Eight

English Language

9

Student Notebook



First Term • Book (1) • 2025-2026

Grade 9

تابعنا لتحصل على كل جديد..

حمل تطبيق نيو أكاديمي

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Vocabulary (Unit One: Stories of Success)

Word		Meaning	Word		Meaning
curious	adj	فضولي	**merely**	adv	مجرد / فقط
talent	n	موهبة	**mindset**	n	عقلية / طريقة تفكير
explorer	n	مستكشف	**consistently**	adv	باستمرار / بشكل ثابت
proudly	adv	بفخر	**efficiently**	adv	بكفاءة / بشكل فعّال
highlight	v	يسلط الضوء	**give up**	ph.v	يستسلم / يتخلى عن
represent	v	يمثل	**tough**	adj	صعب
inspire	v	يلهم	**positive**	adj	إيجابي
remarkable	adj	مميز / استثنائي	**trust**	v	يثق
fulfil	v	ينجز / يحقق	**progress**	n	تقدّم
expedition	n	رحلة استكشافية	**trait**	n	سمة / صفة
will	n	ارادة	**remain**	v	يبقى / يظل
survive	v	يَبقى على قيد الحياة	**equally**	adv	بالتساوي

Exercises on Vocabulary

1. Fill in the spaces with the suitable word from the list:

(curious) (talent) (explorer) (proudly) (highlight) (represent)

1 - The ..... child kept asking questions about the stars.

2 - My brother was chosen to ..... his school in the competition.

3 - The .....discovered a new island during his journey.

4 - He walked .....onto the stage to receive his award.

5 - The teacher will .....the main points of the lesson.

2. Fill in the spaces with the suitable word from the list:

(inspire) (remarkable) (fulfil) (expedition) (will) (survive)

1 - Great teachers ..... students to achieve their goals.

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2 - It was a ……. performance that impressed أبهرthe judges.

3 - The team prepared for an exciting ……. to the North Pole.

4 - With strong ……., you can overcome any difficulty.

5 - Only the strongest plants can ……. in the desert.

3. Fill in the spaces with the suitable word from the list:

(merely) (mindset) (consistently) (efficiently) (give up) (tough)

1 - He didn't fail; he was ……. unlucky this time.

2 - A positive ……. helps people face challenges in life.

3 - She trains ……. every day to stay strong.

4 - The students completed the task quickly and …… it couldn't have been better.

5 - Never ……. on your dreams, no matter how hard it gets.

4. Fill in the spaces with the suitable word from the list:

(positive) (trust) (progress) (trait) (remain) (equally)

1 - She has a ……. attitude that makes her popular.

2 - We should ……. people who are honest and kind.

3 - Honesty is a wonderful ……. in a true friend.

4 - Despite the challenges, they managed to …….calm.

5 - Both brothers are ……. talented in sports.

5. Fill in the spaces with the suitable word from the list:

(curious) (remarkable) (expedition) (talent) (will) (survive)

1 - The ……. student asked many questions in class. He is eager to know much.

2 - That was a ……. story that inspired everyone.

3 - The explorers went on a long ……. to the mountains to find out about nature.

4 - With strong ……., he managed to finish the race and broke the world record.

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5 - Only a few animals can ……. in such cold weather which is too difficult for other animals to bear.

6. Fill in the spaces with the suitable word from the list:

(consistently) (progress) (tough) (highlight) (inspire) (proudly)

1 - Let's ……. the important parts of the report. You need to focus on them .

2 - She walked ……., with her head held high, after winning the race.

3 - His speech will ……. young people to work harder for a better future.

4 - He trained ……. to improve his skills. He never missed a training session.

5 - It was a really ……. match, but we managed to win at the end.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1- The child was very ……. about how the magician الساحر performed the trick.

a) curious b) tough c) positive d) remarkable

2- She discovered her singing ……. at a very young age.

a) mindset b) will c) progress d) talent

3- The ……. has gone to the Amazon rainforest to study rare plants النباتات النادرة.

a) progress b) trait c) explorer d) talent

4- He spoke ……. about his achievements in the competition; he feels unique.

a) merely b) proudly c) efficiently d) equally

5- The teacher asked me to ……. the key points in the text.

a) highlight b) survive c) inspire d) represent

6- The football team will ……. our country in the Olympic Games.

a) highlight b) remain c) represent d) fulfil

7- Great leaders often ……. people to follow their dreams.

a) inspire b) survive c) highlight d) remain

8- Her performance in the final exam was truly ……. It impressed everybody.

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a) curious b) positive c) remarkable d) tough

9- Hard work is needed to ..... your goals in life.

a) remain b) survive c) inspire d) fulfil

10- The team began their long ..... across the desert.

a) expedition b) mindset c) will d) trait

11- She had the strong ..... to overcome all difficulties and challenges.

a) will b) progress c) talent d) expedition

12- Only the strongest animals can ..... in the wild.

a) represent b) survive c) highlight d) give up

13- He didn't succeed because he was ..... trying lazily without real effort.

a) merely b) proudly c) equally d) efficiently

14- A successful person often has a positive ..... towards challenges.

a) progress b) trait c) expedition d) mindset

15- She trains ..... every day to stay healthy. It becomes a part of his daily routine.

a) merely b) proudly c) consistently d) equally

16- The workers finished the task ..... without wasting time.

a) efficiently b) proudly c) merely d) consistently

17- He promised never to ..... on his dreams. He is willing to succeed.

a) inspire b) remain c) highlight d) give up

18- The exam was very ..... However, most of the students passed it.

a) efficient b) curious c) tough d) positive

19- Even in the darkest moments, she always stayed ....., expecting the best to come.

a) positive b) curious c) remarkable d) efficient

20- You must learn to ..... your friends if you want strong relationships.

a) trust b) survive c) highlight d) fulfil

21- The company has made great ..... in developing new technology.

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a) progress b) will c) expedition d) talent

22- Honesty is an important personal ……..

a) progress b) mindset c) trait d) expedition

24- Both students worked ……. hard on the project. They made the same effort.

a) equally b) merely c) proudly d) efficiently

25- He felt very ……. about what was hidden in the locked room الغرفة المغلقة.

a) positive b) curious c) remarkable d) tough

26- Her artistic ……. amazed أدهشت everyone at the exhibition.

a) talent b) expedition c) progress d) will

27- The brave ……. has successfully climbed the highest mountain in Asia.

a) progress b) mindset c) trait d) explorer

28- The athlete smiled ……. after winning the gold medal.

a) merely b) consistently c) proudly d) efficiently

29- Please ……. the main differences between the two pictures.

a) inspire b) trust c) highlight d) fulfil

30- The president will ……. the nation at the international peace conference.

a) survive b) remain c) represent d) give up

31- Great stories can ……. young children to love reading.

a) inspire b) highlight c) trust d) survive

32- It was a ……. achievement of the young girl to finish the marathon at this age.

a) positive b) curious c) tough d) remarkable

33- He worked hard to ……. his promise to his parents of becoming an engineer.

a) fulfil b) represent c) highlight d) survive

34- The long ……. to the North Pole required courage and patience.

a) progress b) trait c) expedition d) mindset

35- Her strong ……. helped her go on and succeed despite all the challenges.

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a) will b) progress c) talent d) expedition

36- The sailors managed to ..... the storm at sea.

a) remain b) give up c) survive d) inspire

37- He was not lazy; he was ..... tired after a long day of the hard work.

a) merely b) equally c) proudly d) consistently

38- A flexible ..... helps people adapt to change.

a) expedition b) will c) mindset d) talent

39- She worked ..... to improve her English skills over time.

a) consistently b) proudly c) equally d) merely

40- The manager solved the arising problem quickly and ..... .

a) consistently b) efficiently c) equally d) proudly

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Grammar

Past Simple Tense

Affirmative Form الإثبات

Subject فاعل + V2 (2nd verb form)

Regular (verb + ed)		Irregular	
finish	finished	see	saw
help	helped	give	gave
visit	visited	think	thought
want	wanted	am, is, are	was, were

Examples:

- I **visited** my grandmother last week.
- They **played** football yesterday.
- She **went** to the cinema on Friday.

Negative Form النفي

Subject فاعل + did not (didn't) + inf (base form verb)

Examples:

I **watched** TV last night.	I **didn't watch** TV last night.

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They **went** to school yesterday.	They **didn't go** to school yesterday.
I **ate** pizza.	He **didn't eat** pizza.

? Forming Questions تكوين السؤال

Yes/No Questions

Did + Subject فاعل + inf (base form verb) ?

Examples:

Yes, they **saw** the accident.	**Did** they **see** the accident?
No, she **didn't watch** TV last night.	**Did** she **watch** TV last night?
Yes, I **joined** the reading club.	**Did** you **join** the reading club?

W.H Questions

Wh-word + did + Subject فاعل + inf (base form verb) ?

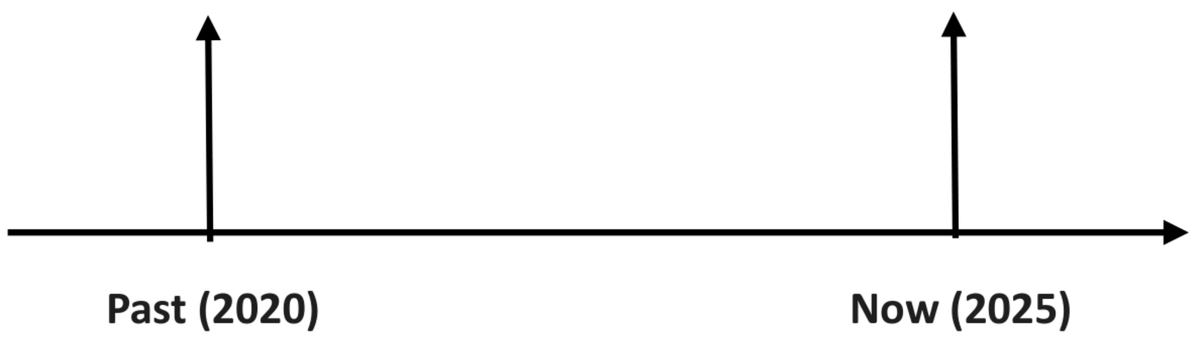
Examples:

He **went** to the gym.	**Where did** he **go** two hours ago?

When to Use It

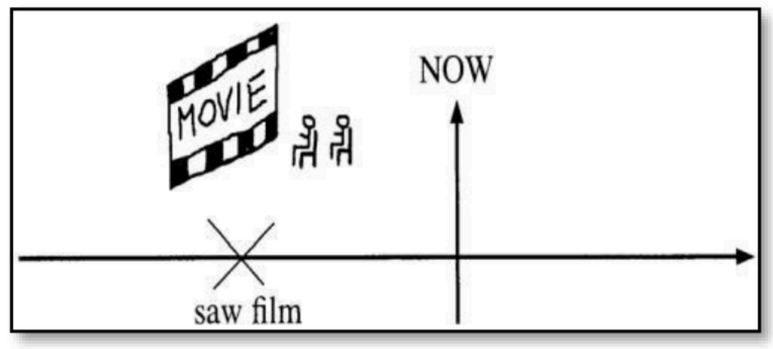
1- Completed past action:

- I **visited** Paris in 2020.



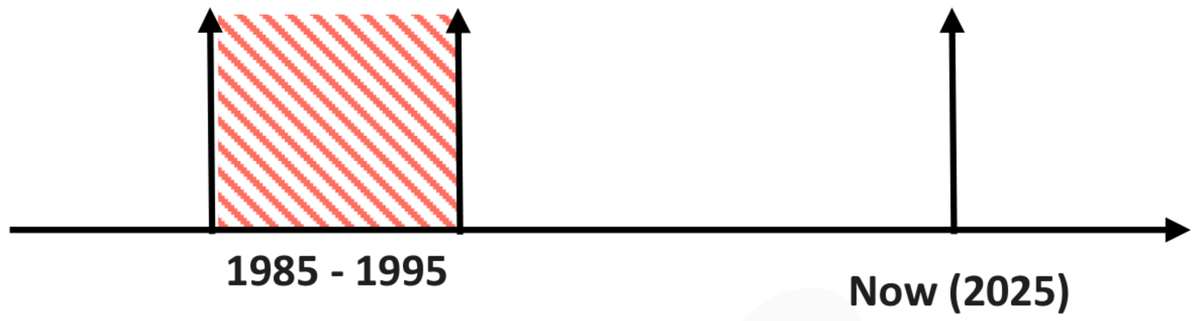
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- I **saw** a good film last night.



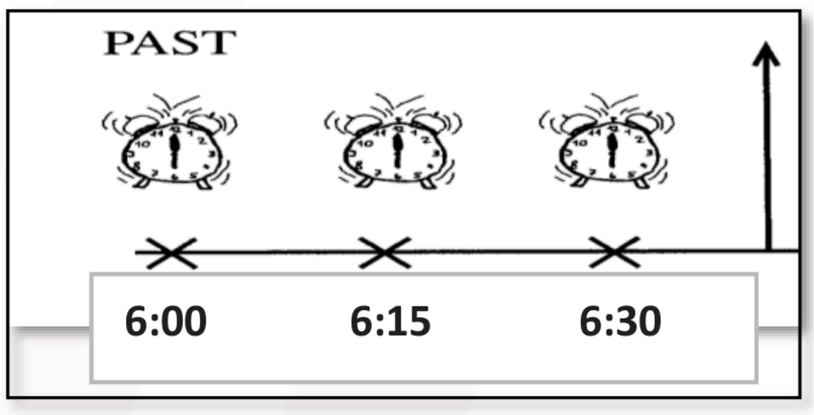
2- A finished period of time:

- He **worked** there for 10 years.



3- A series of past actions:

- I **woke up** early, **had** breakfast, and **went** to school.



Key Words الكلمات الدالّة

Key Word	Example
Yesterday أمس	We visited my grandmother **yesterday**.
last (week/month/year)	We travelled to Dubai **last summer**.
in + سنة ماضية	My father was born **in 1970.**
Once ذات مرة	**Once**, there was a small village by the river.

فترة زمنية + ago	He left the company **two years ago.**
earlier في وقت سابق	She called me **earlier** this morning.
back then في ذلك الوقت	Life was simple **back then**.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1- **She ……to school yesterday.**
a) goes b) went c) go d) gone

2- **They ……football last weekend.**
a) play b) played c) playing d) plays

3- **I ……pizza two days ago.**
a) eat b) ate c) eaten d) eats

4- **He ……his homework last night.**
a) do b) did c) does d) doing

5- **We ……the match with our friends yesterday.**
a) watch b) watched c) watching d) watches

6- **She ……to London in 2019.**
a) go b) goes c) went d) gone

7- **They ……home late from the party last night.**
a) arrive b) arrived c) arrives d) arriving

8- **I ……an interesting book about animals yesterday.**
a) read b) reads c) was reading d) has read

9- **The teacher …… us a new lesson last week.**
a) teach b) taught c) teaches d) teaching

10- **He ……absent from school two days ago.**
a) is b) will c) be d) was

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Correct the mistakes:

1- She **(go)** to the park yesterday.

2- They **(plays)** football last week

3- He (**eat)** pizza last Friday

4- I (**does)** my homework last night.

Change into Negative:

1- I watched a movie yesterday.

2- They went to the park.

3- She cooked dinner last night.

4- We visited our uncle yesterday.

5- He bought a new car.

Make questions:

1- Yes, She visited her friend yesterday

2- They played football last Friday.

3- Ali watched a movie two days ago.

4- My father traveled to Cairo last week.

5- We studied English last night.

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Past Continuous Tense

Affirmative Form الإثبات

Subject فاعل + was / were + V + ing

I / He / She / It	was
You / We / They	**were**

Examples:

- I **was reading** a book yesterday at 8 pm.
- They **were playing** football when it started to rain.

Negative Form النفي

Subject فاعل + was not (wasn't) / were not (weren't) + V + ing

Examples:

- They **weren't working** yesterday afternoon.
- He **wasn't listening** to the teacher.

Forming Questions تكوين السؤال

Yes/No Questions

Was / Were + Subject فاعل + V + ing ?

Examples:

Yes, she was cooking at 7 o'clock?	**Was** she **cooking** dinner at 7 o'clock?
No, I wasn't studying English last night.	**Were** you **studying** English last night?

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W.H Questions

Wh-word + was / were + Subject فاعل + V + ing ?

Examples:

I **was doing** my homework at 7 o'clock.	**What were you doing** at 7 o'clock?

When to Use It

1- An action in progress at a specific time in the past:

- At 10 pm last night, I **was** still **working**.

2- Longer action interrupted by a shorter action in the past simple:

While + Past Continuous (was/were + v-ing) + Past Simple (V2)

While I **was walking** in the garden, I **met** an old friend.

When + Past Simple (V2) + Past Continuous (was/were + v-ing)

They **were watching** TV **when** the power **went** off

3- Two actions happening at the same time in the past:

While + Past Continuous (was/were + v-ing) + Past Continuous (was/were + v-ing)

While I **was studying**, brother **was watching** the match.

She **was cooking** **while** he **was setting** the table

Key Words الكلمات الدالّة

While / as	was/were +v-ing الفعل بعدها دائمًا ماضي مستمرّ
When	Paste Simple (V2) الفعل بعدها دائمًا ماضي بسيط
all (evening / night / evening)	She was singing all night.
Because	I couldn’t answer the phone because I was praying.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1- At 9 pm yesterday, Ali ..... his homework.

a) was doing b) did c) is doing d) does

2- They ..... football when it started to rain.

a) play b) were playing c) played d) are playing

3- While I ..... TV, my mother was cooking dinner.

a) watched b) watch c) was watching d) am watching

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4- She ..... when the phone rang.

a) slept b) were sleeping c) is sleeping d) was sleeping

5- What ..... when I called you? You sounded busy.

a) you were doing b) were you doing c) are you doing d) did you do

6- We ..... dinner when the guests arrived.

a) were having b) have c) had d) having

7- He ..... to music while he was studying.

a) listened b) was listening c) listens d) listen

8- I ..... for my keys when she called me.

a) was looking b) looked c) look d) looks

9- They ..... in the park all afternoon.

a) sitting b) sit c) sat d) were sitting

10- The teacher ..... the lesson when the fire alarm rang.

a) was explaining b) explains c) explained d) explaining

11- The children ..... while their mother was cooking.

a) played b) were playing c) plays d) playing

12- When Fahad came, we ..... for the bus.

a) was waiting b) were waiting c) wait d) waited

13- I ..... attention when the teacher asked me a question.

a) wasn't paying b) weren't paying c) am not paying d) paid

14- She ..... all night yesterday.

a) sang b) was singing c) sing d) sings

15- He ..... TV when the power went off.

a) watched b) was watching c) watches d) watching

16- Where ..... when I saw you?

a) was you going b) are you going c) were you going d) you go

17- Who ..... at the door when the bell rang?

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a) stand b) stood c) was standing d) are standing

18- **He ..... when he fell down.**

a) was running b) were running c) is running d) ran

Correct the mistakes:

1- He (**play**) the piano yesterday evening.

2- They (**work**) in the garden at 5 pm yesterday.

3- She was cooking dinner when I (**visit**) her.

4- We (**take**) notes while the teacher was explaining.

5- I (**was not play**) football yesterday.

Change into Negative:

1- I was reading a book at 10 pm.

2- They were singing all night.

3- She was listening to the radio.

4- We were working yesterday at 6 pm.

5- He was swimming in the pool.

Complete with “while” or “when”:

1- I was sleeping…… the alarm rang.

2- She was reading a book …… her brother was playing.

3- …… the teacher entered, the students were chatting.

4- My father was driving …… I was listening to music.

5- The lights went off …… we were having dinner.

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Both … and / Neither … nor

Both … and

Both …… X …… and …… Y ……

- I like **both** ice cream **and** pizza.
- She is **both** pretty **and** tall.
- **Both** my brother **and** his friend are studying abroad.

Example: Joining Sentences

Before	Instructions	After
Ali is in the classroom. **Ahmed** is in the classroom	Join with: both…and	**Both Ali and Ahmed** are in the classroom
The teacher was excited. **The student** was excited		**Both the teacher and the students** were excited
I like **tea**. I like **coffee**, too		I like **both tea and coffee**
Omar is **tall**. He is **strong**, too		Omar is **both tall and strong**

Practice (join with Both… and)

1- **The shop sells clothes. The shop sells shoes.**

2- **I play football. I play basketball.**

3- **Sara goes swimming. Malak goes swimming.**

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Neither … nor

Neither ……X……. nor ……Y……

- **Neither Ali nor Ahmed is** at school.
- **Neither the teacher nor the students are** happy with the results.

Example: Joining Sentences

Before	Instructions	After
Ali isn't interested in football. **Ahmed isn't** interested in football	Use: neither…. nor…	**Neither** Ali **nor** Ahmed **is** interested in football.
I don't like the red T-shirt. **I don't** like the blue one, too		I like **neither** the red T-shirt **nor** the blue.
Nada doesn't like fast food. **Her sister doesn't** like fast food		**Neither** Nada **nor** her sister **likes** fast food.
Nada doesn't like fast food. **Her sisters don't** like fast food		**Neither** Nada **nor** her sisters **like** coffee.

Practice (join with Neither… nor)

1- **The teacher didn't explain the lesson. The teacher didn't help the students with their questions.**

2- **She doesn't like tea. She doesn't like coffee.**

3- **He didn't call me. He didn't send a message.**

4- **My brother isn't tall. My brother isn't strong.**

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Reading Comprehension

Read the following passage, then answer the questions below.

Glasses are an essential tool that helps people see better. A long time ago, people who had trouble seeing had no way to improve their vision. In the 13th century, the first pair of glasses was made of wood and metal in Italy. These early glasses had lenses that helped people who couldn't see things up close. Students and doctors were among the first to use **them**, as they needed clear vision for reading and writing.

As time passed, more people started to read because books became easier to get after the invention of the printing press in the 15th century. This made glasses even more important. In the 17th century, new types of glasses were made to help people who had **trouble** seeing things far away. This allowed more people to use glasses for different vision problems.

By the 20th century, glasses became more comfortable and stylish. New materials like plastic made them lighter, and different designs made them fashionable. Today, glasses are still widely used, even though there are other options like contact lenses or eye surgery. They have become a fashion. Many people choose frames that reflect their personal style. Glasses have come a long way, from being simple tools to becoming a common part of daily life for millions of people around the world.

Furthermore, advancements in lens technology have made glasses more effective for various vision problems. New features, such as blue light filtering lenses, protect eyes from screens. Overall, glasses are essential and useful in modern life.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1- The best title for the passage is:

a) The material used for making glasses in the 17th century

b) The latest features in the making of glasses

c) Wearing fashionable, stylish glasses all over the world

d) How the invention of printing made glasses more important

2- The underlined pronoun "them" in the 1st paragraph refers to:

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a) glasses b) doctors

c) students d) things

3- The underlined word "trouble" in the 2nd paragraph is closest in meaning to:

a) love b) influence

c) problem d) power

4- The first glasses were made in Italy in the:

a) 15th century b) 13th century

c) 17th century d) 20th century

5- The material that made glasses lighter and more stylish is:

a) glasses b) doctors

c) students d) things

6- The purpose of the writer in writing this passage is to:

a) inform us about the history of glasses b) persuade people to wear glasses

c) show the importance of printing books d) explain how to make glasses

Answer the following questions:

7- Why are glasses still widely used nowadays?

8- Which new feature protects eyes from digital screens?

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Writing

Expeditions; Preparations & Challenges

"Exploring new places can be exciting, but it also comes with risks." Plan and write a two-paragraph report about going on an **expedition discussing the safety preparations people should make and the challenges they might face.**

Outline

1st Paragraph - The safety preparations people should make

- **Topic Sentence:** Before going on an expedition, explorers should make careful safety preparations.

Supporting Details:

  - Taking enough food and water.
  - Getting medical supplies.
  - Wearing proper clothing and safety shoes.
  - Using maps, compass, or GPS.

- **Concluding Sentence:** Good preparation helps explorers stay safe and enjoy their journey.

2nd Paragraph - The Challenges they might face.

Topic Sentence: However, explorers might face some challenges.

Supporting Details:

  - Facing harsh weather.
  - Attacked by dangerous wild animals.
  - Experiencing health problems.
  - Getting lost.

Concluding Sentence: Explorers' journeys are always attended with dangers.

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Before going on an expedition, explorers should make careful safety preparations. **First of all**, they should take **enough food and water**. **Second**, **getting medical supplies** like a first-aid kit is a must. **Another important thing is** to **wear proper clothing and safety shoes**. **In addition**, they have to use **maps, compass, or GPS** to avoid getting lost. **In short**, good preparation helps explorers stay safe and enjoy their journey.

However, explorers might face some challenges. **One of these challenges**; they might **face harsh weather** such as rain, heat, or snow. **Dangerous wild animals** could attack and kill them. They **also** might experience **health problems** like injuries or sickness. **Moreover**, they might **get lost** in mountains, deserts, or forests. **To conclude**, Explorers' journeys are always attended with dangers, so they have to be well prepared.

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Revision on unit One

Dictation

Word		Meaning	Word		Meaning
curious	adj		Merely	adv	
Talent	n		mindset	n	
explorer	n		consistently	adv	
proudly	adv		efficiently	adv	
highlight	v		give up	ph.v	
represent	v		Tough	adj	
inspire	v		positive	adj	
remarkable	adj		Trust	v	
Fulfil	v		progress	n	
expedition	n		Trait	n	
Will	n		Remain	v	
survive	v		equally	adv	

1. Fill in the spaces with words from the list below:

(explorer) (curious) (highlight) (proudly) (represent) (talent)

1 - The young child was very _____ about how the stars shine at night.

2 - She has a natural _____ for painting beautiful landscapes.

3 - Christopher Columbus was a famous _____ who discovered new lands.

4 - He spoke _____ about his team's great achievement.

5 - The teacher wanted to _____ the importance of honesty in her lesson.

2. Fill in the spaces with words from the list below:

(remarkable) (expedition) (will) (survive) (fulfil) (inspire)

1 - Great leaders can _____ people to achieve their dreams.

2 - It was a _____ performance that impressed everyone in the audience.

3 - She worked hard to _____ her lifelong dream of becoming a doctor.

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4 - The team prepared carefully before starting their dangerous _____ to the Arctic.

6 - His strong _____ helped him overcome many challenges.

3. Fill in the spaces with words from the list below:

(remarkable) (survive) (fulfil) (inspire) (curious)

1 - Despite the harsh winter, the young explorer managed to _____ .

2 - She worked two jobs to _____ her dream of starting her own business.

3 - The scientist was _____ about the world and always asked questions.

4 - The team's _____ comeback in the final minutes won the championship.

5 - Great leaders _____ others to be brave and to do their best.

4. Fill in the spaces with words from the list below:

(expedition) (will) (explorer) (highlight) (represent) (talent)

1 - The famous _____ mapped a route through the mountains that is still used.

2 - The planning for the scientific _____ to the Arctic took over two years.

3 - She has a natural _____ for learning new languages quickly

4 - In my speech, I will _____ the main benefits of this new policy.

5 - It was only through _____ and determination that he finished the race.

5. Fill in the spaces with words from the list below:

(merely) (mindset) (consistently) (efficiently) (progress) (Trait)

1 - Her success was not due to luck; it was the result of a positive _____ .

2 - We have made significant _____ on the project and should finish by next week

3 - Patience is a valuable _____ for anyone working in customer service.

4 - He does not get angry often; that comment was _____ a joke.

5 - The mechanic worked more _____ and finished the repair quickly.

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6. Fill in the spaces with words from the list below:

(tough) (positive) (trust) (remain) (equally) (give up)

1 - Even when the homework is _____ , it is important not to _____.

2 - You should _____ your friends, because they will help you.

3 - The two teams are _____ strong, so the game will be exciting.

4 - Try to have a _____ attitude, even on difficult days.

5 - Please _____ quiet while the teacher is speaking.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1 **The child was very _____ and asked questions about everything she saw.**

a) curious b) tough c) positive d) remarkable

2 **The athlete was chosen to _____ her country in the Olympic Games.**

a) represent b) remain c) fulfil d) trust

3 **His story of overcoming poverty can _____ many young people.**

a) remain b) fulfil c) highlight d) inspire

4 **The scientist made a _____ discovery that changed medicine.**

a) tough b) remarkable c) curious d) positive

5 **He worked hard to _____ his dream of becoming a doctor.**

a) give up b) fulfil c) survive d) highlight

6 **The research _____ to the South Pole faced extremely cold weather**

a) trait b) expedition c) talent d) progress

7 **You need a strong _____ to keep going when things get difficult.**

a) mindset b) trust c) will d) explorer

8 **With only a little water, it was hard to _____ in the desert.**

a) inspire b) survive c) represent d) give up

9 **It was _____ a suggestion, not a final decision.**

a) efficiently b) consistently c) merely d) equally

10 **Having a growth _____ helps you learn from your mistakes.**

a) trait b) talent c) mindset d) will

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11 **She _____ practices for two hours every day to improve her skills.**

a) proudly b) efficiently c) consistently d) equally

12 **By organizing her tasks, she managed her time very _____.**

a) remarkably b) equally c) toughly d) efficiently

13 **The final exam was very _____, but she was prepared for it.**

a) curious b) remarkable c) tough d) positive

14 **Keep a _____ attitude, and you will find a solution to the problem.**

a) tough b) positive c) remarkable d) curious

15 **The archaeologist's _____ in the desert led to the discovery of a lost city.**

a) talent b) expedition c) mindset d) progress

16 **The committee chose her to _____ their interests at the international summit.**

a) inspire b) highlight c) represent d) trust

17 **We were happy with the _____ on our group project, I think we will finish it soon.**

a) trait b) progress c) talent d) mindset

18 **It is crucial to maintain a positive _____ when facing a long-term recovery.**

a) trait b) mindset c) talent d) expedition

19 **The lawyer's final speech tried to _____ the main problem with the case.**

a) survive b) fulfil c) inspire d) highlight

20 **The mechanic fixed the engine _____ and finished early.**

a) efficiently b) consistently c) proudly d) merely

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Grammar Practice

The Simple Past Tense

Error Correction (Correct the mistake)

1 We (meet) _____ the new manager yesterday.

2 The boys (get) _____ a prize two weeks ago.

3 I (see) _____ a strange bird in the sky last night.

4 Yesterday, my little brother (break) _____ two cups.

5 Two minutes ago, Ali (leave) _____ his house.

6 In the past, people (be) _____ happier than today.

7 I (not go) _____ to the theatre last night.

8 They (arrive) _____ at their house a week ago.

9 We (not watch) _____ films yesterday.

10 My father(build) _____ a new villa in Jabriya in 1999.

Past continuous

Error Correction (Correct the mistake)

1 While we were having supper, all lights (go out) _____.

2 While I was coming to school this morning, I (see) _____ a car run into a bus.

3 When I entered the room, the thief (try) _____ to open the safe.

4 Ali cut his chin while he (shave) _____.

5 A thief stole the woman's bag While she (get) _____ on the bus.

6 He (lose) _____ his wallet, while he was running to catch the train.

7 They (go) _____ home when it began to rain.

8 While I (walk) _____ in the garden, I met him.

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9 While I (sleep) _____ soundly, the telephone rang.

10 He fell off the horse while he (train) _____.

11 While Ahmed (study) _____, his father (sleep) _____.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1 **I _____ to the market yesterday.**

a) go b) went c) was going d) goes

2 **While she _____, the teacher called her.**

a) talk b) talked c) was talking d) talks

3 **They _____ football when it started to rain.**

a) play b) played c) were playing d) plays

4 **I _____ my keys last night.**

a) lose b) lost c) was losing d) loses

5 **He _____ when the accident happened.**

a) drive b) drove c) was driving d) drives

6 **We _____ dinner at 7 p.m. yesterday.**

a) have b) had c) were having d) has

7 **She _____ TV when her friend arrived.**

a) watched b) **was watching** c) watches d) watch

8 **While the children _____, their mother was cooking dinner.**

a) play b) played c) were playing d) plays

9 **I _____ my homework when it started to rain.**

a) did b) does c) was doing d) do

10 **They _____ a movie when the electricity went off.**

a) watched b) watch c) were watching d) watches

11 **The teacher came in_____the girls were doing their homework.**

a) while b) when c) so d) because

12 **My father_____me while I was walking along the beach.**

a) phones b) was phoning c) phoned d) phone

13 **While we were watching TV, my mother_____.**

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a) cook b) was coking c) cooks d) cooked

14 **When my friend _____ me , I was sleeping.**

a) call b) calls c) was calling d) called

Both .....and / Neither.....nor

1 **Both my brother and my friends _____football.**

a) love b) loves c) loving d) has loved

2 **_____ my sister and I have blue eyes, but my brother's are brown.**

a) Either b) Neither c) Both d) Either of

3 **_____ Ali nor his brother likes to drink coffee.**

a) Both b) Either c) Neither d) Can

4 **We have _____ bread _____ rice at home. Let's go shopping.**

a) both … and b) neither … nor c) either … or d) none

5 **Neither Sarah nor her sister _____how to swim.**

a) know b) knows c) have known d) known

Do as shown:

1 **I'm going to visit my uncle. I'm going to visit my aunt.** **[Both...and]**

---

2 **My father will travel to London. My mother will travel to London.** **[Both...and]**

---

3 **Japan has a lot of earthquakes. California has a lot of earthquakes.** **[Both...and]**

---

4 **Omar likes surfing. Sami likes surfing.** **[Both...and]**

---

5 **I don't like tea. I don't like coffee.** **[Neither...nor]**

---

6 **The boy didn't go to school. He didn't go to the club.** **[Neither...nor]**

---

7 **Ali can't play football. He can't play basketball.** **[Neither...nor]**

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8 **The shop isn’t open today. It isn’t open tomorrow.** **[Neither...nor]**

Reading Comprehension

Read the following passage, then answer the questions below:

Artificial Intelligence (AI) is a type of technology that allows computers and machines to act in smart ways. Just like humans can learn from experiences, AI systems can analyze data and improve their performance over time. For example, when you use a smartphone assistant like Siri or Alexa, it **recognizes** your voice and gets better at understanding you the more you use it. AI is also behind things like recommendations on Netflix or YouTube, where **it** predicts what you might want to watch based on your preferences.

AI is used in many areas to make life easier and solve problems faster. In healthcare, AI helps doctors by analyzing medical reports and suggesting treatments. In transportation, self-driving cars use AI to move safely on the roads. However, AI isn't perfect. Sometimes, it can make mistakes or work in ways we don't fully understand. There are also concerns about job loss, as machines can replace some tasks humans do. But at the same time, AI can create new opportunities by helping people with difficult tasks or boring, repetitive jobs. As AI continues to grow, it is important to use it wisely, ensuring that it benefits everyone and stays under human control.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d:[6x2=12]

1 **The best title for the passage could be…….**

a) The Future of Healthcare
b) Understanding Artificial Intelligence
c) Machine Learning in Self-Driving Cars
d) Jobs Lost to AI

2 **The underlined pronoun (it) in the 5th line refers to…….**

a) Artificial intelligence
b) Netflix
c) YouTube
d) Alexa

3 **The underlined word (recognizes) in the 4th line means…….**

a) help
b) try
c) read
d) know

4 **All the following are examples of AI applications except…….**

a) Netflix recommendations
b) Self-driving cars
c) Human manual labor in factories
d) Smartphone voice assistants

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5 The writer's purpose in this text is to…….

a) warn about the dangers of AI

b) provide information about AI and its impact

c) explain how to use AI assistants

d) discourage people from relying on AI

6 According to the passage, AI is not perfect because…….

a) It only works in transportation

b) It can replace healthcare professionals

c) It may make mistakes

d) It is only helpful for entertainment purposes

Answer the following questions: [2x2=4]

7 What are some areas where AI is commonly used?

---

8 Why is it important to use AI wisely?

Expository Writing

Write a report of two paragraphs (not less than 12 sentences) about Expeditions: safety preparations and challenges.

Paragraph 1:

Topic sentence:

Supporting details:

Conclusion:

Paragraph 2:

Topic sentence:

Supporting details:

Conclusion:

Your topic

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Vocabulary (Unit Two: Staying Safe Online)

Word		Meaning	Word		Meaning
casually	adj	بشكل عابر/ بشكل اعتيادي	**cautious (adj)**	adv	حذر
claim	v	يزعم / يدّعي	**genuinely (adv)**	adj	بصدق / بشكل حقيقي
reject	v	يرفض	**replace (v)**	v	يحل محل / يستبدل
fake	adv	مزيف / غير حقيقي	**software (n)**	n	برامج حاسوب
uneasy	adj	قلق / غير مرتاح	**manner (n)**	n	طريقة / أسلوب
access (n) *to*	n	إمكانية الوصول / الدخول	**assist (v)**	v	يساعد
update	v	يحدّث / يجدد	**provide (v) with/for**	v	يقدّم/يزود/ يوفر
install	v	يثبّت (برنامج- جهاز)	**efficient (adj)**	adj	فعّال / عالي الكفاءة
phishing	n	تصيّد / احتيال الكتروني	**customer (n)**	n	عميل
scam	n	عملية احتيال / خدعة	**accurate (adj)**	adj	دقيق
seriously	adv	بجدية	**complex (adj)**	adj	معقّد
security	n	أمان / حماية	**increasingly (adv)**	adv	بشكل متزايد

Exercises on Vocabulary

1. Fill in the spaces with the suitable word from the list:

(claim) (phishing) (update) (access) (reject) (manner)

1 - The student tried to _____ that the work was his own.

2 - We should _____ any fake offers online.

3 - You need to _____ your password regularly.

4 - Many people don’t have proper _____ to the internet.

5 - _____ emails try to steal your personal information.

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2. Fill in the spaces with the suitable word from the list:

(genuinely) (fake) (efficient) (uneasy) (cautious) (casually)

1 - She bought an expensive-looking bag, but later discovered it was actually _____

2 - He felt _____ about sharing his bank details; afraid of being scammed.

3 - You should be _____ when opening unknown links.

4 - The new machine is very _____ in saving time and effort. It is worth its value.

5 - She spoke _____ about her experiences; her voice filled with honesty and warmth.

3. Fill in the spaces with the suitable word from the list:

(customer) (install) (software) (replace) (security) (manner)

1 - You need to _____ the latest antivirus program to protect your computer.

2 - They will _____ the old computer with a new one.

3 - This _____ helps protect your files from viruses.

4 - The company improved its _____ to prevent online risks

5 - The shop owner greeted every _____ with a friendly smile.

4. Fill in the spaces with the suitable word from the list:

(genuinely) (accurate) (complex) (increasingly) (cautious) (seriously)

1 - You should take online safety _____

2 - The report gave an _____ description of the incident.

3 - The problem was too _____ for a quick solution.

4 - Life online is becoming _____ connected.

5 - Be _____ when someone asks for personal details.

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5. Fill in the spaces with the suitable word from the list:

(software) (assist) (manner) (provided) (scam) (access)

1 - The nurses usually_____ doctors during the operations.

2 - The company has _____ free training for new staff.

3 - Always try to speak in a respectful _____ with people, especially the elders.

4 - That message was another online _____ that tried to steal my money.

5 - The company developed new _____ for online classes.

6. Fill in the spaces with the suitable word from the list:

(genuinely) (efficient) (uneasy) (fake) (casually) (increasingly)

1 - The new washing machine is very _____ in its use of water. It functions very well.

2 - He looked _____ before giving his speech to the public.

3 - She entered the room _____ smiling at everyone.

4 - The child was _____ happy about his birthday gift.

5 - People are becoming _____ aware of online dangers.

Choose the correct answer:

1- **Advanced computer .....can solve very difficult problems.**

a) software b) manner c) access d) customer

2- **The man decided to ..... that the watch belonged to him.**

a) provide b) reject c) claim d) assist

3- **She chose to ..... the invitation because she had another plan.**

a) claim b) reject c) replace d) update

4- **The signature on the document was ....., not real.**

a) efficient b) fake c) complex d) uneasy

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5- He felt ..... when speaking in front of the large audience. He is a bit shy.

a) serious b) cautious c) uneasy d) accurate

6- Without a password, you cannot gain .....to your email account.

a) software b) access c) security d) manner

7- Please ..... the system so it has the latest information.

a) claim b) install c) replace d) update

8- To use the program, you first need to ..... it on your computer.

a) install b) reject c) assist d) replace

9- The company warned customers about ..... emails asking for personal details.

a) customer b) security c) phishing d) software

10- Many people lost money in the online shopping ..... .

a) scam b) claim c) update d) access

11- You should take online safety ..... and never share your password.

a) seriously b) casually c) genuinely d) increasingly

12- Good .....system helps protect your computer from hackers.

a) access b) mindset c) customer d) security

13- Be .....when you receive calls from unknown numbers.

a) cautious b) efficient c) uneasy d) fake

14- He smiled ....., showing real happiness for his friend's success.

a) increasingly b) casually c) seriously d) genuinely

15- I need to ..... my old phone with a newer model.

a) replace b) update c) install d) claim

16- Antivirus .....protects your computer from harmful programs.

a) scam b) software c) phishing d) customer

17- He spoke in a polite .....during the meeting.

a) manner b) customer c) access d) security

18- Could you please .....me with my homework? It is too complex.

a) reject b) provide c) update d) assist

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19- The teacher will ……students with extra practice materials for the exam.

a) claim b) survive c) replace d) provide

20- The new machine is more ……and saves time.

a) efficient b) complex c) fake d) cautious

21- Every ……must respect the rules of the shop.

a) access b) customer c) software d) scam

22- The answer you gave is not ……; please check again.

a) accurate b) uneasy c) efficient d) genuine

23- This math problem is too ……for young students to solve.

a) fake b) accurate c) efficient d) complex

24- He is becoming ……interested in environmental issues.

a) increasingly b) casually c) seriously d) genuinely

25- She laughed ……after her big mistake as if nothing worried her.

a) genuinely b) seriously c) casually d) increasingly

26- The student ……that his essay was original.

a) claimed b) assisted c) updated d) replaced

27- The company had to ……a job application due to fake information.

a) install b) provide c) reject d) claim

28- The online advertisement was ……and tricked many people.

a) efficient b) fake c) complex d) cautious

29- She looked ……while waiting for the exam results.

a) uneasy b) cautious c) accurate d) serious

30- The teacher gave students ……to online materials that would help in the project.

a) security b) manner c) software d) access

31- Please ……your password regularly to protect your account.

a) assist b) replace c) update d) reject

32- To start the program, you need to ……the new application.

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a) provide b) claim c) install d) replace

33- Many victimsالضحايا العديد منof ……lost their bank details through fake websites.

a) security b) manner c) phishing d) access

34- The online lottery was just another ……to steal money.

a) scam b) software c) security d) customer

35- Students should work ……to prepare for the final exam.

a) casually b) seriously c) merely d) genuinely

36- Bank ……is very important to protect personal information.

a) manner b) software c) access d) security

37- Always be ……when downloading files from the internet.

a) fake b) cautious c) complex d) uneasy

38- She was ……thankful for the help she received.

a) seriously b) casually c) genuinely d) efficiently

39- You should ……the broken printer with a new one.

a) reject b) replace c) install d) update

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Grammar

Conditional Sentences: First and Second Conditionals

Explanation

First Conditional: Real Possibilities

If + **Present Simple** + will + **base verb**

Wing 1: The 'If' Clause

What to look for:

- **base verb (inf)**
- **base verb + s (inf +s)**
- **don't + verb**
- **doesn't + verb**

Wing 2: The 'Result' Clause

You must choose:

- **will + inf**
- **won't + inf**

*The **infinitive** is the base verb (like go, play)*

Uses:

- Probable future situations
- Promises
- Warnings

Examples:

- If it **rains** tomorrow, we **will cancel** the picnic.
- If she **studies** hard, she **will pass** the exam.
- If you **break** that vase, I **will be** very angry.
- If you **don’t practice** English a lot, you **won't be** perfect.
- If he **doesn’t run** fast, he **won't catch** the bus.

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Second Conditional

If + Past Simple + **would + base verb**

Wing 1: The 'If' Clause

What to look for:

- **verb -ed / (like played, went)**
- **was / were**
- **didn't + verb**

Wing 2: 'Result' Clause

You must choose:

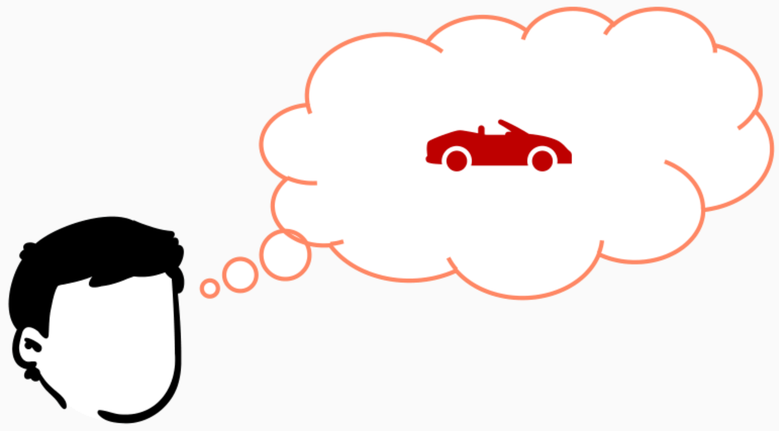
- **would + inf مصدر**
- **wouldn't + inf مصدر**

Uses

- Unreal present/future situations
- Advice
- Imaginary situations

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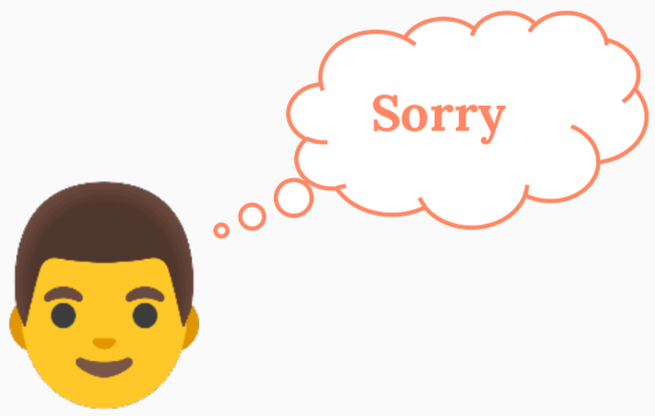
Examples



If I **had** a car, I **would drive** to work.



If he **were** taller, he **would join** the basketball team.



If I **were** you, I **would apologize.**

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Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. **If it ____ tomorrow, we will cancel the picnic.**

   a) rain b) rains c) raining d) rained

2. **If I ____ you, I would accept the job.**

   a) am b) were c) was d) be

3. **If she ____ hard, she will pass the test.**

   a) study b) will study c) studies d) studied

4. **If he ____ earlier, he wouldn't miss the train.**

   a) left b) leaves c) leave d) will leave

5. **If I ____ rich, I would buy a big house.**

   a) am b) were c) was d) be

6. **If you don't wear a coat, you ____ cold.**

   a) will get b) would get c) get d) got

7. **If they invite us, we ____ go to the wedding.**

   a) will b) would c) shall d) might

8. **If he ____ more confident, he would speak up in meetings.**

   a) be b) were c) is d) was

9. **If you ____ the manager, tell him about the problem.**

   a) see b) saw c) will see d) seen

10. **If I ____ the answer, I will tell you.**

    a) know b) knew c) will know d) known

11. **If she ____ late, we will start without her.**

    a) arrives b) arrived c) will arrive d) arriving

12. **If I ____ you, I would apologize.**

    a) am b) were c) was d) be

13. **If the alarm rings, ____ the building immediately.**

    a) leave b) will leave c) left d) leaves

14. **If he ____ to study more, he will improve his grade.**

    a) start b) starts c) started d) starting

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15. **If I ____ enough money, we would help you with the rent.**

a) have b) had c) will have d) has

16. **If you ____ that glass, it will break.**

a) drop b) dropped c) will drop d) drops

17. **If I ____ him, I would tell him the truth.**

a) see b) saw c) had seen d) would see

18. **If it ____ sunny, we'll have a barbecue.**

a) is b) was c) were d) being

19. **If she ____ more careful, she wouldn't make so many mistakes.**

a) is b) be c) were d) was

20. **If you ____ your homework now, you'll be free tomorrow.**

a) clean b) are cleaned c) is cleaned d) was cleaned

21. **If I ____ the boss, I would give you a raise.**

a) be b) were c) am d) will be

22. **If he ____ hard, he will pass the exam.**

a) do b) did c) were doing d) are done

Do as required between brackets:

1 If it **<u>will rain</u>** tomorrow, we will stay at home. **(Correct the verb)**

---

2 If I were you, I **<u>will accept</u>** the offer. **(Correct the verb)**

---

3 If they invited us, we **<u>will go</u>** to the party. **(Correct the verb)**

---

4 If he works harder, he **<u>would pass</u>** the test. **(Correct the verb)**

---

5 If it rains, we **<u>would cancel</u>** the match. **(Correct the verb)**

---

6 If I were rich, I _____ a car. **(Complete)**

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---

7 If he (go) to school, he would see his friends. **(Correct the verb)**

---

8 If I knew her, I **will talk** to her. **(Correct the verb)**

---

9 If she **don't study**, she would fail. **(Correct the verb)**

Defining Relative Clauses

What are Defining Relative Clauses?

- Defining (or restrictive) relative clauses give essential information about the noun they follow.
- Without them, the sentence would be incomplete or lose its exact meaning.
- They are written without commas.
- They begin with a relative pronoun such as:

who	which	that	where	when

- They tell us exactly which person, thing, place, or time we are talking about.

Relative Pronouns in Detail

🧑 First: who – used for people

Before Joining	قبل الربط
1 This is the teacher.	2 He helped me a lot.
Underline the shared word	**ضع خطًا تحت الكلمة المشتركة**
This is the teacher. He helped me a lot	
After Joining	**بعد الربط**
👉 This is the teacher **who** helped me a lot	
الشرح: استبدلنا "He" بـ "who" لأنها تشير إلى شخص (teacher)	

1. **Who** (for people (للعاقل) للأشخاص)

Used to refer to people as the subject (and sometimes as the object).

- The man **who** lives next door is a doctor.
- She is the teacher **who** helped me last year.
- I know the student **who** answered the question.
- The player **who** scored the goal is famous.

- We need someone **who** can solve the problem.

⚖️ Second: which – used for things only

Before Joining	قبل الربط
1 I bought a phone.	2 It has a great camera.
Underline the shared word	**ضع خطًا تحت الكلمة المشتركة**
I bought a phone. It has a great camera	
After Joining	**بعد الربط**
👉 I bought a phone **which** has a great camera	

2. Which (for things and animals (للأشياء والحيوانات (غير العاقل)

Used to refer to objects, ideas, or animals.

- The book **which** is on the desk belongs to me.
- The car **which** he bought last week is very fast.
- The movie **which** we watched was exciting.
- The house **which** has the blue door is mine.
- The pen **which** I lost was expensive.

🔄 Third: that – used for people and things

Before Joining	قبل الربط
1 I read the book.	2 It was very interesting.
Underline the shared word	**ضع خطًا تحت الكلمة المشتركة**
I read the book. It was very interesting	
After Joining	**بعد الربط**
👉 I read the book **that** was very interesting	

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3. That (for people or things للأشخاص أو الأشياء)

Often used instead of who or which in defining clauses.

- The book **that** I read was very interesting.
- The man **that** called you is my uncle.
- The students **that** studied hard passed the test.
- The phone **that** rang belongs to Sarah.
- The idea **that** she suggested is useful.

→ Fourth: where – used for places

Before Joining	قبل الربط
1 This is the restaurant.	2 We had dinner there.
Underline the shared word	**ضع خطًا تحت الكلمة المشتركة**
This is the restaurant. We had dinner there	
After Joining	**بعد الربط**
👉 This is the restaurant **where** we had dinner	

4. Where (for places للأماكن) 🗺

Replaces "in/at which" when talking about a place.

- This is the house **where** I grew up.
- The café **where** we met is very popular.
- The school **where** she teaches is large.
- The office **where** he works is downtown.
- The park **where** children play is near the river.

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Fifth: when – used for times

Before Joining	قبل الربط
1 I remember the day.	2 We first met then.
Underline the shared word	**ضع خطًا تحت الكلمة المشتركة**
I remember the day. We first met <u>then</u>	
After Joining	**بعد الربط**
👉 I remember the day **<u>when</u>** we first met	

5. When (for times للزمن)

Replaces "on/at which" when talking about time.

- I remember the day **<u>when</u>** we first met.
- The year **<u>when</u>** she was born was 1990.
- The moment **<u>when</u>** he arrived was unforgettable.
- The week **<u>when</u>** exams start is stressful.
- That was the time **<u>when</u>** I felt happiest.

Important Notes

1. **No commas are used in defining clauses.**
   a. **Correct**: The man who lives next door is friendly.
   b. **Wrong**: The man, who lives next door, is friendly.
2. **(<u>That</u>) cannot be used in non-defining clauses.**
3. **Relative pronoun omission: When the pronoun is the object, it can be omitted.**
   - The book (that) I bought is interesting.
   - The man (who) I saw was tall.

   But it cannot be omitted if it is the subject:
   - The man who lives here is kind. (cannot remove “who”).
4. **Whom: More formal object form of who.**
   - The man whom I met yesterday is a lawyer.
5. **In everyday English, who or omission is preferred.**

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Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1 **This is the singer ____ sang at the concert.**

a) who b) which c) where d) when

2 **I remember the day ____ we first met.**

a) who b) which c) where d) when

3 **The shop ____ sells fresh bread is on my street.**

a) who b) which c) where d) when

4 **The book ____ I borrowed was very interesting.**

a) who b) which c) where d) when

5 **The hotel ____ we stayed had a wonderful view.**

a) who b) which c) where d) when

6 **The moment ____ the game ended everyone cheered.**

a) who b) which c) where d) when

7 **That's the teacher ____ taught me English last year.**

a) who b) which c) where d) when

8 **The painting ____ hangs in the museum is priceless.**

a) who b) which c) where d) when

9 **The time ____ we arrived was late at night.**

a) who b) which c) where d) when

10 **This is the town ____ my grandparents lived.**

a) who b) which c) where d) when

11 **The teacher ____ explained the lesson is very patient.**

a) who b) where c) which d) when

12 **The movie ____ we watched yesterday was really exciting.**

a) who b) that c) where d) when

13 **The restaurant ____ serves Italian food is near my school.**

a) who b) that c) when d) which

14 **The year ____ I graduated from university was unforgettable.**

a) when b) where c) who d) that

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15 **The man ____ lives next door is a famous singer.**

a) which b) who c) that d) when

16 **The place ____ we first met will always be special.**

a) who b) which c) where d) which

17 **The phone ____ I bought last week doesn't work properly.**

a) who b) which c) where d) when

18 **The teacher ____ students respect the most is leaving the school.**

a) who b) which c) whose d) when

Error Correction

1. She is the woman **which** helped me.

---

2. I remember the time **where** we first met.

---

3. He told me the story **who** made me cry.

---

4. The shop **which** we bought our furniture is closed.

---

5. The day **where** we celebrated was rainy.

---

6. This is the man **which** called you.

Joining

1 **I met a boy. He can speak five languages.** **Join using who**

---

2 **This is the café. We used to sit here every evening.** **Join using where**

---

3 **The laptop is very expensive. I bought it yesterday.** **Join using which**

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4 **I will never forget the teacher. He helped me a lot.** **Join using that**

5 **Do you remember the day? We met for the first time on that day.** **Join using when**

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Reading Comprehension

Read the following passage, then answer the questions below

The toothbrush is something most people use every day, but it has a long history. The first toothbrushes were not like the ones we use today. In 3000 BC, people in ancient Egypt and Babylon used sticks to clean their teeth. These were called "chew sticks" and were an early kind of the toothbrush.

In the 7th century, a new kind of toothbrush was invented in China. **It** was made using animal hair for the brush and bone or bamboo plant for the handle. This design was more **effective** but wasn't widely used outside of China for many years.

The toothbrush became more popular in Europe during the 17th century. People improved the design, and by the 20th century, a big change happened. In 1938, the first toothbrush with nylon brush was created. This new toothbrush was cleaner, easier to make, and stronger than those made with animal hair.

Long time ago, Muslims used a natural toothbrush called Miswak. It is made from a tree known as the Arak tree. The Miswak has been used for centuries and is valued for its ability to clean teeth and promote oral hygiene. It contains natural ingredients, which help to keep teeth healthy.

Today, toothbrushes come in many shapes and sizes. Some are electric, while others are manual. But their purpose remains the same: to keep our teeth clean and healthy. The toothbrush has changed a lot over time, but it is still an important part of daily life.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1- The best title for the passage is:

a) Electric Toothbrushes
b) Ancient Egypt and Babylon
c) The Nylon Brush
d) The Story of the Toothbrush

2- The underlined word "effective" in paragraph (2) is closet in meaning to:

a) toxic
b) ethnic
c) useful
d) funny

3- The underlined pronoun "It" in paragraph (2) refers to:

a) toothbrush
b) kind
c) China
d) century

4- Miswak is a natural toothbrush made from:

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a) Egyptian sticks.
b) the bamboo plant
c) the Arak tree
d) animal hair.

5- Before 1938 the toothbrushes were:

a) made with nylon brush.
b) electric
c) easier and cleaner
d) not strong enough

6- The purpose of the writer in writing this passage is to:

a) show how to use a toothbrush properly.
b) tell the reader how the toothbrush developed over time
c) compare between the manual and electric toothbrushes
d) explain the different types of toothbrushes used China

Answer the following questions:

7- What were the earliest toothbrushes called?

8- Why has the Miswak been used and valued for centuries?

Writing

Online Risks & Safety Tips

"The internet has connected us with the whole world. However, it involves some risks." Plan and write a two-paragraph report explaining **common online risks and giving useful safety tips to help people protect their information and stay safe online.**

Outline

1st Paragraph - Online risks

- **Topic Sentence:** The internet is very useful; however, it has some online risks.
- **Supporting Details**:
  - Phishing emails to steal information.
  - Scams; trick people.
  - Cyberbullying; hurt feelings.
  - Viruses and malware to damage your device.
- **Concluding Sentence**: In short, online risks are very harmful and can affect your privacy.

2nd Paragraph - Tips to stay safe online

- **Topic Sentence:** There are some useful tips to stay safe online.
- **Supporting Details:**
  - Use strong passwords regularly.
  - Click on strange links.
  - Install antivirus software.
  - Not post private details, locations or travels.
  - Check website security
- **Concluding Sentence:** In conclusion, being careful online helps you protect your information and stay safe.

Online Risks & Safety Tips

The internet is useful; however, it also has some online risks. **One common risk** is phishing, where fake emails try to steal your personal information. **Another** danger is scams, which trick people into paying money. Cyberbullying is also a serious problem that can hurt people's feelings. **Furthermore**, Viruses and malware can damage your device and steal files. **In short, online risks can affect your privacy, safety, and even your health**.

There are many ways to stay safe online. **First**, use strong passwords and never share them with anyone. **Second**, avoid clicking strange links. **Another tip is** to install security software to protect your device. **The best advice is** not to post private things: travels, pictures or location. **In conclusion**, **being careful and responsible online helps protect your information and keeps you safe.**

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Revision on unit Two

Dictation

Word		Meaning	Word		Meaning
Casually	adj		**cautious (adj)**	adv	
Claim	v		**genuinely (adv)**	adj	
Reject	v		**replace (v)**	v	
Fake	adv		**software (n)**	n	
Uneasy	adj		**manner (n)**	n	
access (n) *to*	n		**assist (v)**	v	
update	v		**provide (v) with/for**	v	
install	v		**efficient (adj)**	adj	
phishing	n		**customer (n)**	n	
Scam	n		**accurate (adj)**	adj	
seriously	adv		**complex (adj)**	adj	
security	n		**increasingly (adv)**	adv	

1. Fill in the spaces with words from the list below:

(claim) (reject) (assist) (customer) (software)

1 - The company decided to _____ the job applications received late.

2 - Each _____ must create a strong password for security.

3 - The manager will _____ you if you need help with the new program.

4 - I need to install the latest _____ before using the system.

2. Fill in the spaces with words from the list below:

(fake) (uneasy) (cautious) (seriously) (genuinely)

1 - He looked _____ when he heard the strange noise behind him.

2 - You should act _____ when you receive unknown emails.

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3 - The police discovered a _____ passport in the suspect's bag.

4 - She spoke _____ about the problem and wanted a real solution.

3. Fill in the spaces with words from the list below:

(efficient) (accurate) (customer) (manner) (progress)

1 - We should always serve each _____ politely and respectfully.

2 - Her report was very _____ and full of useful information.

3 - The teacher praised the student's _____ in pronunciation.

4 - The new system is faster and more _____ than the old one.

4. Fill in the spaces with words from the list below:

(replace) (provide) (highlight) (efficiently) (proudly)

1 - The engineer will _____ the old cables with new ones.

2 - The manager _____ presented the team's success in the meeting.

3 - We must _____ the students with enough resources.

4 - The team completed the project quickly and _____.

5. Fill in the spaces with words from the list below:

(curious) (explorer) (inspire) (remarkable) (expedition)

1 - The young _____ traveled across the desert searching for ancient ruins.

2 - His story will _____ many students to follow their dreams.

3 - The scientist made a _____ discovery that amazed the world.

4 - The child was very _____ about how space travel works.

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Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. **The manager spoke _____ about the new security problem, warning everyone to be careful.**

   a) genuinely b) casually c) proudly d) merely

2. **Many hackers try to _____ personal information by pretending to be official websites.**

   a) assist b) reject c) claim d) highlight

3. **You should _____ any message that asks for your password or bank details.**

   a) replace b) claim c) reject d) update

4. **The company discovered that the ID card was _____, not real.**

   a) cautious b) fake c) efficient d) complex

5. **He felt _____ when he received an unknown email from a strange address.**

   a) positive b) tough c) remarkable d) uneasy

6. **Only employees have _____ to the company's internal system.**

   a) progress b) manner c) access d) will

7. **It's important to _____ your software regularly to stay protected.**

   a) reject b) assist c) update d) fulfil

8. **You should never _____ programs from untrusted websites.**

   a) install b) survive c) represent d) trust

9. **_____ is a common online trick to steal passwords and credit card details.**

   a) Trait b) Phishing c) Access d) Explorer

10. **The victim lost money in a clever online _____.**

    a) mindset b) expedition c) scam d) progress

11. **He takes online safety very _____ and follows all the rules.**

    a) proudly b) casually c) seriously d) genuinely

12. **Good _____ protects your data from hackers and viruses.**

    a) trait b) customer c) security d) access

13. **Always be _____ when clicking links in unknown emails.**

    a) accurate b) cautious c) curious d) fake

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14. **She was _____ happy to see her friend after so many years.**

a) equally b) genuinely c) seriously d) proudly

15. **You should _____ old passwords with new, stronger ones every few months.**

a) replace b) claim c) inspire d) highlight

16. **You need to install antivirus _____ to protect your computer.**

a) software b) will c) trait d) manner

17. **He spoke to the teacher in a polite and respectful _____.**

a) mindset b) access c) manner d) will

18. **The support team will _____ you if you face any technical problem.**

a) assist b) reject c) claim d) remain

19. **We always _____ our customers with the best service possible.**

a) provide b) survive c) inspire d) represent

20. **A good employee is fast and _____ in completing tasks.**

a) tough b) efficient c) complex d) cautious

21. **The _____ complained about the poor internet connection.**

a) trait b) customer c) explorer d) progress

22. **The information in the report is not _____; it contains several mistakes.**

a) genuine b) cautious c) efficient d) accurate

23. **The new system is too _____ for beginners to use easily.**

a) complex b) fake c) tough d) positive

24. **Online scams are becoming _____ dangerous every year.**

a) casually b) genuinely c) increasingly d) equally

25. **The child answered the teacher's question _____, showing no worry at all.**

a) merely b) genuinely c) casually d) seriously

26. **The company will _____ the old machines with modern ones next month.**

a) reject b) replace c) assist d) highlight

27. **The manager's _____ in speaking made the team feel respected.**

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a) manner b) progress c) trait d) access

28. Every organization must take _____ seriously to avoid data loss.

a) software b) manner c) access d) security

29. The app runs more _____ after the latest update.

a) genuinely b) efficiently c) casually d) seriously

30. To remain safe online, users must stay _____ and avoid suspicious links.

a) cautious b) curious c) complex d) positive

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Grammar Practice

If condition and Defining Clauses

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1- **If it __ tomorrow, the match will be cancelled.**

a) rains b) rained c) rain d) raining

2- **The man __ fixed my laptop is a real expert.**

a) which b) who c) where d) when

3- **If I __ you, I wouldn't share my password with anyone.**

a) was b) am c) were d) be

4- **The café __ we met last week is now closed.**

a) when b) which c) where d) who

5- **If students don't save their work, they __ lose everything.**

a) would b) will c) are d) have

6- **The app __ helps you learn English has a new update.**

a) when b) which c) where d) who

7- **If he __ more careful, he wouldn't click on fake links.**

a) is b) be c) will be d) were

8- **The year __ people started using AI widely was 2020.**

a) that b) who c) when d) where

9- **If Ahmed __ the message, he will know it's fake.**

a) reads b) read c) reading d) has read

10- **That's the student __ has won the national prize for his remarkable project.**

a) which b) where c) who d) when

11- **If it __ in Kuwait, people would be very surprised.**

a) snows b) snowed c) is snowing d) has snowed

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12- The movie __ we watched yesterday was really exciting.

a) who b) when c) which d) where

13- If I get a good grade, I __ buy myself a new phone.

a) would b) had c) will d) am

14- The city __ I was born is famous for its history.

a) where b) when c) which d) who

15- If he __ more time, he would finish the project.

a) has b) had c) have d) having

16- The person __ sent you that message isn't real.

a) which b) who c) where d) that

17- If people use strong passwords, they __ protect their data.

a) would b) could c) will d) are

18- That was the day __ everything changed for our company.

a) which b) when c) where d) who

19- If we __ our devices carefully, they will last longer.

a) used b) using c) use d) uses

20- The phone __ has a great camera is quite expensive.

a) that b) who c) when d) where

Correct the mistakes:

1- If he **will study** hard, he will pass the exam.

2- The person **which** sent the message is my friend.

3- If I **was you**, I would change my password.

4- That's the day **where** we celebrated our graduation.

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5- If people recycle old things, pollution **would** decrease.

6- The laptop **who** I bought yesterday doesn't work.

7- If it **rained** tomorrow, we will stay at home.

8- The café **which** we met last week was closed.

9- If Ahmed don't click on the link, he **would be** safe

10- The student **where** helped me reset my account was very kind.

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Reading Comprehension

Read the following passage, then answer the questions below:

Some kinds of animals are endangered species. This means there are very few animals of that kind left on Earth. These animals could disappear. Extinction is when all the animals of that kind die. When a type of animal is extinct, we can not see them on Earth anymore.

There are many reasons that lead to the extinction of animals. One reason is that their habitat is spoiled by humans. Without a habitat, the number of some animals begins to reduce. As human populations increase, more space is needed for people. Building new areas for people to live pushed animals out of their natural homes. Cutting trees to make room for homes and factories also spoiled animals' natural habitats. A **major** cause why animals disappear is hunting by humans. Hunting animals as a sport can reduce their number and make some animals rare to find. Another reason is pollution. Throwing rubbish on land or in the sea may kill animals and also break their homes.

Humans need to think before they act and understand that their actions can make a difference. First, people should plan carefully when building cities. Second, governments should make people understand how their actions can save animals. Third, countries around the world must work together to make special laws that stop hunting animals. Various organisations are working hard to create natural reserves for endangered animals, and **they** are planning programmes to help their numbers grow.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d:[6x2=12]

1 **The best title for the passage is:**

a) Illegal Hunting b) Human Actions

c) Building New Areas d) Endangered Animals

2 **The underlined word "major" in the 2nd paragraph means:**

a) easy b) main

c) smart d) patient

3 **The underlined word "they" in the 3rd paragraph refers to:**

a) special laws b) natural reserves

c) endangered animals d) various organizations

4 **According to the passage, "endangered animals" means:**

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a) throwing rubbish on land or in the sea.

b) the practice of shooting animals as a sport.

c) there are very few animals of that kind left on Earth.

d) all the animals of that kind die and can't be seen anymore.

5 All the following statements are TRUE, EXCEPT:

a) Cutting trees protects animals' natural habitats.

b) Extinction is when all the animals of that kind die.

c) Organisations are planning programmes to help animals.

d) Without a habitat, the number of animals begins to reduce.

6 The purpose of the writer is to:

a) explain the causes of pollution.

b) inform readers about breeding programmes.

c) talk about the results of animals' extinction.

d) discuss the problem of animals that are in danger

Answer the following questions: [2x2=4]

7 What should people do to protect animals?

---

8 How do human activities lead to animals' extinction?

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Writing

Plan and write a two-paragraph expository report explaining how Al chatbots are used in our daily lives, their benefits, and their limitations. Give examples from school, work, or home.

Paragraph 1: _____

Topic sentence:

_____

Supporting details:

_____

_____

_____

_____

Conclusion:

_____

_____

Paragraph 2: _____

Topic sentence:

_____

Supporting details:

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Conclusion:

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Your topic

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