

Grade 8 Gen _Grade 7 Adv _Unit 2_ 2B _ Winners Academy

2026/2027

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2 B : What would you put in a time capsule?



space travel – السفر إلى الفضاء	science – علوم	research – بحث
Golden Record – الأسطوانة الذهبية	interesting – ممتع /مثير للاهتمام	boring – ممل
space – الفضاء	time capsule – كبسولة زمنية	audio/visual – سمعي /بصري
information – معلومات	record – يسجّل	scientists – علماء
future – المستقبل	disc – قرص	world – العالم
greetings – تحيات	stuff – أشياء	different – مختلف
Arabic – العربية	including – بما في ذلك	languages – لغات
Chinese – الصينية	Urdu – الأوردية	English – الإنجليزية
wind – رياح	recorded – مسجّلة	sounds – أصوات
animals – حيوانات	thunderstorms – عواصف رعدية	rain – مطر
frogs – ضفادع	birds – طيور	clips – مقاطع
picture – صورة	pictures – صور	elephants – فيلة
airplane – طائرة	Sydney Opera House – دار أوبرا سيدني	Taj Mahal – تاج محل
recorded – مسجّل /مسجَّل	around the world – حول العالم	astronaut – رائد فضاء



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Answer the questions.

1. **What is Sultan's homework?**

……

2. **Is he going to use a record? If not, what is he going to use?**

……

3.What place does Sultan say he would include? Does Abdullah agree? Does Nawaf agree?

……

4. **Does Sultan agree with Nawaf's idea?**

……

Second Conditional – Simple Explanation

We use the **Second Conditional** to talk about an **imaginary, unlikely, or unreal situation** in the present or future.

نستخدم صيغة الشرط الثانية للحديث عن موقف خيالي أو **غير مرجح أو غير واقعي في الحاضر أوالمستقبل**.

☆ **The rule** **If + past simple, would + v.1**

Example:

If I **made** a space time capsule, I **would put** photos of the Burj Khalifa in it.

- **If + past simple** → the imaginary situation
- **would + infinitive** → the result
- **would + base verb**: would go, would visit, would explore, would see

Remember:

✗ If I travelled to space, I **will** explore it.
✓ If I **travelled** to space, I **would explore** it.

The two parts can change places:

If I had a time machine, I **would visit** the future.
I **would visit** the future **if I had** a time machine.



Choose the correct answer:

1. **If I travelled to space, I ..... explore it carefully.**
   A) will B) would C) willing
2. **If Sara ..... a time machine, she would visit the future.**
   A) had B) has C) will have
3. **If we lived on Mars, we ..... need special equipment.**
   A) will B) would C) are
4. **If Omar ..... more free time, he would learn robotics.**
   A) has B) would have C) had
5. **If I found an old space capsule, I ..... take a picture of it.**
   A) would B) will C) am
6. **If scientists ..... life on another planet, they would study it carefully.**
   A) discovered B) discover C) will discover
7. **If I were an astronaut, I ..... travel around the Earth.**
   A) will B) would C) am
8. **If Abdullah ..... a telescope, he would look at the stars.**
   A) bought B) buys C) would buy
9. **If I ..... to the Moon, I would take many photographs.**
   A) go B) will go C) went
10. **We would visit the museum if it ..... open today.**
    A) were B) would be C) is
11. **If Sultan ..... a famous scientist, he would write about his discoveries.**
    A) is B) were C) would be
12. **If I had a robot, I ..... ask it to help with my homework.**
    A) would B) will C) asking
13. **If Nawaf ..... more about space, he would understand the project better.**
    A) knew B) knows C) would know
14. **If they lived near the Burj Khalifa, they ..... visit it often.**
    A) will B) would C) are
15. **If I ..... a space-time capsule, I would put important memories inside it.**
    A) made B) make C) would make
16. **If you could travel anywhere in the world, where ..... you go?**
    A) will B) would C) did
17. **If my brother ..... an astronaut, he would explore space.**
    A) were B) is C) would be
18. **If we ..... more information, we would make a better decision.**
    A) had B) have C) would have
19. **I would visit Sheikh Zayed Grand Mosque if I ..... in Abu Dhabi.**
    A) am B) were C) would be
20. **If scientists discovered a new planet, they ..... research it.**
    A) would B) will C) researching

1 Match the words to their definitions.

1	an inch	a	a person who travels to space
2	clip	b	to look for information
3	thunderstorms	c	made of gold; gold-colored
4	astronaut	d	2.54 centimeters
5	disc	e	a person who works in science
6	research	f	a round, flat item, like a DVD, CD, or record
7	scientist	g	a short audio or video file
8	golden	h	bad weather with rain, thunder, and lightning

2 Read the facts about the Golden Record. Fill in the blanks with the words from Activity 1.

an inch | clip | thunderstorms | astronaut | disc | research | scientist | golden

The Golden Record

In 1977, after years of [1] _____ research, [2] _____ from NASA sent the [3] _____ Record to space on Voyager 1. This [4] _____ was sent with no [5] _____, because humans are still unable to travel great distances in space. The twelve-[6] _____ disc is a sort of audio/visual time capsule that contains information about our world. There are greetings in 55 languages, sound [7] _____ from Earth, such as wind, rain, and [8] _____ - and even animal noises. There are even pictures of important places, like the Taj Mahal or Sydney Opera House. The Golden Record has been in space for over forty years now. Even after it stops sending messages to Earth, it will continue traveling at almost 50,000 km/h through space.

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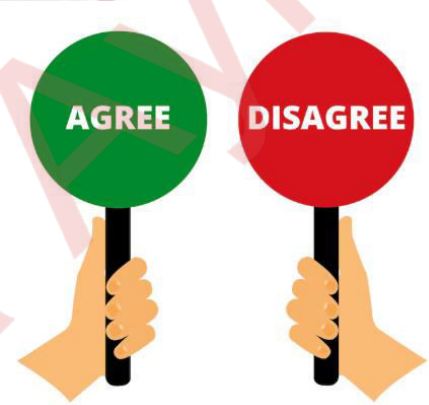
3 Match the sentence halves together.

1	If NASA sent out more Voyagers,	a	if another space time capsule were made.
2	It would be better to use a tablet or computer	b	what would you include?
3	If you made a space time capsule,	c	if they made another Golden Record.
4	If I made a space time capsule,	d	they would take many years to travel to the edge of the solar system.
5	Nasa would probably send the same information	e	I would include pictures of Burj Khalifa.

SPEAKING TIP

You can use these phrases to agree or disagree with someone.

You're right.
Me too.
I'm not so sure.
I agree.
I don't really agree.



You're right. I'm not so sure. Me too. I agree.

Agreeing	Disagreeing

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Choose the Correct Word

Choose the correct word to complete each sentence. There is only one correct answer in each question.

1. Scientists do a lot of _____ before they start a new project.

A) research B) greetings C) stuff D) rain

2. My brother loves learning about _____ and how the world works.

A) future B) science C) disc D) clips

3. _____ allows astronauts to explore places beyond Earth.

A) Information B) Sounds C) space travel D) Greetings

4. The movie was very _____, so I stopped watching it.

A) different B) interesting C) golden D) boring

5. The documentary about space was very _____.

A) interesting B) boring C) recorded D) different

6. The _____ was sent into space on Voyager 1.

A) time capsule B) Golden Record C) Taj Mahal D) astronaut

7. The Golden Record is an _____ time capsule.

A) future B) space C) audio/visual D) different

8. The Golden Record is like a _____ containing information about our world.

A) disc B) record C) clip D) time capsule

9. Voyager 1 continues traveling through _____.

A) space B) science C) languages D) animals

10. The _____ worked on the space project.

A) sounds B) scientists C) pictures D) stuff

11. The machine can _____ sounds from the environment.

A) include B) travel C) record D) greet

12. The Golden Record contains _____ about our world.

A) information B) animals C) thunderstorms D) birds

13. The Golden Record contains information about our _____.

A) space B) world C) future D) disc

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14. The Golden Record is a round, flat _____.

A) clip B) record C) disc D) sound

15. We may use new technology in the _____.

A) future B) world C) rain D) wind

16. The new space capsule looks _____ from the old one.

A) interesting B) golden C) boring D) different

17. There is a lot of useful _____ inside the capsule.

A) languages B) stuff C) science D) wind

18. The Golden Record contains _____ in 55 languages.

A) greetings B) pictures C) animals D) discs

19. The Golden Record contains greetings in 55 _____.

A) clips B) sounds C) languages D) pictures

20. The record contains many sounds, _____ sounds from nature.

A) recorded B) including C) boring D) different

21. The Golden Record contains many _____ from Earth.

A) pictures B) sounds C) languages D) astronauts

22. Many sounds from Earth were _____ on the Golden Record.

A) different B) interesting C) recorded D) golden

23. The record contains sounds of wind, rain, and _____.

A) greetings B) pictures C) thunderstorms D) astronauts

24. The _____ is another important place shown on the record.

A) Golden Record B) Sydney Opera House C) Taj Mahal D) time capsule

25. An _____ is a person who travels to space.

A) scientist B) researcher C) astronaut D) teacher

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