

# 2023/2024

مراجعة قواعد شاملة الفصل الدراسي الأول





## Used to

اعتاد على

I used to play tennis, but now I play volleyball.

Aya didn't use to drink milk in the past, but now she does.

Did you use to visit your grandparents when you were a child?

## للملكية s'

■ للملكية نستخدم (s') حيث توضع قبل الاسم الملوك و تبين أن الاسم الذي بعدها ملك الشخص الذي قبلها كما يلى:

■ Wafaa's book	كتاب وفاء		
• Mohammed's pen	قلم محمد	<b>3</b>	تضاف ال (s°) بين الاسمين لتدل على الملكية
• Men's shoes	أحذية رجال		
Boys' clothes	ملابس أولاد	FLC.	تضاف ( ° ) بين الاسمين عندما يكون الاسم الأول جمع منتهي ب ( \$ )





## First Conditional

الحالة الاشتراطية الأولى

قاعدة If الحالة الأولى: عندما يكون الفعل بعد if في المضارع، نضع في الجزء الثاني من الجملة will أو won't وبعده الفعل يكون دائماً في المصدر.



When the verb in the (if part) is in the present we use (will / won't + infinitive):



If you visit Failakha, you will sea the lovely ruins

If you don't start now, you won't finish on time.



#### Connectors

كلمات الربط

لذلك (بعدها نتيجة) 50

شبحة سبب

Ali was ill. He went to the doctor.

Ali was ill so he went to the doctor.

الأن (بعدها سبب) because

سبب نتيجة

Ali went to the doctor. He was ill.

Ali went to the doctor because he was ill.

و (تربط جملتين عندما تضيف الجملة الثانية معنى للجملة الأولى) and

Sara got up early. She helped her mother.

Sara got up early **and** she helped her mother.

■ but (عندما تضيف الجملة الثانية معني مخالف للجملة الاولى)

Salma likes fish. Mona doesn't like fish.

Salma likes fish, **but** Mona doesn't like fish.



تكوين السؤال: هناك نوعين من الأسئلة ( الأسئلة التي تبدأ بأداة استفهام wh Q ونوع أسئلة الإجابات المختصرة ( الأسئلة التي تبدأ بفعل مساعد ). وفيما يلي شرح لطريقة تكوين كل منها:

Question Formation

There are two types of questions: (Wh- question) & (Short answer question)

النوع الأول ( السؤال الذي يبدأ بأداة استفهام مثل: what, when, where, why, How Mona reads a book in her room everyday مثال:

Where أداة الاستفهام

does قعل مساعد Mona | الفاعل

read القعل الرنيسى a book? بقبة الجملة



Short answer questions: starts with a helping verb ( Did / Do / Will / Does / Can......) Examples:

Did you enjoy the film?

Yes, I did

No, I didn't

Are they listening to the teacher?

Yes, they are

No, they aren't

النوع الثاني ( السؤال الذي يبدأ بفعل مساعد وتكون اجابته مختصرة: yes, no Yes, she stayed in a hotel in Dubai.

Did فعل مساعد she الفاعل

stay القعل الرنيه in a hotel in Dubai? بقبة الحملة



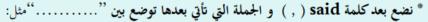
نضيف على الفعل ( ing ) بعد هذه الكلمات : Like أو enjoy of prefer

We always use the gerund form (v + ing) after these words (like/prefer/enjoy)

I like watching Harry Potter films.

I prefer drinking milk.





aya said my mother cooked delicious fish

Aya said, "My mother cooked delicious fish."







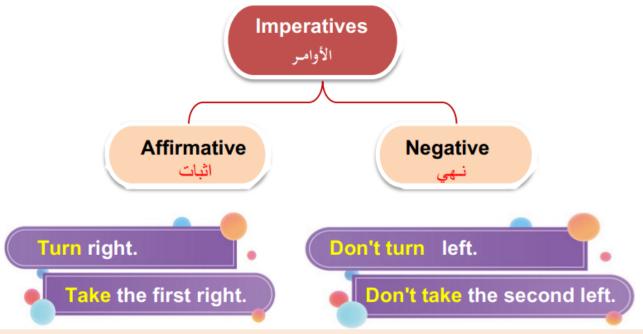
## ضمائر الوصل Relative Pronouns

الذي – التي – الذين ... who / which

who (People)	which (Things)
تحل محل الفاعل العاقل	تحل محل غير العاقل (الحيوانات و الأشياء)
	winkLcom
■ This is the man. <b>He</b> helped me.	<ul><li>I bought that book. It's very interesting.</li></ul>
This the man <b>who</b> helped me.	I bought that book which is very interesting.

# الأوامر (Directions) الأوامر

\* الجملة الأمرية هي نوع من الجمل التي تستخدم لإعطاء تعليمات او نصيحة او أمر وتنقسم إلى نوعين:

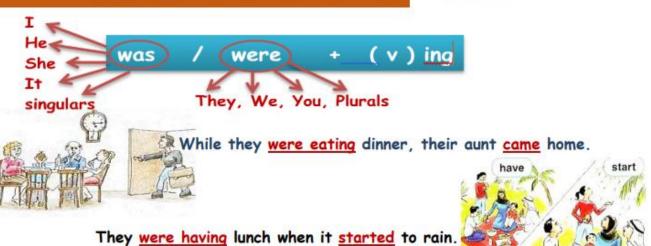


لإعطاء أمر يجب أن يكون الفعل في التصريف الأول و عند النهي نسبق الفعل بـ Don't



قاعدة الماضي المستمر: نستخدم هذا الزمن مع when و while . حيث نضع was أو were ونضيف على الفعل (ing ).





#### Unit 6

#### Grammar

## الماضي البسيط Past Simple

- يعبر الماضي البسيط عن حدث تم في وقت محدد في الماضي و يتكون من التصريف الثاني:
- I visited my uncle yesterday.
- We met Sara last week.

## • يأتي الماضي البسيط مع:

yesterday	أمس	Last	الماضي		
ago	منذ	In the past	في الماضي		

## ■ لنفى زمن الماضى البسيط نضع (didn't) قبل الفعل:

- I visited my uncle yesterday.
- I didn't visit my uncle yesterday.
- I met Sara last week.
- I didn't meet Sara last week.



# A. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d:

1. In the past, p	eople used to	fishing and ped	arl diving.
a. go	b. going	c. goes	d. went
2. Last night, I	early beca	use I was tired.	
a. sleep	b. sleeps	c. slept	d. sleeping
-		city in the past. They had c. doesn't use to	
4. Ali used to live	e in a small house but	now hein	a big house.
	b. lived	c. has lived	d. lives
	use towh	nen you were a baby?	
a. drink	b. drinks	c. drank	d. drinking
6. Ayoub Husse	in79 yea	rs old when he passed av	way.
a. is	b. are	c. were	d. was
7. Old Kuwaiti p	eople a r	manazz for newborn bab	ies to sleep in.
a. buy	b. buys	c. buying	d. bought
		an old building last weel	
a. build	b. builds	c. built	d. building
		Their mother washed all	
a. girl's	b. girls	c. girls'	d. girl
•		names are Dana ar	
a. sisters'	D. SIS	ster c. sister's	d. sisters

B. Do as shown between 1- Ayoub Hussien (use to			(Corre	ect)	ENGLISH
	ball in the park yesterday				tion)
3- I used to walk for a lo 4-Ali used to watch acti	(Make r				
					•
	Unit 2				
A. Choose the correct an	swer from a, b, c and d:				
If you take this medicin     a. would feel	e, you better. b. will feel	c. feeli	ng		d. felt
2. You should come to Ku a. because	wait it is a wor b. so	nderful o c. and	country.		d. but
3. Shall we have chicken a. so	b. or	ose! c. and			d. but
	well, they will lose the mate b. aren't training		't train		d. train
	go to bed early , he will b b. doesn't	e tired i c. isn't			wasn't
6. If you read more English a. would be	n books, yoube b. will be		nglish. been	d. w	ere
7. If you call the police, a. would	they arrive q b. will		or help. nave		d. are



## B. Do as shown between brackets:

I. If the teacher asks simple questions, students (answer) easily. (Correct the verb)				
2. If I go to Failaka Island,	(Com	olete)		
3. He will send the email using his new mo		ative)		
Uni				
A. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c	and d:			
The basketball team prefers  a. trains b. trained	three days a week. c. train	d. training		
2. Yesterday my aunt a delicio a. cooked b. cook	ous meal for us. c. cooks	d. is cooking		
3. The ambulance the girl to the a. is taking b. taking	ne hospital very quickly. c. took	d. takes		
4. He enjoys living in Paris. He lives there a. happily b. happy		d. happiness		
B. Do as shown between brackets:				
1. I don't like video games, I enjoy (ride) horses instead. (Correct the verb)				
2. The film started at 10 o'clock last night.	•	a question)		
3. The bus was late. I missed the meeting.	(J	oin)		



# A. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d:

1. My friend a. where	lived in Bahrain b. who		c. d. which
2. Work hard. You mu a. finishes	ustth b. finish		d. finished
3. To be healthy, alw a) is eating		t of fruit and vegeto c) ate	ables. d) eat
4. Kuwait has to build a. where	-	ts are ve c. when	-
B. Do as shown betw	veen brackets:		
5. My brother works			•
6. This is my cousin. H			
7. I can't go out bed			(Make a question)
A. Choose the correct	Unit		
1. When Ir			each.
a) see			
2. The whale shark a) eats		-	
3. When I reached has a) is cooking	-		d) cooked
4. Sara was skiing in t a) was breaking		_	d) is breaking

B. Do as shown between  1. A baby whale ( need)			(Correct) ENGLISH		
2. When Tom heard their screams, a big shark (come) fast towards him. (Correct					
3. We travelled to Dubai	last summer.	(Ask a question	n)		
Unit 6					
A. Choose the correct ar	nswer from a, b, c ar	<u>ıd d:</u>			
1. We a) are having	-				
My father's car broke (     a) was driving					
3. While I	my homework, t b) was writing				
<ol> <li>While Fadi was diving,</li> <li>is seeing</li> </ol>	he the b) was seeing		d) saw		
B. Do as shown between brackets:  1. Hamad found some shells while he (walk) on the beach. (Correct)					
2. While Salma was playing computer games, her mother (come) in. (Correct)					
3. While we (run) in the park, my friend fell down. (Correct)					

