



ENGLISH
VENUE



Grade 10

ENGLISH VENUE

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Unit Two

Choices & Change

Vocabularies L. 1, 2, 4

	Word	P.o.S.	Meaning	Definition
1-	injure	v	يُصيب / يجرح	To hurt someone
2-	landfill	n	مكبّ النفايات	A place where rubbish is buried
3-	reusable	adj	قابل لإعادة الاستخدام	Able to be used again
4-	second-hand	adj	مستعمل	Used by another person before
5-	wind turbine	n	توربين رياح	A machine that makes electricity from wind
6-	alternative	adj	بديل	Another choice
7-	awareness	n	وعي	Knowledge of something
8-	convert	v	يحوّل	To change something into another form
9-	decisive	adj	حاسم	Able to make a clear decision
10-	ecosystem	n	نظام بيئي	A community of living things and their environment
11-	emission	n	انبعاث	A gas or substance released into the air
12-	entirely	adv	تمامًا / بالكامل	Completely
13-	expertise	n	خبرة / مهارة متخصصة	Special knowledge or skill
14-	flowing	adj	جارٍ / متدفق	Moving continuously
15-	run out	Phr. v	ينفذ	To have no more left
16-	combination	n	مزيج / توليفة	Two or more things put together
17-	concept	n	مفهوم	An idea
18-	unnecessary	adj	غير ضروري	Not needed
19-	unplug	v	يفصل الجهاز عن الكهرباء	To remove a plug from a socket
20-	vacant	adj	شاغر / خالٍ	Empty and not being used

1- What is renewable energy? Give examples.

- It is energy from natural sources that can restore themselves faster than they are consumed. Solar energy and wind energy are examples.

2- Why is renewable energy important?

- It helps reduce pollution and protect the environment.

3- Why are fossil fuels harmful to the environment?

- They produce harmful emissions and increase pollution.

4- How can renewable energy reduce pollution?

- It can reduce the need to burn fossil fuels. They don't give out harmful emissions.

5- Why should countries use clean energy?

- Countries should use it to protect natural resources and the environment.

6- What are the renewable energy technologies in Shagaya Park?

-The park includes wind turbines and solar panels.

7- What are the environmental aims of the Shagaya Renewable Energy Park?

- To reduce pollution and prepare for the future.

- To create a healthier environment for people and natural ecosystems.

8- How does the project help beyond energy production?

- It supports innovation, raises awareness, and makes Kuwait independent in its energy production.

9- Why is it important to make responsible energy choices at home?

- To cut down monthly bills (save money).

- To reduce carbon footprint and have healthy environment.

- To fight climate change.

- To reduce fossil fuels burning and have better future.

10- Suggesting smart energy technology to install at home.

- I suggest installing smart thermostat to control heating and cooling.

- The best option would be to install smart LEDs and smart plugs.

- A more sustainable suggestion is Motion Sensor.

- We should consider installing solar panels on the roof.

A) Choose the correct answer from a,b,c or d:

- 1- Installing solar panels provides an eco-friendly energy source for modern households.
a- landfill b- alternative c- wind turbine d- expertise
- 2- generate clean electricity by capturing the kinetic energy of the air.
a- Awareness b- Ecosystem c- Emission d- Wind turbine
- 3- Leaving electronics plugged in when not in use causes energy waste.
a- flowing b- vacant c- decisive d- second-hand
- 4- Buying clothes from thrift shops helps reduce overall textile manufacturing waste.
a- second-hand b- decisive c- flowing d- unnecessary
- 5- The local government opened a new recycling center to divert trash from the overcrowded
a- expertise b- concept c- landfill d- combination
- 6- Public campaigns aim to raise environmental regarding plastic pollution in oceans.
a- wind turbine b- awareness c- landfill d- emission
- 7- Renewable energy sources like solar and wind will never over time.
a- injure b- convert c- unplug d- run out
- 8- Engineers designed a system to solar radiation into clean electrical power.
a- unplug b- run out c- convert d- injure
- 9- Burning fossil fuels releases harmful carbon into the upper atmosphere.
a- concept b- emissions c- combination d- expertise
- 10- Scientists monitor soil health to assess the recovery of the grassland
a- ecosystem b- concept c- emission d- wind turbine
- 11- They managed the project without any external funding.
a- still b- chemically c- routinely d- entirely
- 12- Using glass water bottles helps shoppers avoid buying single-use plastic containers daily.
a- unnecessary b- reusable c- flowing d- decisive
- 13- Falling tree branches can people walking through the park during a storm.
a- unplug b- run out c- convert d- injure
- 14- You should unused household appliances before leaving home for an extended vacation.
a- unplug b- run out c- convert d- injure
- 15- Modern urban developers مطوّرو المدن turned the city lot into a vibrant نابض بالحياة community garden.
a- reusable b- flowing c- vacant d- unnecessary
- 16- Hydropower الطاقة الكهرومائية facilities harness يُستغل / يستغل energy directly from fast river currents.
a- second-hand b- flowing c- decisive d- unnecessary

A) Choose the correct answer from a,b,c or d:

- 17- The CEO took action to cut company carbon footprint metrics مؤشرات immediately.
- a- reusable b- vacant c- decisive d- flowing
- 18- The professor shared his historical with the group of graduate students.
- a- ecosystem b- expertise c- combination d- expertise
- 19- Engineers constantly monitor soil quality surrounding the industrial
- a- expertise b- awareness c- landfill d- alternative
- 20- A winning of wind and solar power ensures steady renewable energy output.
- a- combination b- concept c- expertise d- landfill
- 21- Cities must act fast before natural clean water completely during severe droughts.
- a- unplug b- convert c- injure d- run out
- 22- Solar farms offer a clean to traditional coal-fired power plants.
- a- concept b- expertise c- awareness d- alternative
- 23- The sudden explosion threatened to anyone standing near the building.
- a- unplug b- convert c- injure d- run out
- 24- The city transformed an old site into a green public recreational park.
- a- concept b- emission c- wind turbine d- landfill
- 25- Bringing a/an canvas قماش bag to the grocery store reduces plastic trash production.
- a- flowing b- second-hand c- decisive d- unnecessary
- 26- Purchasing furniture gives quality items a second life while saving resources.
- a- second-hand b- decisive c- flowing d- vacant
- 27- A single offshore في عرض البحر can produce enough electricity to power hundreds of homes.
- a- emission b- alternative c- landfill d- wind turbine
- 28- The of time travel has fascinated scientists and authors for generations.
- a- ecosystem b- expertise c- concept d- combination
- 29- Specialized facilities can organic food scraps into nutrient-rich compost fertilizer.
- a- unplug b- convert c- injure d- run out
- 30- Strict international regulations aim to curb من يقلل vehicle gas levels in urban centers.
- a- expertise b- ecosystem c- wind turbine d- emission
- 31- Pollution threatens the balance of the coastal wetland and its native bird species.
- a- awareness b- concept c- ecosystem d- combination
- 32- The building relies on geothermal energy for heating during winter months.
- a- chemically b- entirely c- still d- indeed
- 33- Remember to charger cables from wall outlets once your phone battery is full.
- a- injure b- convert c- run out d- unplug
- 34- The municipality purchased a/an piece of land to build a solar array. مصفوفة
- a- second-hand b- vacant c- reusable d- flowing

B) Fill in the blanks with words from the list

(injure - landfill - reusable - second-hand - wind turbine - alternative)

- 1- To reduce single-use plastic, many shoppers now carry a/an canvas bag when visiting the market.
- 2- Thick protective gloves help workers avoid sharp objects that could easily their hands.
- 3- Buying furniture is a budget-friendly way to furnish a new apartment while recycling quality goods.
- 4- The tall on the coastal hill generated clean electricity using strong ocean breezes.
- 5- Tons of non-biodegradable غير قابل للتحلل الحيوي waste end up buried in the local every single week.

B) Fill in the blanks with words from the list

(awareness - convert - decisive - ecosystem - emissions - entirely)

- 1- He took a/an step forward in his career by accepting the offer abroad.
- 2- Public campaigns aim to raise about the importance of water conservation during dry summers.
- 3- Standard cars produce harmful exhaust that pollute the surrounding urban air.
- 4- Engineers worked to the abandoned warehouse مخزن into a modern community center.
- 5- The desert experiences extreme temperature swings between day and night.

B) Fill in the blanks with words from the list

(expertise - flowing - run out - combination - concept - unnecessary)

- 1- If we do not monitor our fuel supply carefully, the generator might during the storm.
- 2- The of democracy dates back to ancient Greece.
- 3- The new registration steps helped to paperwork for new applicants.
- 4- Smoothly traffic made the morning commute much faster than usual along the highway.
- 5- The of red and yellow creates a vibrant shade of orange.

B) Fill in the blanks with words from the list

(unplug - vacant - alternative - emission - injure - reusable)

- 1- Travelers found a quiet spot on the lot near the station to park their vehicles.
- 2- It is good practice to electronic chargers from the wall socket when they are not in use.
- 3- Scientists are actively seeking a/an energy source to replace traditional fossil fuels.
- 4- Strict regulations were introduced to reduce toxic carbon from heavy manufacturing plants.
- 5- Misusing heavy workshop equipment can severely operators who fail to read safety guides.

B) Fill in the blanks with words from the list

(landfill - second-hand - convert - decisive - ecosystem - expertise)

- 1- Introducing an invasive species can destabilize a fragile forest permanently.
- 2- Hiring an IT consultant brought needed technical to the firm's software migration project.
- 3- Old electronics sent to the can leak hazardous chemicals into the surrounding soil.
- 4- The team secured a/an in the final minutes of the match.
- 5- I bought a/an camera to practice photography basics.

B) Fill in the blanks with words from the list

(entirely - flowing - run out - combination - concept - unplug)

- 1- The melting snow filled the dry riverbed with ice-cold, water.
- 2- My patience is starting to after waiting in line for two hours.
- 3- The cake was eaten before the main guests even arrived.
- 4- Remember to appliances before performing maintenance or repairs on internal wiring.
- 5- Homework assignments reinforce the taught in class earlier that day.

Vocabularies L. 5, 7, 9, 10

	Word	P.o.S.	Meaning	Definition
1-	ambitious	adj	طموح	Wanting to achieve something
2-	ideal	adj	مثالي	Perfect for a situation
3-	power	v	يشغل	To give power to something
4-	power grid	n	شبكة الكهرباء	A system that carries electricity
5-	tailor	v	يُكَيِّفُ / يُعَدِّلُ / يُفَضِّلُ	A person who makes or changes clothes
6-	add up	ph v	يتراكم	To make a total
7-	antique	n	تحفة أثرية	An old and valuable object
8-	directly	adv	مباشرةً	Straight to a place or person
9-	dispose of	ph v	يتخلَّص من	To get rid of something
10-	enormous	adj	ضخم / هائل	Very large
11-	eventually	adv	في النهاية	In the end
12-	make over	ph v	يجدِّد / يغيِّر	To change something to make it better
13-	regard	v	يعتبر / يرى	To consider or think about something
14-	tablet	n	جهاز لوحي	A small computer with a touch screen
15-	upcycling	adj	إعادة التدوير	Reusing old things to make new things
16-	bury	v	يدفن	To put something under the ground
17-	composting	n	تحويل النفايات العضوية إلى سماد	The process of making natural waste into soil
18-	decompose	v	يتحلل	To break down naturally
19-	densely	adv	بكثافة	In a crowded way
20-	incineration	n	حرق النفايات	Burning waste
21-	brand-new	adj	جديد تمامًا	Completely new
22-	manufacture	v	يصنِّع	To make something, usually in a factory
23-	outlive	v	يعيش أطول	To live longer than something or someone
24-	seldom	adv	نادرًا	Not often
25-	strict	adj	صارم	Very firm and difficult to change

- 1- What happens when people finish using most products?
 - They usually dispose of them.
- 2- How long can some products take to break down?
 - They can take hundreds of years.
- 3- How can people break the product cycle?
 - They can choose thrifting or upcycling.
- 4- What does thrifting mean?
 - Thrifting means buying used or second-hand items.
- 5- Why do some people choose thrifting?
 - They choose it to save money, reduce waste and save the environment.
- 6- How does buying second-hand clothes help the environment?
 - It reduces the need to make new products.
- 7- Where can people find second-hand items?
 - They can find them in online or in Kuwait's Friday Market.
- 8- What does upcycling mean?
 - Upcycling means turning an old item into something completely new or useful.
- 9- Suggest an eco-friendly lifestyle for teenagers at home.
 - Make jackets from old blankets.
 - Turn off the lights when leaving a room
 - Use old tablets as e-readers.
 - Reduce paper waste by writing on both sides.
 - Separate paper, plastic, and glass. (Sort the bin)
 - Turn old glass jars into beautiful vase or use old electronics as a decor.
- 10- Suggest an eco-friendly lifestyle for teenagers outside the home (shopping).
 - They can buy second-hand items instead of new ones.
 - Reduce shopping packaging.
 - Don't buy more than what you need.
 - Resell items that you no longer use.
 - Buy materials that are easy to be recycled later. (recyclable materials)
- 11- Why are landfills harmful to the environment?
 - They contain waste that can take hundreds of years to break down.

A) Choose the correct answer from a,b,c or d:

- 1- Organic food scraps placed in a home garden will naturally over several weeks.
a- outlive b- add up c- decompose d- make over
- 2- The spacious backyard was a/an place for hosting weekend gatherings.
a- ambitious b- ideal c- strict d- brand-new
- 3- Solar and wind energy facilities help thousands of homes across the region cleanly.
a- decompose b- manufacture c- power d- outlive
- 4- Tokyo is one of the most populated metropolitan حضري areas in the world.
a- directly b- eventually c- seldom d- densely
- 5- High-voltage transmission lines transport electricity throughout the national
a- upcycling b- tablet c- antique d- power grid
- 6- Learning how topants is an essential skill for custom fashion designers.
a- power b- manufacture c- tailor d- decompose
- 7- Small monthly savings will quickly to an emergency fund over time.
a- power b- add up c- dispose of d- regard
- 8- The museum acquired a rare nineteenth-century crafted by a master craftsman.
a- antique b- power grid c- upcycling d- composting
- 9- The new high-speed train connects the two major cities without stopping.
a- densely b- seldom c- directly d- eventually
- 10- You must safely hazardous household chemicals at designated municipal centers.
a- unplug b- make over c- add up d- dispose of
- 11- The library installed a/anbookshelf that reached up to the tall ceiling.
a- enormous b- ambitious c- strict d- reusable
- 12- He tried several different recipes until he made the perfect loaf of bread.
a- directly b- eventually c- seldom d- densely
- 13- Design experts decided to the old community center into a modern youth facility.
a- run out b- dispose of c- add up d- make over
- 14- Expert doctors early disease detection as key to successful treatment.
a- bury b- decompose c- regard d- manufacture
- 15- He prefers reading digital textbooks on a/anrather than carrying heavy books.
a- upcycling b- tablet c- antique d- composting
- 16- Learning three languages in one year was a/ an personal challenge.
a- vacant b- reusable c- ambitious d- brand-new
- 17- Heavy snow began tothe small mountain village under several feet of white powder.
a- bury b- dispose of c- power d- tailor

A) Choose the correct answer from a,b,c or d:

- 18- Home can turn everyday kitchen waste into organic nutrients for healthy productive soil.
a- tablet b- antique c- incineration d- composting
- 19- Burning trash through controlled helps prevent landfills from reaching maximum capacity.
a- concept b- power grid c- incineration d- wind turbine
- 20- She bought a/an dress specifically for her sister's upcoming wedding.
a- strict b- enormous c- ambitious d- brand-new
- 21- The company plans toover one million electric cars this quarter.
a- manufacture b- outlive c- decompose d- regard
- 22- She made a pledge to live healthily so that she might her family's history of heart disease.
a- add up b- tailor c- outlive d- power
- 23- Heavy snowstorms occur in this southern coastal region during winter months.
a- seldom b- eventually c- directly d- densely
- 24- Park rangers enforce rules against campfires during dry summer months.
a- brand-new b- strict c- enormous d- second-hand
- 25- A shaded courtyard provides a/anlocation for outdoor dining on hot days.
a- ambitious b- ideal c- enormous d- strict
- 26- The volcano formed a/ancloud of ash and lava high into the atmosphere.
a- brand-new b- ideal c- enormous d- strict
- 27- Backup generators مولدات احتياطية automaticallythe hospital during regional blackouts.
a- power b- bury c- manufacture d- regard
- 28- Electricity travels hundreds of miles across the to reach rural areas.
a- tablet b- incineration c- composting d- power grid
- 29- They will hire an engineers to wing shape designs to reduce fuel on long flights.
a- dispose of b- decompose c- outlive d- tailor
- 30- The university will..... the old library to create collaborative study zones.
a- regard b- add up c- make over d- bury
- 31- She discovered that her inherited brooch دُبوس موروث was actually a rare Edwardian
a- power grid b- antique c- upcycling d- incineration
- 32- Drive down this street until you reach the traffic light.
a- densely b- seldom c- eventually d- directly
- 33- Cities must establish clear guidelines on how to old electronic waste safely.
a- dispose of b- add up c- tailor d- regard
- 34- In sustainable development, acts as a bridge between waste and innovation.
a- upcycling b- tablet c- antique d- expertise

B) Fill in the blanks with words from the list

(ambitious - ideal - power - power grid - tailor - add up)

- 1- The government introduced a/an project to develop renewable energy.
- 2- Strong winds can be used to thousands of homes using renewable energy.
- 3- The manager will the expenses before approving the payment.
- 4- A severe lightning storm caused a sudden failure across the regional, causing widespread blackouts.
- 5- Nice weather and clear skies made it a/an day for an outdoor community picnic.

B) Fill in the blanks with words from the list

(antique - still - dispose of - enormous - eventually - make over)

- 1- Dangerous industrial chemicals must be handled carefully when workers medical or chemical waste.
- 2- The historic museum has a rare wooden desk used by world leaders in the nineteenth century.
- 3- The company plans to its main office space to create a more open and collaborative layout.
- 4- If you practice consistently every day, you will master the skill.
- 5- The big cargo ship was carrying a/an number of container boxes across the Pacific Ocean.

B) Fill in the blanks with words from the list

(regard - tablet - upcycling - bury - composting - decompose)

- 1- Dead plants and animals can naturally in the soil.
- 2- The engineer drew her design using a digital and a stylus pen.
- 3- Creative artists are using methods to turn metal waste into decorative outdoor sculptures. تماثيل
- 4- Turn your kitchen fruit scraps and vegetable peels into rich garden fertilizer through indoor
- 5-garden waste reduces the need for chemical fertilisers. أسمدة

B) Fill in the blanks with words from the list

(densely - incineration - brand-new - manufacture - outlive - seldom)

- 1- Modern technology has changed the way companies products.
- 2- Trees are planted in this area to improve the quality of air and the view.
- 3- Quality stone buildings oftenmodern buildings made from cheaper materials.
- 4- The government is studying as a waste-management option instead of burying.
- 5- He arrives late for appointments, maintaining a stellar reputationمرموقة سمعة for punctuality.

B) Fill in the blanks with words from the list

(strict - ambitious - directly - upcycling - bury - brand-new)

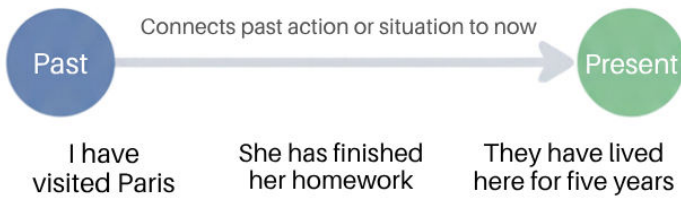
- 1- Pirates used to their gold treasures on remote desert islands to hide them from rivals.
- 2- Express delivery companies ship packages to the customer's front doorstep.
- 3- The airline enforces safety guidelines before allowing any plane to take off.
- 4-Our school had to build a/an science laboratory because the old one had been burnt.
- 5- Transforming old wooden furniture into stylish coffee tables is a great example of creative

B) Fill in the blanks with words from the list

(power grid - dispose of - outlive - decompose - ideal - tailor)

- 1- He is an experienced teacher who canthe lesson to the students' needs.
- 2- Plastic bags take hundreds of years to when trapped underground without sunlight.
- 3- A creative engineer innovated a/anthat distributes electricity produced by renewable sources.
- 4- Well-maintained tools can easily cheaper alternatives bought at discount supply stores.
- 5- Recycling facilities are designed to safely electronic equipment containing heavy metals.

The Present Perfect Simple



Past action **connected** to the present

already - just - yet - ever -
never - before - recently -
lately - since - for - so far -
until now - how long

FORM ✓

I, We, You, They, Plural N **have** P.P (V3)
He, She, It, Singular N **has**

NEGATIVE ✗

I, We, You, They, Plural N **have not** P.P (V3)
He, She, It, Singular N **has not**

Examples

I have **already** finished my homework.
She has **just** arrived.
He has **recently** started a new job.

I have **not** finished my homework yet.
She has **not** arrived yet.
He has **not recently** started a new job.

not = never

I have **never** been to Madrid.
He has **never** seen a lion.
They have **never** worked here

(already / just) yet

I have **just** finished.
I haven't finished **yet**.
He has **already** left.
He hasn't left **yet**.

QUESTION ?

Wh

Wh.... **have/has** Subject **P.P (v3)** Complete ?

1- Salim **has** lived in Kuwait for 7 years.

How long **has** Salim **lived** in Kuwait?

2- I **have** found a pen under my desk.

What **have** you **found** under your desk?

yes
no

Have/Has Subject **P.P (v3)** Complete ?

1- No, I **have never** met a famous footballer.

Have you **ever** met a famous footballer?

2- Yes, Ali **has** just fed the birds.

Has Ali **fed** the birds **yet**?

since

.....2020
.....last year
.....Monday
.....January
.....this morning
.....yesterday
.....breakfast
.....(I was young)

for

.....an hour
.....a day
.....two weeks
..... five years
.....centuries
..... a long time
..... ages
.....several years



Add (since or for)

- | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1-ten minutes | 2-last summer |
| 3-a long time | 4-1999 |
| 5-three months | 6-I was born |
| 7-ages | 8-Monday |
| 9-half an hour | 10-the accident |
| 11-two weeks | 12-breakfast |
| 13-he left | 14-many years |
| 15-Christmas | 16-over five years |
| 17-last night | 18-last night |
| 19-2 o'clock | 20-a moment |
| 21-high school | |

(How long)

asks about sentences with **since** or **for**

- I have studied English **since** 2018.
How long have you studied English?

A) Choose the correct answer from a,b,c or d:

- 1- Have youbeen to Paris?
a- since b- for c- never d- ever
- 2- She has justat the train station.
a- arrived b- arrive c- have arrived d- arrives
- 3- She left the park yet.
a- doesn't b- hasn't c- haven't d- didn't
- 4- Ali has lived in Londonten years.
a- for b- since c- yet d- ever
- 5- have they known each other?
a- How much b- What c- How long d- When
- 6- We the new business contract.
a- have just signed b- just have signed c- have signed just d- signed have just
- 7- They have nevera live concert.
a- seeing b- saw c- see d- seen
- 8- I have lived here2015.
a- for b- just c- since d- already
- 9- My cousinsrecently joined a local gym.
a- has b- have c- were d- did
- 10- Abdullah..... a lot of books lately.
a- doesn't read b- have read c- has read d- didn't read
- 11- The train hasleft the platform.
a- just b- yet c- ever d- since
- 12- I have not seen himages.
a- since b- for c- just d- ever
- 13- Has Mohamed evera horse?
a- ride b- riding c- rode d- ridden
- 14- They have not made a final decision
a- yet b- just c- ever d- never
- 15- Hana at the bank for two decades.
a- has worked b- worked c- work d- works
- 16- How long for this firm?
a- did Mai worked b- Mai has worked c- has Mai worked d- does Mai worked
- 17- Wealready watched that movie twice.
a- have b- has c- did d- do
- 18- Youssef on an airplane.
a- never has flown b- has flown never c- has never flown d- never hasn't flown
- 19- Rawan has not called her sisterMonday.
a- for b- at c- since d- in
- 20- I have recentlya new laptop.
a- purchase b- purchased c- purchases d- purchasing

B) Do as shown in brackets:

21- Yes, I have already finished my homework.

(Make Question)

- a- Have you finish your homework yet?
- b- Did you finished your homework yet?
- c- Have you finished your homework yet?

22- She has already cleaned the entire apartment.

(Make Negative)

- a- She doesn't cleaned the entire apartment yet.
- b- She has not cleaned the entire apartment yet.
- c- She has not already cleaned the entire apartment yet.

23- They have just called to announce the news.

(Make question)

- a- Why did they have just called?
- b- Why have they just called?
- c- Why have just they called?

24- He has played football since he was a child.

(Make question)

- a- When has he played football?
- b- How long did he play football?
- c- How long has he played football?

25- No, we have never tried skiing before.

(Make Question)

- a- Have you ever tried skiing before?
- b- Did you ever tried skiing before?
- c- Were you ever tried skiing before?

26- How long has he(own)that car?

(correct the verb)

- a- How long has he owns this car?
- b- How long has he owning this car?
- c- How long has he owned this car?

27- I have slept well for two days.

(Make Negative)

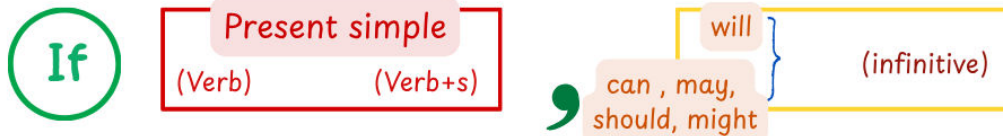
- a- I didn't sleep well for two days.
- b- I haven't slept well for two days.
- c- I don't slept well for two days.

28- She has felt happiershe changed jobs.

(complete)

- a- She has felt happier since she changed jobs.
- b- She has felt happier ever she changed jobs.
- c- She has felt happier yet she changed jobs.

First conditional



Examples

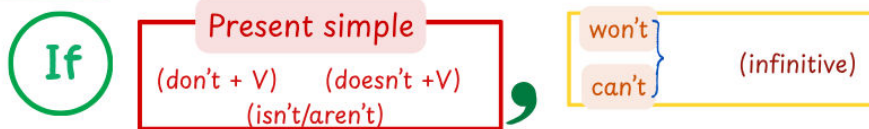
If you **install** antivirus, you **will** protect your data.
If Ali **doesn't** open the link, he **won't** allow the virus.
If it **is** sunny, we **will** go on a picnic.



Examples

We **will** meet at the cafe if we **have** vacation.

NEGATIVE



Examples

If he **drives** fast, he **will** have an accident. (Negative)
If he **doesn't** drive fast, he **won't** have an accident.

replace "will"	Meaning	Example
can	possible	If she eats less, she can lose weight.
may	uncertain (not sure)	If If you try this key, it may open the lock.
should	advice	I f you are in danger, you should call for help.

A) Choose the correct answer from a,b,c or d:

- If you antivirus software, you will protect your computer.
a- installed b- install c- will install d- installs
- Ali won't allow the virus to infect his files if he open the suspicious link.
a- won't b- isn't c- didn't d- doesn't
- If the weather sunny tomorrow, we will go on a family picnic in the park.
a- is b- will be c- was d- be
- We meet at the cafe if we have a vacation next week. I am not sure.
a- won't b- will c- may d- should

A) Choose the correct answer from a,b,c or d:

- 5- If he too fast on the highway, he can have an accident.
a- will drive b- driving c- drive d- drives
- 6- If he doesn't write fast, he spelling mistakes.
a- don't have b- isn't having c- hasn't d- won't have
- 7- If she eats junk food, she lose weight easily.
a- would b- should c- can d- could
- 8- The laptop overheat if you leave it on the bed for hours. I'm sure.
a- can b- should c- may d- will
- 9- If he isn't careful with the sharp knife, he cut his finger.
a- should b- may c- won't d- can't
- 10- If you feel sick during class, you ask the teacher to leave.
a- should b- may c- can't d- won't

B) Do as shown in brackets:

- 1- If you study every night, you pass the exam for sure.
(add suitable modal)
a- If you study every night, you will pass the exam for sure.
b- If you study every night, you may pass the exam for sure.
c- If you study every night, you should pass the exam for sure.
- 2- If you finish your homework early, you can watch TV tonight.
(make negative)
a- If you won't finish your homework early, you can't watch TV tonight.
b- If you don't finished your homework early, you can't watch TV tonight.
c- If you don't finish your homework early, you can watch TV tonight.
- 3- If it gets more cloudy, it, though I am not entirely sure.
(complete)
a- If it gets more cloudy, it will rain, though I am not entirely sure.
b- If it gets more cloudy, it should rain, though I am not entirely sure.
c- If it gets more cloudy, it may rain, though I am not entirely sure.
- 4- If he(want) to pass the test, he should review his notes.
(correct the verb)
a- If he want to pass the test, he should review his notes.
b- If he wants to pass the test, he should review his notes.
c- If he wanted to pass the test, he should review his notes.
- 5- If you have a passport, you can(to travel) abroad easily.
(correct the verb)
a- If you have a passport, you can to travelling abroad easily.
b- If you have a passport, you can travels abroad easily.
c- If you have a passport, you can travel abroad easily.

A) Choose the correct answer from a,b,c or d:

- 1- How longshe studied architecture?
a- does b- is c- has d- have
- 2- If you your goals clearly, you will stay motivated throughout the year.
a- set b- sets c- setting d- have set
- 3- He has recentlyhis phone.
a- upgrad b- upgrading
c- upgrades d- upgraded
- 4- The cake burn if you leave it in the oven for too long.
a- should b- won't c- will d- would
- 5- She has not replied to my letter
a- for b- just c- yet d- since
- 6- If they tree branches, they will prevent power outages during the storm.
a- cut b- have cut c- will cut d- has cut
- 7-you finished your workout yet?
a- Have b- Do
c- Has d- Did
- 8- You won't pass the driving test if you practice parallel parking.
a- aren't b- doesn't c- didn't d- don't
- 9- I have maintained this routinespring.
a- for b- since c- just d- already
- 10- If the store open, I will buy some groceries.
a- may b- will c- is d- was
- 11- We havemissed a flight. We are always on time.
a- ever b- never
c- just d- for
- 12- He fix the machine if he reads the manual carefully.
a- won't b- should
c- may d- don't
- 13- The hotelnever offered dinner.
a- will b- has c- have d- did
- 14- They can succeed they manage their time successfully.
a- just b- yet c- if d- while
- 15- My friendsdone the project yet.
a- has b- have c- didn't d- haven't
- 16- If we early, we will avoid the heavy traffic.
a- leave b- leaves c- left d- will leave
- 17- They have practiced their dance routinehours.
a- for b- since c- just d- ever
- 18- You wear a helmet if you ride a motorcycle.
a- will b- may
c- should d- won't

B) Do as shown in brackets:

1- I have not driven a car for two months.

(Make question)

- a- How long did not you driven a car?
- b- How long have not you driven a car?
- c- How long have not you drive a car?

2- If she wears her coat, she won't feel cold outside.

(Make negative)

- a- If she don't wear her coat, she won't feel cold outside.
- b- If she doesn't wears her coat, she will feel cold outside.
- c- If she doesn't wear her coat, she will feel cold outside.

3- How long have you(work) here?

(correct the verb)

- a- How long have you worked here?
- b- How long have you working here?
- c- How long have you work here?

4- The soup will taste better if you add a pinch of salt.

(Make negative)

- a- The soup will not taste better if you doesn't add a pinch of salt.
- b- The soup will not taste better if you don't add a pinch of salt.
- c- The soup will not taste better if you didn't add a pinch of salt.

5- She has just sent the email to the client.

(Make negative)

- a- She has not just sent the email to the client.
- b- She has not sent the email to the client just.
- c- She has not sent the email to the client yet.

6- If Sami..... (exercise) every day, his stamina will increase.

(correct the verb)

- a- If Sami exercises every day, his stamina will increase.
- b- If Sami exercise every day, his stamina will increase.
- c- If Sami exercised every day, his stamina will increase.

7- They have not seen each other summer.

(complete)

- a- They have not seen each other for summer.
- b- They have not seen each other at summer.
- c- They have not seen each other since summer.

8- If he (have) enough water, he won't get dehydrated.

(correct the verb)

- a- If he had enough water, he won't get dehydrated.
- b- If he has enough water, he won't get dehydrated.
- c- If he have enough water, he won't get dehydrated.

B) Do as shown in brackets:

9- You (see) the stars clearly if the sky is cloudless.

(Correct the verb)

a- You should see the stars clearly if the sky is cloudless.

b- You will see the stars clearly if the sky is cloudless.

c- You saw the stars clearly if the sky is cloudless.

10- Yes, we have just visited the new museum.

(Make question)

a- Did you visit the new museum yet?

b- Have you visit the new museum yet?

c- Have you visited the new museum yet?

11- If the dog(bark) loudly, the neighbors will complain.

(correct the verb)

a- If the dog barked loudly, the neighbors will complain.

b- If the dog bark loudly, the neighbors will complain.

c- If the dog barks loudly, the neighbors will complain.

12- No, I have never baked my own pizza?

(Make question)

a- Have you ever bake your own pizza?

b- Have you ever baked your own pizza?

c- Did you ever baked your own pizza?

13- She (help) you if you ask her politely. I'm not sure.

(correct the verb)

a- She will help you if you ask her politely. I'm not sure.

b- She should help you if you ask her politely. I'm not sure.

c- She may help you if you ask her politely. I'm not sure.

14- He has held this position since last month.

(make question)

a- How long has he held this position?

b- When did he hold this position?

c- How long has he hold this position?

15- If you don't set an alarm, you (wake) up late.

(Correct the verb)

a- If you don't set an alarm, you will wake up late.

b- If you don't set an alarm, you should wake up late.

c- If you don't set an alarm, you will wakes up late.

Answer the following questions:

1- Why is renewable energy important?

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2- Why are fossil fuels harmful to the environment?

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3- How can renewable energy reduce pollution?

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4- Why should countries use clean energy?

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5- What are the environmental aims of the Shagaya Renewable Energy Park?

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6- Why is it important to make responsible energy choices at home?

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7- Suggesting smart energy technology to install at home.

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Answer the following questions:

1- How can people break the product cycle?

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2- What does thrifting mean?

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3- Why do some people choose thrifting?

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4- Where can people find second-hand items?

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5- What does upcycling mean?

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6- Suggest an eco-friendly lifestyle for teenagers at home.

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7- Suggest an eco-friendly lifestyle for teenagers outside the home (shopping).

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8- Why are landfills harmful to the environment?

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Writing 1

"Every small action we take at home can make a big difference to our future."

Plan and write an essay of about 12 sentences(140 words) explaining why responsible choices at home and suggesting smart technology to install.

Outline

Introduction:

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Body P. 1

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Body P. 2

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Conclusion

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Writing 2

“... He has produced you from the earth and settled you therein...” (Surah Hud, 11:61)

Plan and write an expository essay of no fewer than 12 sentences (around 120-140 words), explaining the changes teenagers can make inside their homes and the choices they can make outside their homes to protect the environment.

Outline

Introduction:

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Body P. 1

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Body P. 2

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Conclusion

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This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal blue or grey ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

Read the following passage then answer the questions below:

Over the past decade, the automotive industry has experienced a major transformation as electric vehicles (EVs) shift from a niche market into mainstream transportation. Driven by concerns over climate change, air pollution, and rising fuel costs, governments and manufacturers worldwide are pushing to replace conventional gasoline-powered cars with battery-electric alternatives. Unlike traditional vehicles that burn fossil fuels, electric cars produce zero tailpipe emissions. Consequently, they are considered a key component in global efforts to reduce carbon footprints and create cleaner urban environments.

The rapid growth of electric vehicles is largely supported by significant advancements in battery technology. Modern lithium-ion batteries allow cars to travel much farther on a single charge than earlier models could. Additionally, the expansion of fast-charging networks means drivers can recharge their vehicles in a fraction of the time it used to take. Many modern EVs can now charge up to eighty percent capacity in under thirty minutes. Because of these technological improvements, drivers can travel long distances with confidence, making electric transportation far more practical for everyday use.

Despite these benefits, several challenges must still be addressed before electric vehicles can completely dominate the market. The initial purchase price of an electric car remains higher than that of a comparable gas-powered vehicle, primarily due to the high cost of raw materials used in battery manufacturing. Furthermore, charging infrastructure in rural areas is still limited compared to cities. The environmental impact of mining minerals like lithium and cobalt also raises ethical and ecological concerns, requiring companies to develop more sustainable recycling methods.

Looking ahead, the future of transportation appears increasingly electric. As battery costs continue to drop and governments implement stricter emissions regulations, electric cars are expected to become more affordable and widespread. Combined with renewable energy sources like solar and wind power, the widespread adoption of electric vehicles has the potential to reshape how humanity moves while helping protect the planet.

A) Choose the correct answer from a,b,c or d:

1- The best title for this passage is:

- a- The History of Gasoline Engines
- b- The Rise and Challenges of Electric Cars
- c- How to Repair Lithium-Ion Batteries
- d- Driving in Rural Areas

A) Choose the correct answer from a,b,c or d:

2- The underlined phrase "with confidence" in the 2nd paragraph means:

- a- doubtfully
- b- fearfully
- c- securely
- d- secretly

3- The underlined word "they" in the 1st paragraph refers to:

- a- fossil fuels
- b- electric cars
- c- urban environments
- d- climate concerns

4- According to the 2nd paragraph, advancements in lithium-ion battery technology allow EVs to:

- a- run without any electricity.
- b- travel much farther on a single charge.
- c- eliminate the need for public charging stations.
- d- use gasoline during long trips.

5- According to the passage, all the following statements are TRUE EXCEPT:

- a- Electric cars produce zero tailpipe emissions while driving.
- b- Fast-charging networks have reduced the time needed to recharge EVs.
- c- Charging infrastructure in rural areas is currently as common as in cities.
- d- The high cost of battery manufacturing affects the initial purchase price of EVs.

6- The purpose of the writer in writing this passage is to:

- a- convince readers never to buy any type of car.
- b- explain the benefits, advancements, and current challenges of electric vehicles.
- c- prove that traditional gasoline cars are cheaper to maintain long-term.
- d- outline the rules for getting a driver's license.

B) Answer the following questions:

7- Why do electric cars still have a higher initial purchase price than gas-powered vehicles?

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8- What are two environmental issues related to electric vehicles mentioned in the text?

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Read the following and do as required:

Learning a foreign language is a valuable skill that provides many benefits in both personal and professional life. Although mastering a new language requires time and effort, it can open doors to new opportunities and experiences. Language learning improves communication and allows people to interact with individuals from different cultures. It can also increase career opportunities because many employers value workers who can speak more than one language. Moreover, studying another language can improve memory, concentration, and problem-solving skills. Finally, learning a foreign language helps people understand other cultures and develop greater respect for different ways of life. Ultimately, acquiring another language is a rewarding experience that supports personal growth and prepares people for a more connected world.

In a paragraph of FOUR sentences ONLY, summarise and paraphrase the text above in answer to the following question:

Why do people learn a foreign language?

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Read the following and do as required:

Shimokitazawa, a lively neighbourhood in Tokyo, is well known for its second-hand shops and vintage markets. Instead of buying newly produced goods, many visitors come to the area to search for unique clothes, accessories, books, furniture, and other used items. One major advantage of second-hand shopping is that it can help people save money, as pre-owned products are often cheaper than new ones. It is also an environmentally friendly choice because reusing items reduces unnecessary waste and can decrease the demand for new products. In addition, shopping in Shimokitazawa gives people the opportunity to discover unusual items that may not be available in ordinary stores. The area has therefore become an attractive destination for people who enjoy affordable shopping, creativity, and sustainable lifestyles.

In a paragraph of FOUR sentences ONLY, summarise and paraphrase the text above in answer to the following question:

What makes the Japanese do shopping at Shimokitazawa?

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Translate the following into English:

1- شريحة: ما هو مصدر الطاقة الذي تعتمد عليه الكويت؟
سلمى: تعتمد الكويت بشكل أساسي على الوقود الأحفوري مثل النفط و الغاز الطبيعي

2- طلال: ما هي الأهداف البيئية لمجمع الشجاعة للطاقات المتجددة؟
ماهر: يهدف المشروع إلى توليد الكهرباء من مصادر الطاقة المتجددة.

3- سعد: من خلال الجمع بين الطاقة النظيفة والتصرفات المسؤولة، يمكن للبلاد تقليل التلوث.
محمد: هذا صحيح و هذا يساعد أيضا في خلق بيئة نظيفة للأجيال المستقبلية

Translate the following into English:

1- أحمد : الطاقة المتجددة تقلل من الانبعاثات الضارة.
ماجد: حقا إنها وعد بمستقبل أكثر صحة تستحقه الأجيال القادمة.

2- ملك: عندما تشتري التحف أو سترّة مستعملة أو كتاباً، فإنك تقلل من الحاجة إلى الإنتاج الجديد
ريم: نعم فأسواق السلع المستعملة مثل سوق الجمعة في الكويت توفر هذه البضائع

3- بدر: لماذا يجب أن نفهم دورة المنتجات؟
حسين: لأن فهم هذه الدورة هو الخطوة الأولى لاختيارات ذكية و أكثر استدامة.

4- فواز: ما هو اعادة التدوير الابداعي؟
مشاري: هو تحويل الأشياء القديمة الى شيء جديد كليا و أكثر جمالا

My dictionary

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My dictionary

[illegible]

