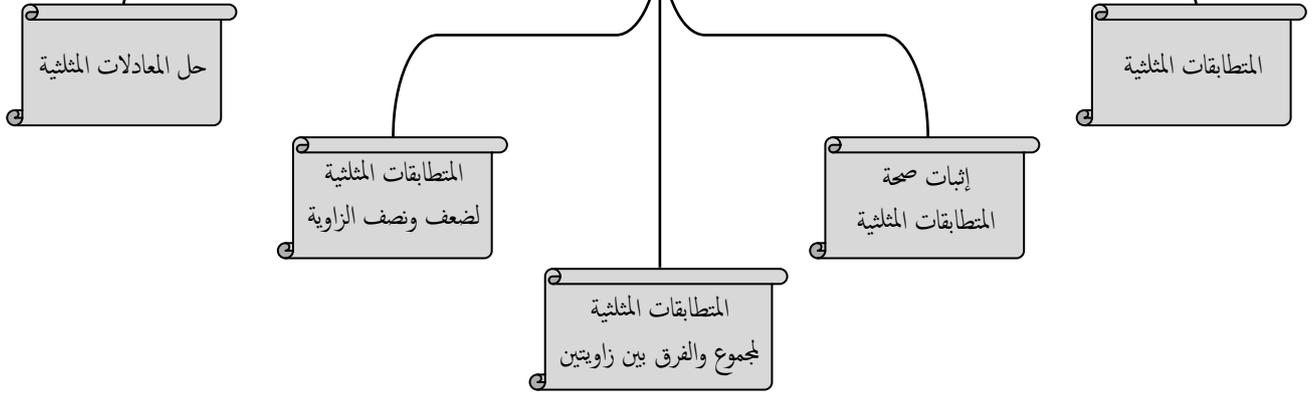
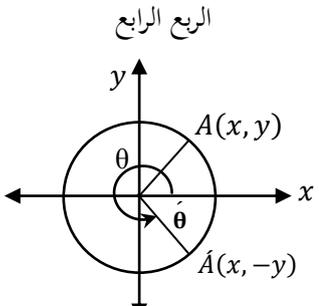
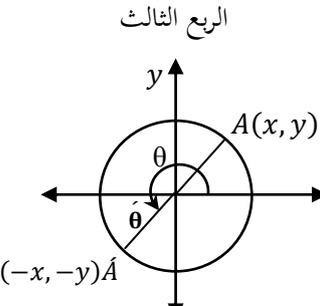
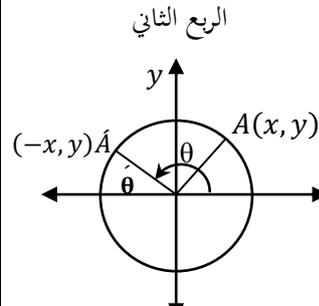
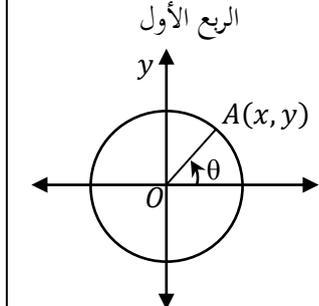


المتطابقات والمعادلات المثلثية



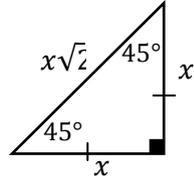
النسب المثلثية في المستوى الإحداثي	النسب المثلثية والمثلث القائم						
$\sin\theta = \frac{y}{r}$ $\cos\theta = \frac{x}{r}$ $\tan\theta = \frac{y}{x}$ <p style="text-align: center;">$r = 1$ في حالة دائرة الوحدة يكون</p>	$\sin\theta = \frac{\text{المقابل}}{\text{الوتر}}$ $\cos\theta = \frac{\text{المجاور}}{\text{الوتر}}$ $\tan\theta = \frac{\text{المقابل}}{\text{المجاور}}$						
المتطابقات المثلثية لمجموع والفرق بين زاويتين	المتطابقات النسبية						
$\sin(A \pm B) = \sin A \cos B \pm \cos A \sin B$ $\cos(A \pm B) = \cos A \cos B \mp \sin A \sin B$ $\tan(A \pm B) = \frac{\tan A \pm \tan B}{1 \mp \tan A \tan B}$	$\tan\theta = \frac{\sin\theta}{\cos\theta}, \cos\theta \neq 0$ $\cot\theta = \frac{\cos\theta}{\sin\theta}, \sin\theta \neq 0$						
المتطابقات المثلثية لضعف الزاوية	متطابقات المقلوب						
$\sin 2\theta = 2\sin\theta \cos\theta$ $\cos 2\theta = \begin{cases} \cos^2\theta - \sin^2\theta \\ 2\cos^2\theta - 1 \\ 1 - 2\sin^2\theta \end{cases}$ $\tan 2\theta = \frac{2\tan\theta}{1 - \tan^2\theta}$	<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="border: none;">$\csc\theta = \frac{1}{\sin\theta}, \sin\theta \neq 0$</td> <td style="border: none;">$\sin\theta = \frac{1}{\csc\theta}, \csc\theta \neq 0$</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border: none;">$\sec\theta = \frac{1}{\cos\theta}, \cos\theta \neq 0$</td> <td style="border: none;">$\cos\theta = \frac{1}{\sec\theta}, \sec\theta \neq 0$</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border: none;">$\cot\theta = \frac{1}{\tan\theta}, \tan\theta \neq 0$</td> <td style="border: none;">$\tan\theta = \frac{1}{\cot\theta}, \cot\theta \neq 0$</td> </tr> </table>	$\csc\theta = \frac{1}{\sin\theta}, \sin\theta \neq 0$	$\sin\theta = \frac{1}{\csc\theta}, \csc\theta \neq 0$	$\sec\theta = \frac{1}{\cos\theta}, \cos\theta \neq 0$	$\cos\theta = \frac{1}{\sec\theta}, \sec\theta \neq 0$	$\cot\theta = \frac{1}{\tan\theta}, \tan\theta \neq 0$	$\tan\theta = \frac{1}{\cot\theta}, \cot\theta \neq 0$
$\csc\theta = \frac{1}{\sin\theta}, \sin\theta \neq 0$	$\sin\theta = \frac{1}{\csc\theta}, \csc\theta \neq 0$						
$\sec\theta = \frac{1}{\cos\theta}, \cos\theta \neq 0$	$\cos\theta = \frac{1}{\sec\theta}, \sec\theta \neq 0$						
$\cot\theta = \frac{1}{\tan\theta}, \tan\theta \neq 0$	$\tan\theta = \frac{1}{\cot\theta}, \cot\theta \neq 0$						
المتطابقات المثلثية لنصف الزاوية	متطابقات فيثاغورس						
$\sin \frac{\theta}{2} = \pm \sqrt{\frac{1 - \cos\theta}{2}}$ $\cos \frac{\theta}{2} = \pm \sqrt{\frac{1 + \cos\theta}{2}}$ $\tan \frac{\theta}{2} = \pm \sqrt{\frac{1 - \cos\theta}{1 + \cos\theta}}$	$\sin^2\theta + \cos^2\theta = 1$ $\tan^2\theta + 1 = \sec^2\theta$ $\cot^2\theta + 1 = \csc^2\theta$						

الزوايا المرجعية

الربع الرابع	الربع الثالث	الربع الثاني	الربع الأول
 <p>$\hat{\theta} = -\theta$ أو $\hat{\theta} = 2\pi + \theta$ $\sin(2\pi - \theta) = -\sin\theta$ $\cos(2\pi - \theta) = \cos\theta$ $\tan(2\pi - \theta) = -\tan\theta$</p>	 <p>$\hat{\theta} = \pi + \theta$ $\sin(\pi + \theta) = -\sin\theta$ $\cos(\pi + \theta) = -\cos\theta$ $\tan(\pi + \theta) = \tan\theta$</p>	 <p>$\hat{\theta} = \pi - \theta$ $\sin(\pi - \theta) = \sin\theta$ $\cos(\pi - \theta) = -\cos\theta$ $\tan(\pi - \theta) = -\tan\theta$</p>	 <p>$\hat{\theta} = \theta$ أو $\hat{\theta} = 2\pi + \theta$ $\sin(2\pi + \theta) = \sin\theta$ $\cos(2\pi + \theta) = \cos\theta$ $\tan(2\pi + \theta) = \tan\theta$</p>

المثلث القائم المتطابق الضلعين

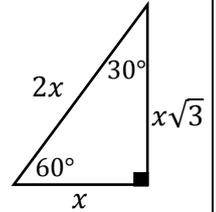
$\sin 45^\circ = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$
 $\cos 45^\circ = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$
 $\tan 45^\circ = 1$



المثلث الثلاثيني الستيني

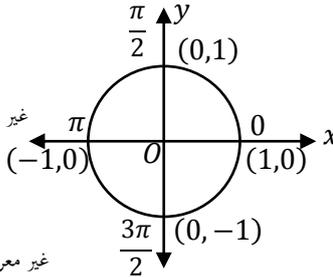
$\sin 60^\circ = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$
 $\cos 60^\circ = \frac{1}{2}$
 $\tan 60^\circ = \sqrt{3}$

$\sin 30^\circ = \frac{1}{2}$
 $\cos 30^\circ = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$
 $\tan 30^\circ = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$

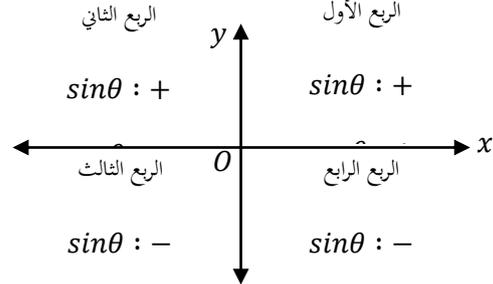


الزوايا الربعية

$\sin 0^\circ = 0$, $\sin 90^\circ = 1$
 $\cos 0^\circ = 1$, $\cos 90^\circ = 0$
 $\tan 0^\circ = 0$, $\tan 90^\circ =$ غير معروفة
 $\sin 180^\circ = 0$, $\sin 270^\circ = -1$
 $\cos 180^\circ = -1$, $\cos 270^\circ = 0$
 $\tan 180^\circ = 0$, $\tan 270^\circ =$ غير معروفة



قاعدة الإشارات



الدوال المثلثية العكسية

$\sin A = x \Rightarrow m\angle A = \text{Arcsin } x$ أو $\text{Sin}^{-1}x$
 $\cos A = x \Rightarrow m\angle A = \text{Arccos } x$ أو $\text{Cos}^{-1}x$
 $\tan A = x \Rightarrow m\angle A = \text{Arctan } x$ أو $\text{Tan}^{-1}x$

إذا كان القياس الستيني لزاوية ما هو θ وقياسها الدائري هو ϕ فإن :

$\frac{\phi}{\pi} = \frac{\theta}{180^\circ}$

إذا كانت θ هي الزاوية المقابلة لقوس طوله S في دائرة نصف قطرها r فإن :

$\frac{s}{2\pi r} = \frac{\theta}{360^\circ}$

مثال 1

إذا كان $\sin\theta = \frac{3}{5}$ حيث $\frac{\pi}{2} < \theta < \pi$ فأوجد $\cos\frac{\theta}{2}$ ، $\sin 2\theta$ ، $\tan\theta$:
الحل :

مثال 2

بدون استخدام الحاسبة أوجد : $\cos 105^\circ$ ، $\tan 75^\circ$ ، $\sin 15^\circ$:
الحل :

مثال 3

أثبت صحة المتطابقة : $\sec\theta \tan^2\theta + \sec\theta = \sec^3\theta$
الحل :

مثال 4

أثبت صحة المتطابقة : $\cos(270^\circ - \theta) = -\sin\theta$
الحل :

مثال 5

حل المعادلة : $2\cos^2\theta - \cos\theta = 0$ حيث $0 < \theta < 2\pi$
الحل :

مثال 6

حل المعادلة : $\sin 2\theta = \cos\theta$ حيث $0 < \theta < 2\pi$
الحل :

مثال 7

أثبت صحة المتطابقة : $\cot^2\theta - \cos^2\theta = \cot^2\theta \cdot \cos^2\theta$

مثال 8

إذا كان : $\sin\theta = -\frac{15}{17}$ حيث $\pi < \theta < \frac{3\pi}{2}$ فأوجد : $\sin\frac{\theta}{2}$ ، $\cos 2\theta$ ، $\cot\theta$
الحل :

المتطابقات المثلثية

$$\sin\theta(1 + \cot^2\theta) = \dots\dots$$

1

(a) $\sin\theta$

(b) $\cos\theta$

(c) $\sec\theta$

(d) $\csc\theta$

$$\cos\theta(1 + \tan^2\theta) = \dots\dots$$

2

(a) $\sin\theta$

(b) $\cos\theta$

(c) $\sec\theta$

(d) $\csc\theta$

$$\sec\theta \tan^2\theta + \sec\theta = \dots\dots$$

3

(a) $\sin^3\theta$

(b) $\cos^3\theta$

(c) $\sec^3\theta$

(d) $\csc^3\theta$

$$\csc\theta \cot^2\theta + \csc\theta = \dots\dots$$

4

(a) $\sin^3\theta$

(b) $\cos^3\theta$

(c) $\sec^3\theta$

(d) $\csc^3\theta$

$$\csc^2\theta - \cot^2\theta = \dots\dots$$

5

(a) 1

(b) -1

(c) $2\sin^2\theta$

(d) $2\cos^2\theta$

$$\sec^2\theta - \tan^2\theta = \dots\dots$$

6

(a) 1

(b) -1

(c) $2\sin^2\theta$

(d) $2\cos^2\theta$

$$(1 + \sin\theta)(1 - \sin\theta) = \dots\dots$$

7

(a) $\sec^2\theta$

(b) $\csc^2\theta$

(c) $\sin^2\theta$

(d) $\cos^2\theta$

$$(1 + \cos\theta)(1 - \cos\theta) = \dots\dots$$

8

(a) $\sec^2\theta$

(b) $\csc^2\theta$

(c) $\sin^2\theta$

(d) $\cos^2\theta$

$$2 - 2\sin^2\theta = \dots\dots$$

9

(a) 2

(b) -2

(c) $2\sin^2\theta$

(d) $2\cos^2\theta$

$$2 - 2\cos^2\theta = \dots\dots$$

10

(a) 2

(b) -2

(c) $2\sin^2\theta$

(d) $2\cos^2\theta$

المتطابقات المثلثية لمجموع زاويتين والفرق بينهما

$$\sin 15^\circ = \dots\dots$$

1

(a) $\frac{\sqrt{6}-\sqrt{2}}{4}$

(b) $\frac{\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{6}}{4}$

(c) $\frac{1}{3}$

(d) 3

$$\cos 105^\circ = \dots\dots$$

2

(a) $\frac{\sqrt{6}-\sqrt{2}}{4}$

(b) $\frac{\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{6}}{4}$

(c) $\frac{1}{3}$

(d) 3

$$\tan 75^\circ = \dots\dots$$

3

(a) $\frac{\sqrt{6}-\sqrt{2}}{4}$

(b) $\frac{\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{6}}{4}$

(c) $2 - \sqrt{3}$

(d) $2 + \sqrt{3}$

$$\tan 195^\circ = \dots\dots$$

4

(a) $\frac{\sqrt{6}-\sqrt{2}}{4}$

(b) $\frac{\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{6}}{4}$

(c) $2 - \sqrt{3}$

(d) $2 + \sqrt{3}$

$$\sin(-30^\circ) = \dots\dots$$

[5]

Ⓐ $\frac{1}{2}$

Ⓑ $-\frac{1}{2}$

Ⓒ $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$

Ⓓ $-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$

$$\sin(90^\circ - \theta) = \dots\dots$$

[6]

Ⓐ $\sin\theta$

Ⓑ $\cos\theta$

Ⓒ $-\sin\theta$

Ⓓ $-\cos\theta$

$$\cos(180^\circ - \theta) = \dots\dots$$

[7]

Ⓐ $\sin\theta$

Ⓑ $\cos\theta$

Ⓒ $-\sin\theta$

Ⓓ $-\cos\theta$

$$\tan(\pi - \theta) = \dots\dots$$

[8]

Ⓐ $\tan\theta$

Ⓑ $\sec\theta$

Ⓒ $-\tan\theta$

Ⓓ $-\sec\theta$

$$\cos(270^\circ - \theta) = \dots\dots$$

[9]

Ⓐ $\sin\theta$

Ⓑ $\cos\theta$

Ⓒ $-\sin\theta$

Ⓓ $-\cos\theta$

$$\sin(-\theta) = \dots\dots$$

[10]

Ⓐ $\sin\theta$

Ⓑ $\cos\theta$

Ⓒ $-\sin\theta$

Ⓓ $-\cos\theta$

المتطابقات المثلثية لضعف الزاوية ونصفها

$$\sin 2\theta = \dots\dots : \text{فإن } \frac{\pi}{2} < \theta < \pi \text{ حيث } \sin\theta = \frac{3}{5} : \text{إذا كان } [1]$$

Ⓐ $\frac{-24}{25}$

Ⓑ $\frac{7}{25}$

Ⓒ $\frac{-7}{24}$

Ⓓ $\frac{-24}{7}$

$$\cos 2\theta = \dots\dots : \text{فإن } \frac{\pi}{2} < \theta < \pi \text{ حيث } \sin\theta = \frac{3}{5} : \text{إذا كان } [2]$$

Ⓐ $\frac{-24}{25}$

Ⓑ $\frac{7}{25}$

Ⓒ $\frac{-7}{24}$

Ⓓ $\frac{-24}{7}$

$$\tan 2\theta = \dots\dots : \text{فإن } \frac{\pi}{2} < \theta < \pi \text{ حيث } \sin\theta = \frac{3}{5} : \text{إذا كان } [3]$$

Ⓐ $\frac{-24}{25}$

Ⓑ $\frac{7}{25}$

Ⓒ $\frac{-7}{24}$

Ⓓ $\frac{-24}{7}$

$$\sin \frac{\theta}{2} = \dots\dots : \text{فإن } \frac{\pi}{2} < \theta < \pi \text{ حيث } \sin\theta = \frac{3}{5} : \text{إذا كان } [4]$$

Ⓐ $\frac{3\sqrt{10}}{10}$

Ⓑ $\frac{\sqrt{10}}{10}$

Ⓒ $\frac{1}{3}$

Ⓓ 3

$$\cos \frac{\theta}{2} = \dots\dots : \text{فإن } \frac{\pi}{2} < \theta < \pi \text{ حيث } \sin\theta = \frac{3}{5} : \text{إذا كان } [5]$$

Ⓐ $\frac{3\sqrt{10}}{10}$

Ⓑ $\frac{\sqrt{10}}{10}$

Ⓒ $\frac{1}{3}$

Ⓓ 3

$$\tan \frac{\theta}{2} = \dots\dots : \text{فإن } \frac{\pi}{2} < \theta < \pi \text{ حيث } \sin\theta = \frac{3}{5} : \text{إذا كان } [6]$$

Ⓐ $\frac{3\sqrt{10}}{10}$

Ⓑ $\frac{\sqrt{10}}{10}$

Ⓒ $\frac{1}{3}$

Ⓓ 3

$$\sin 15^\circ = \dots\dots$$

[7]

Ⓐ $\frac{\sqrt{6}-\sqrt{2}}{4}$

Ⓑ $\frac{\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{6}}{4}$

Ⓒ $\frac{\sqrt{6}+\sqrt{2}}{4}$

Ⓓ $\frac{2+\sqrt{2}}{4}$

البياب الثالث : حساب 4

$$\cos \frac{\pi}{8} = \dots\dots$$

[8]

Ⓐ $\frac{\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{2}}{2}$

Ⓑ $\frac{\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{2}}{2}$

Ⓒ $\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{2}$

Ⓓ $\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{2}$

$$\tan \frac{45^\circ}{2} = \dots\dots$$

[9]

$$\textcircled{a} \frac{\sqrt{2-\sqrt{2}}}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{b} \frac{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{c} \sqrt{3-\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\textcircled{d} \sqrt{3+\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\cos 120^\circ = \dots\dots$$

[10]

$$\textcircled{a} \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{b} -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{c} \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{d} -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

حل المعادلات المثلثية

$$\theta = \dots\dots : \text{فإن } 0 < \theta < 2\pi \text{ حيث } \sin \theta = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \text{ إذا كان } [1]$$

$$\textcircled{a} 60^\circ \text{ و } 120^\circ$$

$$\textcircled{b} 60^\circ \text{ و } 240^\circ$$

$$\textcircled{c} 135^\circ \text{ و } 225^\circ$$

$$\textcircled{d} 30^\circ \text{ و } 150^\circ$$

$$\theta = \dots\dots : \text{فإن } 0 < \theta < 2\pi \text{ حيث } \cos \theta = -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \text{ إذا كان } [2]$$

$$\textcircled{a} 135^\circ \text{ و } 225^\circ$$

$$\textcircled{b} 60^\circ \text{ و } 240^\circ$$

$$\textcircled{c} 60^\circ \text{ و } 120^\circ$$

$$\textcircled{d} 30^\circ \text{ و } 150^\circ$$

$$\theta = \dots\dots : \text{فإن } 0 < \theta < 2\pi \text{ حيث } \tan \theta = \sqrt{3} \text{ إذا كان } [3]$$

$$\textcircled{a} 60^\circ \text{ و } 240^\circ$$

$$\textcircled{b} 135^\circ \text{ و } 225^\circ$$

$$\textcircled{c} 60^\circ \text{ و } 120^\circ$$

$$\textcircled{d} 30^\circ \text{ و } 150^\circ$$

$$\theta = \dots\dots : \text{فإن } 0 < \theta < \frac{\pi}{2} \text{ حيث } 2\sin \theta - 1 = 0 \text{ إذا كان } [4]$$

$$\textcircled{a} 30^\circ$$

$$\textcircled{b} 240^\circ$$

$$\textcircled{c} 135^\circ$$

$$\textcircled{d} 120^\circ$$

$$\theta = \dots\dots : \text{فإن } \pi < \theta < \frac{3\pi}{2} \text{ حيث } 2\cos \theta + 1 = 0 \text{ إذا كان } [5]$$

$$\textcircled{a} 240^\circ$$

$$\textcircled{b} 30^\circ$$

$$\textcircled{c} 135^\circ$$

$$\textcircled{d} 120^\circ$$

$$\theta = \dots\dots : \text{فإن } \frac{\pi}{2} < \theta < \pi \text{ حيث } \tan \theta + 1 = 0 \text{ إذا كان } [6]$$

$$\textcircled{a} 135^\circ$$

$$\textcircled{b} 240^\circ$$

$$\textcircled{c} 30^\circ$$

$$\textcircled{d} 120^\circ$$

$$\theta = \dots\dots : \text{فإن } 0 < \theta < 2\pi \text{ حيث } 2\sin^2 \theta - \sin \theta = 0 \text{ إذا كان } [7]$$

$$\textcircled{a} 30^\circ \text{ و } 150^\circ \text{ و } 180^\circ$$

$$\textcircled{b} 60^\circ \text{ و } 90^\circ \text{ و } 270^\circ$$

$$\textcircled{c} 30^\circ \text{ و } 90^\circ \text{ و } 150^\circ \text{ و } 270^\circ$$

$$\textcircled{d} 60^\circ \text{ و } 180^\circ \text{ و } 300^\circ$$

$$\theta = \dots\dots : \text{فإن } 0 < \theta < 2\pi \text{ حيث } 2\cos^2 \theta - \cos \theta = 0 \text{ إذا كان } [8]$$

$$\textcircled{a} 60^\circ \text{ و } 90^\circ \text{ و } 270^\circ$$

$$\textcircled{b} 30^\circ \text{ و } 150^\circ \text{ و } 180^\circ$$

$$\textcircled{c} 30^\circ \text{ و } 90^\circ \text{ و } 150^\circ \text{ و } 270^\circ$$

$$\textcircled{d} 60^\circ \text{ و } 180^\circ \text{ و } 300^\circ$$

$$\theta = \dots\dots : \text{فإن } 0 < \theta < 2\pi \text{ حيث } \sin 2\theta = \cos \theta \text{ إذا كان } [9]$$

$$\textcircled{a} 30^\circ \text{ و } 90^\circ \text{ و } 150^\circ \text{ و } 270^\circ$$

$$\textcircled{b} 60^\circ \text{ و } 90^\circ \text{ و } 270^\circ$$

$$\textcircled{c} 30^\circ \text{ و } 150^\circ \text{ و } 180^\circ$$

$$\textcircled{d} 60^\circ \text{ و } 180^\circ \text{ و } 300^\circ$$

$$\theta = \dots\dots : \text{فإن } 0 < \theta < 2\pi \text{ حيث } \sin 2\theta = \sin \theta \text{ إذا كان } [10]$$

$$\textcircled{a} 60^\circ \text{ و } 180^\circ \text{ و } 300^\circ$$

$$\textcircled{b} 60^\circ \text{ و } 90^\circ \text{ و } 270^\circ$$

$$\textcircled{c} 30^\circ \text{ و } 150^\circ \text{ و } 180^\circ$$

$$\textcircled{d} 30^\circ \text{ و } 90^\circ \text{ و } 150^\circ \text{ و } 270^\circ$$