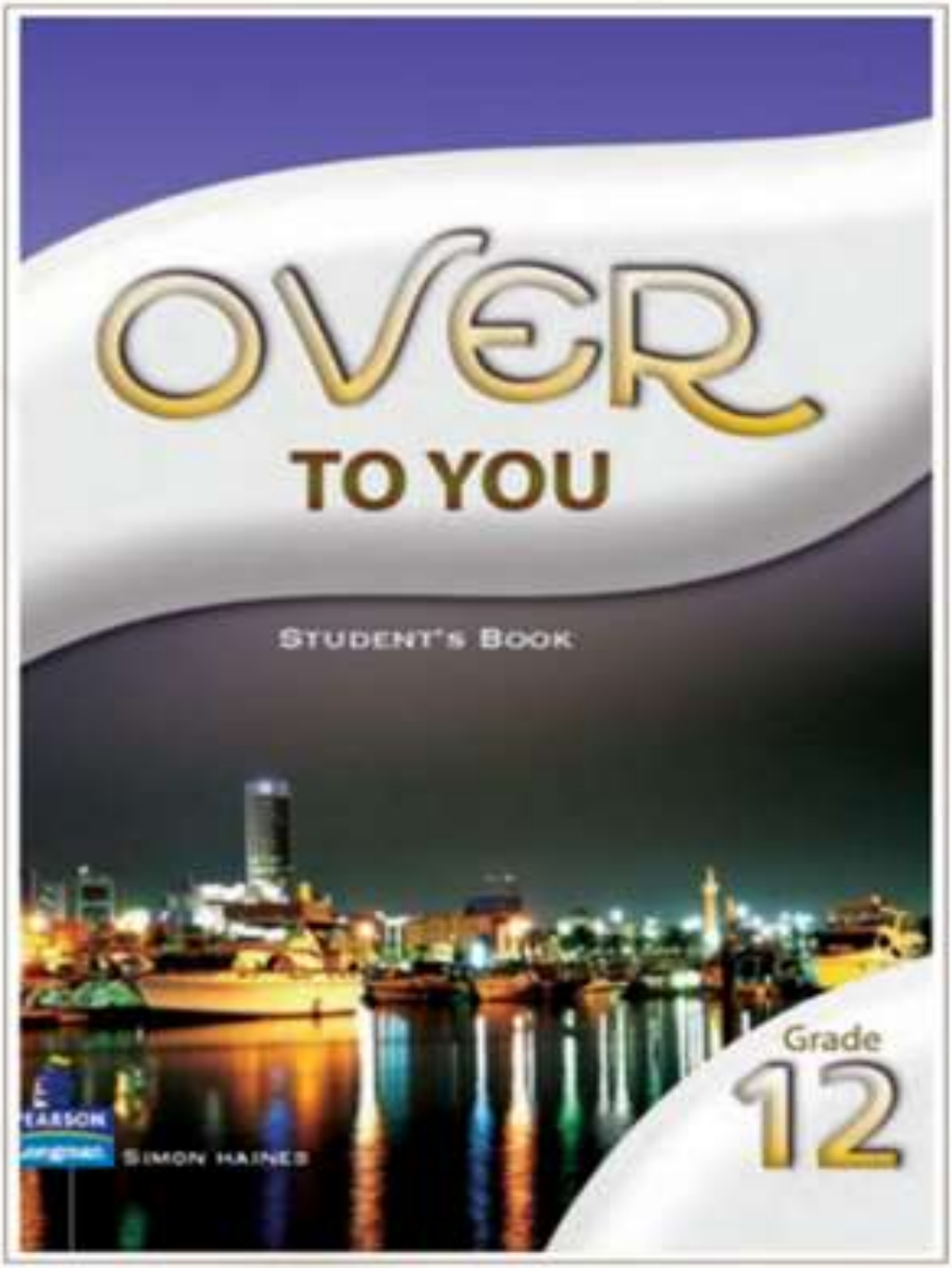
GRADE 12

2026 / 2027



Prepared by:
Mrs. Shahinaz Hassan

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Name	
Class	

Shahinaz Hassan

Unit 1: The law

Unit:1 **Lessons: 1&2** **Date: ……**

Vocabulary	p.s	Definition	Arabic meaning
adoption	n.	the action of legally taking another's child and bring it up as one's own	
civil	adj.	relating to private relations between members of a community	
code of law	n.	a set of rules and standards adhered by a society	
consultation	n.	the process of formally consulting or discussing	
define	v.	to state or describe exactly t he nature, scope or meaning of	
enforce	v.	to put into practice / to carry out	
govern	v.	to control	
guilty	adj.	responsible for a crime	
impose	v.	to require a duty, charge, or penalty to be undertaken or paid	
innocent	adj.	not guilty of a crime or offense	
judiciary	n.	the judicial authorities of a country; judges collectively	
jury	n.	group of people in court who decide whether someone is guilty	
legal	adj.	appointed or required by the law	
penalty	n.	a punishment imposed for breaking a law	
persuasion	n.	a belief or set of beliefs	
principle	n.	rule / belief	
property	n.	something valuable which belongs to someone	
prove	v.	to show that something is true by providing facts, information etc.	
tolerant	adj.	showing willingness to allow the existence of opinions or behaviors	
violence	n.	the unlawful exercise of physical force	
welfare	n.	the health, happiness, and fortunes of a person or group	

A: From a, b, c, and d choose the most suitable word that best completes each of the following sentences:

1- My brother got a parking …… for leaving his car in a no-parking area.
a) adoption b) consultation c) penalty d) jury

2- Laws are made to …… societies and protect the rights and duties of all citizens.
a) govern b) impose c) define d) enforce

3- The judge found the man …… and sentenced him to prison for his crimes.
a) civil b) tolerant c) legal d) guilty

4. He inherited the family ……, which included a large house and a farm.
a) persuasion b) consultation c) penalty d) property

5. It is important to be …… of people from different cultures and backgrounds.
a) petty b) guilty c) brief d) tolerant

B- Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

(civil – violence – prove – legal – adoption - impose)

1- I don't recommend this movie because it contains scenes of **……..**
2- You must **…….** to your parents that you can be responsible before you get a pet.

3- A **……..**war is a conflict between different groups within the same country.

4. She went to a lawyer to get some **…….** advice about her problem with a neighbor.

5. The principal had to **……..**a new rule about cell phones in the classroom.

Set Book Questions

C: Answer the following questions:

1- What is the importance of law? / How can laws be effective in societies?

- ……
- ……
- ……
- ……

2- How would our life be without laws?

- ……
- ……
- ……
- ……

3- What are the different types of law?

……
……

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4-What is the purpose of sending criminals to prison?

.....

.....

5- How do the Islamic values influence the system of laws in Kuwait?

.....

.....

Unit:1 **Lessons: 4&5** **Date: ……**

Vocabulary	p.s	Definition	Arabic meaning
bench	n.	a long seat made of wood a seat in the Parliament	
brief	adj./n.	a digest or synopsis of a larger document an outline or summary	
case	n.	a legal action to be decided in the court of law / a flat container typically made of leather	
defence	n.	the action of defending from attack the counsel for the defendant in a lawsuit	
handcuffs	n.	a pair of lockable linked metal rings for securing a prisoner's wrists	
note	n.	brief record of facts, topics / an official letter sent	
prosecute	v.	to institute legal proceedings against a person or organization	
row	n./v.	to propel a boat with oars / people arranged in a line	
spring	n.	a resilient metal coil used especially for cushioning the season of the year between winter and summer	

A: B- Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

(brief - prosecute - note - defence - handcuffs - bench)

1- She left a small …….. on the table to remind her mom to buy milk.

2- The team will have a …….. meeting to talk about their upcoming strategy.

3- We sat on a wooden …….. in the park and watched the children play.

4. He had to put his hands behind his back so the officer could put the …….. on.

5. A good immune system is your body's natural …….. against sickness.

Grammar

1- Present perfect simple and continuous

Present Perfect Simple

- Formed by adding "have/has" to the past participle

  S + have/has + V3

- Used with finished actions

  The kids have played for 2 hours.



- Used for permanent actions

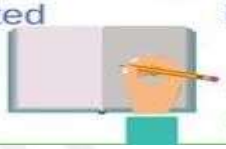
  I have taught English for 12 years.

- Emphasis on the result of the action



  He has repaired the car.

- Indicate How much/How many have been completed



  It has taken six years to write this book.

Present Perfect Continuous

- Formed by adding "have/has been" to the present participle

  S + have/has + been + V-ing

- Used with unfinished actions

  The kids have been playing since morning.

- Used for temporary actions

  I have been teaching this class for one hour.



- Emphasis on the duration of the action

  He has been repairing the car for 2 hours.

- Indicates How long something has been happening

  He has been studying English for two months.

2- Comparative and contrastive connectors

1- In comparison with + Noun, Complete sentence
In comparison with other subjects, English is the easiest.

2- Whereas + Sentence 1, Sentence 2
Whereas my sister is a doctor, I'm a teacher.

3- Instead of + (Noun / Ving)
Instead of sugar, the doctor advised me to use honey.
Instead of watching TV, I'm going to study my lessons.

4- However
Salma is extremely exhausted. **However,** she decided to complete the task.

A- From a, b, c and d, choose the most suitable answer:

1. I …… in this neighborhood for several years.
   a) lives b) live c) have lived d) has lived

2. He…… in this school for five years now.
   a) were teaching b) has been teaching c) have taught d) have been teaching

3. My father's flight …… yet.
   a) has arrived b) arrived c) hasn't arrived d) haven't arrived

4. My brother looks very tired. He …… without break since morning.
   a) will work b) has been working c) have worked d) worked

5. I …… this novel all day long. I am not done yet.
   a) have read b) had read c) read d) have been reading

6. …….. becoming a lawyer like his father, he chose to be a policeman.
   a) Whereas b) In comparison with c) Instead of d) But

7. I prefer living in the town, ……..…. my brother prefers the country.
   a) whereas b) in comparison with c) instead of d) however

8. Staying at home is relaxing. ……, you might feel bored.
   a) Whereas b) Instead of c) On the other hand d) In comparison

9. The tallest buildings in London are small …… those in New York.
   a) instead of b) in comparison with c) whereas d) but

10. Wherever possible I use honey …… sugar.
    a) whereas b) on the other hand c) but d) instead of

B- From a, b and c, choose the correct answer as required:

1. Salem (play) tennis since 2012. **(Correct the verb)**

a. Salem plays tennis since 2012.
b. Salem will play tennis since 2012.
c. Salem has been playing tennis since 2012.

2. I have been waiting for the bus since 8 o'clock. **(Form a question)**

a. When have you been waiting for the bus?
b. Why have you been waiting for the bus?
c. How long have you been waiting for the bus?

3. The boy has trained hard for the race, ……? **(Add a tag question)**

a. The boy has trained hard for the race, hasn't he?
b. The boy has trained hard for the race, doesn't he?
c. The boy has trained hard for the race, hadn't he?

4. My friend plays computer games. He doesn't revise his lessons. **(Join using: instead of)**

a. My friend instead of my friend revise his lessons, he was playing computer games.
b. Instead of my friend playing computer games, he was revising his lessons.
c. My friend plays computer games instead of revising his lessons.

5. The climate in the north is cold is cold. It is hot in the south. **(Join using: whereas)**

a. The climate in the north is cold, it is hot in the south whereas.
b. The climate in the north is cold, whereas it is hot in the south.
c. The climate, whereas in the north is cold, it is hot in the south.

Unit:1 **Lessons: 7&8** **Date: ……**

Vocabulary	p.s	Definition	Arabic meaning
claim	v.	to state or assert that something is the case, typically without providing evidence or proof	
clog up	v.	to prevent things from being dealt with as quickly as usual	
contend	v.	to assert something as a position in an argument	
grievance	n.	An official statement of complaint over something believed to be unfair	
in favor of	Exp.	to the advantage of	
intend	v.	to have a course of action as one's purpose or objective / plan	
litigation	n.	the process of taking claims to a court law	
petty	adj.	of little importance / trivial	
regardless	adv.	without being affected by something	
residential area	n.	a part of a town that consists of private houses, with no offices or factories	
speed limit	n.	the fastest speed allowed by law on a particular piece of road	
sue	v.	to make a legal claim against someone	
supporter	n.	someone who agrees with a particular person, group, or plan	
ultimately	adv.	finally, after everything else has been done or considered	

A: Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

(ultimately - speed limits - litigation - intend - regardless - clog up)

1- We found the price of the tickets high, but we bought them …….

2- A serious car accident can ……. the streets for miles in a very short time.

3- He studied very hard for his final exam, and ……., he passed with an A.

4. It's important to follow the ……. to ensure everyone's safety on the road.

5. I ……. to save my money so that I can buy a new bike this summer.

Set Book Questions

B: Answer the following questions:

1- What is meant by the "culture of blame"?

……

……

2- What are the arguments for more court cases (petty litigation)?

……

……

3- What are the arguments against more court cases (petty litigation)?

……

……

4- How can we solve our problems away from courts?

……

……

5- Should motorists who drive too fast in residential areas be banned from driving? Why/Why not?

……

……

6- What are the dangers of exceeding the speed limits?

……

……

7- How can we solve the problem of speeding on the roads?

……

……

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Language Functions

A: Write what you would say in the following situations:

1- Your brother spends more than 12 hours a day on his phone.

.....

2- Some people think that people should be sent to prison for all kinds of crimes.

.....

3- Your friend asks you about your opinion of his/her new mobile phone.

.....

4- Your brother is presenting his project tomorrow, but he didn't review it.

.....

Translation

B: Translate the following into good English:

أحمد: وضعت القوانين الكويتية لكي تحمي حقوق الفرد.

يوسف: نعم، فهي تحمي الفرد والمجتمع.

.....

.....

.....

.....

أحمد: يجب على سائقي السيارات عدم القيادة بسرعة في المناطق السكنية.

يوسف: نعم، فالقيادة المتهورة سبب رئيسي في حوادث السيارات.

.....

.....

.....

.....

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Writing

Write on the following topic: [Expository]

"Law is designed to be enforced among the members of a society to guide their actions and conducts. It isn't just about restricting us, but it helps us to grow peacefully as well."

Plan and **write** an essay of not less than 14 sentences (160 words) discussing **the importance of having laws and how our life would be without them.**

Outline

Introduction:

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Body: Paragraph (1)

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Paragraph (2)

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Conclusion:

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……
……

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Write your topic here

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Unit 2: Migration

Unit: 2 **Lessons: 1&2** **Date: ……**

Vocabulary	p.s	Definition	Arabic meaning
afford	v.	to provide something or allow something to happen	
boom	n.	increase in business	
decimate	v.	to destroy a large part of something	
deteriorate	v.	to become worse	
emigrate	v.	to leave your own country in order to live in another country	
famine	n.	a situation in which a large number of people have little or no food	
foreign	adj.	from or related to a country that is not your own	
hard-pressed	adj.	having a lot of problems and not enough money or time	
high-tech	adj.	using advanced technology	
necessitate	v.	to make it necessary for you to do something	
seek	v.	to try to achieve or get something	
unfortunately	adv.	used when you are mentioning a fact that you wish were not true	

A: Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

(high-tech – boom - famine - seek - foreign - unfortunately - emigrate)

1- The government is struggling to provide food to those affected by the ……..…….

2- He decided to ……..… a new career path after many years in the same job.

3- People around the globe rely on …… devices for communication daily.

4. Learning a ……..…… language is a process that requires practice and dedication.

5. Our grandparents had to …… from their home country during the war.

6. ……..…., the team were very close to winning, but they lost in the final minutes.

Set Book Questions

B: Answer the following questions:

1- Why do people migrate? / What are the reasons for migration?

- ……
- ……
- ……
- ……

2- What are the disadvantages of migration?

- .....
- .....
- .....
- .....

3- What problems might a migrant face in the foreign country?

.....

.....

4-What does Kuwait offer to attract migrants and skilled people?

.....

.....

Unit: 2 **Lessons: 4&5** **Date: ……**

Vocabulary	p.s	Definition	Arabic meaning
disgruntled	adj.	annoyed or disappointed as things haven't happed in the way one wanted	
displace	v.	to make a group of people or animals have to leave the place where they normally live	
mass	adj.	involving or intended for a very large number of people	
meticulous	adj.	very careful about small details, and making sure that everything is done correctly.	
migrant	n.	someone who goes to live in another area or country, especially to find work.	
obliterate	v.	to destroy something completely so that nothing remains.	
perturbed	adj.	worried about something that has happened or will happen	
resort	n.	a place where a lot of people go for holidays.	
rift	n.	a crack or a narrow opening in a large mass of rock.	

A: From a, b, c, and d choose the most suitable word that best completes each of the following sentences:

1- The sudden flood …… many families, forcing them to seek shelter elsewhere.
a) obliterated b) afforded c) displaced d) sought

2- There was a deep …… in the ground after the small earthquake.
a) famine b) rift c) resort d) migrant

3- There is nothing that makes me more …… than being stuck in a traffic jam.
a) meticulous b) disgruntled c) mass d) foreign

4. The teacher saw the student looking quite ……..…… outside the exam room.
a) foreign b) meticulous c) disgruntled d) perturbed

5. The fire spread so fast that it threatened to …… an entire block of shops.
a) obliterate b) afford c) displace d) emigrate

Grammar
Past Perfect Simple

Past perfect had+V3	**before by the time when**	**Past simple V2**

Past Simple V2	**after as soon as because**	**Past perfect had+V3**

A- From a, b, c and d, choose the most suitable answer:

1. My friend …… an online course before she started working on her project.
a) has joined b) joined c) had joined d) will join

2. The government had vacated the area …… the volcano erupted.
a) after b) because c) as soon as d) by the time

3. I felt nervous because I …… a high mountain before.
a) can't climb b) hadn't climb c) won't crime d) haven't climb

4. …… Ali had graduated, he got a job and bought his dream car.
a) After b) By the time c) When d) Before

5. The game had already started by the time the boys …… at the stadium.
a) had arrived b) have been arriving c) will arrive d) arrived

6. They hadn't attended the latest Tech conference, ……?
a) had they b) hadn't they c) did they d) didn't they

B- From a, b and c, choose the correct answer as required:

1. I washed the floor. The painter left. **(Join using: after)**
a. I had washed the floor after the painter had left.
b. I washed the floor after the painter had left.
c. I had washed the floor after the painter left.

2. I saved my document. The computer crashed. **(Begin with: Before)**
a. Before I saved my document, the computer had crashed.
b. Before I had saved my document, the computer had crashed.
c. Before I had saved my document, the computer crashed.

3. Salim arrived at the ceremony. Everyone left. **(Join using: By the time)**
a. By the time Salim had arrived at the ceremony, everyone had left.
b. By the time Salim had arrived at the ceremony, everyone left.
c. By the time Salim arrived at the ceremony, everyone had left.

Unit:2 **Lessons: 7&8** **Date:……**

Vocabulary	p.s	Definition	Arabic meaning
animated	adv.	show a lot of interest and energy	
arduous	adv.	involving a lot of strength and effort	
engage in	v.	to be involved in something that continues for a long time.	
major	adj.	very large or important	
minor	adj.	small and not very important or serious	
nervously	adv.	Anxiously	
rent	v.	to regularly pay money to live in a house	
reside	v.	to live in a particular place	
strenuous	adj.	needing a lot of effort or strength	
take a breather	Exp.	take a brief pause for rest	

A: Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

(take a breather – animated - rent - strenuous - major - nervously)

1- My friend cleared his throat …… before starting his presentation.

2- He planned to earn extra money by letting people …… his spare room.

3- After doing homework for a long time, you should …… to rest your brain.

4- Gym class often includes ……. exercises to help everyone stay fit and active.

5- Not having enough clean water in some parts of the world is a ……. problem.

Set book Questions

B: Answer the following questions:

1- How can migration change people's lives?

……
……

Language Functions

A: Write what you would say in the following situations:

1- Your younger siblings think that it is ok to talk to strangers.
……

2- You were asked to give your opinion about online learning.
……

3- Your teacher asks you whether you would like to migrate one day and why.
……

4- Your friend wants to know why you prefer reading books over watching movies.
……

Translation

B: Translate the following into good English:

أحمد: لماذا يترك بعض الناس أوطانهم للعيش في بلد أجنبي.
يوسف: يهاجر بعض الناس بسبب الحروب وللبحث عن فرص عمل أفضل.
……
……
……
……

أحمد: إن أحد سلبيات الهجرة هو الشعور بالحنين إلى الوطن.
يوسف: هذا صحيح. ولكنها تساعد في كثير من الأحيان على تحسين مستوى المعيشة.
……
……
……
……

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Writing

Write on the following topic: [Expository]

"For a lot of people around the world, migration has become the solution to many of their problems"."

Plan and **write** an essay of not less than 14 sentences (160 words) discussing **why people migrate** and **the effects of migration on people and countries.**

Outline

Introduction:

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……
……

Body: Paragraph (1)

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Paragraph (2)

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Conclusion:

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Write your topic here

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Unit 3: Human values

Unit: 3 **Lessons: 1&2** **Date: ……**

Vocabulary	p.s	Definition	Arabic meaning
abuse	n.	cruel and violent treatment of a person	
anthropologist	n.	a person who studies people, their societies, cultures, etc.	
apparent	adj.	clearly visible or understood	
attribute	n.	a feature regarded as a characteristic or inherent part of someone or something	
charitable	adj.	relating to the assistance of those in need	
compassion	n.	sympathetic pity and concern for the sufferings or misfortunes of others	
discrimination	n.	the unjust treatment of different categories of people esp. According to race, age, or gender	
diversity	n.	the state of being diverse / variety / a range of different things	
empathy	n.	the ability to understand and share the feelings of others.	
ethnographer	n.	a person whose job is to describe the customs of individual peoples and cultures	
impulse	n.	a sudden strong and unreflective urge to act	
incapable	adj.	not able to do something	
inevitable	adj.	certain to happen / unavoidable	
legislation	n.	laws, considered collectively	
liberty	n.	the state of being free with oppressive restrictions from the society	
minority	n.	the smallest number or part	
overview	n.	general review or summary of a subject	
tolerance	n.	the ability or willingness to accept something.	
universal	adj.	applicable to all cases	
value	n./v.	a person's principles or standards of behavior / to consider (someone or something) to be important	

A: From a, b, c, and d choose the most suitable word that best completes each of the following sentences:

1- The chef added extra sprinkles on the …… to make the cake even prettier.
a) liberty b) impulse c) value d) legislation

2- Even a simple smile can show …… to someone who is feeling lonely.
a) attribute b) anthropologist c) liberty d) compassion

3- Our class bought blankets for people in need, which was a wonderful piece of ……. work.
a) charitable b) apparent c) inevitable d) incapable

4- I told her that after eating too much candy, a stomachache seemed ……..
a) charitable b) universal c) inevitable d) incapable

5- Islam teaches us to appreciate our differences and the …… of our world.
a) diversity b) impulse c) overview d) ethnographer

B: Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

(liberty - tolerance – incapable – overview – minority - legislations)

1- I tried hard, but the puzzle was so tricky that it seemed …… of being solved.

2- We show …… by listening to and accepting people with different ideas.

3- The teacher gave us a/an …… of what we would learn in science today.

4- The Statue of …… is a very famous landmark in New York City.

5- Without laws and ……, things could get very messy and unfair.

Set Book Questions

C: Answer the following questions:

1- Give examples of universal human values?

……
……

2- Why are human values important?

- ……
- ……
- ……
- ……

3- From where do our human values spring?

……
……

4- What are the merits of identifying universal human values?

……
……

5- What is meant by "compassion"?

……
……

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6- What is meant by "tolerance"?

.....

.....

7- Freedom means doing whatever you want. Do you agree? Why/Why not?

.....

.....

8- How does the Kuwaiti government protect basic human rights?

.....

.....

Unit: 3 **Lessons: 3** **Date: ……**

Vocabulary	p.s	Definition	Arabic meaning
aftermath	n.	the consequences of an event	
deploy	v.	to put something to use	
ethnicity	n.	ethnic affiliation or distinctiveness	
hardship	n.	difficulty or suffering caused by a lack of something esp. money	
voluntary	adj.	done or given freely with no promise of money or other recompense strongly	
vulnerable	adj.	susceptible to physical or emotional attack or harm	

A: Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

(ethnicity - deploy - voluntary - aftermath - vulnerable - hardship)

1- Joining a/an …… organization is a great way to give back to your community.

2- Learning a new language can be a/an …… at first, but then it gets easier.

3- The way we treat others should not be based upon ……., gender or culture.

4- In the …….. of the big storm, we saw many fallen branches on the roads.

5- We should donate everything we can to ……. people in our beloved Palestine.

Set book Questions

B: Answer the following questions:

1- What are the aims of the KRCS?

.....

.....

2- What does KRCS depend on?

.....

.....

3- What are the qualities of an ideal volunteer?

.....

.....

4- How can we encourage people to donate?

.....

.....

5- Would you like to be a volunteer? Why/Why not?

.....

.....

Unit: 3 **Lessons: 4&5** **Date: ……**

Vocabulary	p.s	Definition	Arabic meaning
aggressive	adj.	ready or likely to attack or confront	
compassionately	adv.	sympathetically	
cry over spilt milk	idiom	to regret something after it is too late	
enfranchisement	n.	giving a group of people the right to vote	
extravagant	adj.	exceeding what is reasonable or appropriate / absurd	
frail	adj.	weak and delicate	
over a barrel	idiom	in a helpless position	
over the hill	idiom	old and past one's prime	
over the top	idiom	to an excessive or exaggerated degree	
suffrage	n.	the right to vote in political elections	
tide someone over	idiom	help out, assist, aid	

A: Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

(suffrage - frail - extravagant - over the hill - aggressive - crying over spilt milk)

1- Although my grandpa is ……..……., he's always ready for an adventure!

2- Reem knew it was no good to …… after she missed a question on a test.

3- We learned that some wild animals can be very ……..……. if they feel threatened.

4- At age 85, she was so old and …… that her son had to help her in and out of the car.

5- The goal of the worldwide ……. is for every adult to have the right to vote.

Grammar

1- Adverbs of manner

When to use

- We use **adverbs of manner** to describe how something happens.

"He eats very **happily**."
"John writes **quickly**."
"Old people usually drive **slowly**."

2- If Conditionals type 0, type 1, type 2 and type

Conditional	Tense	Use
Zero	Present simple, Present simple.	Facts High probability
1st	Present simple, will +base form	Future situation High probability
2nd	Past simple, would +base form	Future situation Low probability
3rd	Past perfect, would have + past participle	Past situation no probability

A- From a, b, c and d, choose the most suitable answer:

1. The play was very sad. The final scene ended …….
   a) tragedy b) tragedies c) tragically d) tragic

2. A newborn baby should be held…….
   a) careful b) carefully c) care d) caring

3. The man was …… injured in the accident. It took him long to recover.
   a) seriously b) serious c) as serious d) more serious

4. If people follow traffic rules, car accidents …… a thing of the past.
   a) have become b) will become c) has become d) would become

5. If you hadn't wasted your time, you …… high marks.
   a) got b) will get c) would got d) would have got

6. If she …… me to his birthday party, I will attend it .
   a) invites b) invited c) had invited d) will invite

B- From a, b and c, choose the correct answer as required:

1- This boy behaves in a nice way to every person he meets. (Use: nicely)
   a) This boy behaves in a nicely way to every person he meets.
   b) This boy behaves in a nicely to every person he meets.
   c) This boy behaves nicely to every person he meets.

2- We should treat the needy with compassion. (Use: compassionately)
   a) We should treat the needy compassionately.
   b) We should treat the needy with compassionately.
   c) We should treat the needy in compassionately.

3- He had not trained well, so he lost the match. (Use: If)
   a) If he had trained well, he would not lose the match.
   b) If he had trained well, he would not have to lose the match.
   c) If he had trained well, he would not have lost the match.

4- If he wasn't under a lot of stress, …… (Complete)
   a) If he wasn't under a lot of stress, he would have passed his driving test.
   b) If he wasn't under a lot of stress, he would pass his driving test.
   c) If he wasn't under a lot of stress, he will pass his driving test.

Unit: 3 **Lessons: 7&8** **Date: ……**

Vocabulary	p.s	Definition	Arabic meaning
alleviate	v.	to make suffering less severe	
appeal	v.	a serious or urgent request	
avert	v.	to prevent or ward off	
campaign	n.	an organized course of action to achieve a particular goal	
commitment	n.	an engagement or obligation that restricts freedom of action	
dire	adj.	extremely serious or urgent	
donate	v.	to give (money or goods) for a good cause	
extensive	adj.	large in size, amount or degree	
humanitarian	adj.	concerned with or seeking to promote human welfare	
in leaps and bounds	Exp.	rapidly, swiftly	
underprivileged	adj.	Deprived of many of the rights enjoyed by most people	

A: Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

(alleviate – donate – extensive - humanitarian – campaign - in leaps and bounds)

1- The goal of all …….. efforts is to ease suffering and help people live better.

2- The special spray helped to ……. the pain from my stubbed toe.

3- The brother's talent is developing ……. because of his daily practice.

4- The town launched a/an ……. to encourage people to recycle more.

5- She decided to ……... some of her money to a fund that helps build hospitals.

Set book Questions

B: Answer the following questions:

1- In what way can we perform donations?

……

……

2- Why should we help those in need?

……

……

Focus on

1- What are the qualities / characteristics of successful diplomats?

……

……

2- What are the aims of the Foreign Diplomatic Institute?

……
……

Language Functions

A: Write what you would say in the following situations:

1- You want your brother to teach you how to create a website.
……

2- You want to persuade a close friend to join a public charity.
……

3- You were asked why you donate large sums to the less fortunate.
……

4- You want apologize to your teacher for being late to class.
……

Translation

B: Translate the following into good English:

أحمد: كل الثقافات على اختلافها تتقاسم مجموعة من القيم الإنسانية.
يوسف: معك حق، وعلى الحكومة أن نضع تشريعات تحمي الأقليات.

……
……
……
……

أحمد: ما هو الهدف من جمعية الهلال الأحمر الكويتية؟
يوسف: إنها مؤسسة خيرية لمساعدة المحتاجين.

……
……
……
……

Writing

Write on the following topic: [Expository]

"Oxford dictionary defines human values as: "Beliefs about what is right and wrong and what is important in life."
Plan and **write** an essay of not less than 14 sentences (160 words) about **the importance of human values** and **how we can spread them in our society.**

Outline

Introduction:

……
……
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……

Body: Paragraph (1)

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……
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……
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Paragraph (2)

……
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……
……
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……

Conclusion:

……
……
……
……

Shahinaz Hassan

Write your topic here

Shahinaz Hassan

Hadiya Sec. School for Girls | **80** | **2025 / 2026**
Name: …….. | **Class: 12 /……..**

First Period Quiz

I- Vocabulary (20 Marks)

Choose the best answer from a, b, c or d: (4x5= 20 Marks)

1- My grandmother is very weak and …… That's why I always provide her with help.
a-foreign b- apparent c- universal d- frail

2- The company …….. that it is not responsible for the pollution in the river.
a- deteriorated b- displaced c- claimed d- intended

3- …….. migration increased dramatically in Africa.
a- Civil b- Tolerant c- Guilty d- Mass

4- Statistics show that …….. against women has increased worldwide.
a- grievance b- violence c- bench d- persuasion

II- Grammar (20 Marks)

B: From a,b and c choose the correct answer as required : (4x5= 20 Marks)

5- I have been training for 3 months now. **(Form a question)**
a- When have you been training?
b- What time have you been training?
c- How long have you been training?

6- We switched off the TV. We went to bed. **(Join using: After)**
a- After we went to bed, we switched off the TV.
b- After we had switched off the TV, we went to bed.
c- We switched off the TV after we went to bed.

7- If I were an astronaut, I (travel) to space. **(Correct)**
a- If I were an astronaut, I will travel to space.
b- If I were an astronaut, I would travel to space.
c- If I were an astronaut, I would have travelled to space.

8- I have already passed the driving test. **(Negative)**
a- I haven't already passed the driving test.
b- I never passed the driving test.
c- I haven't passed the driving test yet.

III- Writing (40 Marks)

"Laws are a set of rules that govern any society."

Plan and write a six-sentence paragraph on the importance of law in our lives.

The Outline (5 Marks)

Introductory sentence: ……………………………………………………………………

Supporting details: ……………………………………………………………………

Concluding sentence: ……………………………………………………………………

Write your paragraph here (35M)

……………………………………………………………………

Shahinaz Hassan

Unit 4: The Earth at risk

Unit: 4 **Lessons: 1&2** **Date: ……**

Vocabulary	p.s	Definition	Arabic meaning
climate	n.	weather conditions in an area over a period of time	
desertification	n.	the process by which fertile land becomes desert	
erode	v.	to destroy slowly	
graze	v.	to put animals in a field to eat grass	
harsh	adj.	unpleasantly rough	
increasingly	adv.	increasing over time	
kill off	v.	to destroy something utterly	
overcultivate	v.	to plant too much, more than you should	
permanently	adv.	lastingly	
precipitate	v.	to cause an event or situation to happen suddenly	
productive	adj.	able to produce large amounts of goods, crops	
proportion	n.	a part, share, or number	
soil	n.	the top layer of the earth in which plants grow	
treacherous	adj.	hazardous because of presenting hidden dangers	
unproductive	adj.	not producing or able to produce large amounts of goods, crops	
wash away	v.	If water washes something away, it carries it away, usually with great force	
wildfire	n.	large, destructive forest fire that spreads fast	

A: From a, b, c, and d choose the most suitable word that best completes each of the following sentences:

1- Driving on the icy roads during the winter storm is an incredibly ……...… experience.
a) treacherous b) productive c) harsh d) unproductive

2- The survey revealed a high …… of people prefer working from home.
a) soil b) wildfire c) climate d) proportion

3- During the spring rains, the fields become lush, perfect for farmers to …… cattle.
a) erode b) graze c) kill off d) wash away

4- Deserts typically have a hot and very dry …… throughout the entire year.
a) proportion b) wildfire c) climate d) desertification

5- Environmentalists are concerned that pollution will …… marine life in the ocean.
a) erode b) graze c) kill off d) precipitate

B: Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

(wildfire - increasingly – productive – wash away – precipitate - overcultivate)

1- The use of smartphones is …… common among all age groups.

2- Farmers must be careful not to …… their land, as it can damage the soil.

3- Animals often flee from their habitats during a …….. as they are destroyed.

4- The new machinery we bought made the factory much more …….

5- Doctors proved that too much stress can …… various health problems.

Set Book Questions

C: Answer the following questions:

1- Mention some dangers facing our planet Earth?

……
……

2- What are the causes of desertification?

……
……

3- Give examples of the unacceptable human activities towards the environment?

……
……

4- What are the results (consequences / bad effects) of desertification?

……
……

5- How can we solve the problem of desertification?

……
……

6- If you were the Earth, what would you say to man?

……
……

Shahinaz Hassan

Unit: 4 **Lessons: 4&5** **Date: ……**

Vocabulary	p.s	Definition	Arabic meaning
arid	adj.	having little or no rain, too dry or barren to support vegetation.	
atmosphere	n.	the mixture of gasses that surrounds the Earth	
equator	n.	an imaginary line drawn around the earth equally distant from both poles	
flooding	n.	an overflowing of a large amount of water beyond its normal confines	
forecasting	n.	a prediction of future events, esp. coming weather or a financial	
frigid	adj.	very cold in temperature	
humid	adj.	marked by a relatively high level of water vapor in the atmosphere	
misbehave	v.	to fail to conduct oneself in a way that is acceptable to others / behave badly	
planting	v.	to place a seed, bulb, or plant in the ground so that it can grow	
prevailing	adj.	widespread in a particular area at a particular time / current	
reclaim	v.	to bring under cultivation	

A: From a, b, c, and d choose the most suitable word that best completes each of the following sentences:

1- Heavy rains caused widespread …… in the low-lying areas of the city.
a) forecasting b) flooding c) atmosphere d) equator

2- Despite being exceptionally …… some deserts are home to surprisingly unique plants.
a) prevailing b) humid c) frigid d) arid

3- One long-term goal for Kuwait is to continue efforts to …… the desert.
a) reclaim b) erode c) misbehave d) graze

B: Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

(planting – reclaim - equator – forecasting – misbehave – frigid)

1- Fishermen depend on reliable weather …… before heading out to sea.

2- The line of the …… divides the Earth into the Northern and Southern Hemispheres.

3- Despite the …… air, the children enjoyed playing in the snow.

4- Good people never …… in any way, they don't treat other people badly.

5- The team is …… thousands of new trees to help with reforestation.

Grammar

1- Subordinate clause of purpose and result

Purpose

1- Why do you study hard ? (to)

I study hard to get high marks .

2- Why do you follow a diet ? (in order to)

I follow a diet in order to lose weight .

3- Why do people die in desert areas ? (because)

They die because there is no water .

Result

1- The top layer of soil is destroyed so that the land can no longer be used for growing ...

2- The activities of human beings are often the real cause of desertification.

3- Farmers tend to overcultivate their land, with the result that the soil becomes poor and unproductive.

4- This leads to even greater pressure on the Earth's most precious resource, water.

2- Relative Pronouns

Relative pronouns	Usage	Examples
Who	Used for people	• The woman who called yesterday wants to buy the house.
Which	Used for things and animals	• Did you see the letter which came today? • I love the puppy which is jumping at the kitchen.
Whose	Used for possessions of people, animals	• He's a man whose opinion I respect. • She's the student whose handwriting is the best in my class.
Whom	Used for people when the person is the object of the verb	• The author whom you criticized in your review has written a letter in reply.
That	Used for people, things, and animals	• The girl that we met in France has sent us a card. • We live in a ground floor flat that backs onto a busy street. • Do you like the cat that is sleeping underneath the table?

A- From a, b, c and d, choose the most suitable answer:

1. Following a poor diet is …… obesity and heart problems.
   a) in order to b) the cause of c) so that d) leads to

2. …… obtain valuable wood, many people cut down trees and destroy forests.
   a) Because b) Lead to c) With the result that d) To

3. Large areas have turned into deserts …… farmers always overcultivate them.
   a) the cause of b) so that c) because d) in order to

4. It is believed that drought and climate change are …… desertification.
   a) the cause of b) so that c) lead to d) to

5. Some people move to greener areas ……. survive.
   a) lead to b) so that c) because d) in order to

6. Farmers need more land ……. they can grow more crops.
   a) because b) so that c) lead to d) the cause of

7. We stayed in a nice hotel …… we enjoyed our vacation.
   a) Where b) which c) who d) whom

8. We stayed in a nice hotel in …… we enjoyed our vacation.
   a) where b) which c) whose d) when

9. Do you remember the day …… our local team won the cup?
   a) where b) which c) whose d) when

10. The police managed to arrest the criminal …… committed the crime.
    a) when b) whose c) whom d) who

11. This is the man …… opinion I highly respect.
    a) when b) whose c) whom d) who

12. He is the person …….. I know to break the world record.
    a) when b) whose c) whom d) which

B- From a, b and c, choose the correct answer as required:

1- He joined the sports centre. He wanted to be fit and healthy. (Join using: so that)

a. He joined the sports centre so that he is fit and healthy.
b. He joined the sports centre so that he can be fit and healthy.
c. He joined the sports centre so that he could be fit and healthy.

2- He felt very tired. He couldn't go out for a walk. (Join using: because)

a. He couldn't go out for a walk because he felt tired.
b. He felt very tired because he couldn't go out for a walk.
c. Because his tiredness, he couldn't go out for a walk.

3- We arrived late to work. The streets were very crowded. (Join: with the result that)

a. We arrived late to work with the result that the streets were very crowded.
b. The streets were very crowded with the result that we arrived late to work.
c. We arrived late to work with the result that crowded streets.

4- We visited the National Museum. We learned about history at the museum. (Join)

a. We visited the National Museum where we learned a lot about history.
b. We visited the National Museum at where we learned about history.
c. We visited the National Museum where we learned a lot about history at the museum.

Unit: 4 **Lessons: 7&8** **Date: ……**

Vocabulary	p.s	Definition	Arabic meaning
curtail	v.	to reduce in extend or quantity, to impose a restriction on	
hurdle	n.	an obstacle or difficulty	
implement	v.	to put into effect	
intrinsic	adj.	belonging naturally, essential	
paucity	n.	the presence of something only in small or insufficient quantities or amount / scarcity	
preservation	n.	the action of maintaining something in its original or existing state	
prevail over	v.	to prove more powerful than opposing forces / be victorious	
scarcity	n.	insufficiency; shortage	
spearhead	n.	an individual or group chosen to lead an attack or movement	
unwarranted	adj.	not justified or authorized	

A: Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

(hurdle - intrinsic - paucity - spearhead - curtail - unwarranted)

1- Reem apologized for her sudden anger and admitted it was totally ……..

2- The new regulations will …….. the amount of pollution released by factories.

3- One of the challenges that threatens human existence is the …… of water.

4- His determination helped him clear every …….. in his academic career.

5- Happiness is often considered an …….. goal of human life.

Set book Questions

B: Answer the following questions:

1- What are the benefits of water? / What is the importance of water in our life?

- ……
- ……
- ……
- ……

2- Give examples of the wasteful usage of water?

……
……

3- How can we consume water less?

- ……
- ……
- ……
- ……

4- If you were a drop of water, what would you say to man?

……
……

Shahinaz Hassan

Language Functions

A: Write what you would say in the following situations:

1- A friend of yours depends on AI for doing all his/her projects.
.....

2- You sister doesn't care about her studies or her school tests.
.....

3- Your brother asks you to describe a picture that you have recently bought.
.....

4- Your teacher is angry because you came to class late.
.....

Translation

B: Translate the following into good English:

أحمد: إن أفعال البشر هي السبب الوحيد للتصحر.
يوسف: كما أن التغيرات الطبيعية في المناخ غالبًا ما تسرع هذه العملية أيضا.

.....
.....
.....
.....

أحمد: لقد أدى النمو السكاني إلى نقص المياه.
يوسف: لذا فمن المهم أن نخفض استهلاكنا للماء.

.....
.....
.....
.....

Shahinaz Hassan

Writing

Write on the following topic: [Expository]

"If we do not take care of the water cycle, it will not take care of our life cycle."

Plan and **write** an essay of not less than 14 sentences (160 words) about **the importance of water in our life** and **how we can preserve it for the coming generations.**

Outline

Introduction:

……
……
……
……

Body: Paragraph (1)

……
……
……
……
……
……
……

Paragraph (2)

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……
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……
……

Conclusion:

……
……
……
……

Shahinaz Hassan

Write your topic here

Shahinaz Hassan

Unit 5: Precious resources

Unit: 5 **Lessons: 1&2** **Date: ……**

Vocabulary	p.s	Definition	Arabic meaning
collection points	n.	spots, places, or positions in an area where rubbish is gathered	
concur	v.	to be of the same opinion / to agree	
crisis	n.	a time of intense difficulty, trouble or danger	
machinery	n.	machines collectively	
offence	n.	a breach of a law or rule / an illegal	
pass a law	v.	to approve or put into effect (a proposal or law) by voting on it	
prohibitively	adv.	excessively high	
reprocess	v.	to process again or differently, typically in order to reuse it	

A: Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

(concurred - reprocessed - machinery - offence - crisis - prohibitively)

1- We saw a video about how food waste can be …….. into rich soil for gardens.

2- Driving a car without working lights at night is an …….. on the road.

3- Robots are a type of smart …….. you might see in a modern factory.

4- A car that can fly and go underwater is probably …….. expensive.

5- Wars can lead to a food …….. because it's hard to get food where it's needed.

Set Book Questions

B: Answer the following questions:

1- Why has recycling become an important issue these days?

- .....
- .....
- .....
- .....

2- What are the disadvantages of recycling?

- .....
- .....
- .....
- .....

3- Give examples of the items that can be recycled.

.....

.....

Unit: 5 **Lessons: 4&5** **Date:……**

Vocabulary	p.s	Definition	Arabic meaning
administration	n.	the process or activity of running a business, organization	
annoyance	n.	the feeling or state of being annoyed / irritation	
bureaucracy	n.	a system of government in which most of the important decisions are made by state officials rather than by elected representative	
come up against	Ph. v	to meet / to face	
criticism	n.	the expression of disapproval of someone or something	
cut down on	Ph. v	to reduce	
get rid of	Ph. v	to dispose of, throw away	
go along with	Ph. v	to give one's consent or agreement to a person or their views	
incinerator	n.	an apparatus for burning waste material, esp. industrial waste, at high temperatures until it is reduced to ash	
irritation	n.	the state of feeling annoyed, impatient, or angry	
keep up with	Ph. v	to know the latest information about	
packaging	n.	materials used to wrap or protect goods	
paperwork	n.	routine work involving written documents such as forms or records	
put up with	Ph. v	to accept, stand, tolerate something unpleasant	
red tape	Ph. v	paperwork and administration	
run out of	Ph. v	(of a supply of something) to be used up	

A: From a, b, c, and d choose the most suitable word that best completes each of the following sentences:

1- We spent time carefully wrapping the gift in its …… to make it look beautiful.
a) bureaucracy b) packaging c) criticism d) irritation

2- My friend and I challenged each other to …… fast food this month.
a) run out of b) put up with c) go along with d) cut down on

3- If we recycle more, we can …… rubbish like plastic bottles and paper.
a) keep up with b) cut down on c) get rid of d) come up against

4- The artist used the …… to make his next painting even better.
a) paperwork b) packaging c) criticism d) irritation

5- Social media platforms help us to …… all the latest news.
a) keep up with b) cut down on c) get rid of d) come up against

A: Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

(administration – come up against – incinerator – packaging - paperwork - annoyance)

1- We expect to …….. some challenges when starting the new project.

2- The company is trying to go paperless to avoid so much ……...

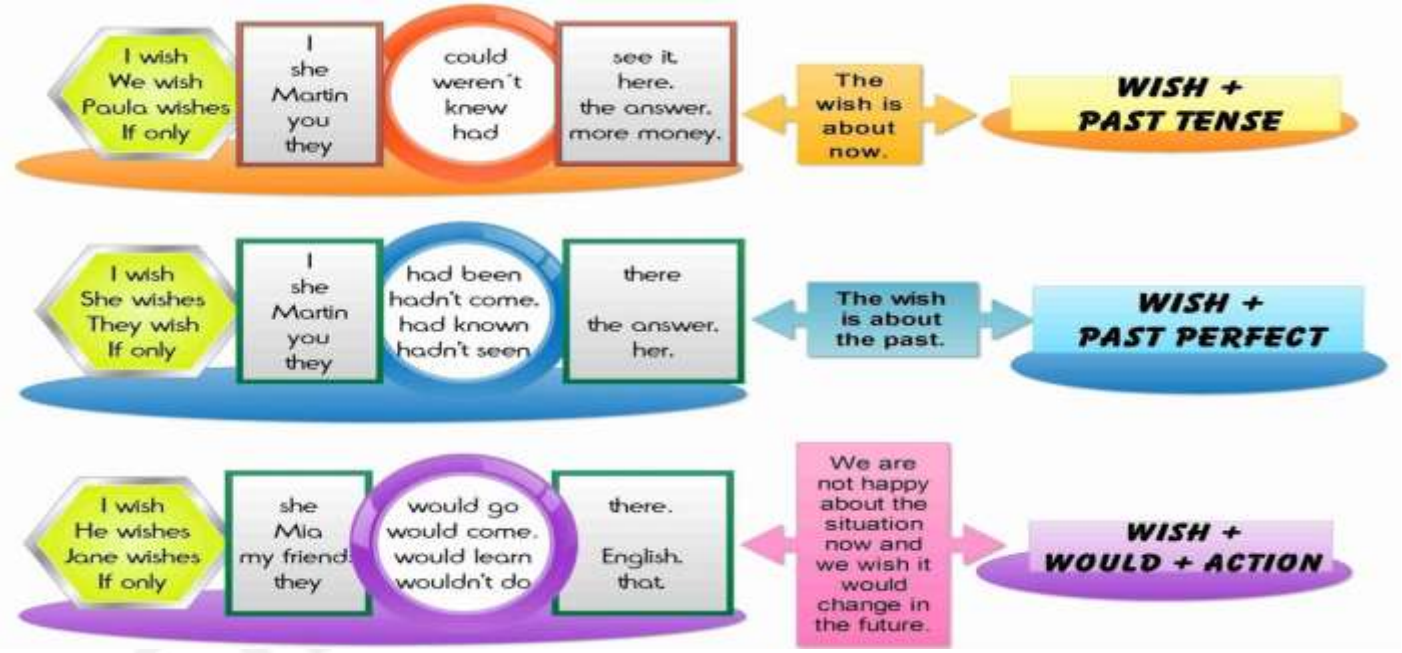
3- The unexpected traffic jam was a huge …….. on their way to the party.

4- The hospital …….. makes sure doctors and nurses have what they need.

5- A/An ……. provides a key solution for waste that cannot be recycled or composted.

Grammar

Wish



A- From a, b, c and d, choose the most suitable answer:

1. I'm sorry, I don't know where he lives. I wish I …… that.
   a) know b) had known c) knew d) will know

2. I wish I …… my money so I could go shopping with my friends.
   a) saved b) am saving c) can save d) had saved

3. Our neighbours are always noisy. I wish they …… the noise down.
   a) will stop b) would stop c) can stop d) had stopped

4. I wish I …… at home. The weather was too humid.
   a) stay b) stayed c) had stayed d) would stay

5. You waste too much paper. I wish you …… the iPad I gave you.
a) will use b) had used c) are using d) would use

6. I wish I …… soon, I need to go mountain climbing.
a) could travel b) can travel c) travelled d) travel

7. My sister wishes she …… a writer. She has so many stories to tell.
a) is b) were c) had been d) will be

8. I didn't watch the play with my friends yesterday. I wish I …… with them.
a) go b) went c) had gone d) would go

9. I wish I could …… the piano. I think I'll take lessons next month.
a) played b) plays c) playing d) play

10. My uncle didn't win the marathon last week. He wished he …… faster.
a) will run b) had run c) is running d) can run

B- From a, b and c, choose the correct answer as required:

1- Ali didn't get a good grade. She wishes she (study) harder. (Correct the verb)
a. Ali didn't get a good grade. He wishes he had studied harder.
b. Ali didn't get a good grade. He wishes he studies harder.
c. Ali didn't get a good grade. He wishes he is studying harder.

2- People drive too fast on the inner roads, between the houses. (Complete)
I wish ……
a. I wish people will drive carefully.
b. I wish people can drive carefully.
c. I wish people would drive carefully.

3- I'm sorry, I don't know how to use the computer. I wish I (do). (Correct the verb)
a. I'm sorry, I don't know how to use the computer. I wish I did.
b. I'm sorry, I don't know how to use the computer. I wish I can do.
c. I'm sorry, I don't know how to use the computer. I wish I have done.

4- I didn't study hard at school. I wish I {study) harder. (Correct the verb)
a. I didn't study hard at school. I wish I studied harder.
b. I didn't study hard at school. I wish I had studied harder.
c. I didn't study hard at school. I wish I have studied harder.

Unit: 5 **Lessons: 7&8** **Date:……**

Vocabulary	p.s	Definition	Arabic meaning
component	n.	a part or element of a larger whole	
compost	v.	to make (vegetable matter or manure) into decayed organic material used as a plant fertilizer	
constant	adj.	occurring continuously over a period of time	
constituent	n.	being a part of a whole	
duration	n.	the time during which something continues	
heartening	adj.	inspiring, elevating	
household waste	n.	material that is not wanted at home	
incineration	n.	the process of destroying something by burning	
material	n.	the matter from which a thing is or can be made	
quantity	n.	amount or number of something	
trend	n.	a general direction in which something is developing or changing	
upsurge	n.	an upward surge in the strength or quantity of something / an increase	

A: Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

(heartening - trend - duration - components - constant - material)

1- The project requires a long ……..…… of continuous research before it can be launched.

2- The …….…… support from her parents helped her achieve her dream of being a doctor.

3- It is really …… to see the determination of these disabled players.

4- Fashion experts are predicting a new …….…… of bold colors for the upcoming season.

5- The dish tasted absolutely delicious due to its many flavorful ……..……...

Set Book Questions

B: Answer the following questions:

1- Kuwait has a great role in recycling. Explain

……

……

2- What happens to waste materials that are not recycled?

……

……

3- How is burning rubbish harmful to the environment?

……

……

Language Functions

A: Write what you would say in the following situations:

1- You would like your brother to participate in a clean-up campaign with you.
……

2- You feel regret for not inviting your close friend to attend your graduation ceremony.
……

3- Your classmate asked what you think of recycling old materials.
……

4- Your sister believes that burning rubbish won't harm the environment.
……

Translation

B: Translate the following into good English:

أحمد: لماذا يعتبر إعادة التدوير من اهم القضايا لكثير من الناس في الوقت الحالي.
يوسف: أعتقد أنه بسبب الاهتمام بشكل أكبر بالمحافظة على الموارد الطبيعية.

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أحمد: أتمنى ان يأخذ الناس المشاكل البيئية بجدية أكثر.
يوسف: اتفق معك فهي واحدة من أكثر المشكلات خطورة.

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Writing

Write on the following topic: [Expository]

"What you do makes a difference, and you have to decide what kind of a difference you want to make." Jane Goodall

Plan and **write** an essay of not less than 14 sentences (160 words) about **the things that can be recycled** and **how recycling is important in our life.**

Outline

Introduction:

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Body: Paragraph (1)

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Paragraph (2)

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Conclusion:

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Shahinaz Hassan

Write your topic here

Shahinaz Hassan

Unit 6: Under threat

Unit: 6 **Lessons: 1&2** **Date:……**

Vocabulary	p.s	Definition	Arabic meaning
acute	adj.	acute senses such as hearing, taste, etc. are very good and sensitive	
avoid	v.	to keep away from or stop oneself from doing something	
damp	adj.	slightly wet	
expansive	adj.	covering a wide area in terms of space or scope; extensive or wide-ranging	
extinction	n.	the state or process of a species being or becoming extinct	
fascinating	adj.	extremely interesting	
hibernate	v.	to sleep during the winter	
permanent	adj.	lasting or intended to last or remain unchanged	
pose	v.	to present or constitute	
refuge	n.	shelter or protection from someone or something	
reservation	n.	the action of reserving something	
reticent	adj.	easily frightened / timid	
solitary	adj.	done or existing alone	
stem	n.	the long thin part of a plant, from which leaves, flowers or fruit grow	
threatened	adj.	endangered	
timid	adj.	showing a lack of courage or confidence; easily frightened	

A: From a, b, c, and d choose the most suitable word that best completes each of the following sentences:

1- The bat's …….. sense of hearing allows it to navigate in complete darkness.
a) damp b) expansive c) timid d) acute

2- Bears are well-known for their ability to …….. throughout the cold winter months.
a) hibernate b) avoid c) pose d) compost

3- After hours at sea, the harbor provided a/an …….. from storms for the fishing fleet.
a) extinction b) stem c) refuge d) reservation

4- Wearing a seatbelt is the most fundamental step to …….. accidents on the road.
a) hibernate b) avoid c) pose d) compost

5- Venice, with its canals and unique architecture, is an absolutely …… place to visit.
a) fascinating b) expansive c) timid d) acute

B: Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

(expansive – timid – stem – permanent – threatened - solitary)

1- Building the new desalination plant provides a …..…… source of fresh water for Kuwait.

2- the survival of many rare species is …..…… by the rapid deforestation around the world.

3- The old man lived a …..……. life, rarely receiving visitors or interacting with others.

4- His latest book is based on years of …..……. research in historical events.

5- The tiny hairs on the …..……. of a plant can help protect it from pests.

Set Book Questions

B: Answer the following questions:

1- Why are pandas under threat? What are the dangers facing the bamboo bear?

……

……

2- How do governments protect endangered species?

……

……

3- Why is it important to protect pandas from being extinct?

……

……

Unit: 6 **Lessons: 4&5** **Date:……**

Vocabulary	p.s	Definition	Arabic meaning
aware	adj.	having knowledge or perception of a situation or fact	
bounty	n.	an abundance or plenty	
cultivate	v.	to grow, raise, plant sow	
encroach	v.	to intrude on (a person's territory or a thing considered to be a right)	
grow	v.	to become larger or greater over a period of time	
illegitimate	adj.	not authorized by the law; not in accordance with accepted standards or rules	
nourishment	n.	food, or the valuable substances in food that a person, animal, or plant requires to live	
recompense	n.	compensation or reward given for effort made	
reward	n.	a thing given in recognition of service, effort or achievement	

trespass on	v.	to make unfair claims on or to take advantages of something	
unsanctioned	adj.	illegal, unofficial, unauthorized	
wealth	n.	an abundance of valuable possessions or money	

A: Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

(unsanctioned – aware – reward – nourishment – wealth - grow)

1- The police offered a/an …… for information leading to the missing person.

2- True …… is not just about money, but also about health and happiness.

3- The dietician said that a balanced diet ensures your body receives adequate …….

4- The business started small but managed to …… into a large corporation.

5- Being ……..…… of your own strengths and weaknesses is key to personal growth.

Set book Questions

B: Answer the following questions:

1- What is the importance of plants in our life?

……

……

Grammar

1- Expressing possibilities



2- Passive Voice

TENSE		SUBJECT	VERB be + past participle	OBJECT by + agent
Simple Present	Active voice	Mary	eats	an apple.
	Passive voice	An apple	is eaten	by Mary.
Simple Past	Active voice	Mary	ates	an apple.
	Passive voice	An apple	was eaten	by Mary.
Present Perfect	Active voice	Mary	has eaten	an apple.
	Passive voice	An apple	has been eaten	by Mary.
Future	Active voice	Mary	will eat	an apple.
	Passive voice	An apple	will be eaten	by Mary.
Auxiliary verbs	Active voice	Mary	can eat	an apple.
	Passive voice	An apple	can be eaten	by Mary.

3- Prepositions

at a young age / by adulthood /in a few seconds /the cause of / at random / on Monday / in the morning / at night / The reason for… / to arrive at… / to be angry with somebody… / on a bus / travelled throughout life-Kuwait / by car / provide with / expect from / one of / grateful for / in front of / famous for / depend on / interested in / on 5th March



A- From a, b, c and d, choose the most suitable answer:

1. Arabs are famous ……..…… their hospitality.
   a) on b) throughout c) with d) for

2. Bees depend …… flowers and fruit to feed.
   a) from b) to c) on d) at

3. Most people are interested …….. attending the World Cup in Qatar.
   a) in b) with c) for d) behind

4. Eating fruits and vegetables provide us …… vitamins.
   a) with b) in c) at d) from

5. The next meeting will be held …… 17th April.
   a) in b) at c) for d) on

6. The student was very lazy; he……. passed the exam with high marks.
   a) can't have b) must have c) must be d) might be

7. The boy looked tense. He ……..…… faced some troubles at work.
   a) might be b) can't be c) might have d) must be

8. He ……. quite a lot of money to be able to afford that expensive car.
   a) will earn b) can't have earned c) can't earn d) must earn

9. He is not usually late. He …… got stuck in the heavy traffic.
   a) can't be b) might have c) must be d) can't have

10. It …….. easy designing and building bridges. They are complicated structures.
    a) can't be b) must be c) might be d) must have

11. Many people …….. from the floods by fire fighters
    a) rescue b) was rescued c) were rescued d) rescued

12. Tomorrow, dinner …… at 8 p.m. instead of 9 p.m.
    a) will be served b) had been served c) was served d) would serve

Shahinaz Hassan

B- From a, b and c, choose the correct answer as required:

1- The explorers saw some wild animals in the desert. **(Change into passive)**

a. Some wild animals are seen in the desert by the exploders.
b. Some wild animals were seen in the desert by the exploders.
c. Some wild animals have been seen in the desert by the exploders.

2- Some engineers are building a very huge dam to keep the floods in check.
(Change into passive)

a. A very huge dam will be built by some engineers to keep the floods in check.
b. A very huge dam has been built by some engineers to keep the floods in check.
c. A very huge dam is being built by some engineers to keep the floods in check.

3- Some countries have cancelled all the flights because of the fog. **(Change into passive)**

a. All the flights are cancelled because of the fog by some countries.
b. All the flights were cancelled because of the fog by some countries.
c. All the flights have been cancelled because of the fog by some countries.

4. The renowned architect designed the impressive skyscraper. **(Change into passive)**

a. The impressive skyscraper was designed by the renowned architect.
b. The impressive skyscraper will be designed by the renowned architect.
c. The impressive skyscraper is being designed by the renowned architect.

5. The company will launch the new product next month. **(Change into passive)**

a. The new product is launched next month.
b. The new product will be launched next month.
c. The new product was launched next month.

6. Computers have made our lives a lot easier. **(Change into passive)**

a. Our lives have been made a lot easier by computers.
b. Our lives were being made a lot easier by computers.
c. Our lives had been made a lot easier by computers.

Unit: 6 **Lessons: 7&8** **Date: ……**

Vocabulary	p.s	Definition	Arabic meaning
burgeoning	adj.	growing or expanding rapidly	
consensus	n.	general agreement	
dearth	n.	a scarcity or lack of something	
graduate	v.	to successfully complete an academic degree, course of training, or high school	
housing	n.	houses and apartments considered collectively	
knock-on	adj.	of a process in which everything that happens causes something else to happen	
utilize	v.	to make practical and effective use of	
vociferously	adv.	enthusiastically / loudly	
wetland	n.	land consisting of marshes or swamps / saturated land	

A: Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

(utilize - knock-on - dearth - consensus - vociferously - wetland)

1- The crowd cheered …… as their team scored the winning goal.

2- Environmental disasters often have a devastating …… effect on ecosystems.

3- The desert is a harsh environment, characterized by a …… of rain.

4- It took hours for the family to reach a …… on where to go for their vacation.

5- To get ahead in your studies, you must learn to …… your time efficiently.

Set Book Questions

B: Answer the following questions:

1- What is meant by land reclamation?

……

……

2- What are the advantages of land reclamation?

……

……

3- What are the disadvantages of land reclamation?

……

……

Focus On

1- What is the importance of Arfaj?

……

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2- Why is it in danger?

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Language Functions

A: Write what you would say in the following situations:

1- You saw someone smoking outside the smoking lounge at the airport.
……..

2- Your friend asks you about your plans for the next holiday.
……..

3- You were asked to explain why you are against land reclamation.
……

4- You want your teacher's help with a difficult question.
……

Translation

B: Translate the following into good English:

أحمد: إن حيوان الباندا من الحيوانات المحبوبة حول العالم، ولكنها تحب أن تعيش منعزلة.
يوسف: نعم، كما أن لديها أيضًا سمعًا حادًا يساعدها على تجنب أعدائها.

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أحمد: نبات العرفج مهم لدولة الكويت.
يوسف: أنت على حق، ولذلك فهو الزهرة الوطنية للدولة.

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Writing

Write on the following topic: [Expository]

"Animals are such agreeable friends. They ask no questions nor pass any criticism."

Plan and **write** an essay of not less than 14 sentences (160 words) about **the dangers facing animals** and **how to protect them.**

Outline

Introduction:

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Body: Paragraph (1)

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Paragraph (2)

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Conclusion:

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Shahinaz Hassan

Write your topic here

Shahinaz Hassan

Reading Comprehension (110 Marks)

Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions that follow:

110

Tesla is not just any other car company; it is one that is trying to change how we drive and help our planet. One of the most exciting things about Tesla is that ***its*** cars do not need gasoline like most other cars. Instead, they run on electricity, just like your video games or your lights at home. This means they never make smelly exhaust fumes that can pollute the air which makes our cities cleaner and healthier places to live and play.

Tesla cars also look extremely futuristic and have amazing technology inside. They often have big touchscreens in the middle of the dashboard that control almost everything, like the music, the air conditioning, and even show you where you are going on a map. Some Tesla cars even have a special feature where they can help with driving such as staying in their lane on the road. It works as if you have a helpful robot assistant right there in your car.

The person who started Tesla is a very smart and ***aspiring*** man named Elon Musk. He has a lot of big ideas about the future, not only for cars but also for space travel and making the world a better place. He believes that electric cars are important for protecting our Earth, and he works hard to make them really good so that more people will want to drive them.

Tesla is also working on other cool things besides cars. They make big batteries that can store electricity, which can be used in homes and even whole neighborhoods. This helps us use clean energy from the sun or wind, even when the sun is not shining, or the wind is not blowing. It is similar to having a giant power bank for our communities.

So, Tesla is more than just a car company. It is a company that is thinking about the future, making cool technology, and trying to help our planet by making clean and exciting ways to travel. Maybe one day, you will get to ride in a Tesla and experience the amazing electric power and futuristic features for yourself. It is all part of making the world a more exciting and cleaner place for everyone.

A-From a, b, c and d, choose the correct answer:

1. The best title for this text would be:

a. The Future of Driving Cars
b. Electric Cars and Clean Energy
c. Elon Musk's Vision of Cars
d. Tesla: More Than Just a Car

2. The underlined word "aspiring" in the (3rd) paragraph is closest in meaning to:
a. dazzling
b. gorgeous
c. aggressive
d. ambitious

3. The underlined pronoun "its" in the (1st) paragraph refers to:
a. car
b. Tesla
c. planet
d. company

4. Unlike other cars, Tesla cars run on ……
a. gasoline
b. electricity
c. solar power
d. oil

5. According to the passage, all the following statements are TRUE EXCEPT:
a. Tesla cars generate without the need for gasoline.
b. Tesla cars produce exhaust fumes similar to traditional cars.
c. Tesla cars include large touchscreens in the dashboards.
d. Some models of Tesla cars have features that assist with driving.

B- Write with reference to the passage, answer the following questions:

6. What is the most exciting thing about Tesla cars?
……
……

7. What kind of technology do Tesla cars often have inside?
……
……

8. Why does Elon Musk believe electric cars are important?
……
……

9. Where can the big batteries that Tesla makes be used?
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Shahinaz Hassan

Reading Comprehension (110 Marks)

Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions that follow:

110

You take it for granted that you are a unique person, different from everybody else on Earth, and you understand that everybody else is also unique. Identical twins are fascinating because they challenge this idea: they are unique people, of course, but they are also similar to each other – and not only in terms of appearance. They often share opinions, habits, and personality traits or characteristics.

Identical twins are rare, happening in about three out of every 1,000 births. **They** seem to happen randomly, regardless of the age and cultural background of the mother, unlike non-identical twins who are remarkably common in Central Africa. Although there may be tiny differences in physical appearances between two identical twins, which allow family and close friends to tell them apart, they do have exactly the same DNA.

For most scientists, it is the nonphysical similarities between identical twins that are the most interesting. By studying identical twins who have been raised by different families, researchers wanted to determine which certain personality traits are inherited and which are learned from the environment. The Minnesota Twin Study is probably the best-known twin study to date. The study provides information about how our environment and genes work together to influence everything from attitudes and abilities to job selection and health.

Identical twins Jim Lewis and Jim Springer were only four weeks old when they were taken in by different adoptive families. From there, their lives **diverged** as they were raised apart by different parents until they finally met again at the age of 39. The similarities the twins shared not only amazed them, but also amazed researchers at the University of Minnesota. The very fact that both twins were given the same name was a big coincidence. But there's more. As youngsters, each Jim had a dog named "Toy". Both Jims had at one time held part-time jobs as officers. They drove the same type of car and even took vacations at the same beach in Florida. Both were fingernail biters and suffered from constant headaches.

It is obvious from the twins' story that genetics is a major factor in shaping who we are. In fact, research so far indicates that there are some genetic influences on personality. This means that our personality traits as adults are largely determined before we are born, and there is very little that we can do to change them.

A- From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer:

1. What best expresses the main idea of the passage?

a) All twins live identical lives.
b) Some women give birth to identical twins.
c) Genetics plays a major role in shaping personality.
d) Personality is largely determined by physical appearance.

2. The underlined word 'diverged' in the 4th paragraph means:
a) returned
b) increased
c) completed
d) separated

3. What does the underlined word 'they' in the 2 nd paragraph refer to?
a) tiny differences
b) physical appearances
c) two identical twins
d) close friends

4. As adults, the Jim twins ……..
a) served as part-time officers.
b) had pets with different names.
c) suffered from fatal diseases.
d) drove different types of cars.

5. According to the passage, which of the following is NOT TRUE about identical twins?
a) They are unique but similar to each other.
b) They share habits and personality traits.
c) They have totally different DNA.
d) They are less common than non-identical twins.

B- With reference to the passage, answer the following questions:

6. Where are non-identical twins mainly common?
……..……
……..……

7. Why were researchers interested in identical twins raised by different families?
……..……
……..……

8. What information does the Minnesota Twin Study provide?
……..……
……..……

9. According to the passage, why is it difficult to change our personality?
……..……
……..……

Shahinaz Hassan

Summary Making (60 Marks)

Read the following passage and do as required:

Plants are a vital part of beautiful nature. They are very important for our survival. There are different types of plants, some are small, and some are big. They play an important role in making our surroundings attractive. Apart from their beauty, plants are important for us in many ways. First, they produce oxygen which is necessary for our breathing. They also help in controlling pollution as they absorb harmful gases from the atmosphere. Furthermore, plants are a major source of food for both animals and humans. They provide us with fruits, vegetables, grains, etc. which are essential for our health. Finally, plants are used to cure various diseases.

In a paragraph of four sentences ONLY, summarize and paraphrase the above passage in answer to the following question:

What are the benefits of plants in our life?

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Read the following passage and do as required:

Rainforests are tropical trees in areas with high rainfall. There are many kinds of plants and animals. Rainforests have a lot of benefits to human beings and to the environment. First, rainforests are the major suppliers of oxygen. They contribute to the environmental balance by giving out oxygen and breathing in carbon dioxide. Rainforests, in addition, are a vital source of medicine for us. Also, they provide people with fruits and crops. Moreover, they are natural habitats for a lot of animals and birds. Sadly, people have started cutting down trees to get more space for their cattle and more land for building houses. Animals are deprived of their homes once the rainforest trees are being cut down. Governments should set their plans to protect rainforests and keep them as natural resources.

In a paragraph of four sentences ONLY, summarize and paraphrase the above passage in answer to the following question:

What are the benefits of rain forests?

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دولة الكويت
وزارة التربية
التوجيه الفني العام للغة الإنجليزية
امتحان الصف الثاني عشر (علمي / أدبي) - نهاية الفترة الدراسية الأولى 2025/2024م
المجال الدراسي: اللغة الأجنبية الأولى (الإنجليزية) الزمن: ثلاث ساعات
محتوى الامتحان (المفردات - القواعد - الوظائف اللغوية - أسئلة الكتاب المقرر - التعبير الكتابي - الاستيعاب المقروء - التلخيص - الترجمة)
الأسئلة في 9 صفحات

Total (560 Marks)

100

I. Vocabulary (100 Marks)

A) From a, b, c, and d, choose the most suitable word that best completes each of the following sentences: (5x10= 50 Marks)

1. Plastic is a …….. commonly used to make bottles, toys, and most household items.
   a. penalty b. famine
   c. hurdle d. material

2. My brother was upset when he couldn't buy his dream car. It was …….. expensive.
   a. compassionately b. prohibitively
   c. regardless d. vociferously

3. The diplomat knew five languages because he had worked in many …….. countries.
   a. foreign b. apparent
   c. acute d. guilty

4. We are about to …….. printer paper. We need to order more before the meeting starts.
   a. trespass on b. come up against
   c. run out of d. prevail over

5. To …….. an argument, my friend took a deep breath and stepped away to think it over.
   a. compost b. graze
   c. avert d. rent

B) Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below: (5x10= 50 Marks)

(damp / implement / legal / empathy / hibernate / resort)

6. Any time ..... advice is needed, the company asks its lawyers for consultation.
7. I have a lot of ..... for those facing hardships, especially in wars and conflicts.
8. When the explorers entered the cave, the ..... atmosphere made it hard to breathe.
9. The family stayed at a/an ..... with huge swimming pools and spacious playgrounds.
10. It is important to ..... more safety rules in the factory to avoid future accidents.

II. Grammar (60 Marks)

60

A) From a, b, c, and d, choose the correct answer that best completes each of the following sentences: (4x10= 40 Marks)

11. ..... the old website, the new one has more advanced search options.
    a. In comparison with
    b. But
    c. Whereas
    d. On the other hand

12. If I were you, I ..... all over the world to learn about different cultures.
    a. will travel
    b. would travel
    c. travel
    d. had been travelling

13. This guide is full ..... valuable tips for improving communication skills.
    a. of
    b. from
    c. for
    d. on

14. We ..... for a new house for months. We still haven't found a suitable one yet.
    a. looked
    b. will look
    c. look
    d. have been looking

B) From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required: (4x5= 20 Marks)

15. They saved money. They wanted to go on vacation. **(Join using: so that)**
    a. They saved money so that they could go on vacation.
    b. They saved money so that they can go on vacation.
    c. They saved money so that they will go on vacation.

16. After the movie (**end**), we discussed our favourite scenes. **(Correct the verb)**
    a. After the movie ends, we discussed our favourite scenes.
    b. After the movie has ended, we discussed our favourite scenes.
    c. After the movie had ended, we discussed our favourite scenes.

17. The local gym doesn't offer fitness classes in the evening. **(Use wish)**
    a. I wish the local gym offers fitness classes in the evening.
    b. I wish the local gym offered fitness classes in the evening.
    c. I wish the local gym will offer fitness classes in the evening.

18. They usually announce the results at the end of the competition. **(Make passive)**
    a. The results are usually announced at the end of the competition.
    b. The results were usually announced at the end of the competition.
    c. The results are usually being announced at the end of the competition.

III. Language Functions (40 Marks)

40

Write what you would say in the following situations: (4x10= 40 Marks)

19. A careless driver is texting while driving on the highway.

.....

20. Someone believes that everyone should have access to proper education.

.....

21. You found out that the shipping fees for your online order are higher than expected.

.....

22. You want to upload a video to your YouTube channel, but you're not sure how to do it.

.....

IV. Set Book Questions (40 Marks)

40

Answer ONLY FOUR of the following questions: (4X10= 40 Marks)

23. Why are laws important for any society?

.....

.....

24. Why do people usually migrate?

.....

.....

25. What are the major causes of desertification?

.....

.....

26. How is recycling beneficial to our environment or economy?

.....

.....

27. What has Kuwait done to overcome the scarcity of fresh water?

.....

.....

V. Writing (120 Marks)

120

Write on the following topic: (Expository)

We share the planet with other creatures such as animals and plants. Our activities have endangered many of these species to the point of extinction.

Plan and write an essay of not less than **14 sentences (160 words) discussing the dangers that these species face** and **how to protect them.**

NB: The topic should include an introduction, 2 body paragraphs, and a conclusion.

Outline (20 Marks)

20

Introduction:

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Body:

Paragraph 1:

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Paragraph 2:

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Conclusion:

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VI. Reading Comprehension (110 Marks)

110

Read the following text carefully, and then answer the questions that follow:

The average automatic teller machine (ATM) is not very smart. It will give money to anyone who has the right card and enters four digits in the right order. The machine does not know whether the person taking out the money is the account holder or someone else, perhaps a thief. Some analysts estimate that as many as 30% of ATM transactions worldwide are cases of theft.



To increase security at cash machines, some banks have tried to make their ATMs a little smarter. They have added to the cash machine a small camera that looks directly into the eye of every customer. **It** scans one iris (the coloured part of the eye) and compares the tiny patterns of dots and other features to a code in its computer. If there is a match, the ATM will start counting out cash. If not, a message is automatically sent to the nearest police station.

Iris-scanning is one fast-growing form of biometric identification- determining who someone is by examining features of the body. One of the earliest biometric techniques was fingerprinting. The lines on fingertips are unique to each person, so not even identical twins have the same fingerprints. Fingerprinting has become famous as a way of finding out who committed a crime, but it very often fails. A careful criminal can wear gloves, avoid touching things, or even change his fingerprints by burning or cutting them. In the search for a more reliable system, security experts have focused on the eye.

Like a fingerprint, every iris is unique. Each person's right iris is even different from his or her left one. Tests have shown that iris scanners are very hard to fool. They can tell the difference between a real iris and a false one. They can see right through coloured contact lenses, eyeglasses, and even mirrored sunglasses. Although many criminals are willing to burn or cut their fingers in pursuit of the perfect crime, few would be willing or able to change their irises.

To make iris-scanning work, all ATM customers, for example, have to allow a bank to photograph their irises and store that highly personal data in a secure database. Some people are worried, however, that an increased use of iris-scanning will lead to a dangerous loss of privacy. By **mounting** iris-scan cameras in public areas, governments could track a citizen all day long without the person's knowledge. This would be a great advantage to the police, but it could be misused.

a) From a, b, c, and d, choose the correct answer: (5x10= 50 Marks)

28. The **best title** for this text would be:

a. Cases of Theft
b. Identical Twins
c. Biometric Identification
d. Opening Bank Accounts

29. The underlined word **"mounting"** in the **last** paragraph is **closest** in meaning to:

a. burning
b. examining
c. counting
d. placing

30. The underlined pronoun **"it"** in the **2nd** paragraph refers to:

a. a small camera
b. security
c. the cash machine
d. the eye

31. More than 30% of ATM transactions are cases of theft because the ATM:

a. knows the account holder.
b. is not very smart.
c. can call the police.
d. doesn't accept four-digit codes.

32. According to the text, **ONE** of the following sentences is **TRUE**:

a. The lines on fingertips are not unique to each person.
b. Iris-scanning is the only form of biometric identification.
c. The cash machine can scan all the body features of the customer.
d. Some banks have added small cameras on cash machines to increase security.

b) With reference to the text, answer the following questions: (4x15 = 60 Marks)

33. What is an iris?

.....

.....

34. Why does fingerprinting often fail?

.....

.....

35. Why are iris scanners very hard to fool?

.....

.....

36. How will iris-scanning increase the loss of a person's privacy?

.....

.....

VII. Summary Making (60 Marks)

Read the following passage, and then do as required:



Volcanoes have a wide range of effects on humans. It is usually the destructive nature of volcanoes that is more widely documented. However, millions of people like to live near them. They might live there because a large city has already existed and is full of vacant jobs. Also, the land near a volcano is good for farming. Volcanoes release ash from the earth. The ash is good for growing plants. In addition, the steam coming out of the volcano can be used to generate electricity. Finally, volcanoes attract millions of tourists who spend a lot of money there. This could be very profitable for people living near them. Whatever the reason, most people who live near volcanoes do not realise how dangerous they are.

In a paragraph of FOUR sentences ONLY, summarise and paraphrase the passage above in answer to the following question:

Why do some people like to live near volcanoes?

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

Rubrics	Content/ relevance of ideas	Paraphrasing	Spelling & grammar	Format	Total
	30	20	5	5	60

VIII. Translation (30 Marks)

30

Translate the following into good English: (2x15= 30 Marks)

حمد: لا تعني الحرية التصرف كما يحلو للمرء طوال الوقت.

حسن: صحيح، فالحرية توازن بين حرية الفرد واحتياجات المجتمع.

Hamad: .....
.....

Hassan: .....
.....

انتهت الأسئلة

مع تمنياتنا لكم بالنجاح والتوفيق