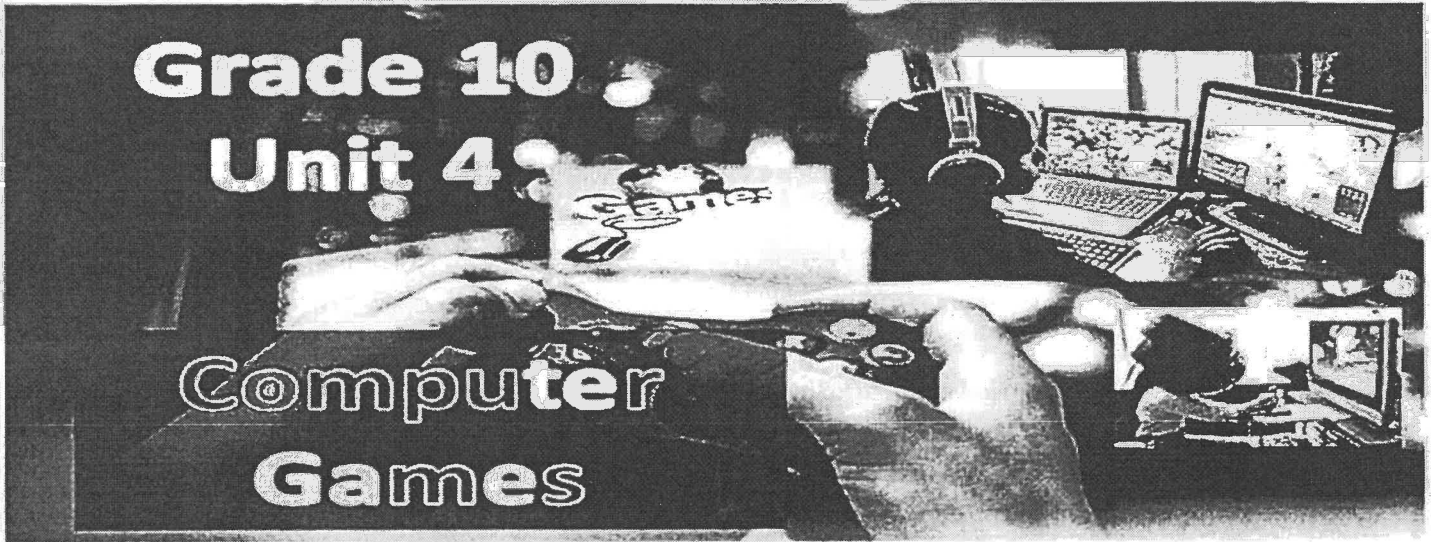
*"The future of architecture is culture." This quotation by Philip Johnson makes it clear that designing impressive buildings is of great importance to humanity. They are not only a major part of the human culture and civilization, but they also boost the economy of the countries where they are built.*

*First, impressive buildings are major parts of the human cultures and civilizations. In fact, they show their architectural achievements during a specific era. Some of these buildings have turned many countries to be famous and their citizens to feel proud of their civilization. For example, the Wall of China and the Pyramids in Egypt are definitely good examples of the most impressive and outstanding representatives of those famous buildings.*

*Second, they boost the economy of the countries in which they are built. Impressive designs and buildings are so attractive that they keep hooking countless of tourists to visit them on a daily basis. They reap a rich harvest to the economies of these countries. Moreover, some of these buildings nurture such feelings as glorify, pride and happiness. For example, The Liberation Tower in Kuwait reminds Kuwaitis of the Liberation Day and their story of sacrifice in defence of their homeland.*

*In conclusion, impressive buildings are very important for the countries in which they are built. Not only do they reflect their culture, but they also boost their economies and nurture their citizens' feeling of pride.*

Module Two : Free time  
Unit four: Computer games



### Advantages

- They develop imagination.
- They improve thinking skills.
- They help you learn new skills
- Modern games can help you stay fit.
- It is a good way to spend your free time.
- They improve your memory and concentration

### Disadvantages

- They cause health problems.
- They can make children lazy and unfit.
- They make children less sociable and violent.
- They make children neglect their studies.
- They are time waster
- Gaming addiction negatively affects the brain growth.

What will computer games be like in the future?

More convoluted

More realistic

More naturalistic

More attractive

More expensive

Traditional computer games

They make children idle and out of shape as players use only their fingers

They build up the players' muscles because they have to move their whole bodies

Modern computer games



## Unit four: Computer games

### Vocabulary:

	Word	Meaning		Word	Meaning
1	Anti-reflective	مضاد للانعكاس	17	analogue	تقليدي
2	Artificial intelligence	ذكاء اصطناعي	18	Computer-friendly	ملائم للحاسوب
3	Compete	يتنافس	19	Drive	مشغل أقراص
4	Competitive	تنافسي	20	Hold button	زر تعليق الخط
5	Console	حاسوب للألعاب	21	Touch screen	شاشة باللمس
6	Convolutd	معقد	22	Wireless	لاسلكي
7	Discourse	حديث/حوار	23	Arcade	محل ألعاب
8	Employ	يوظف	24	Bonus	أضافي
9	Naturalistic	طبيعي	25	Breathtaking	رائع/ باهر/ ممتع
10	Perception	ادراك حسي	26	Built-in	مدمج
11	Rival	منافس	27	Caller	المتصل
12	Sensor	جهاز استشعار	28	Exclusive	حصري
13	Simulate	يقلد/يجسد	29	Helpline	خط الدليل
14	Speech recognition	تعرف على صوت	30	Joystick	عصا القيادة
15	Visual effects	مؤثرات بصرية	31	Keypad	لوحة مفاتيح صغيرة
16	Wizard	بارع/خبير	32	Mode	نمط - طراز

### A-From a, b, c & d choose the correct word that best completes each of the following sentences

- 1- He is training every day to be able to beat his ..... in the coming competition.  
a - analogue                      b- convoluted                      c- exclusive                      d- rival
- 2- When an error happens, press the.....to turn off the power.  
a- hold button                      b- helpline                      c- discourse                      d- sensor
- 3- The two brothers have always been ....., but they're also supportive of each other.  
a- bonus                      b- competitive                      c- wireless                      d- anti-reflective
- 4- I need an IT professional . The DVD ..... needs to be fixed.  
a- caller                      b- wizard                      c- drive                      d- perception
5. The two channels are fighting for ..... rights to cover the championship.  
a. exclusive                      b. analogue                      c. courageous                      d. idle
6. Companies worldwide .....each other to attract more customers .  
a. employ                      b. compete                      c. increase                      d. simulate
7. The company gives workers ..... for hitting sales targets.  
a. caller                      b. touch screen                      c. joystick                      d. bonus
8. I think that speech.....is one of the most important qualities of modern computers and operating systems.  
a. perception                      b. recognition                      c. application                      d. aggression
9. He's usually described as a/an ..... student as he hardly does any physical exercise.  
a. naturalistic                      b. courageous                      c. analogue                      d. idle

10. Children like to .....their parents and their teachers in everything.

- a. employ                      b. navigate                      c. compete                      d. simulate

11- Yesterday I engaged in an interesting ..... with my father about the difference between his life in the past and my life at present.

- a-console                      b- touch screen                      c- analogue                      d- discourse

12- The ..... in my computer needs changing. It no longer stores information.

- a--drive                      b- rival                      c- touch screen                      d- analogue

13-The ..... that we had yesterday was very interesting.

- a- joystick                      b- wizard                      c- keypad                      d- discourse

14- Why don't you call a ..... assistant to fix your computer.

- a- mode                      b- perception                      c- helpline                      d- discourse

15- The team is very..... and they want to win.

- a- competitive                      b- anti-reflective                      c- analogue                      d- mundane

**B-Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:**

(sensors – anti-reflective – convoluted- joystick – employ – wizard)


1. Parking .....are devices that can be installed in your car and it ensures safe parking and reversing.
2. Our company is intending to ..... professional computer programmers.
3. For more protection, fixing ..... screens to electronic devices is a necessity.
4. When you write your essay, try to avoid long paragraphs and ..... sentences.
5. I am going to buy a new ..... for my play station to enjoy it more.







(built in – breathtaking- perception - exclusive - wizard - touch screen )

6. The view from the top of the mountain is.....
7. My laptop has a ..... keyboard. It is more practical than an external one.
8. Using a/an ..... is easier than a keypad in dealing with modern devices.
9. I want to switch on the TV to watch the ..... programme on Al-Jazeera.
- 10.He is a real ..... at chess; he is hoping to compete in the international chess championship.

**Answers:[ Vocabulary]**

<b>A</b>	1-d	2-a	3- b	4- c	5- a	6- b
	7- d	8- b	9- d	10- d	11-d	12-a
	13- d	14-c	15 -a			
<b>B</b>	1- sensors	2- employ	3- anti-reflective	4- convoluted	5- joystick	
	6- breathtaking	7- built in	8- touch screen	9- exclusive	10- wizard	



تليفون	انستقرام	واتساب
		
		

## Future forms

المستقبل

## 1-will + infinitive (V1)

1. Predictions. تنبؤ/ توقع - I'll probably be away for a week.

-I think the match will be very exciting.

2. Future facts. حقائق مستقبلية - He will be 17 next week.3. Quick decisions. قرار لحظي - That's the phone, I will answer it.4. Offers. عرض - I will go shopping with you if you like

5. (If, as soon as, when, before, after, unless)

▪ If it rains, we'll get wet.

▪ As soon as he comes, we will leave.

6- To ask someone to do something - Will you help me please?

7- Promise : وعد - I'll help you solve the difficult problems tonight.

## 2- am, is , are + going to + infinitive :

-Plans, intentions and decisions لتعبير عن النية للقيام بشيء

▪ I'm going to watch the TV news before I go to bed.

▪ He is going to visit his relatives before going abroad. abroad.

-Predictions with present reality or evidence. توقع مبني على حقائق

▪ Watch out! The baby is going to fall.

▪ I think it's going to rain. The sky's looking very dark

3- Present continuous المضارع المستمر للتعبير عن القيام بشيء مع اتخاذ الخطط والترتيبات اللازمة

## Arrangements

قراراتم اتخاذها قبل البدء بالحديث

▪ I've booked the tickets, I am travelling tomorrow.

▪ We are leaving school early today. We've arranged this together

▪ I'm leaving early today. I've arranged it with the headmaster.

Key words: tonight - today - tomorrow - in the evening - next..... /in 2025

## الكلمات الدالة على المستقبل:

• Tomorrow

غدا

• Next

التالي

• In the future

المستقبل في

• In 2023

في أي سنة في المستقبل

• Soon

قريبا

□ كلمات تستخدم مع التوقع، بمعنى أعتقد / أتوقع:

• expect , predict , think , believe

□ للتعبير عن درجة التوقع / الاحتمال:

• definitely , sure , possibly , probably

**A-From a, b, c & d choose the correct word that best completes each of the following sentences**

1. Look! There's smoke coming out of the photocopier. You turn it off and I .....  
 phone the safety officer.  
*a- am going to                      b- will                      c- going to                      d- go*
2. I've decided not to stay here any longer. Tomorrow I.....look  
 for somewhere else to stay .  
*a- will                      b- am going to                      c- won't                      d- wouldn't*
3. Scientists predict that mobile phones .....smaller in the future  
*a- will make                      b- will be made                      c- will have made                      d- will have been made*
4. My wife's parents .....for dinner tomorrow, so we are preparing something special.  
*a- will come                      b- come                      c- are going to come                      d- are coming*
5. Dad .....to the fish market to get some fish for lunch.  
*a- are going                      b- is going                      c- shall go                      d- would go*

**B-From a, b, and c choose the correct answer as required:**

- 1-The more computer games you play, the .....( *Complete using: the more....the more*)
  - a. The more computer games you play, you will have more experience.
  - b. The more computer games you play, the more experience you get.
  - c. The more computer games you play, the highest scores you achieve.
- 2-My friend (**go**) to win the contest next time. (*Correct the verb*)
  - a. My friend was going to win the contest next time.
  - b. My friend is going to win the contest next time.
  - c. My friend went to win the contest next time.
- 3-I think, the doctor ( **not come**) at this time of night. (*Correct*)
  - a- I think, the doctor won't come at this time of night .
  - b- I think, the doctor has not come at this time of night .
  - c- I think, the doctor did not come at this time of night
- 4 -If you had few mistakes, you would get better marks. (*Complete*)  
 The fewer mistakes you had..... ,
  - a-The fewer mistakes you had, the marks you would get better.
  - b-The fewer mistakes you had, the you would get better marks.
  - c-The fewer mistakes you had, the better marks you would get.

***Answers: / Grammar /***

<b>A</b>	1- b	2- b	3-b	4-d	5-b
<b>B</b>	1- b	2- b	3-a	4-c	

## Correlative Comparison

### The more ..., the more ... كلما ... ، كلما ...

#### تعبّر عن تغير شيئين مع بعضهما

• قد تكون علاقة التغير بين الحدثين "سببية"، يتسبب تغير أحدهم بسبب تغير الآخر.
• يمكن كذلك أن تكون علاقة التغير بين الحدثين "مجرد تزامن"، يتغير أحدهم في نفس توقيت تغير الآخر.
• يمكن أن يكون التغير للطرفين إيجابياً أو سلبياً، زيادة أو نقص. أو يكون أحدهما سلبياً والآخر إيجابياً.
عند وجود احد هذه الكلمات في الجملتين (a lot - more - much - many)
١. نحذف هذه الكلمات ونضع the more في بداية كل جملة.
٢. عند وجود اسم في الجملتين نضعهم بعد the more
٢. نكتب بقية الجملتين

### Examples:

- If you read **many** books, you will get much information.  
 → **The more** books you read, **the more** information you will get.  
 إذا كان بالجملة صفة أو حال قصيرة، نضيف لها **er** صيغة مقارنة ونضع قبلها **the** ونضعها في أول الجملة
- We become wise, because of growing old. → **The older** we grow, **the wiser** we become.

### Do as shown between brackets:

- 1- **The more** I study, .....( complete)
2. **The more money** you earn, .....( complete)
3. The good your education is, the great your opportunities will be. ( Correct )
- .....
4. **The more money** you spend, .....( complete)
5. **The more** I run, .....( complete)
6. **The more** he eats,..... ( complete)
7. **The more cars** there are, .....**the more pollution** there is.
1. If you read more books, you will get more knowledge. (Use: **The more....**)
- .....
2. The more I work, the ( a- less /b- least/ c- little/ d- the less) time I spend with my family.
- .....

### **Answers**

1. the **more** I want to learn.
2. the **richer** you are.
3. the **better** .....**the greater**
4. the **less** money you can spare
5. the **more tired** I am.
6. the **fatter** he gets
7. the **more pollution** there is.
8. The more books you read , the more knowledge you will get.
9. d- the less

1. What will computer games be like in the future? ( changes )

- Games will be more difficult ستكون الألعاب أكثر صعوبة
- Games will be more expensive / realistic ستكون الألعاب أعلى سعرا وواقعية

2. Computer games in the future will be more realistic and naturalistic. Explain.

ألعاب الكمبيوتر ستكون أكثر واقعية في المستقبل؟

- In the future, our game characters will be able to perform some tasks such as:  
في المستقبل , شخصيات الألعاب سوف تكون قادرة علي أداء بعض المهام مثل
- Characters will perform visual perception الشخصيات سوف تؤدي الإدراك البصري
- They will perform speech recognition. سوف تؤدي التمييز الصوتي

3. What good effects can playing computer games have on young people(children) ?

ما هي الآثار الإيجابية لألعاب الكمبيوتر علي الأطفال؟

- They will be more intelligent سوف تكون أكثر ذكاء
- They will be more imaginative سوف تكون أكثر خياليا

4. What disadvantages (bad effects ) can playing computer games have on young people

(youth)? ما هي الآثار السلبية لألعاب الكمبيوتر علي الشباب؟

- Most parents don't like their children to spend much time on computer games. Why?

معظم الآباء ال يحبون أطفالهم يقضون وقت كبير علي ألعاب الكمبيوتر , لماذا؟

- They waste time تضيع الوقت
- They make pupils idle. تجعل الطلبة كسالي
- They cause bad eyesight. تسبب ضعف النظر

5. Why do you think computer games are so popular? لماذا أصبحت ألعاب الكمبيوتر مشهورة؟

- They are exciting. انها مثيرة
- They develop intelligence تطور الذكاء

١. تستخدم المؤثرات البصرية لتوصيل المعلومات للطلاب بسلاسة

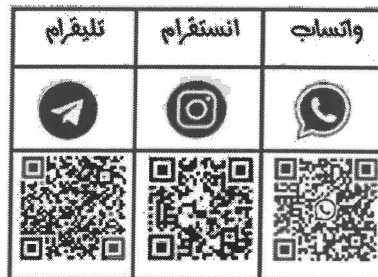
٢. إن قضاء وقت طويل في ممارسة ألعاب الكمبيوتر يؤثر سلبا على الدراسة والعلاقات الاجتماعية

٣. لقد تعطلت فجأة وحدة قراءة الاسطوانات في حاسوبي لذلك فأنا احتاج الي متخصص لإصلاحه.

٤. بالرغم من التأثير السلبي لألعاب الحاسوب إلا ان لها تأثير ايجابي في تنمية الخيال والقدرة علي حل المشكلات

٥. سوف تكون ألعاب الحاسوب أكثر واقعية وأكثر تعقيدا في المستقبل

1. *Visual effects are used to communicate information to students smoothly.*
2. *Spending a long time playing computer games negatively affects study and social relationships..*
3. *The CD reading unit in my computer suddenly broke down, so I need a specialist to fix it*
4. *Despite the negative impact of computer games, they have a positive impact on the development of imagination and the ability to solve problems.*
5. *Computer games will be more realistic and more complex in the future*



**Topic:**

*Nowadays a lot of children spend much time playing computer games, and this affects them badly. Write a report of ( 14 sentences – 120 words ) discussing the advantages and disadvantages of playing computer games*

**Outline**

**Introduction:**

This essay will consider the positive and negative impacts of this and discuss ways to avoid the potential negative effects.

**Body**

**Paragraph1:** Playing computer games can be to some extent beneficial.

- *develop children's imagination*
- *learn a new language*
- *learn new skills*

**Paragraph2:** However, playing computer games can lead to harmful effects.

- *waste time*
- *lead to health problems*
- *lead to social isolation*
- *become idle and out of shape*

**Conclusion:** To sum up, there are benefits of computer games, but there are disadvantages too. However, if parents take adequate precautions, the severity of these negative impacts can be avoided.

**A Sample essay**

*Access to computers has increased significantly over recent decades, and the number of children playing games on computers has increased too. This essay will consider the positive and negative impacts of this and discuss ways to avoid the potential negative effects.*

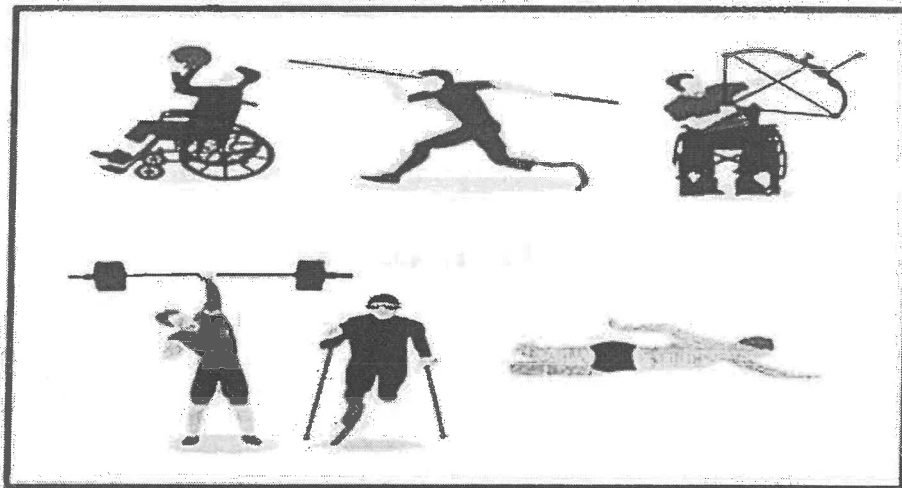
*With regard to the positive effects, playing computer games can develop children's cognitive skills and boost their intelligence. Many popular games require abstract and high-level thinking skills in order to win, skills that may not be taught at school. Another important aspect is that computer games provide us with fun. When we are very bored tired or stressed, computer games are good source of enjoyment. Moreover, computer games encourage different ways of learning, imagination, creativity and exploration.*

*On the other hand, the addiction to these computer games can severely harm the child. It can lead to eye damage. Besides, long hours of playing computer games can result in headaches and dizziness. Furthermore, one of the biggest concerns of playing excess computer games is that a child does not go out and play. In addition, some of these games are violent and that is in turn harmful for children as it can make them hostile.*

*To sum up, there are benefits of computer games, but there are disadvantages too. However, if parents take adequate precautions, the severity of these negative impacts can be avoided.*



Module Two : Free time  
Unit five: Sports psychology



They help the disabled to socialise

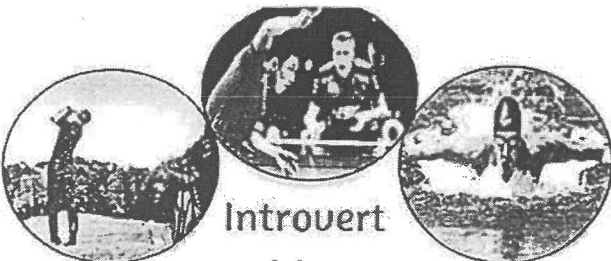
They make the disabled more confident

The importance of the Paralympics

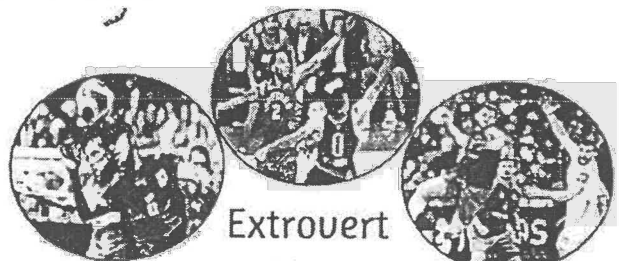
They give the disabled a chance to be an active part

They help rehabilitate the disabled

They draw people's attention to the disabled.



Introvert athletes



Extrovert athletes

## Unit five: Sports psychology

	Word	Meaning		Word	Meaning
1	Able-bodied	قوى - لائق	15	Feedback	تغذية راجعة
2	Adversity	محنة - شدة	16	Introvert	انطوائي
3	Equestrian	خاص بركوب الخيل	17	Mentally	ذهنيا - عقليا
4	Neurologist	طبيب اعصاب	18	Motivation	دافعية
5	Observe	يلاحظ	19	Opponent	خصم
6	Paralympics	دورة ألعاب للمعاقين	20	Sportsmanship	روح رياضية
7	Phenomenon	ظاهرة	21	Stimulation	دافعية
8	Physiotherapy	العلاج الطبيعي	22	Teammate	زميل في فريق
9	Rehabilitation	اعادة تأهيل	23	Application	استمارة
10	Self-discipline	الانضباط الذاتي	24	Badminton	لعبة تنس الريشة
11	Virtue	فضيلة	25	Gymnastics	تمارين رياضية
12	Aggression	عدوان - تعدي	26	Member	عضو
13	Determination	التصميم	27	Sauna	حمام بخاري
14	Extrovert	منبسط	28	Solarium	حجرة معرضة لأشعة الشمس

انتبه: عزيزي الطالب ( يرجى التدريب على حل المفردات أو الكلمات والقواعد وفي النهاية تجد الاجابة الصحيحة داخل الجدول نهاية الصفحة التالية )

**A-From a, b, c & d choose the correct word that best completes each of the following sentences**

- Kuwait Disabled Sports Club contributes to the physical and social ..... of its members.  
a- equestrian                      b- rehabilitation                      c- adversity                      d- stamina
- Patience and tolerance are ..... that teachers should have .  
a- virtues                      b- neurologists                      c- extroverts                      d- introverts
- Pilots are highly trained to ..... their planes safely to their destination.  
a- observe                      b- navigate                      c- simulate                      d- compete
- Unless you're ....., you won't be chosen to serve in the army .  
a- interpersonal                      b- able-bodied                      c- built-in                      d- breathtaking
- To join our company as a secretary you should fill in a/an ..... form.  
a-solarium                      b-stimulation                      c-sportsmanship                      d- application
- The coach insists that all team ..... (s) must attend early-morning practice.  
a. gymnastics                      b. rehabilitation                      c. phenomenon                      d. members
- I must pay the necessary fees in order to be a / an ..... in this club.  
a. member                      b. badminton                      c. introvert                      d. extrovert
- Hamad is my friend and my..... in the club too.  
a. console                      b. teammate                      c. touch screen                      d. speech
- I'm sure he can get better results but he just lacks .....  
a. feedback                      b. mentality                      c. motivation                      d. phenomenon
- It is well known that gravity is a natural .....  
a. personal trainer                      b. able bodied                      c. phenomenon                      d. solarium

- 11- Fasting in Ramadan helps us to acquire the ..... of patience.  
 a -virtue      b- adversity      c- wingspan      d- mentality
- 12- Although he is over sixty, he's still not only ..... but also aspirational.  
 a-able-bodied      b- introvert      c- equestrian      d-aggressive
- 13- The role of scientists is mainly to ..... and describe the world, not to try to control it.  
 a-observe      b-decline      c- navigate      d- motivate
- 14- ..... people are unable to make friends easily.  
 a) Extrovert      b) Teammate      c) Aggression      d) Introvert
- 15- Marathon runners need to have incredible amounts of ..... and tremendous endurance.  
 a- personal trainer      b- stamina      c- adversity      d- virtue

**B-Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:**

( equestrian - able- bodied- stamina - neurologist - navigate – interpersonal )

- We simply choose the last applicant because he has excellent .. ..... skills .
- I plan to be a ..... after I finish studying medicine .
- They plan to hold the Olympics' .....events in another part of the city.
- Military service is compulsory for every..... male between 18 and 27.
- Last spring, my friends and I were on a hike; we used a map and a compass to help us .....

(virtues –self-discipline - member– observed – self-discipline -rehabilitation)

- So far, the ceasefire has been ..... by both sides.
- He taught his children to practice the .....of loyalty, honesty, courage, and truthfulness.
- The neurologists' prime concern was the ..... of every mentally ill patient.
- Does any ..... have the right to vote in the club election?
- They are industrious people who believe in strong families, ..... - and orderly lifestyles.

**Answers:[ Vocabulary]**

<b>A</b>	1-b	2-a	3-b	4-b	5-d	6-d
	7-a	8-b	9-c	10-c	11-a	12 -a
	13-a	14-d	15-b			
<b>B</b>	1- interpersonal	2- neurologist	3- equestrian	4- able- bodied	5- navigate	
	6- observed	7- virtues	8- rehabilitation	9- member	10- self-discipline	

Wh-Question تكوين السؤال

1	2	3	4
Question word	Helping verb	Subject	Verb .....?
أداة استفهام	فعل مساعد	فاعل	فعل.....?

Question words

Whose	لمن	للسؤال عن الملكية	Where	أين	للسؤال عن المكان
How	كيف	للسؤال عن الحالة	When	متي	للسؤال عن الزمان
How many	كم عدد	للسؤال عن العدد	Why	لماذا	للسؤال عن السبب
How much	كم كمية	للسؤال عن الكمية	What	ما / ماذا	للسؤال عن شئ
How high	كم طول	للسؤال عن الطول	Which	أي	للاختيار بين شيئين
How old	كم عمر	للسؤال عن العمر	How	من	للسؤال عن فاعل عاقل
How far	كم بعد	للسؤال عن المسافة	whom	من	للسؤال عن مفعول به عاقل

Steps for making questions

خطوات تكوين السؤال

(١) اختر أداة السؤال المناسبة للجزء المراد السؤال عنه : مثل :

When , where , why , what .....etc

(٢) ضع الفعل المساعد **helping verb** (إن وجد) قبل الفاعل أي بعد أداة السؤال مباشرة.

(٣) إذا لم يكن بالجملة فعل مساعد استخدم :


\* مع الفعل المضارع بدون s نستخدم **do**

\* مع الفعل المضارع الذي به s نستخدم **does**







\* مع الفعل الماضي نستخدم **did**

(٤) ضع الفاعل بعد الفعل المساعد سواء الموجود بالجملة أصلاً أو التي استخدمناها من عندنا مع ملاحظة إعادة الفعل إلى أصله أي تصريفه الأول.

(٥) احذف الجزء المراد السؤال عنه لأنه جواب السؤال.



مذكرات  
أبو محمد  
51093167  
الأفضل بالكويت

واتساب	انستقرام	تليقرام
		
		

## Examples :

أمثلة

43

Statement	Question
-I go to work by car.	-How do you go to work?
-The child opened the door.	-Who opened the door?
-I may meet my manager.	-Whom may you meet at the party?
-I prefer tea.	-Which drink do you prefer tea or coffee?
-It is Ali's book.	-Whose book is this?
-I like classic songs.	-What kind of music do you like?
-I should come home at about 12 p.m.	-What time should you come home?

## استعمالات How

<b>How</b>	للسؤال عن الحالة أو الكيفية	He was very pleased when he met his friend. How was he when he met his friend?
<b>How many</b>	للسؤال عن العدد	Thirty boys are in this class. How many boys are in this class?
<b>How old</b>	للسؤال عن العمر	I am twenty years old. How old are you?
<b>How much</b>	للسؤال عن الكمية	You paid five pounds for this coat. How much did you pay for this coat?
<b>How far</b>	للسؤال عن المسافات	It is 450 KM from Dammam to Riyadh. How far is it from Dammam to Riyadh?
<b>How long</b>	للسؤال عن الأطوال	This rope is two meters long. How long is this rope?
<b>How high</b>	للسؤال عن الارتفاعات	This fence is four meters high. How high is this fence?
<b>How tall</b>	للسؤال عن أطوال الأشخاص	Sami is one meter and a half tall. How tall is Sami?

**A-From a, b, c & d choose the correct word that best completes each of the following sentences**

- ..... do you come from?  
a. Who                      b. Where                      c. How                      d. What
- ..... did you come from Canada?  
a. Who                      b. Where                      c. When                      d. What
- Why ..... he ..... all that?  
a. was / doing              b. doing / is                      c. are / doing                      d. doing / was
- What ..... when dad arrived home?  
a. you were doing              b. were doing                      c. you doing                      d. were you doing
- How does he ..... to work?  
a. going                      b. goes                      c. go                      d. gone

- 6- Where are you ..... at the moment?  
*a. going                      b. goes                      c. go                      d. gone*
- 7- When have they ..... to UK?  
*a. going                      b. goes                      c. go                      d. gone*

**Answers: [ Grammar ]**

A	1- b	2- c	3-a	4-d	5-c	6-a	7- d
---	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----	------

**Modal Verbs (can / could / should / would)**

الأفعال الناقصة

الفعل	الاستخدام
• <i>Can</i> • <i>can't</i>	-المقدرة "في الحاضر/المستقبل" - عدم المقدرة
• <i>Could</i> • <i>couldn't</i>	-المقدرة "في الماضي" -عدم المقدرة // (مقدرة عامة / طبيعية في أي مكان وزمان وأي موقف)
• <i>Should</i> • <i>shouldn't</i>	يجب أن (النصيحة) لا يجب أن (النصيحة)
• <i>Would</i>	للعرض أو الطلب

**A-From a, b, c & d choose the correct word that best completes each of the following sentences**

- When I left earlier I ..... take the first bus.  
*a- can                      b- could                      c- should                      d- must*
- Students who want to succeed with flying colours, ..... take good care of their lessons from the beginning of the year.  
*a- can                      b- should                      c- will                      d- could*
- A few students in my class ..... speak Italy fluently.  
*a- can                      b- could                      c- will                      d- should*
- If you studied well, you ..... pass your exams.  
*a-can                      b- could                      c- will                      d- must*
- People ..... stop at the traffic light.  
*a. must                      b. could                      c. were able to                      d. can*
- You ..... stay up late, to wake up feeling rested.  
*a. must                      b. don't have to                      c. shouldn't                      d. can*

Answers	1- b	2- b	3-a	4-b	5-a	6-c
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## Imperatives: صيغة الأمر

45

*Imperatives are verbs used at the beginning of sentences either in the affirmative or negative to indicate instructions, invitations, signs and notices or telling someone what to do.*

صيغة الأمر هي أفعال تستخدم في بداية الجمل أما تكون في الإثبات لتعبر عن التعليمات؛ الدعوى؛ الإشارات والملاحظات أو إخبار شخص ماذا يفعل.

*The Imperatives uses the simple form of the verb such as: walk, read , open,....etc.*

تستخدم صيغة الأمر الصيغة البسيطة للفعل أي التصريف الأول

Don't eat that cake.



I've just painted that door.  
Don't touch it.



Don't rush. I'm not in a hurry.



Don't sit there. That chair is broken.



**From a, b and c, choose the correct answer as required:**

1- *My brother does his homework with his friends. (Ask a question)*

- a- Who did your brother do his homework with?
- b- Who will your brother do his homework with?
- c- Who does your brother do his homework with?

2 -*First, filling in the form and wait till they call you inside. (Correct)*

- a- First, fills in the form and wait till they call you inside.
- b- First, fill in the form and wait till they call you inside.
- c- First, filled in the form and wait till they call you inside.

3 -*My dad visits my grandparents once a week. (Ask a question)*

- a- How often did your dad visit your grandparents?
- b- How often does your dad visit your grandparents?
- c- How far do your dad visit your grandparents?

4-*My school is 10 kilometers from my house. (Ask a question)*

- a- How many is your school from your house ?
- b- How much is your school from your house ?
- c- How far is your school from your house?

Answers

1- c

2- c

3-b

4-c

## السؤال المذيل Question tag

هذا النوع من الأسئلة يطلق عليها الأسئلة المذيلة وهي تعادل "أليس كذلك؟" باللغة العربية. وهو عبارة عن سؤال مختصر يتبع جملة خبرية تسبقه وهذا السؤال عادة ما يخالف هذه الجملة من حيث الإثبات أو النفي فإذا كانت الجملة التي تسبقه مثبتة يكون هذا السؤال في النفي وإذا كانت منفية يكون السؤال مثبتا.

### Examples:

**If the main part of the sentence is positive, the question tag is negative**

- He's a doctor, *isn't he?*
- You work in a bank, *don't you?*
- Hani finished it, *didn't he?*
- Hala will come, *won't she?*

**If the main part of the sentence is negative, the question tag is positive.**

- You haven't met him, *have you?*
- She isn't coming, *is she?*
- It hasn't rained, *has it?*
- Sara doesn't know James, *does she?*
- They didn't leave, *did they?*
- He won't do it, *will he?*

**The question tag uses the same verb as the main part of the sentence. If this is an auxiliary verb ('have', 'be') then the question tag is made with the auxiliary verb.**

- They've gone away for a few days, *haven't they?*
- They weren't here, *were they?*
- He had met him before, *hadn't he?*

لاحظ أيضا هذه الحالات الخاصة

- ✦ I'm trying to do it, *aren't I?*
- ✦ I'm not in a hurry, *am I?*
- ✦ Let's go spend the whole day on the beach, *shall we?*
- ✦ Let us try the new program, *will you?*
- ✦ You'd better consult another physician, *hadn't you?*
- ✦ She'd rather study harder, *wouldn't she?*
- ✦ Open your books, *will/would/can/could you?*
- ✦ Don't forget your key, *will you?*

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

- 1- They'd completed their summer course, .....?  
a. *hadn't they*      b. *wouldn't they*      c. *didn't they*      d. *don't they*
- 2- They had no intention to do post graduate studies, .....?  
a. *was it*      b. *wasn't it*      c. *wasn't that*      d. *had they*
- 3- Ali smokes in public places, .....?  
a. *doesn't he*      b. *he doesn't*      c. *does he*      d. *was that*
- 4- We can go now, .....?  
a. *can we*      b. *we can*      c. *can't we*      d. *he does*
- 5- You aren't staying in bed all day, .....?  
a. *are you*      b. *weren't you*      c. *aren't you*      d. *can't we*

Answers

1- a

2- d

3-a

4-c

5-a



1. Mention some of the important events that usually take place in the Paralympics.

اذكر بعض الأحداث الهامة التي غالباً ما تحدث في الألعاب الأولمبية للمعاقين؟

- Name the fields in which the disabled can participate in Paralympics. اذكر المجالات التي يشارك فيها المعاقين

- They're sailing, marathons and power lifting. الإبحار و الماراتون ورفع الأثقال

2. Ramadan ( fasting ) teaches athletes / people some values such as:

صوم رمضان يعلم الرياضيون / الناس بعض القيم؟

- Regardless their natural abilities , athletes need some skills such as :

بغض النظر عن قدراتهم الطبيعية , الرياضيون يحتاجون بعض المهارات مثل :

- It teaches us patience, sacrifice and self- discipline. تعلم الصبر و التضحية و ضبط النفس

3. What is important about Paralympics? ما هي أهمية الألعاب الأولمبية للمعاقين؟

- They encourage the disabled تشجيع المعاقين

- They rehabilitate them. تعيد تأهيلهم

4. Kuwait's efforts / role for caring for the disabled are endless. Discuss.

دور دولة الكويت في رعاية المعاقين ليس لها حدود , ناقش؟

- How can any society help the disabled? كيف يساعد المجتمع المعاقين؟

- We can build a sports club and organize competitions for them. نبيي نوادي رياضية و ننظم مسابقات لهم

5. Why do you think people enjoy watching big sporting events, like the Olympic Games?

لماذا تعتقد أن الناس يستمتعون بمشاهدة الأحداث الرياضية مثل الألعاب الأولمبية

- we can learn new skills نتعلم مهارات جديدة

- We can support our team نشجع فريقنا

- They bring out the best in athletes يخرجون الأفضل من الرياضيون

6. What are the skills needed to become a Formula One Driver? ما هي المهارات المطلوبة لتصبح متسابق في سباق السيارات

- He should be independent, determined , courageous and aware يجب أن تكون مستقل و مصر و شجاع و واعي

7. What are the skills / abilities needed for winning a marathon racing?

ما هي المهارات و القدرات المطلوبة للفوز بسباق الماراتون؟

- He should have willpower , stamina and endurance يجب أن يكون لديه القوة و الصبر و التحمل

8. From your point of view, psychological factors are important. Why?

من وجهة نظرك , ماذا تكون العوامل النفسية مهمة؟

- They improve athletes' performance لتحسين الأداء الرياضي

-They avoid pressures. لتجنب الضغوط

9. Psychological factors are the mental factors that help or prevent athletes from performing well. Mention two. العوامل النفسية تساعد أو تمنع الرياضي من الأداء بشكل جيد , اذكر اثنين؟

- They are motivation, stimulation الحث و التحفيز

- They are personality and feedback التجارب الشخصية السابق

١. تهتم الكويت بإعادة تأهيل المعاقين وتوفير فرص عمل مناسبة لهم.

٢. يدرّب الصوم الإنسان على فضائل عدة منها الصبر و ضبط النفس وهذه نفس المهارات التي يحتاجها أي رياضي

٣. يكون الشخص المنطوي في العادة خجول ويفضل الرياضات ذات المهارات المغلقة والتي لا تتضمن العنف.

٤. تقام دورة الألعاب الأولمبية للمعاقين كل أربع سنوات وتهدف إلى إعادة تأهيلهم

1. Kuwait is interested in rehabilitating the disabled and providing them with suitable employment opportunities.
2. Fasting trains man on several virtues, including patience and restraint, and these are the same skills that any athlete needs.
3. An introvert person is someone who is usually shy and prefers sports with closed skills that do not include violence
4. The Paralympics are held every four years and aim at rehabilitating them.



**Topic:** "Paralympics is a sport event that involves people with disabilities."

Plan and write an essay of not less than 12 sentences (140 words) about the importance of holding such events and the role of the society towards the disabled.

## Outline

**Introduction:** *In our present time, one of the most famous sport events is Paralympics.*

### Body:

**Paragraph 1:** the importance of holding such events

- *draw people's attention*
- *encourage others to participate*
- *give power and trust*

**Paragraph 2:** the role of the society towards the disabled.

- *build special clubs*
- *provide them with what they need*
- *arrange regular sport events*

**Conclusion:** *To sum up, the disabled are able to do many wonderful things so we must help them achieve that.*

## Writing

*In our present time, one of the most famous sport events is Paralympics. It includes disabled sportsmen so it has a great importance.*

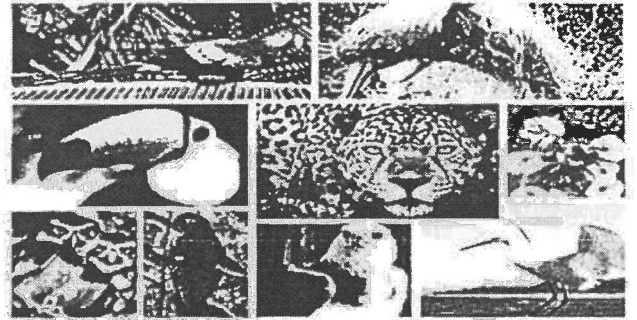
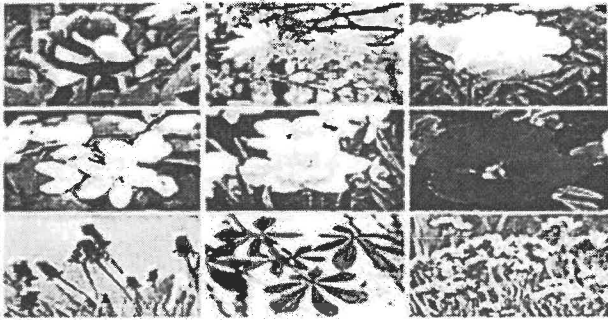
*Paralympics is really an important event. It draws people's attention to the disabled. In fact, it gives disabled sportsmen power and trust. It encourages all the disabled people to participate in this event and take up a hobby. Such great events show us how the disabled have amazing abilities and they can do awesome things.*

*Our society has an important role towards the disabled. Encouraging them to take part in all fields of life is important. We should build special clubs for them as well. Moreover, we should provide them with what they need. We can arrange regular sport events for them.*

*To sum up, the disabled are able to do many wonderful things so we must help them achieve that.*

# NATURE

## Unit six:



### The Importance of Wildlife

- Keeping the balance in the ecosystem
- Providing us with a lot of medicine
- Important for the economy
- A part of our heritage

مذكرات ابو محمد الأصلية  
مبسطة - سهلة - شاملة  
مع نماذج اختبارات محلولة  
ت / 51093167

### Ways of Protecting Wildlife

- Building nature reserves
- Banning illegal hunting
- Banning cutting trees
- Planting more trees

Birds and animals face many different dangers

Illegal hunting

Using pesticides

habitat destruction

Harsh climate

Forest fires

## Unit six: Nature

### Vocabulary:

	Word	Meaning		Word	Meaning
1	Conservation	حماية - حفاظ	17	Sustenance	تغذية
2	Deserve	يستحق	18	Tame	اليف
3	Fauna	حيوانات منطقة أو فترة	19	adjacent	قريب - مجاور
4	Fence off	يضع سياج	20	effluent	مخلفات سائلة (مجارى)
5	Flora	الحياة النباتية	21	Bed out	يشتل - يغرز
6	Hectare	هكتار (10000 متر)	22	Carbon monoxide	اول أكسيد الكربون
7	Marsh	مستنقع	23	Cleanup	تنظيف
8	Propagation	التكاثر (نباتات - حيوانات)	24	Exotic	غريب
9	Sanctuary	محمية	25	Finance	يمول
10	Vegetation	الحياة النباتية	26	Global	عالمي
11	Aggressive	عدواني	27	imperative	هامر - حيوي
12	Fierce	مفترس	28	Mammal	حيوان من الثدييات
13	Herbivore	حيوان عشبي	29	Nest	عش (الطيور)
14	Hostile	عدواني	30	On behalf of	نيابة عن
15	Proud	فخور	31	Toxin	التوكسين (مادة سامة)
16	Stubborn	عنيد	32	Wasteland	أرض قاحلة

### A-From a, b, c & d choose the correct word that best completes each of the following sentences

1- Some wild animals can become very .....after some training.

a -aggressive                      b- exotic                      c-global                      d- tame

2- It is .....for your recovery to continue the treatment for at least two weeks.

a- exotic                      b- global                      c- imperative                      d-adjacent

3- Large amounts of .....waste are discharged into the sea by the local factory.

a. hectare                      b. propagation                      c. effluent                      d. wasteland

4-They have called for a ..... campaign to keep their streets free from rubbish.

a-call                      b-cleanup                      c-effluent                      d- genus

5- There are many organizations dedicated to the ..... of the environment.

a. edutainment                      b. conservation                      c. cleanup                      d. wasteland

6-After all that hard work, you ..... your manager's praise.

a. observe                      b. finance                      c. compete                      d. deserve

7- ..... is the poisonous gas formed by the burning of carbon, especially in the form of car fuel.

a. hectare                      b. marsh                      c. mammal                      d. toxin

8- There is little .....in the desert due to the shortage of rain.

a. vegetation                      b. motivation                      c. stimulation                      d. application

9 - ..... often have physical features that help them eat tough, fibrous plant matter.

- a. hectares                      b. poachers                      c. mammals                      d. herbivores
- 10- Old people are usually .....to the idea of change.
- a. hostile                      b. imperative                      c. exclusive                      d. equestrian
11. To save rare fauna from extinction, never buy ..... birds from pet shops.
- a- stubborn                      b- adjacent                      c- exotic                      d- tame
12. A ..... is a natural habitat where endangered animals and birds live safely.
- a- flora                      b- hectare                      c- sanctuary                      d- sustenance
13. There is a row of houses immediately ..... to the factory.
- a- stubborn                      b- fierce                      c- adjacent                      d- proud
- 14- Wildlife researchers protested that tourism is damaging the .....and fauna of the island.
- a- marsh                      b- hectare                      c- propagation                      d- flora
- 15- I've tried hard to persuade him but he is too .....to accept another opinion.
- a- adjacent                      b- fierce                      c- stubborn                      d- imperative


**B-Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:**







(nest – finance- pesticides – imperative – exotic– global)

- Pollution is a .....problem that we should solve.
  - It's.....to find a solution to traffic jam problem.
  - We shouldn't hunt that bird over there. It's a poor one in its .....
  - Some haircuts and ways of wearing are..... They are not traditional.
  - Farmers usually spray ..... on their crops to kill pests but they may also damage people's health.
- ( clean up –effluents- fenced off — fierce - mammals – on behalf of)
- The school garden must be ..... to avert students from picking up flowers.
  - Salem is courageous enough to speak ..... of all his colleagues about their complaint.
  - Next week, I'll take part in the ..... campaign in my school.
  - No strangers can approach there. His house is guarded by a/an ..... dog.
  - Humans, dogs, elephants and dolphins are all ....., but birds, fish and crocodiles aren't.













**Answers:/ Vocabulary/**

<b>A</b>	1-d	2-c	3-c	4-b	5-b	6-d
	7-d	8-a	9-d	10-a	11-d	12 -c
	13-c	14-d	15-c			
<b>B</b>	1- global	2- imperative	3- nest	4- exotic	5- pesticides	
	6- fenced off	7- on behalf of	8- clean up	9- fierce	10- mammals	



تلگرام	انستقرام	واتساج
		
		

**Countable and uncountable nouns** الأسماء المعدودة والغير معدودة

 a sandwich	 an apple	 some milk	 some water
 some bananas	 two burgers	 some spaghetti	 some sugar
How many cupcakes are there? 		How much cheese is there? 	
How many apples are there? 		How much chocolate is there? 	

**Countable Nouns:** are things that are counted as one, two, three, and so on.

الأسماء المعدودة: هي الأشياء التي يمكن عدّها بواحد ، إثنان ، ثلاثة وهكذا

**Uncountable Nouns:** cannot be counted

الأسماء الغير معدودة: هي التي لا يمكن عدّها أي لا يمكن وضع رقم قبلها.


Countable Nouns	Uncountable Nouns
<b>Examples:</b> man, animal, plant, temperature, Dollar/Dinar, bottle, bag, cube, loaf, ...etc	<b>Examples:</b> hair, fur, grass, heat, money, ice, bread, cake, soap, water, sand, sugar, advice / information / water / tea / paper / coffee / chicken / happiness / meat /
تجمع	لا تجمع
men, animals, plants, temperatures, Dollars, bottles, bags, cubes, ... etc	
نستخدم معها	نستخدم معها
a / an / few / a few / many	no article (-) / little / a little / much
كلمات مشتركة تستخدم مع المعدود وغير المعدود	
The    no    any    some    a lot of    enough    all ( of )    too	


**A-From a, b, c & d choose the correct word that best completes each of the following sentences**


- It seems to me that we haven't had ..... assignments in English this term.  
a) much                      b) many                      c) a little                      d) no
- Our yard looks awful this summer. There are too ..... weeds.  
a) a few                      b) little                      c) a lot of                      d) many
- I didn't use ..... fertilizer last spring, and that has made a difference.  
a) much                      b) no                      c) many                      d) a little
- Also, I've paid very ..... attention to how much rain we've had.  
a) few                      b) lots of                      c) many                      d) little
- Have you got ..... CDs with you?  
a- few                      b- some                      c- any                      d- much
- How ..... books do you have ?  
a. many                      b. much                      c. often                      d. old
- Salem doesn't have..... friend.  
a. some                      b. much                      c. any                      d. few
- We need ..... bread for today.  
a. little                      b. a few                      c. any                      d. to


Answers	1- b	2- d	3-a	4-d	5-c	6-a	7-c	8-a
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**Present Perfect continuous: الزمن المضارع التام المستمر**

I've been cooking dinner.  
It will be ready soon. 

Vicky has been running today. Now she's really tired! 

I've been eating too much cake. I must eat less! 

We've been looking at houses. We want to move. 

Form : شكل الفعل

I / we / you / they — have  
+ been + V +ing  
She / he / it — has

الاستخدام: يستخدم للتعبير عن حدث بدأ في الماضي ولا يزال مستمرا للحاضر

الكلمات الدالة على الزمن: منذ : since / لمدة : for / طوال : all / لحد الآن : till now

**أمثلة: Examples:**

- They have been studying since 7 o'clock .
- It has been raining all night
- Scientists have been working on this project for ages.

**A-From a, b, c & d choose the correct word that best completes each of the following sentences**

1. She..... for the bus for half an hour.  
a) waited                      b) has been waiting                      c) is waiting                      d) waits
2. He has been sitting at his desk ..... six o'clock.  
a) for                      b) just                      c) yet                      d) since
3. 'Why is your hair wet?' '- Because I..... all the morning.'  
a) has been swimming                      b) swim                      c) had swum                      d) have been swimming
- 4- I don't have ..... idea about the matter.  
a- any                      b- some                      c- few                      d- many
- 5- We have not been allowed to park here.....1998.  
a- for                      b- since                      c- just                      d- yet

**B-From a, b and c, choose the correct answer as required:**

- 1- I have been studying for three hours. (Ask a question)  
a- How long have you been studying?  
b- How long do you study?  
c- How long did you study?
- 2- No, I haven't been to France yet. (Ask a question)  
a- Have you ever been to France?  
b- Do you go to France?  
c- How do you go to France?



3- She has just finished preparing food for the party. (Make Negative)

- a- She hasn't just finished preparing food for the party.
- b- She hasn't finished preparing food for the party, yet
- c- She has never just finished preparing food for the party.

4- I have already finished the annual report. (Make negative)

- a- I did not finish the annual report.
- b- I have not finished the annual report yet.
- c- I have not already finished the annual report.

5. The police (question) all the neighbours all week long. (Correct the verb)

- a. The police questioned all the neighbours all week long.
- b. The police will question all the neighbours all week long.
- c. The police has been questioning all the neighbours all week long.

ANSWERS :

A	1-b	2-d	3-d	4-a	5-b
B	1-a	2-a	3-b	4-b	3-c

### SETBOOK QUESTIONS- Unit 6 أسئلة الكتاب

1. What is remarkable about Al-Jahra Pools Nature Reserve ? It's ما المميز في محمية الجهراء الطبيعية ؟

completely man-made

من صنع الإنسان

- It's effluent waste.

تسقي من مياه المجاري

2. Why are Natural reserves such as Al-Jahra Pool Nature Reserve important?

لماذا المحميات الطبيعية مثل محمية الجهراء الطبيعية مهمة ؟

-Nature Reserve has been a crucial centre for conservation, education and research. How?

المحمية الطبيعية مركز للتكاثر والحفظ والتعليم والبحث والحماية , كيف ؟

- It provides a refuge.

توفير المأوى

- It protects the habitat.

تحمي السكن والبيئة

3. Natural Reserves have many benefits / purposes . Mention them. ما هي فوائد المحميات الطبيعية ؟

- They are conservation , research , education and propagation.

انها للحماية والحفظ والبحث والتعليم والتكاثر

4. Why do you think it is important to save / protect wild life? لماذا من المهم حماية الحياة البرية ؟

- It's to keep balance in nature.

حماية التوازن في البيئة

5. Why do you think animals are very important in our world? لماذا الحيوانات مهمة في عالمنا ؟

- It's to keep balance in nature.

حماية التوازن في البيئة

- It's for work , food and medical research.

أنها من أجل العمل والطعام والبحث العلمي

6. Some animals( birds ) are in danger of extinction. Why? Mention some of the dangers

بعض الحيوانات والطيور مهددة بالانقراض لماذا ؟

- They are illegal hunting, (poachers,) pesticides and forest fires.

بسبب الصيد الجائر والمبيدات الحشرية و حرائق الغابات

7. There are many ways to protect wildlife in your country (area) .Mention.

- We can look after birds

نعتني بالطيور

- we can stop hunting and run clean-up campaigns. نوقف الصيد ونقوم بحملات التنظيف

8. Kuwait is a shopping paradise. Comment. -What creates a unique shopping experience

الكويت جنة التسوق , علق؟ ما الذي يجعل و يضع خبرة تسوق فريدة؟

- Villa Moda in Kuwait is the well-known, remarkable destination for shopaholics. Comment.

فيلا مودا مكان تسوق مميز ومشهور لمحبي التسوق , علق؟

- It has a unique shopping experience ,luxurious shops and great customer service.

انه يتميز بخبرة تسوق فريدة و به محلات فخمة و خدمة عملاء مميزة

## Translation

## ترجمة UNIT 6

١. للحيوانات أهمية كبيرة في عالمنا الحديث حيث أنها تحفظ التوازن البيئي.

٢. تعتبر المحميات الطبيعية مكانا مناسباً لتكاثر الطيور والحيوانات المهددة بالانقراض.

٣. تعتبر محمية الجهراء الطبيعية مركزاً مهماً للحفاظ على الحيوانات والطيور المهددة بالانقراض.

٤. إذا كنت ممن يهتم بحماية الحياة البرية فمحمية الجهراء الطبيعية تستحق دعمك

1. *Animals are of great importance in our modern world as they preserve the environmental balance.*
2. *Nature reserves are a suitable place for the breeding of endangered birds and animals*
3. *Al Jahra Nature Reserve is an important conservation center for endangered animals and birds.*
4. *If you're interested in wildlife protection, the Jahra Nature Reserve deserves your support.*

**Topic :** "Saving endangered species is a noble task." Write a report of two paragraph ( 12) sentences showing the main dangers that face animals and birds worldwide and how to save endangered species.

### Outline

**Introduction:** *Wildlife is a precious gift of God to this planet. Unfortunately, the natural habitats of animals and plants are being destroyed for land development and farming by humans.*

#### **Body**

**Paragraph1:** *There are many threats to the existence of animals.*

- Hunting rare animals
- Using pesticides
- Pollution
- Cutting trees

**Paragraph2:** *How can we help save animals?*

- Building natural reserves
- removing dangerous toxins from the area
- Turning wastelands into reserves -collecting money

**Conclusion:** *The extinction of wildlife species will certainly have a fatal impact on human race as well. So, for us as humans, it becomes a great responsibility to save the wildlife.*

### Model Essay

*Wildlife is a precious gift of God to this planet. Unfortunately, the natural habitats of animals and plants are being destroyed for land development and farming by humans.*

*There are many threats to the existence of animals. People hunt rare animals and use pesticides. Furthermore, forest fires, carbon monoxide from cars, buses, and motorbikes, building roads through the forests and cutting trees contribute to their disappearance.*

*We all share the responsibility towards the disappearance of animals and birds. The governments and The WWF should prevent the wild life (the natural world) from destruction. We can help protecting wild animals in many ways; by looking after birds, providing running, or dripping water, removing dangerous toxins from the area, collecting money or turning wastelands into a home for animals.*

*The extinction of wildlife species will certainly have a fatal impact on human race as well. So, for us as humans, it becomes a great responsibility to save the wildlife.*

Relation	Conjunction	Meaning in Arabic	Example
<u>Addition</u>	1) <i>Furthermore,</i> 2) <i>In addition,</i> 3) <i>Moreover,</i> 4) <i>Besides,</i> 5) <i>Too / as well</i>	١ - علاوة على ذلك ١ . إضافة الى ذلك ٢ . بالإضافة الى ٣ . وفوق ذلك / الى جانب ٤ . ايضا	<i>People choose jobs for many reasons besides money.</i>
<u>Contrast</u>	1) <i>However</i> 2) <i>On the other hand</i> 3) <i>In contrast</i> 4) <i>Whereas</i> 5) <i>Otherwise</i> 6) <i>Although</i>	١ . ومع ذلك / لكن ٢ . من جهة اخرى ٣ . مقارنة بذلك ٤ . بينما ٥ . بطريقة اخرى ٦ . على الرغم من	<i>The boy fell off his bike. However, he wasn't hurt.</i>
<u>Cause and effects</u>	1) <i>Therefore</i> 2) <i>For this reason</i> 3) <i>Because of this</i> 4) <i>As a result</i> 5) <i>Consequently</i>	١ . بناء على ذلك ٢ . ولهذا السبب ٣ . بسبب ٤ . وبالنتيجة ٥ . بناء على ذلك	<i>She made a very big mistake. As a result, she lost her job.</i>
<u>Coordinating Conjunctions</u>	1) <i>For</i> 2) <i>And</i> 3) <i>Nor</i> 4) <i>But</i> 5) <i>Or</i> 6) <i>Yet</i> 7) <i>So</i>	١ . لأن / لأجل ٢ . و او العطف ٣ . ولا (اداة عطف ٤ . لكن ٥ . أو ٦ . ومع ذلك ٧ . وبالتالي - ولهذا	<i>He gets weight easily, for he always eats fast food.</i>

# Useful Expressions to be used in language functions وظائف لغوية

## 1. Expressing Opinions : الرأي

- In my opinion, ...
- From my point of view ,...
- I think / believe ... because .....

## 2. Expressing Agreement : الموافقة

- In my opinion, this is right because
- I think / believe it's a good idea because .....
- I agree with you because...
- I couldn't agree more.

## 3. Expressing Disagreement : عدم الموافقة

- In my opinion, this is wrong because
- I think / believe it's not a bad idea because .....
- I don't agree with you because...
- I disagree with you because .....

## 4. Giving Warnings : التحذير

- I'm warning you. This is very dangerous .
- If you don't ....., ..... will happen
- Please don't do that again. Be careful next time .

## 5. Predicting التنبؤ

- I expect that ...
- I predict / think that ...
- It's possibly / probably ...

## 6-Giving Advice: تقديم النصيحة

- I advise you to...
- You'd better ...
- You should ...
- If I were you , I'd...

## 7-Making Suggestions: الاقتراح

- I suggestion that we should ...
- Why not ...?
- How about ( verb + ing) .....? / What about ( Verb+ ing) ....?
- Let's ...
- Why don't we ....?  We could...

## 8-Persuading الاقناع

- Just this time, please. This will change my life!
- Have you considered everything?
- Won't you let me ...? Please consider this.
- I will be very grateful if you.....

**- Write what you would say in the following situations:**

ماذا تقول في المواقف التالية

**EXAMPLES: أمثلة**

1. A friend of yours says that life will change completely in the future.  
-I think it will be much easier.
2. A friend of yours asked you to describe your last trip to Japan.  
-It was amazing and I got a lot of information.
3. Your brother wanted to know how to improve his listening skills.  
-You should first listen to native speakers regularly.
4. A friend wants to start an extreme sport. You think it is dangerous.  
-I don't think it is a good idea.
5. Your friend intends to buy a very expensive car, but he already has a car.  
- I advise you not to spend your money on things you don't need.
6. A friend of yours says that climbing Mount Everest is an easy task.  
- I don't agree with that; it is very challenging.
7. Your brother believes that space exploration is a waste of money. You believe otherwise.  
- I think the opposite is true. / I disagree with you
8. Your brother says that learning French is more beneficial than learning English.  
-I disagree because, unlike French, English is spoken in every country in the world.
9. A friend of yours asked you if you would like to go to the movies.  
-Sure, I would love to.
10. Your friend says that learning a foreign language is useless.  
-I disagree because learning a foreign language enhances your ways of thinking.
11. You do not know what time the school meeting is.  
-Excuse me, can you please tell me what time the school meeting is, please?
12. Your classmate is getting unfit because he always eats too much.  
-You should go on a diet and do some exercises.
13. Your friend believes that hard work and determination are the keys to success.  
-You are absolutely right. I can't agree more.
14. Your uncle asked you about your future plans after high school.  
-I intend to study medicine abroad.

# How to write a good summary



## كيف تكتب تلخيصا جيدا

### Steps to Follow: خطوات للمتابعة

1. Read the instructions. قراءة التعليمات
2. Read the text to get the general idea. قراءة النص للحصول على الفكرة العامة
3. underline the main points. ضع خط تحت النقاط الرئيسية
4. Leave unnecessary description and repetition اترك الوصف والتكرار الغير ضروري
5. Don't copy; use your own words "Paraphrase". لا تنسخ استخدم أسلوبك الخاص "إعادة الصياغة"
6. Don't write your own opinion لا تكتب رأيك الخاص .
7. Join the simple sentences by using linking words like: "also, although, moreover, etc." ربط الجمل البسيطة باستخدام الروابط مثل "أيضا/ على الرغم من/ علاوة على ذلك/ إلخ"

### Rubrics for Checking Summary Making

Content / relevance of ideas	Paraphrasing	Spelling and grammar	Paragraph format	Total
30	20	5	5	60

- ① Copying the whole paragraph receives ZERO.
- ② Exceeding the required number of sentences (Minus 5 marks for one sentence- Minus 10 for two sentences and above)

### قواعد تصحيح سؤال التلخيص

- (30) درجة المحتوى وملاتمة الأفكار.
- (20) درجة إعادة الصياغة .
- (5) درجات التهجئة والقواعد .
- (5) درجات التنسيق أو الشكل العام .

- نسخ الفقرة كاملة يأخذ صفر .
- عند تجاوز عدد الجمل المطلوب يتم .
- خصم خمس درجات على الجملة الواحدة .
- خصم عشر درجات على جملتين أو أكثر .

## Examples

**Passage 1:** Read the following passage carefully, then do as required:

School libraries are important for both teachers and students. Teachers need resources that will help them improve classroom instructions. Students must be able to find materials that will answer questions on homework. School librarians select materials for the library and help students and teachers effectively use its resources. For example, a school librarian might guide a student to books useful for a particular assignment. In addition, the librarian might teach the student how to use an online public access catalogue of available materials. School librarians also help young people find enjoyable books to read in their free time. School librarians should have specialised training in librarianship. They should also have teaching skills, because school librarians work closely with educators.

In **FOUR** sentences, summarise and paraphrase the previous passage in answer to the following question:

**How important are the school librarians?**

Firstly, school librarians pick library books and assist students and educators to use its resources efficiently. Secondly, the librarian could demonstrate how to use an online public access catalogue of materials that are available. Thirdly, school librarians can also help youngsters find books that they enjoy reading in their past time. Finally, school librarians should have certain skills in teaching in case they need to help teachers in teaching.

**Passage 2** Read the following passage, then do as required:

It is well known that some cultures prefer sons to daughters. Sons are wanted because they can work to help the family earn income. Also, sons will be able to support their parents when the parents are old. In some countries, sons are important because the family name will continue for another generation. This is because the wife in these cultures take her husband's family name, and sometimes belongs to the husband's family. Not only that, but having a daughter can sometimes cause difficulty for the family. In India, for example, having a daughter can be a burden. Families must save a lot of money to pay a dowry when the girl gets married. According to a survey done in 2000, people in some developed countries would prefer to have daughters. Researchers said that parents in these societies do not have the same economic reasons that exist in other countries, so they do not need to have a son to help make money.

In a paragraph of **FOUR** sentences **ONLY**, summarise and paraphrase the previous passage in an answer to the following question:

**Why do people prefer to have sons in some countries?**

Some people prefer to have sons because they can work and help their parents. Moreover, sons will support their parents when they get old. Also, the family name will stay still for the coming generation. In some countries like India having a daughter causes a burden to a family because they pay a dowry for the girl when she



## Irregular verbs

### Group 1 – All three forms are the same

Base Form	Simple Past	Past Participle	المعنى
cost	cost	cost	يكلف
cut	cut	cut	يقطع
hit	hit	hit	يضرب
hurt	hurt	hurt	يجرح - يؤذي
let	let	let	يدع
put	put	put	يضع
shut	shut	shut	يغلق

### Group 2 – The 2nd and 3rd forms are the same

Base Form	Simple Past	Past Participle	المعنى
lose	lost	lost	يفقد/ يخسر
shoot	shot	shot	يطلق النار
get	got	got	يحصل على
light	lit	lit	ينير/ يضيء /
sit	sat	sat	يجلس
keep	kept	kept	يحفظ
sleep	slept	slept	ينام
feel	felt	felt	يشعر
Leave	Left	left	يغادر/ يترك
meet	met	met	يقابل
sell	sold	sold	يبيع
tell	told	told	يخبر
Pay	paid	paid	يدفع
make	made	made	يصنع
stand	stood	stood	يقف
understand	understood	understood	يفهم
lend	lent	lent	يسلف/ يقرض

bend	bent	bent	يثني
send	sent	sent	يرسل
spend	spent	spent	ينفق/يقضي
build	built	built	يبني
find	found	found	يجد
have	had	had	يملك
hear	heard	heard	يسمع
hold	held	held	يحمل/يمسك
read	read	read	يقراً
say	said	said	يقول
bring	brought	brought	يجلب/يحضر
buy	bought	bought	يشترى
fight	fought	fought	يحارب
think	thought	thought	يفكر
teach	taught	taught	يدرس/يعلم
catch	caught	caught	يلحق/يمسك

**Group 3 – All three forms are different**

Base Form	Simple Past	Past Participle	المعنى
drive	drove	driven	يسوق/يقود
ride	rode	ridden	يركب
rise	rose	risen	يرتفع
write	wrote	written	يكتب
bite	bit	bitten	يعض
hide	hid	hidden	يخفي/يختبئ
break	broke	broken	يكسر
choose	chose	chosen	يختار
speak	spoke	spoken	يتحدث
wake	woke	woken	يستيقظ/يصحو
blow	blew	blown	ينفخ/يهب
grow	grew	grown	يكبر/ينمو
know	knew	known	يعرف

fly	flew	flown	يطير
draw	drew	drawn	يرسم
show	showed	shown	يعرض
wear	wore	worn	يلبس / يرتدي
tear	tore	torn	يمزق
begin	began	begun	يبدأ
drink	drank	drunk	يشرب
swim	swam	swum	يسبح
ring	rang	rung	يرن / يدق
sing	sang	sung	يغني
eat	ate	eaten	يأكل
fall	fell	fallen	يقع / يسقط
forget	forgot	forgotten	ينسى
give	gave	given	يعطي
see	saw	seen	يرى
take	took	taken	يأخذ
go	went	gone	يذهب
do	did	done	يفعل

دعواتي لكم بالنجاح والتفوق



