## 2023/2024

مراجِعة قّواعد شـاملة |لأصل الدراسي الأول

## ajsing six

## Used to

اعتاد على
used to + (اعتاد على شيء في الماضي (إبثات) - (الفل الفعل)

I used to play tennis, but now I play volleyball.
لم يعتاد على (نفي) - didn't use to

Aya didn't use to drink milk in the past, but now she does.

## Did .......use to ........... ? السؤل عن عادة في الماضي

Did you use to visit your grandparents when you were a child?

## 's للملكية

- للملكية نستخدم (s's) حيث توضع قبل الاسم الملوك و تبين أن الاسم الذي بعدها ملك الشخص الذي قبلها كما يلى:

| - Wafaa's book | كتاب وفاء |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - Mohammed's pen | ققلم حمد |  | تضاف ال (s's) بين الانمين لتدل على الملكية |
| - Men's shoes | أحذية رجال |  |  |
| - Boys' clothes | مابس أولاد |  | تضاف ( ' ) بين الاسمين عندما يكون الاسم الأول جمع منتهي ب ( ) |

## If Conditional I:

When the verb in the (if part) is in the present we use ( will / won't + infinitive ):


## If you don't start now, you won't finish on time.

## Connectors <br> كلمات الربط

## - SO لذلك (بعدها نتيجة)

## سبب

## نتّيجة

Ali was ill. He went to the doctor.
Ali was ill so he went to the doctor.

- because لأن (بعدها سبب)

نتيجة $\qquad$
Ali went to the doctor. He was ill.
Ali went to the doctor because he was ill.

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"and (تربط جملتّن عندما تضيف البملة الثانية معنى للجملة الأولى)
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Sara got up early. She helped her mother.
Sara got up early and she helped her mother.

- but لكن (عندما تضيف الجملة الثانية معني مخالف للجملة الاولى)

Salma likes fish. Mona doesn't like fish.
Salma likes fish, but Mona doesn't like fish.

 لطريقة تكوهين كـل هنها: There are two types of questions: (Wh- question) \& (Short answer question )

النوع الأول ( السؤال الأي بيبأ باكاةا استفهام مثل : what, when, where, why, How Mona reads a book in her room everyday


Short answer questions: starts with a helping verb (Did / Do / Will / Does / Can...... ) Examples:

Did you enjoy the film?


Are they listening to the teacher?

Yes, they are

Question Formation

> No, I din't

yes, no : النوع الثاثي ( السوال الأي يباً بفعل مساءد وتكون اجابتّه مختصرة Yes, she stayed in a hotel in Dubai.

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Did } \text { Dev مساءد } \end{aligned}$ | she الفاعل | \|الفطل الرنيسبي| | in a hotel in Dubai? بقية الجملة |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


 enjoy أو prefer


We always use the gerund form ( $v+$ ing ) after these words (like/ prefer/ enjoy)


I prefer drinking milk.

I enjoy shopping at the Avenues.

" نضع بعد كلمة said ( , ) و الجملة التي تأتي بعدها توضع بين "............"مثل:
aya said my mother cooked delicious fish
Aya said, "My mother cooked delicious fish."

| who (People) | which (Things) |
| :---: | :---: |
| تحل حل الفاعل العاقل | تحل عحل غير العاقل (الخيوانات و الأشياء) |
|  |  |
| - This is the man. He helped me. <br> - This the man who helped me. | - I bought that book. It's very interesting. <br> - I bought that book which is very interesting. |

## Imperatives (Directions) الأو امر

* الجملة الأمرية هي نوع من الجمل التي تستخدم لإعطاء تعليمات او نصيحة او أمر وتنقسم إلى نوعين:


Turn right.
Take the first right.

Don't لإعطاء أمر يجب أن يكون الفعل في التصريف الأول و عند النهي نسبق الفعل بـ




泉 While they were eating dinner, their aunt came home.

They were having lunch when it started to rain.


Unit 6
Grammar
Past Simple الماضي البسيط
" يعبر الماضي البسيط عن حدث ت في وقت محدد في الماضي و يتكون من التصريف الثاني:

- I visited my uncle yesterday.
- We met Sara last week.
- يأيق الماضي البسيط مع:

| yesterday | أمس | Last....... | 年.... |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ago | منذ | In the past | في الماضي |

لنفي زمن الماضي البسيط نضع (didn't) قبل الفعل:

- I visited my uncle yesterday.
- I didn't visit my uncle yesterday.
- I met Sara last week.
- I didn't meet Sara last week.


## Unit 1

## A. Choose the correct answer from $a, b, c$ and $d$ :

ENGLISH

1. In the past, people used to $\qquad$ fishing and pearl diving.
a. go
b. going
c. goes
d. went
2. Last night, I $\qquad$ early because I was tired.
a. sleep
b. sleeps
c. slept
d. sleeping
3. People $\qquad$ have electricity in the past. They had paraffin lamps.
a. used to
b. didn't use to
c. doesn't use to
d. use to
4. Ali used to live in a small house but now he $\qquad$ in a big house.
a. live
b. lived
c. has lived
d. lives
5. What did you use to $\qquad$ .when you were a baby?
a. drink
b. drinks
c. drank
d. drinking
6. Ayoub Hussein $\qquad$ .79 years old when he passed away.
a. is
b. are
c. were
d. was
7. Old Kuwaiti people $\qquad$ a manazz for newborn babies to sleep in.
a. buy
b. buys
c. buying
d. bought
8. My friend $\qquad$ a model of an old building last week.
a. build
b. builds
c. built
d. building
9. The $\qquad$ clothes were clean. Their mother washed all of them.
a. girl's
b. girls
c. girls'
d. girl
10. Haya has two sisters .Her $\qquad$ .names are Dana and Nora.
a. sisters'
b. sister
C. sister's
d. sisters

2- The boys played football in the park yesterday.
(Ask a question)

3- I used to walk for a long time when I was nine.
(Make negative)
4-Ali used to watch action films.
(Ask a question)

## Unit 2

## A. Choose the correct answer from $a, b, c$ and $d$ :

1. If you take this medicine, you $\qquad$ better.
a. would feel
b. will feel
c. feeling
d. felt
2. You should come to Kuwait $\qquad$ it is a wonderful country.
a. because
b. so
c. and
d. but
3. Shall we have chicken $\qquad$ fish? You choose!
a. so
b. or
c. and
d. but
4. If players well, they will lose the match.
a. didn't train
b. aren't training
c. don't train
d. train
5. If my friend $\qquad$ .go to bed early, he will be tired in the morning.
a. didn' $\dagger$
b. doesn' $\dagger$
c. isn' $\dagger$
d. wasn'†
6. If you read more English books, you $\qquad$ better in English.
b. will be
c. had been
d. were
7. If you call the police, they .................. arrive quickly for help.
a. would
b. will
c. have
d. are

## B. Do as shown between brackets:

1. If the teacher asks simple questions, students (answer) easily. (Correct the verb)
2. If I go to Failaka Island, $\qquad$ (Complete)
$\qquad$
3. He will send the email using his new mobile.
(Negative)
$\qquad$

## Unit 3

## A. Choose the correct answer from $a, b, c$ and $d$ :

1. The basketball team prefers $\qquad$ three days a week.
a. trains
b. trained
c. train
d. training
2. Yesterday my aunt $\qquad$ a delicious meal for us.
a. cooked
b. cook
c. cooks
d. is cooking
3. The ambulance $\qquad$ the girl to the hospital very quickly.
a. is taking
b. taking
c. took
d. takes
4. He enjoys living in Paris. He lives there $\qquad$
a. happily
b. happy
c. happier
d. happiness

## B. Do as shown between brackets:

1. I don't like video games, I enjoy (ride).......... horses instead. (Correct the verb)
2. The film started at 10 o'clock last night.
(Form a question)
3. The bus was late. I missed the meeting.

## Unit 4

## A. Choose the correct answer from $a, b, c$ and $d$ :

1. My friend $\qquad$ lived in Bahrain visited me last week.
a. where
b. who
c. when
d. which
2. Work hard. You must $\qquad$ the project on time.
a. finishes
b. finish
c. finishing
d. finished
3. To be healthy, always $\qquad$ a lot of fruit and vegetables.
a) is eating
b) eating
c) ate
d) eat
4. Kuwait has to build desalination plants $\qquad$ are very expensive.
a. where
b. who
c. when
d. which

## B. Do as shown between brackets:

5. My brother works in a big hospital. It was built in 1997.
6. This is my cousin. He won the first prize in running.
7. I can't go out because it's too hot outside.
(Make a question)

## Unit 5

## A. Choose the correct answer from $a, b, c$ and $d$ :

1. When I.................my friends, they were walking on the beach.
a) see
b) sees
c) seen
d) saw
2. The whale shark $\qquad$ small fish and plants in the sea.
a) eats
b) is eating
c) is eaten
d) ate
3. When I reached home, My mother $\qquad$ lunch
a) is cooking
b) was cooking
c) cooks
d) cooked
4. Sara was skiing in the rink when she $\qquad$ her leg.
a) was breaking
b) broke
c) breaks
d) is breaking

## B. Do as shown between brackets:

1. A baby whale ( need) a lot of milk to feed.
2. When Tom heard their screams, a big shark (come) fast towards him. (Correct
3. We travelled to Dubai last summer. (Ask a question)

## Unit 6

## A. Choose the correct answer from $a, b, c$ and $d$ :

1. We $\qquad$ a picnic when it started to rain.
a) are having
b) have
c) had
d) were having
2. My father's car broke down when he $\qquad$ to the farm.
a) was driving
b) drives
c) drive
d) is driving
3. While I $\qquad$ .my homework, the lights went out.
a) write
b) was writing
c) wrote
d) writes
4. While Fadi was diving, he $\qquad$ the little sharks.
a) is seeing
b) was seeing
C) sees
d) saw

## B. Do as shown between brackets:

1. Hamad found some shells while he (walk) on the beach. (Correct)
2. While Salma was playing computer games, her mother (come) in. (Correct)
3. While we (run) in the park, my friend fell down. (Correct)






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