

# Grammar

## Modals

Modal verbs are 'auxiliary' verbs like shall, should, can, could, will, would, may, might. We use them before main verbs, for example: We should respect our elders.

Modal verbs are used for different purposes.

Purpose	Example
Asking for and giving advice	Should I take off my shoes?
Offering to do something	Can I help you?
Permission	Can I use the phone?
Requests	Can you pass the salt?

Match the purpose with their examples

Asking for and giving advice	May I have the salt, please?
Offering to do something	This bag looks heavy, Mr. Ahmad, Can I help you?
Permission	You should drink some water.
Requests	May I go to bathroom?

Make two sentences of your own for each Purpose using different Modal verbs.

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## Question Tag:

A question tag is a small question at the end of a statement. Question tags are used when asking for agreement or confirmation.

A positive statement, + a negative question tag = You are a student, aren't you?

A negative statement, + a positive question tag = Anna isn't a doctor, is she?

Complete the statements with the correct tag.

have I?      won't they?      do you?      doesn't she?      isn't he?

1. Her father is a doctor, \_\_\_\_\_
2. You don't know him, \_\_\_\_\_
3. They will go to the park, \_\_\_\_\_
4. I haven't finished my work, \_\_\_\_\_
5. She misses her grandparents, \_\_\_\_\_

Write tag questions of your own.

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_
6. \_\_\_\_\_
7. \_\_\_\_\_
8. \_\_\_\_\_
9. \_\_\_\_\_

